

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1963*

THE JEWISH population of the United States is currently estimated to be approximately 5,600,000. The individual community estimates (Appendix Table 1, p. 7) are arrived at variously, and changes in these may be as much the result of revised statistical procedures as of actual change. For this reason caution is necessary in comparing one year's figures for a community, a state, or the nation with the comparable figures a few years earlier or later.

The data in Appendix Table 1 were obtained as before (AJYB, 1962 [Vol. 63], p. 135), communities with fewer than 100 Jews being omitted. State totals in Appendix Table 2 were obtained by adding to the figures in Table 1 those for communities with fewer than 100 Jews and estimates for communities of unknown Jewish population (generally, twice the number of Jews known to reside in communities with fewer than 100 Jews). State totals were then adjusted where possible to take into account community estimates crossing state lines.

NEW YORK CITY AND SUBURBS

In the absence of new data, the estimates for New York City and suburban Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties have been maintained at 1962 levels. These data are crucial for assessing the validity of the national estimate, since the Jews of the New York area are about 42.5 per cent of all American Jews. The New York City estimate represents updating of basic data obtained in 1952 by a Health Insurance Plan study which developed, as a by-product of its study, ratios of Jewish population to white population. The suburban estimates were obtained independently from the 1958 study conducted by the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies ("Yom Kippur" method) and updated by the author for 1962. (See AJYB, 1963 [Vol. 64], pp. 57-59.) With the passage of time these estimates become less useful.

* For meaning of abbreviations, see p. 361.

BERGEN COUNTY, NEW JERSEY

A revised figure for Bergen County as a whole and for groups of towns is now available as the result of a study undertaken in 1962 by the Bergen County YMHA. The main town in each group is listed in Appendix Table 1, with smaller towns in the footnotes. The new figure for Bergen County is 68,000, an increase of 6,000 over our 1962 total.

FERTILITY

The fertility data from the 1957 U.S. Census survey "Religion Reported by the Civilian Population of the United States" are reproduced below.

TABLE 1. CUMULATIVE FERTILITY RATE (NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED), BY RELIGION REPORTED, MARCH 1957

<i>Religion</i>	<i>15 to 44</i>	<i>45 and Over</i>
Total	2,218	2,798
Jewish	1,749	2,218
Roman Catholic	2,282	3,056
Protestant	2,220	2,753
Baptist	2,359	3,275
Lutheran	2,013	2,382
Methodist	2,155	2,638
Presbyterian	2,001	2,188
Other	2,237	2,702
Other, none, and not reported	2,069	2,674

Source: *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1961*, p. 53, Table 51.

Women 45 years old and over have completed their childbearing. Since approximately half of all children born are girls, the average Jewish mother 45 and over has brought into the world 1.1 females; Protestant 1.4, and Roman Catholic, 1.5. A figure of 1.1 is hardly enough to offset infant mortality, spinsterhood, and intermarriage. The natural rate of increase for the Jewish population is exceedingly low, below that of the population as a whole. For mothers under 45, Jewish women are the only ones that have not yet brought into the world enough girls to replace them. (See "Jewish Fertility in the United States," by Erich Rosenthal, *AJYB*, 1961 [Vol. 62], pp. 3-27.)

AGE DISTRIBUTION

As with fertility, the only reliable source of information on the age distribution of Jews throughout the United States is the 1957 Census survey. The table following is adapted from the report of that study and was first carried in the AJYB, 1959 (Vol. 60), p. 6.

TABLE 2. AGE DISTRIBUTION OF CIVILIAN TOTAL, TOTAL WHITE, AND JEWISH POPULATIONS

<i>Age</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent</i>	<i>White Population</i>	<i>Per Cent</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent</i>
Under 14	48,931,000	29.1	43,177,000	28.3	1,132,000	22.6
14-19	13,960,000	8.3	12,476,000	8.2	350,000	7.0
20-24	9,743,000	5.8	8,699,000	5.7	233,000	4.7
25-34	23,437,000	13.9	21,165,000	13.9	660,000	13.2
35-44	23,113,000	13.7	21,093,000	13.9	729,000	14.6
45-64	34,399,000	20.4	31,673,000	20.8	1,393,000	27.8
65 and over	14,681,000	8.7	13,750,000	9.0	503,000	10.1
TOTAL	168,264,000	100.0	152,033,000	100.0	5,000,000	100.0

The most marked differences in the age distribution between Jews and the total white population is in the group under 14, where the Jewish population is proportionately smaller, and the 45-64 group, where the Jewish population is proportionately greater. Studies of Jewish communities since the Census Survey indicate that these differences have been accentuated. (See AJYB, 1962 [Vol. 63], p. 60.)

URBAN-RURAL DISTRIBUTION

The Jewish population is entirely urban. The following table comes from the U.S. Census survey on "Religion Reported by the Civilian Population of the United States: March 1957" and shows this graphically.

TABLE 3. URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RELIGION REPORTED, FOR THE UNITED STATES; CIVILIAN POPULATION, MARCH 1957

(Per Cent by Residence)

Religion	United States	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Urbanized areas of 250,000 or more	Other urban	Non-farm	Farm
Total, 14 years old and over	100.0	63.9	36.6	27.3	24.4	11.7
Jewish	100.0	96.1	87.4	8.7	3.6	0.2
Protestant	100.0	56.6	27.2	29.5	28.7	14.7
White	100.0	55.2	24.5	30.7	30.1	14.7
Non-white	100.0	66.1	44.6	21.6	19.3	14.5
Roman Catholic	100.0	78.8	53.9	24.9	15.8	5.4
Other religion	100.0	77.4	52.9	24.5	14.9	7.7
No religion	100.0	54.2	29.5	24.7	31.3	14.5
Religion not reported	100.0	68.2	49.5	18.7	23.4	8.4

An even more dramatic evidence of the urban characteristics of the United States Jewish population may be seen from the following table, which lists the Jewish populations of Greater New York, including New York City, its immediate suburbs, and several counties in New York and New Jersey. The Jews of this one area are 48 per cent of all Jews in the United States.

TABLE 4. JEWISH POPULATION IN GREATER NEW YORK AND NEIGHBORING COUNTIES IN NEW YORK STATE AND NEW JERSEY

	<i>Jewish Population</i>
New York	
New York City	1,836,000
Nassau County	373,000
Suffolk County	42,000
Westchester County	131,000
Rockland County	8,630
New Jersey	
Essex County	100,000
Morris County	2,920
Union County	34,610
Hudson County	31,475
Bergen County	68,000
Passaic County	27,000
Middlesex County	21,445
Somerset County	1,975
TOTAL	2,677,055

There are five different definitions of urban area in use: 1. *urban place* "includes all places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and the towns, townships, and counties classified as urban;" 2. *central city* is identical with the political boundaries of the incorporated city at the core of an urban area; 3. *urbanized area* comprises at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more as well as the closely settled surrounding area; 4. *standard metropolitan statistical area* comprises at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more together with the county or counties which are economically and otherwise oriented to the central city; 5. *standard consolidated areas* are several contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas and additional counties that appear to have strong interrelationships: the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana standard consolidated areas.

The areas covered by the population estimates in Appendix Table 1 do not uniquely fit into any one of these census definitions. The Jewish estimates are based upon the service and campaign areas of Jewish federations, and these show wide variations. Mostly, but with many exceptions, the areas in Table 1 would be closest in concept to the Census' *urbanized area*. Specific information about the area covered by a particular estimate can often be obtained by writing directly to the appropriate federation. (See "Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, Community Councils," p. 389.)

ALVIN CHENKIN

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE, 1963
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA		ALASKA		Little Rock1,200	
Anniston	195	Anchorage	100	Pine Bluff	315
Birmingham	4,165	ARIZONA		Southeast Arkansas ^b .180	
Dothan	190	Phoenix	12,000	Wynne-Forest City . .110	
Gadsden	185	Tucson	6,500	CALIFORNIA	
Huntsville	355	ARKANSAS		Alameda and Contra	
Jasper	105	Blytheville	100	Costa counties .16,000	
Mobile	1,500	Ft. Smith	210	Bakersfield	850
Montgomery	1,800	Helena	175	El Centro	140
Selma	295	Hot Springs	210	Elsinore	350
Tri-Cities ^a	140			Fontana	165
Tuscaloosa	315				

¹ All figures have been rounded to the nearest zero or 5.

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE, 1963
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Lexington	1,200	Millis	105	Springfield	245
Louisville	8,500	New Bedford	3,600	St. Joseph	800
Paducah	275	Newburyport	300	St. Louis	57,500
		North Adams	610		
LOUISIANA		Northampton	350	MONTANA	
Alexandria	500	Peabody	2,600	Billings	100
Baton Rouge	1,400	Pittsfield	1,990	Butte	175
Crowley Area	200	Plymouth	210		
Lafayette	105	Salem	1,050	NEBRASKA	
Lake Charles	210	Southbridge	105	Lincoln	950
Monroe	450	Springfield	12,000	Omaha	6,950
New Iberia	100	Taunton	1,200		
New Orleans	10,100	Ware	105	NEVADA	
Shreveport	2,400	Webster	265	Las Vegas	2,000
		Worcester	10,000	Reno	325
MAINE					
Aroostock county	120	MICHIGAN		NEW HAMPSHIRE	
Augusta	135	Ann Arbor	1,150	Claremont	210
Bangor	1,300	Battle Creek	245	Concord	185
Biddeford-Saco	375	Bay City	700	Dover	335
Calais	135	Benton Harbor	880	Keene	105
Lewiston-Auburn	1,400	Detroit	84,600	Laconia	160
Portland	3,500	Flint	3,000	Manchester	2,685
Waterville	210	Grand Rapids	1,300	Nashua	300
		Iron county	160	Portsmouth	490
MARYLAND		Iron Mountain	105		
Annapolis	1,000	Jackson	200	NEW JERSEY	
Baltimore	85,000	Kalamazoo	700	Alliance	450
Cumberland	500	Lansing	700	Asbury Park	3,000
Easton Area ^a	215	Marquette county	175	Atlantic City (incl.	
Frederick	400	Mt. Clemens	420	Atlantic county)	10,000
Hagerstown	350	Muskegon	525	Bayonne	8,500
Harford county	490	Saginaw	560	Belmar	770
Montgomery		South Haven	315	Bergen county ¹	68,000
county ^e	25,500			Bergenfield Area ^{1, 2}	6,205
Prince George		MINNESOTA		Boonton	175
county ^e	8,700	Austin	125	Bound Brook	420
Salisbury	315	Duluth	1,725	Bradley Beach	1,400
		Hibbing	235	Bridgeton	515
MASSACHUSETTS		Mankato	120	Burlington	250
Amherst	175	Minneapolis	22,000	Camden	14,190
Athol	230	Rochester	105	Carteret	700
Attleboro	265	St. Paul	10,000	Clayton	490
Beverly	1,000	Virginia	175	Closter Area ^{1, 2}	1,960
Boston	160,000			Cranford	1,750
Brockton	3,750	MISSISSIPPI		Deal	700
Fall River	5,000	Biloxi-Gulfport	165	Dover	840
Fitchburg	300	Clarksdale	350	Elizabeth	16,500
Framingham	4,900	Cleveland	280	Englewood Area ^{1, 8}	6,600
Gardner	125	Greenville	700	Englishtown	260
Gloucester	210	Greenwood	175	Essex county	100,000
Great Barrington	105	Hattiesburg	180	Fair Lawn Area ¹	8,350
Greenfield	325	Jackson	420	Farmingdale	1,120
Haverhill	2,275	Meridian	385	Flemington	1,050
Holyoke	1,280	Natchez	140	Franklin	105
Hyannis	245	Tupelo	120	Freehold	1,225
Lawrence	2,300	Vicksburg	320	Glen Rock Area ^{1, 4}	2,535
Leominster	500			Hackensack	
Lowell	2,000	MISSOURI		Area ^{1, 5}	2,475
Lynn	12,000	Joplin	300	Hillsdale Area ^{1, 6}	3,080
Medway	155	Kansas City	22,000	Hightstown	1,575
Milford	245	Kennett	175	Hoboken	875

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE, 1963
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Jackson Township	300	Amenia	140	Rome	350
Jersey City	13,000	Amsterdam	595	Saratoga Springs	875
Keyport	1,000	Auburn	435	Schenectady	4,200
Lake Hiawatha	875	Batavia	210	Sharon Springs	165
Lakewood	2,100	Beacon	315	South Fallsburg	1,100
Levittown	1,300	Binghamton (incl. all Broome county)	4,200	Spring Valley	7,350
Linden	4,200	Brewster	175	Suffern	525
Long Branch	4,200	Buffalo	24,500	Syracuse	11,000
Lyndhurst	175	Canandaigua	135	Troy	2,200
Metuchen	2,275	Catskill	290	Utica	3,700
Millville	265	Cohoes	105	Walden	140
Morristown	1,000	Corning	105	Warwick	100
Mt. Freedom	260	Cortland	200	Watertown	500
Mt. Holly	175	Dunkirk	200	White Lake	425
Newark (incl. in Essex county)		Ellenville	1,450	Woodbourne	200
New Brunswick	9,000	Elmira	1,265	Woodridge	300
Newton	315	Geneva	300		
North Hudson county ^j	9,100	Glens Falls	750	NORTH CAROLINA	
Paramus Area ^{1, 7}	5,630	Gloversville	1,400	Asheville	785
Passaic	12,000	Haverstraw	480	Chapel Hill	195
Paterson	15,000	Herkimer	245	Charlotte	2,100
Paulsboro	165	Highland Falls	105	Durham	350
Penns Grove	105	Hornell	100	Fayetteville	295
Perrineville	230	Hudson	770	Gastonia	140
Perth Amboy	3,800	Ithaca	700	Goldsboro	120
Pine Brook	140	Jamestown	325	Greensboro	900
Plainfield	7,000	Kerhonkson	350	Hendersonville	100
Princeton	1,050	Kingston	2,800	High Point	400
Rahway	960	Liberty	2,100	Kingston	105
Red Bank	3,500	Livingston Manor	125	Raleigh	490
Ridgefield Area ^{1, 8}	8,220	Loch Sheldrake- Hurleyville	750	Rocky Mount	110
Riverside	125	Massena	140	Whiteville Zone ¹	335
Rivervale Area ^{1, 9}	585	Middletown	1,920	Wilmington	500
Rutherford		Monroe	475	Winston-Salem	560
Area ^{1, 10}	1,885	Monticello	2,400		
Saddle Brook		Mountandale	150	NORTH DAKOTA	
Area ^{1, 11}	1,420	Greater New York ^k	2,381,000	Fargo	700
Salem	230	New York City	1,836,000	Grand Forks	100
Somerville	1,870	Nassau	372,000		
South River	700	Suffolk	42,000	OHIO	
Stelton	140	Westchester	131,000	Akron	6,500
Summit	1,750	Newark	220	Ashtabula	160
Teaneck	12,105	Newburgh	4,000	Bellaire	120
Toms River	1,575	Niagara Falls	1,000	Canton	2,880
Trenton	8,900	Norwich	225	Cincinnati	27,000
Vineland	2,450	Nyack	275	Cleveland	85,000
Westfield	2,450	Ogdensburg	135	Columbus	10,000
Wildwood	435	Olean	245	Dayton	7,200
Woodbine	140	Oneonta	125	East Liverpool	280
Woodbridge	4,550	Oswego	100	Elyria	595
Woodbury	350	Parksville	140	Hamilton	500
		Pawling	105	Lima	420
NEW MEXICO		Plattsburg	350	Lorain	1,050
Albuquerque	2,500	Port Chester	3,500	Mansfield	615
Las Cruces	100	Port Jervis	560	Marion	210
Los Alamos	105	Poughkeepsie	4,000	Middletown	210
Santa Fe	135	Rochester	21,500	New Philadelphia	140
				Newark	105
NEW YORK				Piqua	175
Albany	11,000			Portsmouth	170
				Sandusky	140
				Springfield	560

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE, 1963
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Steubenville	875	Lewistown	225	Orangeburg county	105
Toledo	7,100	Lock Haven	210	Spartanburg	210
Warren	800	Lower Bucks county ⁿ	5,500	Sumter	190
Wooster	200	Mahonoy City	105	SOUTH DAKOTA	
Youngstown	5,300	McKeesport	2,150	Sioux Falls	280
Zanesville	350	McKees Rocks	100	TENNESSEE	
OKLAHOMA		Meadville	100	Chattanooga	2,475
Ardmore	175	Monessen	250	Jackson	120
Muskogee	120	Mt. Carmel	105	Knoxville	800
Oklahoma City	1,800	New Castle	800	Memphis	9,100
Oklahoma City Zone ^m	190	New Kensington	475	Nashville	3,525
Tulsa	2,500	Norristown	2,000	Oak Ridge	280
OREGON		North Penn	200	TEXAS	
Eugene	230	Oil City	360	Abilene	135
Portland	8,000	Oxford-Kennet Square	135	Amarillo	455
Salem	185	Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	330,000	Austin	835
PENNSYLVANIA		Philipsburg	105	Baytown	160
Aliquippa	400	Phoenixville	295	Beaumont	950
Allentown	3,800	Pittsburgh	45,000	Breckenridge	110
Altoona	1,500	Pottstown	680	Brownsville	200
Ambridge	300	Pottsville	700	Corpus Christi	960
Beaver	120	Punxsutawney	100	Corsicana	210
Beaver Falls	690	Reading	2,800	Dallas	19,500
Berwick	200	Sayre	100	El Paso	4,400
Bethlehem	1,400	Scranton	5,255	Ft. Worth	2,600
Bloomsburg	100	Shamokin	230	Galveston	2,000
Braddock	760	Sharon	650	Harlingen	140
Bradford	420	Shenandoah	280	Houston	18,000
Brownsville	225	State College	400	Kilgore	130
Butler	450	Stroudsburg	350	Laredo	315
Carbon county	125	Sunbury	160	Longview	150
Carbondale	115	Tarentum	100	Lubbock	230
Carnegie	280	Titusville	120	McAllen	280
Chambersburg	315	Uniontown	650	Marshall	105
Charleroi	140	Vandergrift-Leachburg	120	North Texas Zone ^o	175
Chester	2,100	Warren	120	Odessa	210
Coatesville	305	Washington	500	Port Arthur	260
Connellsville	150	Wayne county	210	Rosenberg	105
Donora	160	West Chester	300	San Angelo	125
DuBois	145	Wilkes-Barre	5,400	San Antonio	6,000
Duquesne	250	Williamsport	770	Texarcana	110
Easton	1,675	York	1,475	Tri-county ^p	150
Ellwood City	140	RHODE ISLAND		Tyler	500
Erie	1,630	Newport	1,200	Victoria	100
Farrell	250	Pawtucket	2,750	Waco	1,225
Greensburg	440	Providence	19,600	Wharton	350
Hanover	145	Woonsocket	1,225	Wichita Falls	260
Harrisburg	5,500	SOUTH CAROLINA		UTAH	
Hazleton	1,200	Aiken-Barnwell	175	Ogden	100
Homestead	300	Beaufort	105	Salt Lake City	1,500
Indiana	120	Charleston	2,450	VERMONT	
Irwin	105	Columbia	1,225	Bennington	120
Jeannette	200	Florence	200	Burlington	1,225
Johnstown	1,100	Greenville	600	Rutland	265
Kittanning	175	Kingstree-Lake City	130	St. Albans	100
Lancaster	2,000			St. Johnsbury	100
Latrobe	115				
Lebanon	650				

TABLE 1. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100¹ OR MORE, 1963
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
VIRGINIA		Suffolk	130	Wheeling	700
Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington county and Urbanized Fairfax county)*	6,400	Winchester	140	Williamson	100
Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)		WASHINGTON		WISCONSIN	
Charlottesville	140	Bremerton	180	Appleton	575
Danville	140	Seattle	10,500	Beloit	105
Fredericksburg	140	Spokane	750	Eau Claire	120
Hampton	265	Tacoma	600	Fond du Lac	125
Harrisonburg	160	WEST VIRGINIA		Green Bay	500
Hopewell	140	Beckley	135	Kenosha	600
Lynchburg	350	Bluefield-Princeton	375	Madison	2,200
Martinsville	125	Charleston	1,600	Manitowoc	175
Newport News	2,000	Clarksburg	225	Marinette	170
Norfolk	7,750	Fairmont	140	Milwaukee	30,000
Petersburg	750	Huntington	750	Oshkosh	130
Portsmouth	1,930	Martinsburg	105	Racine	1,200
Richmond	9,250	Morgantown	130	Sheboygan	475
Roanoke	800	Parkersburg	140	Superior	265
Staunton	110	Weirton	265	Waukesha	135
		Welch	100	Wausau	265
				WYOMING	
				Cheyenne	500

* Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

^b Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew counties.

^c Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Kilingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Saybrook, Westbrook.

^d Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Seymour.

^e Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges counties, Md.; Arlington county, Fairfax county (urbanized portion); Falls Church; Alexandria, Va.

^f Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson counties.

^g Includes East Chicago, Hammond.

^h Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot counties.

ⁱ Bergen county figure includes the following groups of cities, whose population data are shown separately in the table:

¹ Includes Dumont and New Milford.

² Includes Alpine, Cresskill, Demarest, Harrington Park, Haworth.

³ Includes Englewood Cliffs, Tenafly.

⁴ Includes Allendale, Franklin Lakes, Mahwah, Oakland, Ramsey, Saddle River, Upper Saddle River.

⁵ Includes Maywood.

⁶ Includes Emerson, Park Ridge, Washington Township, Westwood, Woodcliff Lake.

⁷ Includes Oradell, River Edge.

⁸ Includes Cliffside Park, Edgewater, Fairview, Fort Lee, Leonia, Palisades Park.

⁹ Includes Montvale, Northvale, Norwood, Old Tappan, Rockleigh.

¹⁰ Includes Carlstadt, East Rutherford, Lyndhurst, Moonachie, Wallington, Wood-Ridge.

¹¹ Includes Bogota, Garfield, Hasbrouck Heights, Little Ferry, Lodi, Ridgefield Park, Rochelle Park, South Hackensack, Teterboro.

¹² Guttenberg, North Bergen, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York.

¹³ For lack of new data, 1962 estimates are maintained.

¹⁴ Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.

¹⁵ Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita counties.

¹⁶ Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley.

¹⁷ Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman.

¹⁸ Includes communities in Colorado, De Witt, Fayette, Gonzales and La Vaca counties.

TABLE 2. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATES, 1963

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population^a</i>	<i>Total Population^b</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
Alabama	9,615	3,347,000	0.29
Alaska	190	248,000	0.08
Arizona	18,855	1,559,000	1.21
Arkansas	3,055	1,858,000	0.16
California	569,610	17,590,000	3.24
Colorado	23,195	1,961,000	1.08
Connecticut	100,670	2,666,000	3.78
Delaware	8,700	476,000	1.83
District of Columbia	40,300	798,000	5.05
Florida	124,710	5,652,000	2.21
Georgia	24,545	4,140,000	0.59
Hawaii	700	694,000	0.10
Idaho	580	713,000	0.08
Illinois	301,360	10,182,000	2.96
Indiana	23,350	4,694,000	0.50
Iowa	8,175	2,780,000	0.29
Kansas	3,315	2,225,000	0.15
Kentucky	11,080	3,095,000	0.36
Louisiana	16,335	3,418,000	0.48
Maine	8,445	982,000	0.86
Maryland	122,895	3,289,000	3.74
Massachusetts	233,860	5,218,000	4.48
Michigan	97,945	8,116,000	1.26
Minnesota	35,535	3,500,000	1.02
Mississippi	4,185	2,290,000	0.18
Missouri	80,755	4,328,000	1.87
Montana	610	707,000	0.09
Nebraska	8,510	1,460,000	0.58
Nevada	2,325	368,000	0.63
New Hampshire	5,250	627,000	0.84
New Jersey	354,970	6,470,000	5.49
New Mexico	3,220	1,018,000	0.32
New York	2,517,330	17,708,000	14.22
North Carolina	8,600	4,760,000	0.18
North Dakota	1,285	634,000	0.20
Ohio	160,690	10,173,000	1.58
Oklahoma	6,515	2,487,000	0.26
Oregon	8,915	1,826,000	0.49
Pennsylvania	443,890	11,424,000	3.86
Rhode Island	25,035	885,000	2.83

^a See p. 3.

^b These data are for July 1, 1963. The figures include persons in the armed forces stationed in each state and exclude members of the armed forces abroad. The comparison with the estimates of Jewish population by states is therefore not entirely justifiable as most estimates of Jewish population include persons in the armed forces by civilian residence rather than by military residence.

SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates*, Series P-25, No. 273, October 4, 1963.

TABLE 2. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES BY STATES, 1963
(*Cont'd*)

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population^a</i>	<i>Total Population^b</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
South Carolina	6,735	2,483,000	0.27
South Dakota	580	737,000	0.08
Tennessee	17,255	3,694,000	0.47
Texas	63,055	10,323,000	0.61
Utah	1,600	983,000	0.16
Vermont	2,320	390,000	0.59
Virginia	31,820	4,331,000	0.73
Washington	13,115	3,050,000	0.43
West Virginia	4,945	1,778,000	0.28
Wisconsin	38,190	4,061,000	0.94
Wyoming	720	337,000	0.21
TOTAL UNITED STATES	5,599,000	188,531,000	2.97

TABLE 3. DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS,
1963 ^a

<i>Regions</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per-cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per-cent Distribution</i>
Northeast	46,370,000	24.6	3,691,770	65.9
New England	10,768,000	5.7	375,580	6.7
Middle Atlantic	35,602,000	18.9	3,316,190	59.2
North Central	52,890,000	28.0	759,690	13.7
East North Central ...	37,226,000	19.7	621,535	11.2
West North Central ...	15,664,000	8.3	138,155	2.5
South	58,219,000	30.9	504,345	9.1
South Atlantic	27,707,000	14.7	373,250	6.7
East South Central ...	12,426,000	6.6	42,135	0.8
West South Central ...	18,086,000	9.6	88,960	1.6
West	31,054,000	16.5	643,635	11.5
Mountain	7,646,000	4.1	51,105	0.9
Pacific	23,408,000	12.4	592,530	10.6
United States	188,531,000	100.0	5,599,000	100.0

^a Details may not add to totals because of rounding.