

# Demographic

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## Jewish Population in the United States, 1965

**T**HE JEWISH POPULATION of the United States is currently estimated at 5,720,000, for an approximate increase of one per cent over 1964 (AJYB, 1965 [Vol. 66], p. 139). This figure should *not* be taken to represent the "current rate of growth" of the United States Jewish population, analogous to the rate of growth of the United States population generally. The latter is based upon the formula: immigration, minus emigration, plus births, minus deaths, and data for each of these are computed annually by the government.

In the absence of similar data for the Jewish population, the national estimate must be built up from individual state estimates, which in turn are largely dependent upon individual community estimates (see Appendix Table 3). Few communities are in a position to make annual estimates of sufficient accuracy to reflect changes occurring within a year. As a result, changes in individual community estimates generally reflect population shifts which may have proceeded over five or more years. Sometimes announced changes are more procedural than substantive, reflecting differences in technical procedures between earlier and later studies. This caution should be borne in mind in comparisons between current and earlier figures.

The data in Appendix Table 3 were obtained from estimates derived from a survey of member federations of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds and estimates from the files of the national United Jewish Appeal. For the sake of brevity, communities with fewer than 100 Jews were omitted. The state totals in Appendix Table 1 were developed by adding to the individual estimates in Table 3 communities with fewer than 100 Jews and estimates for communities of unknown Jewish population (generally twice the number of Jews known to reside in communities with fewer than 100); by adjusting for duplication, and by taking into account, where possible, community estimates crossing state lines.

## URBAN-RURAL DISTRIBUTION

The March 1957 U.S. Census survey on "Religion Reported by the Civilian Population of the United States" indicated that more than 95 per cent of the total Jewish population is distributed in urban areas (AJYB, 1965 [Vol. 66], p. 140).

An even more graphic indication of the largely urban character of the Jewish population is that almost half of all the Jews in the United States reside in the New York-Northeastern New Jersey standard consolidated area, including New York City, its immediate suburbs, and several counties in New York and New Jersey:

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE NEW YORK-NORTHEASTERN  
NEW JERSEY STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREA

	<i>Jewish Population</i>
<b>New York</b>	
New York (five boroughs) . . . .	1,836,000
Nassau County . . . . .	373,000
Suffolk County . . . . .	42,000
Westchester County . . . . .	131,000
Rockland County . . . . .	8,630
<b>New Jersey</b>	
Essex County . . . . .	100,000
Morris County . . . . .	2,015
Union County . . . . .	34,610
Hudson County . . . . .	31,475
Bergen County . . . . .	80,000
Passaic County . . . . .	27,000
Middlesex County . . . . .	22,025
Somerset County . . . . .	2,400
TOTAL . . . . .	<u>2,690,155</u>

## NEW YORK CITY ESTIMATES

Since estimates for New York City and Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties are maintained at 1962 levels (AJYB, 1963 [Vol. 64], pp. 57-59), the absence of more current data represents the greatest weakness in the national estimate. The 1962 estimates were a modification of data obtained from a study conducted for the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies in 1959 (AJYB, 1961 [Vol. 62], p. 53), based on the so-called Yom Kippur technique (school absences on the High Holy Days) and relying in part on the special 1957 U.S. census of New York City. A review of general population shifts in the New York City area as well as data on the type of attendance in the New York City school system strongly suggest that a new survey would reveal increases in the Jewish populations of the suburbs and a decrease in the city estimate.

## STUDIES UNDER WAY

The results of studies conducted in 1965 in Boston, Los Angeles, and Milwaukee are currently being analyzed. The Boston demographic study, the first of its kind for that community, will be of particular interest because, unlike other Jewish population studies, its methodology will permit direct comparisons between the Jewish and non-Jewish populations in the community.

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## APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1965

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Total Population<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
Alabama .....	9,645	3,463,000	0.28
Alaska .....	190	253,000	0.08
Arizona .....	18,985	1,609,000	1.18
Arkansas .....	3,310	1,960,000	0.17
California .....	667,485	18,608,000	3.59
Colorado .....	23,245	1,969,000	1.18
Connecticut .....	102,935	2,833,000	3.63
Delaware .....	8,540	505,000	1.69
District of Columbia .....	15,000	801,000	1.87
Florida .....	134,855	5,805,000	2.32
Georgia .....	25,170	4,358,000	0.58
Hawaii .....	700	711,000	0.10
Idaho .....	500	692,000	0.07
Illinois .....	283,035	10,646,000	2.66
Indiana .....	23,250	4,886,000	0.48
Iowa .....	7,860	2,760,000	0.28
Kansas .....	3,145	2,234,000	0.14
Kentucky .....	11,290	3,179,000	0.36
Louisiana .....	16,095	3,534,000	0.46
Maine .....	8,285	993,000	0.83
Maryland .....	153,535	3,521,000	4.36
Massachusetts .....	241,870	5,349,000	4.52
Michigan .....	97,945	8,220,000	1.19
Minnesota .....	35,430	3,555,000	1.00
Mississippi .....	4,015	2,322,000	0.17
Missouri .....	80,710	4,498,000	1.79
Montana .....	615	706,000	0.09
Nebraska .....	8,350	1,477,000	0.58
Nevada .....	2,365	440,000	0.54
New Hampshire .....	5,155	669,000	0.77
New Jersey .....	367,560	6,775,000	5.43

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1965  
(Cont'd)

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Total Population<sup>b</sup></i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
New Mexico .....	3,645	1,029,000	0.35
New York .....	2,518,495	18,075,000	13.93
North Carolina .....	9,135	4,914,000	0.19
North Dakota .....	1,285	652,000	0.20
Ohio .....	160,805	10,247,000	1.57
Oklahoma .....	6,630	2,483,000	0.27
Oregon .....	8,915	1,900,000	0.47
Pennsylvania .....	443,853	11,522,000	3.85
Rhode Island .....	24,540	891,000	2.75
South Carolina .....	6,600	2,543,000	0.26
South Dakota .....	525	703,000	0.07
Tennessee .....	16,920	3,846,000	0.44
Texas .....	64,305	10,552,000	0.61
Utah .....	1,600	990,000	0.16
Vermont .....	2,340	397,000	0.59
Virginia .....	35,855	4,456,000	0.80
Washington .....	13,490	2,990,000	0.45
West Virginia .....	4,755	1,812,000	0.26
Wisconsin .....	35,385	4,145,000	0.85
Wyoming .....	710	340,000	0.21
<b>TOTAL UNITED STATES .....</b>	<b>5,721,000</b>	<b>193,818,000<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>2.95</b>

<sup>a</sup> See p. 81.

<sup>b</sup> These data are for July 1, 1965 and represent estimates of the total resident population of each state. Members of the armed forces abroad are excluded. There is therefore a slight difference between these data and the estimates for the Jewish population since most estimates of the latter include persons in the armed forces by civilian residence rather than by military residence.

<sup>c</sup> Total U.S. population, including Armed Forces abroad, was 194,588,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, Population Estimates, Series P-25, No. 323, January 14, 1966.*

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF UNITED STATES JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1965<sup>a</sup>

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast .....	47,504,000	24.5	3,715,033	64.9
New England .....	11,132,000	5.7	385,125	6.7
Middle Atlantic .....	36,372,000	18.8	3,329,908	58.2
North Central .....	54,021,000	27.9	737,725	12.9
East North Central ....	38,143,000	19.7	600,420	10.5
West North Central ...	15,878,000	8.2	137,305	2.4
South .....	60,055,000	31.0	525,655	9.2
South Atlantic .....	28,716,000	14.8	393,445	6.9
East South Central ....	12,810,000	6.6	41,870	0.7
West South Central ...	18,529,000	9.6	90,340	1.6
West .....	32,238,000	16.6	742,445	13.0
Mountain .....	7,776,000	4.0	51,665	0.9
Pacific .....	24,462,000	12.6	690,780	12.1
United States .....	193,818,000	100.0	5,721,000	100.0

<sup>a</sup> Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1965  
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
<b>ALABAMA</b>			Lancaster .....	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>	
Anniston .....	195	Long Beach .....	12,000	Bridgeport .....	14,500
Birmingham .....	4,010	Los Angeles Metro-		Bristol .....	250
Dothan .....	190	politan Area ..	492,000	Colchester .....	525
Gadsden .....	185	Merced .....	100	Danbury .....	1,750
Huntsville .....	700	Modesto .....	260	Danielson .....	125
Jasper .....	105	Monterey .....	300	Greenwich .....	1,050
Mobile .....	1,400	Oakland (incl. in Ala-		Hartford .....	25,000
Montgomery .....	1,800	meda and Contra		Lebanon .....	175
Selma .....	210	Costa counties)		Lower Middlesex	
Tri-Cities <sup>a</sup> .....	125	Ontario .....	300	county <sup>c</sup> .....	125
Tuscaloosa .....	315	Orange County ..	30,000	Manchester .....	700
<b>ALASKA</b>			Palm Springs .....	Meriden .....	1,315
Anchorage .....	100	Pasadena .....	1,600	Middletown .....	1,225
<b>ARIZONA</b>			Petaluma .....	Milford .....	525
Phoenix .....	12,000	Pomona .....	300	Moodus .....	350
Tucson .....	6,500	Riverside .....	215	New Britain .....	3,000
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			Sacramento .....	New Haven .....	20,000
Blytheville .....	100	Salinas .....	240	New London .....	4,000
Ft. Smith .....	210	San Bernardino ..	1,900	Newtown .....	275
Helena .....	175	San Diego .....	10,000	Norwalk .....	5,400
Hot Springs .....	600	San Francisco ..	71,000	Norwich .....	2,500
Little Rock .....	1,200	San Jose .....	6,000	Putnam .....	110
Pine Bluff .....	315	San Pedro .....	300	Rockville .....	525
Southeast Arkansas <sup>b</sup> ..	180	Santa Barbara .....	415	Stamford .....	10,000
Wynne-Forest City ..	110	Santa Cruz .....	100	Torrington .....	315
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			Santa Maria .....	Valley Area <sup>d</sup> .....	770
Alameda and Contra		Santa Monica .....	8,000	Wallingford .....	440
Costa counties ..	18,000	Santa Rosa .....	500	Waterbury .....	4,000
Bakersfield .....	850	Stockton .....	1,600	Westport .....	2,800
El Centro .....	125	Sun City .....	100	Willimantic .....	525
Elsinore .....	250	Tulare and Kings		Winsted .....	110
Fontana .....	165	county .....	155	<b>DELAWARE</b>	
Fresno .....	1,450	Vallejo .....	400	Wilmington (incl.	
<b>COLORADO</b>			Ventura county ..	rest of state) .....	8,700
Colorado Springs ..	400	<b>COLORADO</b>		<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>	
Denver .....	22,000	Colorado Springs ..	400	Greater	
Pueblo .....	390	Denver .....	22,000	Washington <sup>e</sup> ..	90,000
		Pueblo .....	390		

<sup>1</sup> There are five different definitions of urban area in use: 1. *urban place* "includes all places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and the towns, townships, and counties classified as urban"; 2. *central city* is identical with the political boundaries of the incorporated city at the core of an urban area; 3. *urbanized area* includes at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more as well as the closely-settled surrounding area; 4. *standard metropolitan statistical area* includes at least one central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, together with the county or counties which are economically and otherwise oriented to the central city; 5. *standard consolidated areas* are several contiguous standard metropolitan areas and additional counties that appear to have strong interrelationships: e.g., the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana standard consolidated areas.

The areas covered by the population estimates in Appendix Table 3 do not uniquely fit into any one of these census definitions. The Jewish estimates are based upon the service and campaign areas of Jewish federations, and these show wide variations. Mostly, but with many exceptions, the areas in appended Table 3 would be closest in concept to *urbanized area*. Specific information about the area covered by a particular estimate can often be obtained by writing directly to the appropriate federation. (See "Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, Community Councils," p. 511.)

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1965  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
<b>FLORIDA</b>					
Brevard county	350	Southern Illinois*	2,000	Bangor	1,300
Clearwater	700	Springfield	1,275	Biddeford-Saco	375
Daytona Beach	950	Sterling-Dixon	110	Calais	135
Fort Lauderdale	1,925	Waukegan	1,200	Lewiston-Auburn	1,400
Fort Myers	175	<b>INDIANA</b>			
Fort Pierce	270	Anderson	105	Portland	3,500
Gainesville	210	Elkhart	210	Waterville	210
Hollywood <sup>†</sup>	12,000	Evansville	1,150	<b>MARYLAND</b>	
Jacksonville	4,500	Ft. Wayne	1,225	Annapolis	1,000
Key West	315	Gary <sup>h</sup>	5,700	Baltimore	85,000
Lakeland	700	Indianapolis	8,500	Cumberland	420
Miami	92,500	Kokomo	125	Easton Area <sup>l</sup>	100
Orlando	3,500	Lafayette	420	Frederick	400
Palm Beach		Marion	170	Hagerstown	250
county	4,600	Michigan City	500	Harford county	420
Pensacola	800	Muncie	175	Montgomery	
Pompano Beach	170	Richmond	110	county*	46,500
Sarasota	2,100	Shelbyville	140	Prince Georges	
St. Augustine	245	South Bend	3,000	county*	19,000
St. Petersburg	3,500	Terre Haute	570	Salisbury	120
Tallahassee	525	Vincennes	115	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>	
Tampa	4,350	Whiting	210	Amherst	175
<b>GEORGIA</b>					
Albany	525	<b>IOWA</b>			
Athens	140	Cedar Rapids	325	Athol	230
Atlanta	15,500	Council Bluffs	245	Attleboro	260
Augusta	1,200	Davenport	850	Beverly	1,000
Brunswick	230	Des Moines	3,000	Boston	168,000
Columbus	1,000	Dubuque	105	Brockton	3,750
Dalton	210	Fort Dodge	115	Fall River	5,000
Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	Marshalltown	150	Fitchburg	350
La Grange	100	Mason City	100	Framingham	4,900
Macon	785	Muscatine	120	Gardner	125
Savannah	3,500	Ottumwa	150	Gloucester	210
Valdosta	210	Sioux City	1,770	Great Barrington	105
<b>HAWAII</b>					
Honolulu	700	Waterloo	435	Greenfield	325
<b>IDAHO</b>					
Boise	120	<b>KANSAS</b>			
<b>ILLINOIS</b>					
Aurora	350	Topeka	325	Brockton	3,750
Bloomington	210	Wichita	1,200	Fall River	5,000
Champaign-Urbana	1,000	<b>KENTUCKY</b>			
Chicago Metropolitan		Henderson	140	Fitchburg	350
Area	269,000	Hopkinsville	120	Framingham	4,900
Danville	240	Lexington	1,200	Gardner	125
Decatur	465	Louisville	8,500	Gloucester	210
East St. Louis		Paducah	175	Great Barrington	105
(incl. in So. Ill.)		<b>LOUISIANA</b>			
Elgin	750	Alexandria	500	Greenfield	325
Galesburg	110	Baton Rouge	1,500	Haverhill	2,275
Joliet	605	Lafayette	105	Holyoke	1,280
Kankakee	245	Lake Charles	210	Hyannis	245
Mattoon	125	Monroe	400	Lawrence	2,300
Peoria	1,800	New Iberia	100	Leominster	600
Quincy	175	New Orleans	10,100	Lowell	2,000
Rock Island	2,000	Shreveport	2,400	Lynn	12,000
Rockford	925	<b>MAINE</b>			
<b>MARYLAND</b>					
		Aroostock county	120	Medway	140
		Augusta	215	Milford	245
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					
		<b>MICHIGAN</b>			
		Ann Arbor	1,150	Millis	105
				New Bedford	3,600
				Newburyport	280
				North Adams	610
				Northampton	350
				Peabody	2,600
				Pittsfield	1,990
				Plymouth	210
				Salem	1,050
				Southbridge	105
				Springfield	12,000
				Taunton	1,200
				Ware	105
				Webster	265
				Worcester	10,000

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1965  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Battle Creek	245	Keene	105	Mt. Freedom	260
Bay City	700	Laconia	120	Mt. Holly	175
Benton Harbor	880	Manchester	2,670	Newark (incl. in Essex county)	
Detroit	84,500	Nashua	300	New Brunswick	10,000
Flint	3,000	Portsmouth	490	Newton	315
Grand Rapids	1,300			North Hudson county <sup>k</sup>	9,100
Iron county	160	NEW JERSEY		Paramus Area <sup>1, 7</sup>	5,630
Iron Mountain	105	Alliance	450	Passaic	12,000
Jackson	200	Asbury Park	3,000	Paterson	15,000
Kalamazoo	700	Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic county)	10,000	Paulsboro	165
Lansing	800	Bayonne	8,500	Penns Grove	105
Marquette county	175	Belmar	770	Perrineville	230
Mt. Clemens	420	Bergen county <sup>1</sup>	80,000	Perth Amboy	3,800
Muskegon	525	Bergenfield Area <sup>1, 1</sup>	6,205	Pine Brook	225
Saginaw	560	Bernardsville	100	Plainfield	7,000
South Haven	315	Boonton	175	Princeton	1,050
MINNESOTA		Bound Brook	425	Rahway	960
Austin	125	Bradley Beach	1,400	Red Bank	3,500
Duluth	1,725	Bridgeton	515	Ridgefield Area <sup>1, 8</sup>	8,220
Hibbing	155	Burlington	250	Riverside	125
Mankato	120	Camden	14,965	Rivervale Area <sup>1, 9</sup>	585
Minneapolis	22,000	Carteret	700	Rutherford Area <sup>1, 10</sup>	1,885
Rochester	105	Clayton	490	Saddle Brook Area <sup>1, 11</sup>	1,420
St. Paul	10,000	Closter Area <sup>1, 2</sup>	1,960	Salem	230
Virginia	175	Cranford	1,750	Somerville	1,870
MISSISSIPPI		Deal	700	South River	700
Clarksdale	320	Dover	840	Summit	1,750
Cleveland	280	Elizabeth (incl. eastern Union county)	16,500	Teaneck <sup>1</sup>	12,105
Greenville	700	Englewood Area <sup>1, 3</sup>	8,190	Toms River	1,575
Greenwood	175	Englishtown	260	Trenton	9,300
Hattiesburg	175	Essex county (incl. western Hudson county and Hillside, Springfield, in Union county)	100,000	Vineland	2,450
Jackson	420	Fair Lawn <sup>1</sup>	10,300	Westfield	2,450
Meridian	385	Farmingdale	1,120	White Meadow Lake	1,225
Vicksburg	320	Flemington	875	Wildwood	435
MISSOURI		Franklin	105	Willingboro	1,300
Columbus	210	Freehold	1,225	Woodbine	140
Joplin	300	Glen Rock Area <sup>1, 4</sup>	2,535	Woodbridge	4,550
Kansas City	22,000	Hackensack Area <sup>1, 5</sup>	2,475	Woodbury	350
Kennett	110	Hillsdale Area <sup>1, 6</sup>	3,080	NEW MEXICO	
Springfield	230	Hightstown	1,575	Albuquerque	3,000
St. Joseph	650	Hoboken	875	Las Cruces	100
St. Louis	57,500	Jackson Township	300	NEW YORK	
MONTANA		Jersey City	13,000	Albany	11,500
Billings	100	Keyport	875	Amenia	140
Butte	175	Lake Hiawatha	875	Amsterdam	595
NEBRASKA		Lakewood	2,100	Auburn	435
Lincoln	950	Levittown	1,300	Batavia	210
Omaha	6,800	Linden	4,200	Beacon	315
NEVADA		Long Branch	4,200	Binghamton (incl. all Broome county)	4,375
Las Vegas	2,000	Lyndhurst	175	Brewster	175
Reno	365	Metuchen	2,275	Buffalo	25,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE		Millville	265	Canandaigua	135
Claremont	210	Morristown	1,000	Catskill	290
Concord	175				
Dover	315				



TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1965  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Cohoes	105	Watertown	500	Tulsa	2,500
Corning	105	White Lake	425		
Cortland	200	Woodborne	200	OREGON	
Dunkirk	200	Woodridge	300	Eugene	230
Ellenville	1,450			Portland	8,000
Elmira	1,400	NORTH CAROLINA		Salem	185
Geneva	300	Asheville	1,050		
Glens Falls	750	Chapel Hill	230	PENNSYLVANIA	
Gloversville	1,400	Charlotte	2,100	Aliquippa	400
Haverstraw	480	Durham	350	Allentown	3,950
Herkimer	245	Fayetteville	480	Altoona	1,200
Highland Falls	105	Gastonia	140	Ambridge	300
Hornell	100	Goldsboro	120	Beaver	125
Hudson	770	Greensboro	1,300	Beaver Falls	400
Ithaca	700	Hendersonville	100	Berwick	200
Jamestown	325	High Point	400	Bethlehem	1,400
Kerhonkson	350	Kinston	105	Bloomsburg	100
Kingston	2,800	Raleigh	490	Braddock	250
Liberty	2,100	Rocky Mount	110	Bradford	300
Loch Sheldrake-		Whiteville Zone <sup>m</sup>	330	Brownsville	165
Hurleyville	750	Wilmington	500	Butler	465
Massena	140	Winston-Salem	560	Carbon county	125
Middletown	1,920			Carbondale	115
Monroe	475	NORTH DAKOTA		Carnegie	200
Monticello	2,400	Fargo	700	Central Bucks	
Mountaindale	150	Grand Forks	100	county	400
Greater New				Chambersburg	315
York <sup>1</sup>	2,381,000	OHIO		Charleroi	140
New York		Akron	6,500	Chester	2,100
City	1,836,000	Ashtabula	160	Coatesville	305
Nassau	372,000	Bellaire	120	Connellsville	125
Suffolk	42,000	Canton	2,875	Donora	140
Westchester	131,000	Cincinnati	27,500	DuBois	100
Newark	220	Cleveland	85,000	Easton	1,675
Newburgh	4,000	Columbus	10,000	Ellwood City	140
Niagara Falls	1,000	Dayton	7,200	Erie	1,630
Norwich	225	East Liverpool	290	Farrell	200
Nyack	275	Elyria	595	Greensburg	400
Ogdensburg	135	Hamilton	500	Hanover	145
Olean	245	Lima	385	Harrisburg	5,500
Oneonta	125	Lorain	1,000	Hazleton	1,200
Oswego	100	Mansfield	615	Homestead	300
Parksville	140	Marion	210	Indiana	120
Pawling	105	Middletown	210	Johnstown	1,100
Plattsburg	350	New Philadelphia	140	Kittanning	175
Port Chester	3,900	Newark	105	Lancaster	2,000
Port Jervis	560	Piqua	175	Latrobe	115
Potsdam	110	Portsmouth	170	Lebanon	650
Poughkeepsie	4,200	Sandusky	150	Lewistown	210
Rochester	21,500	Springfield	560	Lock Haven	210
Rome	350	Steubenville	825	Lower Bucks	
Saratoga Springs	875	Toledo	7,000	county <sup>o</sup>	5,500
Schenectady	4,200	Warren	840	Mahonoy City	105
Sharon Springs	165	Wooster	200	McKeesport	2,160
South Fallsburg	1,100	Youngstown	5,300	Monessen	250
Spring Valley	7,350	Zanesville	350	Mt. Carmel	105
Suffern	525			New Castle	800
Syracuse	11,000	OKLAHOMA		New Kensington	475
Troy	2,200	Ardmore	175	Norristown	2,000
Utica	3,700	Muskogee	120	North Penn	200
Walden	140	Oklahoma City	2,000	Oil City	200
Warwick	100	Oklahoma City			
		Zone <sup>a</sup>	190		

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES<sup>1</sup> WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1965  
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	
Oxford-Kennet Square	180	Oak Ridge	280	Fredericksburg	140	
Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	330,000			Hampton	265	
Philipsburg	105	TEXAS			Harrisonburg	160
Phoenixville	295	Abilene	110	Hopewell	140	
Pittsburgh	45,000	Amarillo	245	Lynchburg	350	
Pottstown	680	Austin	835	Martinsville	135	
Pottsville	700	Baytown	300	Newport News	2,200	
Punxsutawney	100	Beaumont	1,100	Norfolk	8,550	
Reading	2,800	Breckenridge	110	Petersburg	580	
Sayre	100	Brownsville	160	Portsmouth	1,930	
Scranton	5,185	Corpus Christi	995	Richmond	9,500	
Shamokin	230	Corsicana	210	Roanoke	800	
Sharon	650	Dallas	19,500	Suffolk	140	
Shenandoah	280	De Witt county <sup>a</sup>	150	Williamsburg	120	
State College	400	El Paso	4,400	Winchester	110	
Stroudsburg	380	Ft. Worth	2,600	WASHINGTON		
Sunbury	160	Galveston	1,500	Bremerton	180	
Uniontown	575	Harlingen	105	Seattle	11,000	
Warren	845	Houston	20,000	Spokane	620	
Washington	500	Kilgore	110	Tacoma	605	
Wayne county	210	Laredo	160	WEST VIRGINIA		
West Chester	300	Longview	160	Beckley	135	
Wilkes-Barre	5,400	Lubbock	230	Bluefield-		
Williamsport	770	McAllen	280	Princeton	225	
York	1,380	North Texas Zone <sup>b</sup>	175	Charleston	1,500	
RHODE ISLAND			Odessa	210	Clarksburg	225
Newport	1,200	Port Arthur	260	Fairmont	140	
Pawtucket	2,700	San Angelo	125	Huntington	750	
Providence	19,600	San Antonio	6,000	Martinsburg	110	
Woonsocket	780	Texarcana	100	Morgantown	125	
SOUTH CAROLINA			Tyler	500	Parkersburg	170
Aiken-Barnwell	175	Victoria	170	Weirton	300	
Beaufort	105	Waco	1,250	Wheeling	700	
Charleston	2,500	Wharton	350	WISCONSIN		
Columbia	1,230	Wichita Falls	260	Appleton	575	
Florence	200	UTAH			Beloit	105
Greenville	600	Ogden	100	Eau Claire	120	
Orangeburg county	105	Salt Lake City	1,500	Fond du Lac	125	
Spartanburg	210	VERMONT			Green Bay	500
Sumter	190	Bennington	120	Kenosha	500	
SOUTH DAKOTA			Burlington	1,225	Madison	2,480
Sioux Falls	225	Rutland	280	Manitowoc	175	
TENNESSEE			St. Albans	100	Marinette	170
Chattanooga	2,250	St. Johnsbury	100	Milwaukee	27,000	
Jackson	120	VIRGINIA			Oshkosh	120
Johnson City <sup>c</sup>	190	Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington county and Urbanized Fairfax county) <sup>c</sup>	9,500	Racine	1,100	
Knoxville	835	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)		Sheboygan	600	
Memphis	9,200	Danville	140	Superior	265	
Nashville	3,700			Waukesha	135	
				Wausau	265	
				WYOMING		
				Cheyenne	375	

<sup>a</sup> Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.<sup>b</sup> Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew counties.<sup>c</sup> Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Saybrook, Westbrook.

- <sup>d</sup> Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Seymour.
- <sup>e</sup> Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges counties, Md.; Arlington county, Fairfax county (urbanized portion); Falls Church; Alexandria, Va.
- <sup>f</sup> Includes winter residents.
- <sup>g</sup> Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson counties.
- <sup>h</sup> Includes East Chicago, Hammond.
- <sup>i</sup> Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot counties.
- <sup>j</sup> The current estimate for Bergen county's Jewish population is 80,000, as carried in this table. However, since there is no current information on the distribution of the 12,000 increase over last year's figure over the various towns in the county, we have maintained earlier estimates for the individual towns and these are therefore understated in the main. Where estimates cover more than one town, the subsidiary towns are indicated below.
  - <sup>1</sup> Includes Dumont and New Milford.
  - <sup>2</sup> Includes Alpine, Cresskill, Demarest, Harrington Park, Haworth.
  - <sup>3</sup> Includes Englewood Cliffs, Tenafly.
  - <sup>4</sup> Includes Allendale, Franklin Lakes, Mahwah, Oakland, Ramsey, Saddle River, Upper Saddle River.
  - <sup>5</sup> Includes Maywood.
  - <sup>6</sup> Includes Emerson, Park Ridge, Washington Township, Westwood, Woodcliff Lake.
  - <sup>7</sup> Includes Oradell, River Edge.
  - <sup>8</sup> Includes Cliffside Park, Edgewater, Fairview, Fort Lee, Leonia, Palisades Park.
  - <sup>9</sup> Includes Montvale, Northvale, Norwood, Old Tappan, Rockleigh.
  - <sup>10</sup> Includes Carlstadt, East Rutherford, Lyndhurst, Moonachie, Wallington, Wood-Ridge.
  - <sup>11</sup> Includes Bogota, Garfield, Hasbrouck Heights, Little Ferry, Lodi, Ridgefield Park, Rochelle Park, South Hackensack, Teterboro.
  - <sup>12</sup> Guttenberg, North Bergen, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York.
- <sup>k</sup> For lack of new data, 1962 estimates are maintained. See text.
- <sup>l</sup> Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.
- <sup>m</sup> Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita counties.
- <sup>n</sup> Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warrington, Yardley.
  - <sup>1</sup> Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).
  - <sup>2</sup> Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales and La Vaca counties.
  - <sup>3</sup> Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman.