

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1979

THE ESTIMATE of the United States "Jewish Population"* for 1979 is 5,860,900, a modest increase over the previous year's figure of 5,780,960. The South and West comprise 30.2 per cent of the total, as compared to 29.1 in 1978 and 27.8 in 1977. Twenty-three of the 30 states in these regions reported increases in 1979; those reporting significant gains included Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, and Hawaii. The Northeast and Northcentral states represent 69.8 per cent of the total Jewish population, as compared to 70.9 and 72.2 in 1978 and 1977, respectively. Of the 21 states (including the District of Columbia) in these regions, 10 noted population increases. It is important to bear in mind that in situations of shifting population, there is a tendency for growing communities to report changes faster than communities which are experiencing population loss.

Two factors combine to make the total estimate problematic. The extent of the shift to the "sun-belt" states may not yet be fully reported. On the other hand, the New York City area estimate is, in all likelihood, overstated. The figure of 1,228,000 for the city proper is based on the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. Unofficial estimates by the New York Department of City Planning show a 13.5 per cent drop in the city's white population between 1970 and 1977. An extrapolation of this figure to 1979 could reduce the Jewish population figure for New York City to around 1,000,000. The extent to which Jews have shifted their residences to New York City's suburbs and to areas outside Greater New York is unknown. The New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies is hoping to sponsor a study which will shed light on this manner.

The community estimates listed in Table 3 are provided primarily by local Jewish federations. The estimates cover the fund-raising and service areas of community federations, which generally include the city itself and the more densely populated surrounding areas. This year information on the geographic areas covered by estimates was requested. Several communities previously listed separately are now included in the estimates of nearby larger cities. Details are found in Table 3.

*Represents the number of individuals in households in which one or more Jews reside, and therefore includes non-Jews living in such households as a result of intermarriage, etc. For a discussion of this, see AJYB, 1974-75, Vol. 75, pp. 296-297.

Estimates for non-federated communities are based on returned questionnaires from local synagogues. An asterisk precedes those cities which submitted estimates in either 1978 or 1979.

National, regional, and state totals are derived by summing the local estimates. The accuracy of these estimates depends on the methods used in obtaining them. Some communities have recently completed population studies, while others employ lists of "known" Jews, taking into consideration the unknown factor. State totals, reported in Table 1, exclude duplicate listings and out-of-state figures where a community extends across state boundaries. Cities with less than 100 Jews (not shown in Table 3) are also included.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1979

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama	8,805	3,742,000	0.2
Alaska	920	403,000	0.2
Arizona	39,285	2,354,000	1.7
Arkansas	3,395	2,186,000	0.2
California	698,995	22,294,000	3.1
Colorado	41,765	2,670,000	1.6
Connecticut	101,375	3,099,000	3.3
Delaware	10,000	583,000	1.7
District of Columbia	40,000	674,000	5.9
Florida	435,580	8,594,000	5.1
Georgia	33,610	5,084,000	0.7
Hawaii	5,625	897,000	0.6
Idaho	505	878,000	0.1
Illinois	267,525	11,243,000	2.4
Indiana	23,690	5,374,000	0.4
Iowa	8,735	2,896,000	0.3
Kansas	10,755	2,348,000	0.5
Kentucky	11,585	3,498,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,080	3,966,000	0.4
Maine	7,970	1,091,000	0.7
Maryland	185,760	4,143,000	4.5
Massachusetts	250,060	5,774,000	4.3
Michigan	90,195	9,189,000	1.0
Minnesota	33,980	4,008,000	0.8
Mississippi	3,395	2,404,000	0.1
Missouri	73,335	4,860,000	1.5
Montana	645	785,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,905	1,565,000	0.5
Nevada	14,700	660,000	2.2
New Hampshire	5,190	871,000	0.6
New Jersey	440,915	7,327,000	6.0
New Mexico	5,685	1,212,000	0.5
New York	2,141,745	17,748,000	12.1

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	13,620	5,577,000	0.2
North Dakota	1,085	652,000	0.2
Ohio	151,870	10,749,000	1.4
Oklahoma	6,040	2,880,000	0.2
Oregon	10,835	2,444,000	0.4
Pennsylvania	421,900	11,750,000	3.6
Rhode Island	22,000	935,000	2.4
South Carolina	8,240	2,918,000	0.3
South Dakota	595	690,000	0.1
Tennessee	17,230	4,357,000	0.4
Texas	71,515	13,014,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,307,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	487,000	0.5
Virginia	58,685	5,148,000	1.1
Washington	18,385	3,774,000	0.5
West Virginia	4,090	1,860,000	0.2
Wisconsin	30,025	4,679,000	0.6
Wyoming	310	424,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,860,900	218,059,000	2.7

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*July 1, 1978, resident population. Total population, including Armed Forces overseas, was 218,548,000. Total civilian population was 216,432,000. (Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P.25, No. 799 & No. 809.)

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1979

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,081,000	22.5	3,393,620	57.9
New England	12,256,000	5.6	389,060	6.6
Middle Atlantic	36,825,000	16.9	3,004,560	51.3
North Central:	58,251,000	26.7	699,695	11.9
East North Central	41,233,000	18.9	563,305	9.6
West North Central	17,018,000	7.8	136,390	2.3
South:	70,626,000	32.4	927,630	15.8
South Atlantic	34,579,000	15.9	789,585	13.5
East South Central	14,001,000	6.4	41,015	0.7
West South Central	22,046,000	10.1	97,030	1.7
West:	40,100,000	18.4	839,955	14.3
Mountain	10,289,000	4.7	105,195	1.8
Pacific	<u>29,811,000</u>	<u>13.7</u>	<u>734,760</u>	<u>12.5</u>
TOTALS	218,059,000	100.0	5,860,900	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1979
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
*Anniston	100	*Fresno	2,500	Vallejo	400
*Birmingham	4,000	Kern County	850	Ventura County	5,000
*Dothan	205	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
*Gadsden	180	*Long Beach	12,500	*Colorado Springs	1,000
Huntsville	650	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	455,000	*Denver	40,000
*Mobile	1,200	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
*Montgomery	1,625	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT	
Selma	210	*Monterey	1,500	*Bridgeport	17,000
Tri-Cities ^a	120	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250
Tuscaloosa	315	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	600	*Orange County	40,000	*Danbury (incl. New Milford)	3,500
*Fairbanks	210	*Palm Springs	4,700	*Greenwich	2,200
ARIZONA					
*Phoenix	29,000	*Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropolitan Area)	2,000	*Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500
*Tucson	10,000	*Petaluma	800	Lebanon	175
ARKANSAS					
*Fayetteville	120	*Pomona Valley ^c	3,500	Lower Middlesex County ^d	125
*Ft. Smith	160	*Riverside	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		*Sacramento	5,700	*Meriden	1,400
*Little Rock	1,820	*Salinas	350	*Middletown	1,300
*Pine Bluff	175	San Bernardino	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Southeast Arkansas ^b	140	*San Diego	26,500	*Moodus	150
Wynne-Forest City	110	*San Francisco	75,000	*New Haven	20,000
CALIFORNIA					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	*San Jose	14,500	*New London	4,500
Antelope Valley	375	*San Luis Obispo	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		*San Pedro	300	*Norwalk	4,000
El Centro	125	*Santa Barbara	3,800	*Norwich	2,500
Elsinore	250	*Santa Cruz	1,000	Putnam	110
*Eureka	250	*Santa Maria	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
Fontana	165	Santa Monica	8,000	*Stamford	12,000
		*Santa Rosa	750	Torrington	400
		Stockton	1,050	*Valley Area ^e	700
		*Sun City	800	Wallingford	440
		Tulare and Kings County (incl. in Fresno)			

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
*Waterbury	3,200	Brunswick	120	INDIANA	
Westport	2,800	*Columbus	1,000	Anderson	105
*Willimantic	400	Dalton	235	Bloomington	300
Winsted	110	Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	*Elkhart	160
DELAWARE		Macon	785	*Evansville	1,200
*Wilmington (incl. rest of state)	10,000	*Savannah	2,600	*Ft. Wayne	1,350
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		*Valdosta	145	*Gary (incl. in Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region)	
*Greater Washington ¹	160,000	HAWAII		*Indianapolis	11,000
FLORIDA		*Hilo	100	Lafayette	600
*Brevard County	2,250	*Honolulu	5,000	Marion	170
*Daytona Beach	1,800	*Kona	100	Michigan City	400
*Fort Lauderdale	60,000	*Maui	200	Muncie	175
Fort Myers	300	IDAHO		*Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region ¹	4,500
Fort Pierce	270	Boise	120	*Richmond	110
*Gainesville	1,000	ILLINOIS		Shelbyville	140
*Hollywood	55,000	Aurora	400	*South Bend	2,400
*Jacksonville	6,000	*Bloomington	125	*Terre Haute	450
Key West	170	*Champaign-Urbana	1,200	IOWA	
*Lakeland	800	*Chicago Metropolitan Area	253,000	Cedar Rapids	330
Lehigh Acres	125	Danville	240	Council Bluffs	245
*Miami	225,000	Decatur	450	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
*Orlando	12,000	East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		*Des Moines	3,500
*Palm Beach County	45,000	Elgin	700	Dubuque	105
*Pensacola ¹	725	*Galesburg (incl. in Peoria)		Fort Dodge	115
Port Charlotte	150	*Joliet	800	*Iowa City	750
*Sarasota	5,800	*Kankakee	260	Mason City	110
St. Augustine	100	*Peoria	2,000	Muscatine	120
*St. Petersburg (incl. Clearwater)	10,000	Quad Cities ¹	3,000	Ottumwa	150
*Tallahassee	1,000	Quincy	200	*Sioux City	1,070
*Tampa	8,000	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		Waterloo	435
GEORGIA		*Rockford	1,025	KANSAS	
Albany	525	*Southern Illinois ¹	1,200	Topeka	500
*Athens	250	*Springfield	1,500	*Wichita	1,200
*Atlanta	25,000	Sterling-Dixon	110	KENTUCKY	
*Augusta	1,500	*Waukegan	1,200	*Lexington	1,400

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*Louisville	9,200	*Fitchburg	300	Grand Rapids	1,500
Paducah	175	*Framingham	16,000	Iron County	160
LOUISIANA		*Gardner	100	Iron Mountain	105
*Alexandria	760	*Gloucester	400	*Jackson	375
*Baton Rouge	1,150	Great Barrington	105	*Kalamazoo	700
Lafayette	600	Greenfield	250	*Lansing	1,800
*Lake Charles	250	*Haverhill	1,600	Marquette County	175
*Monroe	290	Holyoke	1,100	Mt. Clemens	420
*New Orleans	10,600	*Hyannis	1,200	Muskegon	525
*Shreveport	1,600	*Lawrence	2,550	*Saginaw	550
MAINE		*Leominster	750	*South Haven	100
Augusta	215	Lowell	2,000	MINNESOTA	
*Bangor	1,500	*Lynn (incl. Peabody)	19,000	Austin	125
Biddeford-Saco	375	Medway (incl. in Framingham)		*Duluth	1,000
Calais	135	Milford (incl. in Framingham)		Hibbing	155
*Lewiston-Auburn	1,100	Mills (incl. in Framingham)		*Minneapolis	22,090
*Portland	3,500	*New Bedford	3,100	*Rochester	240
*Waterville	300	Newburyport	280	*St. Paul	9,250
MARYLAND		North Berkshire	675	*Virginia	100
*Annapolis	2,000	Northampton	350	MISSISSIPPI	
*Baltimore	92,000	*Peabody	2,600	*Clarksdale	160
*Cumberland	265	*Pittsfield	1,685	*Cleveland	180
Easton Park Area ¹	100	*Plymouth	500	*Greenville	500
Frederick	400	*Salem	1,150	*Greenwood	100
*Hagerstown	275	Southbridge	105	*Hattiesburg	180
Hartford County	420	*Springfield	11,000	*Jackson	750
*Montgomery County ¹	70,000	Taunton	1,200	*Meridian	135
*Prince Georges County ¹	20,000	Webster	125	Natchez	140
*Salisbury	300	*Worcester	10,000	Vicksburg	260
MASSACHUSETTS		MICHIGAN		MISSOURI	
*Amherst	750	*Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County)	3,000	*Columbia	350
*Athol	110	Battle Creek	245	*Joplin	115
*Attleboro	200	*Bay City	650	*Kansas City	20,000
*Beverly	1,000	*Benton Harbor	650	Kennett	110
*Boston (incl. Brockton)	170,000	*Detroit	75,000	Springfield	230
*Brockton	5,200	*Flint	2,395	*St. Joseph	490
*Fall River	1,815			*St. Louis	60,000
				MONTANA	
				*Billings	160

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NEBRASKA		Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Amenia	140
*Lincoln	800	*Mt. Holly	300	Amsterdam	595
*Omaha	6,500	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		*Auburn	315
NEVADA		New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Batavia	165
*Las Vegas	13,500	North Hudson County ⁿ	7,000	Beacon	315
*Reno	1,200	*North Jersey ^a	33,500	*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	4,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE		*Northern Middlesex County ⁱ	19,000	Brewster (incl. in Danbury, Ct.)	
*Claremont	130	*Ocean County	12,000	*Buffalo	22,000
*Concord	350	*Passaic-Clifton	7,600	Canandaigua	135
*Dover	425	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		*Catskill	200
Keene	105	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		Corning	125
Laconia	160	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Cortland	440
*Manchester	2,500	*Princeton	2,600	Dunkirk	200
*Nashua	450	*Raritan Valley ^v	18,000	*Ellenville	1,450
*Portsmouth	700	Salem	230	*Elmira	1,400
NEW JERSEY		*Somerset County ⁱ	6,000	*Geneva	300
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	11,800	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		*Glens Falls	360
*Bayonne	5,000	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		*Gloversville	535
*Bergen County ^v	100,000	*Trenton	8,500	Herkimer	185
*Bridgeton	375	*Union County	39,500	*Highland Falls	105
*Camden ⁱ	26,000	*Vineland ^u	3,335	Hudson	470
*Carteret	300	*Wildwood	425	*Ithaca	1,000
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		Willingboro (incl. in Camden)		Jamestown	185
*Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County)	10,000	NEW MEXICO		*Kingston	2,400
*Essex County ^m	95,000	*Albuquerque	5,000	Liberty	2,100
Flemington	875	Las Cruces	100	Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750
Gloucester County ⁿ	165	Santa Fe	300	Monroe	400
Hoboken	500	NEW YORK		*Monticello	2,400
*Jersey City	5,200	*Albany	13,500	Mountaindale	150
Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)				Greater New York	1,998,000
Millville	240			New York City	1,228,000
*Monmouth County	32,000			Manhattan	171,000
*Morris-Sussex Counties ^o	15,000			Brooklyn	514,000
				Bronx	143,000
				Queens	379,000
				Staten Island	21,000
				Nassau-Suffolk	605,000
				Westchester	165,000

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New Paltz	150	High Point	400	Oklahoma City	
Newark	220	*Raleigh	1,375	Zone*	190
*Newburgh-		Rocky Mount	110	*Tulsa	2,600
Middletown	4,900	Whiteville Zone*	330		
*Niagara Falls	1,000	*Wilmington	500	OREGON	
Norwich	120	Winston-Salem	440	Corvallis	140
*Olean	140			*Eugene	1,500
*Oneonta	175	NORTH DAKOTA		*Portland	8,735
Oswego	100	*Fargo	500	Salem	200
Parksville	140	Grand Forks	100		
Pawling	105			PENNSYLVANIA	
*Plattsburg	275	OHIO		Aliquippa	400
Port Jervis	560	*Akron	6,500	*Allentown	4,980
*Potsdam	175	Ashtabula	160	*Altoona	1,200
*Poughkeepsie	4,900	*Canton	2,600	Ambridge	250
*Rochester	21,500	*Cincinnati	28,500	Beaver	115
Rockland County	25,000	*Cleveland	75,000	*Beaver Falls	350
*Rome	205	*Columbus	13,000	Berwick	120
*Saratoga Springs	500	*Dayton	6,000	*Bethlehem	960
*Schenectady	5,400	East Liverpool	290	Braddock	250
Sharon Springs	165	*Elyria	275	*Bradford	150
South Fallsburg	1,100	Hamilton	560	Brownville	150
*Syracuse	11,000	*Lima	290	*Butler	365
*Troy	1,200	Lorain	1,000	Carbon County	125
*Utica	2,250	*Mansfield	600	*Carnegie	100
Walden	200	*Marion	150	Central Bucks	
Warwick	100	*Middletown	140	County	400
Watertown	250	New Philadelphia	140	*Chambersburg	340
White Lake	425	Newark	105	Chester	2,100
Woodbourne	200	Piqua	120	Coatesville	305
Woodridge	300	Portsmouth	120	Connellsville	110
		*Sandusky	150	Donora	100
NORTH CAROLINA		*Springfield	340	*Easton	1,300
*Asheville	1,000	*Steubenville	405	Ellwood City	110
*Chapel Hill-		*Toledo	7,500	*Erie	930
Durham	1,650	*Warren	500	Farrell	150
*Charlotte	3,200	*Wooster	200	Greensburg	300
*Fayetteville (incl. all		Youngstown	5,400	*Harrisburg	4,850
Cumberland		Zanesville	350	*Hazleton	700
County)	500			Homestead	300
*Gastonia	220	OKLAHOMA		*Indiana	135
Goldsboro	120	Muskogee	120	*Johnstown	500
*Greensboro	1,900	*Oklahoma City	2,000	Kittanning	175

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*Lancaster	1,900	SOUTH CAROLINA		*Waco	750
*Lebanon	425	*Charleston	3,200	*Wharton	170
Lock Haven	140	*Columbia	2,300	UTAH	
*Lower Bucks		Florence	370	Ogden	100
County ^a	18,000	Greenville	600	*Salt Lake City	2,200
McKeesport	2,100	Orangeburg County	105	VERMONT	
Monessen	100	*Spartanburg	295	Bennington	120
Mt. Carmel	100	Sumter	190	*Burlington	1,800
Mt. Pleasant	120	SOUTH DAKOTA		*Rutland	350
New Castle	400	*Sioux Falls	120	*St. Johnsbury	100
*New Kensington	560	TENNESSEE		VIRGINIA	
Norristown	2,000	*Chattanooga	2,250	*Alexandria (incl. Falls	
North Penn	200	Johnson City ^b	210	Church, Arlington	
*Oil City	165	*Knoxville	1,350	County, and urban-	
Oxford-Kennett		*Memphis	9,000	ized Fairfax	
Square	180	*Nashville	3,700	County) ^c	30,000
*Philadelphia Metropolitan		Oak Ridge	240	Arlington (incl. in Alex-	
Area	295,000	TEXAS		andria)	
Phoenixville	300	*Amarillo	300	*Danville	180
*Pittsburgh	51,000	*Austin	2,100	Fredericksburg	140
*Pottstown	700	Baytown	300	Hampton (incl. in New-	
Pottsville	500	*Beaumont	400	port News)	
*Reading	2,800	Brownsville	160	*Harrisonburg	115
Sayre	100	*Corpus Christi	1,040	Hopewell	140
*Scranton	4,000	*Dallas	20,000	*Lynchburg	275
Sharon	470	De Witt County ^d	150	Martinsville	135
Shenandoah	230	*El Paso	5,000	*Newport News (incl.	
*State College	450	*Ft. Worth	3,000	Hampton)	3,000
Stroudsburg	410	*Galveston	620	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia	
Sunbury	160	*Houston	27,000	Beach)	11,000
*Uniontown	290	*Laredo	420	*Petersburg	600
Upper Beaver	500	*Longview	185	*Portsmouth (incl.	
*Washington	325	*Lubbock	350	Suffolk)	1,100
Wayne County	210	*McAllen	295	*Richmond	10,000
West Chester	300	*North Texas Zone ^e	100	*Roanoke	800
*Wilkes-Barre	4,300	Odessa	150	Williamsburg	120
Williamsport	770	Port Arthur	260	*Winchester	110
*York	1,600	*San Antonio	6,900	WASHINGTON	
RHODE ISLAND		Texarkana	100	Bellingham	120
*Providence (incl. rest of		*Tyler	500		
state)	22,000				

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Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)		*Parkersburg	155	Manitowoc	175
*Seattle	16,000	Weirton	150	*Milwaukee	23,900
*Spokane	800	*Wheeling	650	Oshkosh	120
*Tacoma	750	WISCONSIN		*Racine	405
WEST VIRGINIA		*Appleton	270	*Sheboygan	200
*Bluefield-Princeton	190	*Beloit	120	*Superior	165
*Charleston	1,150	*Eau Claire	120	Waukes	135
*Clarksburg	205	*Fond du Lac	100	*Wausau	155
Huntington	350	Green Bay	440	WYOMING	
*Morgantown	200	*Kenosha	250	*Cheyenne	255
		*Madison	3,000		

*Denotes estimate submitted within two-year period.

^aFlorence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

^bTowns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

^cIncludes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

^dCenterbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

^eAnsonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

^fGreater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion); Falls Church, Alexandria, Virginia.

^gRock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

^hTowns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

ⁱIncludes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

^jTowns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

^kAllendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

^lIncludes Camden and Burlington Counties.

^mIncludes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

ⁿIncludes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

^oSee footnote (m).

^pIncludes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

^qIncludes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

^rIncludes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

†Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

‡Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

†Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

†Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.

*Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

†Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, War-
ington, Yardley.

†Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

†Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

*Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).