Jewish Population in the United States, 1988

THE JEWISH POPULATION OF the United States in 1988 was estimated to be 5,935,000. This figure represents hardly any change from that reported for 1987. The estimate is for the resident Jewish population of the country, including both that in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from this total.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by UJA field representatives.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose populations reside in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

The reader should be aware that population estimating is not an exact science and that collection procedures can result in annual fluctuations in community or state totals. It is also important to note that the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure, even where there has been no actual demographic change.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents. In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves of no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and any non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1988 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Some areas, such as in the Sunbelt region, often include part-time residents in their totals. In the interest of accuracy and consistency, adjustments have been made for such overcounts. For 1988 we have more carefully scrutinized overcounts resulting from inclusion of non-Jews in Jewish population counts, double counting in areas with overlapping Jewish federation boundaries, and overestimation of average household size. This added circumspection has led to Jewish population decreases in areas where no actual decline has occurred. These areas include Kansas City and

Milwaukee as well as several suburban areas of Connecticut, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

The community reporting the largest numerical gain since the last estimate was completed was the San Diego metropolitan area. In addition, the Ft. Lauderdale federation recently reevaluated its lists and thus determined significantly higher population figures. The increases in both communities exceeded 30,000 persons. Other Sunbelt communities reporting large increases are Orange County, California; and Brevard County, Tallahassee, and Orlando, Florida.

Significant increases have also been reported by Meriden, Connecticut; Bloomington, Indiana; Putnam County, New York; Charleston, South Carolina; Salt Lake City, Utah; Jersey City, New Jersey; Grand Junction, Colorado; Allentown, Pennsylvania; and Olympia, Washington.

While declines tend to be more gradual, some communities in the Northeast and Midwest whose economies are reliant on heavy industry or mining report Jewish population losses. The largest total decline, 5,000 persons, was reported in Cleveland, Ohio. Communities reporting declines include Wilkes-Barre and Pottsville, Pennsylvania; Youngstown and Zanesville, Ohio; Hibbing and Duluth, Minnesota; Holyoke, Massachusetts; Michigan City and Shelbyville, Indiana; Dubuque, Iowa; Quad Cities, Illinois-Iowa; Waukegan, Illinois; Gloversville, New York; and Battle Creek, Michigan, all reporting a reduction of more than 10 percent in their Jewish populations.

The footnotes detailing the areas included in particular communities have been expanded and grouped by state. Also: one asterisk indicates that the population includes the entire county; two asterisks indicate a two-county area; three asterisks indicate that the Jewish population figure has not been updated for several years.

BARRY A. KOSMIN PAUL RITTERBAND JEFFREY SCHECKNER

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1988

	Estimated Jewish	Total	Estimated Jewish Percent
State	Population	Population*	of Total
Alabama		4,052,000	0.2
Alaska	•	534,000	0.4
Arizona	69,300	3,319,000	2.1
Arkansas	•	2,372,000	0.1
California	•	26,981,000	3.4
Colorado	49,000	3,267,000	1.5
Connecticut	110,200	3,189,000	3.5
Delaware	9,500	633,000	1.5
District of Columbia	25,400	626,000	4.0
Florida	596,100	11,675,000	5.1
Georgia	63,300	6,104,000	1.0
Hawaii	8,000	1,062,000	0.8
Idaho	400	1,002,000	0.1
Illinois	257,900	11,552,000	2.2
Indiana	19,800	5,504,000	0.4
Iowa	6,600	2,851,000	0.2
Kansas	14,100	2,460,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,800	3,729,000	0.3
Louisiana	15,900	4,501,000	0.4
Maine	8,500	1,173,000	0.7
Maryland	209,600	4,463,000	4.7
Massachusetts	276,000	5,832,000	4.7
Michigan	84,000	9,145,000	0.9
Minnesota	30,800	4,214,000	0.7
Mississippi	2,200	2,625,000	0.1
Missouri	62,600	5,066,000	1.2
Montana	450	819,000	0.1
Nebraska	•	1,598,000	0.5
Nevada	19,500	963,000	2.0
New Hampshire	7,000	1,027,000	0.7
New Jersey	413,500	7,619,000	5.4
New Mexico	•	1,479,000	0.4
New York	1,844,000	17,772,000	10.4

	Estimated	_	Estimated Jewish
	Jewish	Total	Percent
State	Population	Population*	of Total
North Carolina	14,500	6,333,000	0.2
North Dakota	800	679,000	0.1
Ohio	131,200	10,752,000	1.2
Oklahoma	5,300	3,305,000	0.2
Oregon	12,300	2,698,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	345,800	11,888,000	2.9
Rhode Island	16,100	975,000	1.7
South Carolina	8,700	3,377,000	0.3
South Dakota	400	708,000	0.1
Tennessee	19,700	4,803,000	0.4
Texas	97,500	16,685,000	0.6
Utah	3,300	1,665,000	0.2
Vermont	4,600	541,000	0.9
Virginia	65,000	5,787,000	1.1
Washington	22,500	4,462,000	0.5
West Virginia	3,000	1,918,000	0.2
Wisconsin	35,900	4,785,000	0.8
Wyoming	450	501,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**5,935,000	241,078,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

^{*}Resident population, July 1, 1986. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-22, No. 26.)

^{**}Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES / 237

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1988

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	50,017,000	20.8	3,025,700	51.0
New England	12,737,000	5.3	422,400	7.1
Middle Atlantic	37,280,000	15.5	2,603,300	43.9
North Central	59,313,000	24.6	651,500	11.0
East North Central	41,737,000	17.3	528,800	8.9
West North Central	17,576,000	7.3	122,700	2.1
South	82,988,000	34.4	1,159,000	19.5
South Atlantic	40,916,000	17.0	995,100	16.8
East South Central	15,209,000	6.3	43,100	0.7
West South Central	26,864,000	11.1	120,800	2.0
West	48,760,000	20.2	1,099,500	18.5
Mountain	13,023,000	5.4	148,800	2.5
Pacific	35,737,000	14.8	950,700	16.0
TOTALS	241,078,000	100.0	5,935,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1988 (ESTIMATED)

(ESTIMATED)				
Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population		
——————————————————————————————————————				
ALABAMA	**Little Rock 1,350	Monterey Peninsula		
*Birmingham 5,100 Decatur (incl. in	Pine Bluff 100			
Florence total)	CALIFORNIA	Oakland (incl. in		
*Dothan	Alameda County (listed	Alameda County)		
Florence 150	under San Francisco	Ontario (incl. in		
Huntsville 750	Bay Area)	Pomona Valley)		
**Mobile 1,100	Antelope Valley 700	Orange County . 85,000		
**Montgomery 1,300	Bakersfield (incl.	Palmdale (incl. in		
Selma 100	in Kern County)	Antelope Valley)		
Sheffield (incl. in	Berkeley (incl. in Contra	Palm Springs ^N 9,500		
Florence total)	Costa County total)	Palo Alto (incl. in		
Tuscaloosa	*Chico 500	South Peninsula)		
Tuscumbia (incl. in	Contra Costa County	Pasadena (also incl.		
Florence total)	(listed under S.F. Bay	in L.A. Metro Area)		
,	Area)			
ALASKA	Corona (incl. in River-	Petaluma (incl. in		
**Anchorage 2,000	side total)	Sonoma County)		
***Fairbanks210	***El Centro125	Pomona Valley ^N . 6,750		
Juneau 100	***Elsinore 250	*Redding 145 Riverside 1,620		
Ketchikan (incl. in	*Eureka 500	Sacramento ^N 10,000		
Juneau total)	Fairfield 800	Salinas 500		
	Fontana (incl. in San	San Bernardino Area		
ARIZONA	Bernardino total)			
*Flagstaff250	*Fresno 2,000	*San Diego 70,000		
*Phoenix 50,000	Kern County 1,400	San Francisco Bay		
Prescott 150	Lancaster (incl. in	Area ^N 196,000		
*Tucson 18,500	Antelope Valley)	San Francisco . 45,500		
Yuma100	Long Beach (also incl.	North Peninsula 22,000		
	in L. A. Metro Area) ^N	South Peninsula 19,500		
ARKANSAS		San Jose 32,000		
Fayetteville 120	Los Angeles	Alameda County30,500		
**Ft. Smith 160	Metro Area 501,000	Contra Costa County		
Hot Springs (incl.	Merced 170			
in Little Rock total)	*Modesto450	Marin County . 17,000		

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
Sonoma County	Colchester 575	Westport (also incl.
8,500	Danbury ^N 3,500	in Norwalk) 2,800
*San Jose (listed under	Danielson100	Willimantic Area 700
S. F. Bay Area)	Darien (incl. in	***Winsted 110
*San Luis Obispo . 1,000	Stamford total)	William Control of the Control of th
*Santa Barbara 3,800	Greenwich 3,850	DELAWARE
*Santa Cruz 1,200	Hartford ^N 28,000	Dover ^N
Santa Maria200	Hebron (incl. in	Wilmington (incl.
Santa Monica (also incl.	Colchester total)	rest of state) 9,500
in L. A. Metro Area)	Lebanon (incl. in	
	Colchester total)	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Santa Rosa (incl. in	Lower Middlesex	Greater Washington ^N
Sonoma County)	County ^N 1,475	165,000
Sonoma County (listed	Manchester (incl.	FLORIDA
under S.F. Bay Area)	in Hartford)	Boca Raton-Delray
South Peninsula (listed	Meriden ^N 3,000	Beach (listed under
under S.F. Bay Area)	Middletown 1,300	Southeast Fla.)
*Stockton 1,600	New Britain (incl.	Brevard County . 3,000
***Sun City 800	in Hartford)	*Crystal River 100
Tulare & Kings County	New Haven ^N 28,000	Dade County (listed
500	New London ^N 4,000	under Southeast Fla.)
***Vallejo 400	New Milford 400	**Daytona Beach . 2,000
*Ventura County . 7,000	Newtown (incl.	Fort Lauderdale (listed
•	in Danbury)	under Southeast Fla.)
COLORADO	Norwalk ^N 4,000	Fort Pierce 500
Aspen	Norwich (also incl. in	Gainesville 1,200
Boulder (incl. in	New London total)	Hollywood (listed
Denver total)		under Southeast Fla.)
Colorado Springs 1,500	Putnam 100	**Jacksonville 7,200
Denver ^N 45,000	Rockville (incl.	Key West 170
*Ft. Collins 1,000	in Hartford)	*Lakeland 800
Grand Junction 250	Shelton (incl. in	Lee County (incl.
Greely (incl. in	Valley Area)	in Ft. Myers) 3,500
Ft. Collins total)	Southington (incl.	*Miami (incl. in
Loveland (incl. in	in Meriden total)	Dade County)
Ft. Collins total)	Stamford/New Canaan	Naples 750
Pueblo 375		***Ocala 100
Vail	Storrs (incl. in	Orlando ^N 18,000
	Willimantic total)	Palm Beach County
CONNECTICUT	Torrington560	(listed under
Bridgeport ^N 18,000	Valley Area ^N 550	Southeast Fla.)
Bristol 200	Wallingford (also incl.	**Pasco County 1,000
Cheshire (incl. in	in Meriden total) . 500	**Pensacola775
Meriden total)	Waterbury ^N 2,700	***Port Charlotte 150
	· ·	

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
**Sarasota 9,000	Kuaii 110	Ft. Wayne 1,090
*St. Petersburg (incl.	Maui	Gary (incl. in Northwest
Clearwater) 9,500		Ind. Calumet Region)
Southeast Florida	IDAHO	**Indianapolis 10,000
524,000	**Boise 220	Lafayette ^N 600
Dade County. 238,000	Lewiston 100	Marion100
Hollywood ^N 60,000	Moscow (incl. in	*Michigan City 300
Ft. Lauderdale ^N	Lewiston total)	Muncie 160
	•	Northwest Indiana-
Boca Raton-	ILLINOIS	
Delray Beach	Aurora Area 500	Calumet Region ^N 3,000
52,000	Bloomington-Normal	South Bend ^N 1,800
Palm Beach County	170	*Terre Haute 325
(excl. Boca Raton-	Carbondale (also incl.	
•	in S. Ill. total) 100	IOWA
Delray Beach)	•	Ames (also incl. in
Stuart-Port St. Lucie	*Champaign-Urbana	Des Moines total). 200
	2,000	Cedar Rapids 430
	Chicago Metro	Council Bluffs (also
Tallahassee 1,500	Area ^N 248,000	incl. in Omaha, Neb.
*Tampa 12,500	**Danville	total) 150
Venice (incl. in	*Decatur 210	Davenport (incl. in
Sarasota total)	East St. Louis (incl.	Quad Cities, Ill.)
*Vero Beach 300	in S. Ill.)	*Des Moines 2,900
Winter Haven (incl.	Elgin ^N 600	*Iowa City 1,200
in Lakeland total)	Freeport (incl. in	**Sioux City 645
	Rockford total)	*Waterloo 235
GEORGIA	Galesburg 100	waterioo 255
Albany 400	*Joliet 850	77 4 3 70 4 0
Athens 300	Kankakee 200	KANSAS
Atlanta Metro Area	*Peoria	Kansas City (incl. in
56,000	Quad Cities ^N 1,350	Kansas City, Mo.)
Augusta ^N 1,400	**Quincy 125	Lawrence 175
Brunswick 100	Rock Island (incl.	Manhattan100
**Columbus 1,000	in Quad Cities)	*Topeka500
**Dalton 225	Rockford ^N 1,000	Wichita ^N 1,000
Fitzgerald-Cordele . 125	Southern Illinois ^N 900	
Macon 900	*Springfield 1,000	KENTUCKY
*Savannah 2,500	Waukegan 500	Covington/Newport
**Valdosta110	_	(incl. in Cincinnati
	INDIANA	total)
HAWAII	Bloomington 1,000	Lexington ^N 2,000
Hilo 320	Elkart (incl. in	*Louisville 9,200
Honolulu (includes	South Bend total)	Paducah (incl. in S. Ill.
all of Oahu) 7,300	***Evansville 1,200	total)
•	•	•

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
LOUISIANA	MASSACHUSETTS	Lynn-North Shore
Alexandria350	Amherst 750	Area ^N 25,000
Baton Rouge ^N 1,200	Andover ^N 3,000	*Martha's Vineyard . 260
Lafayette (incl. in S.	Athol Area (also incl.	New Bedford ^N 2,800
Central La.)	in Worcester County	Newburyport280
Lake Charles 300	total) 300	Newton (also incl.
Monroe 525	Attleboro200	in Boston total) 34,000
**New Orleans 12,000	Beverly (incl.	North Adams (incl. in
*Shreveport 1,060	in Lynn total)	N. Berkshire total)
South Central La. N 250	Boston Metro Region ^N	North Berkshire County
Tallulah (incl. in	228,000	
Vicksburg, Miss. total)	Brockton ^N 8,000	Northampton 700
vicksburg, iviiss. total)	Brookline (also incl.	Peabody (incl. in
MAINE	in Boston total) 26,000	Lynn total)
	Cape Cod (incl. all of	Pittsfield (incl. all
Augusta 500 Bangor 1,250	Barnstable County)	Berkshire County)
Biddeford-Saco (incl.		3,100
in S. Maine)	Clinton (incl. in	Plymouth 500
Brunswick-Bath (incl.	Worcester County	Provincetown (incl.
in S. Maine)	total)	in Cape Cod)
Lewiston-Auburn 500	Fall River 1,780	Salem (incl. in
Portland 3,900	Falmouth (incl. in	Lynn total)
Rockland 110	Cape Cod)	Southbridge (also
Southern Maine (incl.	Fitchburg (also incl.	incl. in Worcester
Portland) ^N 5,500	in Worcester County	County total) 105
Waterville 300	total)	Springfield ^N 11,000
water vine 300	Framingham ^N 10,800	Taunton Area 1,200
MARYLAND	Gardner (incl. in	Webster (also incl.
*Annapolis 2,000	Athol total)	in Worcester
**Baltimore 93,000	Gloucester (also incl.	County total) 125
Cumberland265	in Lynn total)450	Worcester Area ^N 10,100
***Easton Park Area ^N	Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)	*Worcester County13,700
100	*Greenfield 900	MICHIGAN
*Frederick 600	Haverhill 1,500	*Ann Arbor 4,500
*Hagerstown 300	Holyoke550	Battle Creek 180
*Harford County . 1,000	*Hyannis (incl. in	Bay City 280
Howard County 7,200	Cape Cod)	Benton Harbor 500
Montgomery and Prince	Lawrence (incl. in	**Detroit 70,000
Georges County	Andover total)	*Flint 2,000
	Leominster (also incl.	*Grand Rapids 1,500
Salisbury 400	in Worcester County	**Jackson 325
Silver Spring (incl. in	total)	*Kalamazoo 1,000
Montgomery County)	***Lowell 2,000	*Lansing 1,900

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
State and City Population	State and City Population	State and City Population
*Marquette County . 150	NEVADA	Englewood (incl. in
Midland 200	Carson City (incl. in	Bergen County)
***Mt. Clemens 420	Reno total)	Essex County ^N (also
Mt. Pleasant ^N 120	*Las Vegas 18,000	incl. in Northeastern
Muskegon 235	**Reno 1,400	N.J. total) 76,200
*Saginaw 200	ŕ	North Essex 15,600
J	NEW HAMPSHIRE	East Essex 10,800
MINNESOTA	Bethlehem 100	South Essex 20,300
**Duluth 560	Claremont 200	Livingston 12,600
*Minneapolis 22,000	Concord450	West Orange-Orange
Rochester400	Dover	
**St. Paul 7,700	Hanover-Lebanon 360	Flemington 900
Winona (incl. in	***Keene	Freehold (incl. in
LaCrosse, Wis. total)	**Laconia ^N 270	Monmouth County)
	Littleton (incl. in	Gloucester (incl. in
MISSISSIPPI	Bethlehem total)	Cherry Hill total)
Biloxi-Gulfport 150	Manchester ^N 3,000	Hoboken (incl. in
Clarksdale 100	Nashua Area 480	Hudson County)
**Cleveland120	Portsmouth Area	Hudson County (also
**Greenville 480		incl. in Northeastern
**Hattiesburg 180	Salem (also incl. in	N.J. total) 15,750
**Jackson 700	Andover, Mass. total)	Bayonne 5,000
**Vicksburg 105	150	Jersey City 5,000
MICCOLINI	NEW JERSEY	Hoboken 750
Columbia 350	Asbury Park (incl. in	North Hudson
	Monmouth County)	County ^N 5,000
Hannibal (incl. in	*Atlantic City (incl.	Jersey City (incl. in
Quincy, Ill. total)	Atlantic County)	Hudson County)
Joplin 100		Lakewood (incl. in
Kansas City	Bayonne (incl. in	Ocean County)
Metro Area 20,000	Hudson County)	Livingston (incl. in
Springfield 285 *St. Joseph 280	Bergen County (also	Essex County)
**St. Louis 53,500	included in North-	Middlesex County ^N
**St. Louis 55,500	eastern N.J.	(also incl. in Northeast-
MONTANA	total) 85,000	ern N.J. total)
*Billings200		
Butte 110	Bridgewater (incl. in	Millville 135
Helena (incl. in Butte	Somerset County)	Monmouth County (also
total)	Camden (incl. in	incl. in Northeastern
····/	Cherry Hill total)	N.J. total) 33,600
NEBRASKA	Cherry Hill ^N 28,000	Morris County (also
Grand Island-Hastings	Edison (incl. in	incl. in Northeastern
(incl. in Lincoln total)	Middlesex County)	N.J. total) 33,500
•	• •	ŕ
Lincoln 1,000	Elizabeth (incl. in	Morristown (incl. in

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
Mt. Holly (incl. in	Warren County 400	Hudson 470
Cherry Hill total)	Wayne (incl. in	*Ithaca
Newark (incl. in	Passaic County)	***Jamestown 185
Essex County)	Wildwood 425	Kingston ^N 4,500
New Brunswick (incl. in	Willingboro (incl. in	Lake George (incl. in
Middlesex County)	Cherry Hill total)	Glens Falls total)
North Hudson County		Liberty (also incl. in
(listed under	NEW MEXICO	Sullivan County total)
Hudson County)	*Albuquerque 4,500	
Northeastern N.J. ^N	Las Cruces 525	***Massena140
353,650	Los Alamos250	Middletown (incl. in
Ocean County (also incl.	Santa Fe 900	Orange County)
in Northeastern N.J.		Monroe (incl. in
total) 9,500	NEW YORK	Orange County)
Passaic County ^N (also	*Albany 12,000	Monticello (also incl. in
incl. in Northeastern	Amenia (incl. in	Sullivan County total)
N.J. total) 18,700	Dutchess County)	2,400
Passaic-Clifton (also	Amsterdam 450	New York Metro
incl. in Passaic County	***Auburn 315	Area ^N 1,671,000
total) 8,000	Beacon (incl. in	Bronx 85,000
Paterson (incl. in	Dutchess County)	Brooklyn 418,900
Passaic County)	*Binghamton (incl.	Manhattan 274,300
Perth Amboy (incl. in	all Broome County)	Queens 321,200
Middlesex County)	3,000	Staten Island 31,000
Phillipsburg (incl. in	Brewster (incl. in	Nassau County 311,700
Easton, Pa. total)	Putnam County)	Suffolk County 106,200
Plainfield (incl. in	*Buffalo 18,500	Westchester County
Union County)	Canandaigua (incl. in	122,600
Princeton 2,600	Geneva total)	New Paltz (incl. in
Salem 100	Catskill 200	Kingston total)
Somerset County ^N (also	Corning (incl. in	Newark (incl. in
incl. in Northeastern	Elmira total)	Geneva total)
N.J. total) 4,900	***Cortland 440	Newburgh (incl. in
Somerville (incl. in	D unkirk	Orange County)
Somerset County)	Ellenville 1,600	Niagara Falls 395
Sussex County (also	Elmira ^N 1,100	Olean 120
incl. in Northeastern	Fleischmanns 115	**Oneonta 250
N.J. total) 4,100	Fredonia (incl. in	Orange County 8,950
Toms River (incl. in	Dunkirk total)	Oswego 100
Ocean County)	Geneva 300	Pawling 105
Trenton ^N 8,500	Glens Falls ^N 800	Plattsburg 275
Union County ^N (also	*Gloversville 420	Port Jervis (also incl.
incl. in Northeastern	*Herkimer 180	in Orange County
N.J. total) 30,000	Highland Falls (incl.	total) 560
Vineland $N \dots 2,500$	in Orange County)	Potsdam 250

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
*Poughkeepsie 6,500	NORTH DAKOTA	Youngstown total)
Putnam County. 1,000	Fargo 500	400
**Rochester 23,000	Grand Forks 130	Wooster 125
Rockland County		Youngstown ^N 4,000
60,000	оню	*Zanesville 120
Rome 205	**Akron 6,000	
Saratoga Springs500	Athens 100	OKLAHOMA
**Schenectady 5,400	Bowling Green (also	Norman (also incl.
***Sharon Springs 165	incl. in	in Oklahoma City
South Fallsburg (also		total) 350
incl. in Sullivan	Toledo total) 120	**Oklahoma City . 2,300
County total) . 1,100	Butler County 900	*Tulsa 2,750
Sullivan County . 7,425	**Canton 2,400	1 4154 2,750
Syracuse ^N 9,000	Cincinnati ^N 23,000	OREGON
Troy Area 900	**Cleveland ^N 65,000	*Corvallis 150
Utica ^N 1,900	*Columbus 15,000	Eugene 2,300
Walden (incl. in	**Dayton 6,000	**Medford500
Orange County)	East Liverpool 200	Portland 9,000
Watertown170	Elyria 250	**Salem 250
Woodstock (incl. in	Fremont (incl. in	Salcin
Kingston total)	Sandusky total)	PENNSYLVANIA
Kingston total)	Hamilton (incl. in	Allentown 6,000
NORTH CAROLINA	Butler County total)	*Altoona 515
Asheville ^N 1,200	*Lima 365	Ambridge ^N 350
**Chapel Hill-Durham	Lorain 600	Beaver Falls (incl. in
	***Mansfield 600	Upper Beaver County)
Charlotte ^N 4,000	Marietta (incl. in Par-	Bethlehem 810
Elizabethtown (incl.	kersburg, W.Va. total)	**Bradford 110
in Wilmington total)	***Marion150	Brownsville (incl. in
*Fayetteville 500	Middletown (incl. in	Uniontown total)
Gastonia 240	Butler County total)	Bucks County (lower
Goldsboro 120	New Philadelphia	portion) ^N 14,500
*Greensboro 2,600	(incl. in Canton total)	*Butler
Greenville 300	**Newark 105	**Chambersburg 470
Hendersonville 135	Norwalk (incl. in	Chester (incl. in
**Hickory 100	Sandusky total)	Phila. total)
High Point (incl. in	Oberlin (incl. in	•
Greensboro total)	Elyria total)	Chester County (also incl. in
Jacksonville (incl. in	Oxford (incl. in	
•	Butler County total)	Phila. total) 4,000
Wilmington total)	**Sandusky130	Charter County total)
Raleigh 1,375	Springfield 250	Connelleville (incl. in
Whiteville (incl.	*Steubenville 195	Connellsville (incl. in
in Wilmington total)	Toledo ^N 6,300	Uniontown total)
Winston Solom 440		Delaware Valley
Winston-Salem 440	Warren (also incl. in	(see Bucks County)

Same and Other B	Jewish	Charles and City	Jewish	State and State	Jewish
State and City Po	opulation	State and City	Population	State and City	Population
Donora (incl. in	1	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000	SOUTH CAROLI	NA
Pittsburgh tot				*Charleston	4.000
Easton Area	•		250	**Columbia	
*Erie	•	*Reading			геа210
Farrell (incl. in		*Scranton		Georgetown	
Sharon total)		Shamokin (i		Myrtle Be	•
Greensburg (als	so incl	Sunbury to		_	
in Pittsburgh		Sharon (also	•		
**Harrisburg		Youngstov		Kingstree (i	
Hazleton Area.		-	260	Sumter to	•
Homestead (inc		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ge 550	**Myrtle Be	
Pittsburgh tot		_	410	***Orangebu	_
Honesdale (incl			160		105
Wayne Count		Tamaqua (in		Rock Hill (
Indiana		Hazleton t		Charlotte,	N.C. total)
			290	*Spartanburg	g 320
Jeanette (incl. i				Sumter ^N	175
Greensburg to Johnstown	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Upper Beav	-		
				SOUTH DAKOTA	\
Kane (incl. in l	bragioru	**Washingto	•	Sioux Falls.	135
total)	2 100		gh total)250		
Lancaster	-	•	nty 210	TENNESSEE	
*Lebanon		Waynesburg	•	Bristol (inc.	l. in
Lewisburg (incl		Washingto	•	Johnson C	
in Sunbury to	-		er (also incl.		a 2,000
Lock Haven (ir		in Chester	• /	_	100
Williamsport	•		300		ty210
McKeesport (in			e ^N 3,700	Kingsport (
Pittsburgh tot		**Williamspo		Johnson c	
Monessen (incl.		York	1,500		1,350
Pittsburgh tot	•				10,000
Mt. Pleasant (in		RHODE ISLAND		-	5,490
Greensburg to		Cranston (in			240
New Castle		Providence	•	Oak Riuge	
New Kensingto		Kingston (ii		TEVAC	
Norristown (inc		Washingto	n County	TEXAS	190
Philadelphia t	•	total)		*Austin	
**Oil City		Newport-M			=
Oxford-Kennett	•		700	Bay City (in	
(incl. in Chest	er	Providence		Wharton 1	•
County)	N		14,200	<u>-</u>	
Philadelphia A		Washington	-		800
			1,200	*Brownsville	
Phoenixville (in		Westerly (in		College Sta	=
in Chester Co		Washingto	n County		400
Pike County	150	total)		*Corpus Chr	isti . 1.400

Jewish	State and Olf-	Jewish Population	State and Olf	Jewish Population
State and City Population	State and City	Population	State and City	Population ———
**Dallas 24,500	VIRGINIA		Pullman (ir	ıcl. in
El Paso 4,800	Alexandria (incl. Falls		alls Moscow, Idaho total)	
*Ft. Worth 4,100	Church, A	rlington,	*Seattle ^N	19,500
Galveston 800	and Fairfa	x counties)	Spokane	800
Harlingen (incl. in		35,100	*Tacoma	1,100
Brownsville total)	Arlington (i	ncl. in	Tri Cities ^N	240
**Houston ^N 42,000	Alexandria	total)	Vancouver	(incl. in
Kilgore (incl. in	Blacksburg.	300	Portland,	Oreg. total)
Longview total)	Charlottesvi	lle		
Laredo 420		950	WEST VIRGINIA	A
Longview 200	Chesapeake	(incl.	Bluefield-Pa	rinceton
*Lubbock225	in Norfolk	total)		250
Lufkin (incl. in	Danville	100	*Charleston	1,025
Longview total)	Fredericksb	arg 140	Clarksburg	100
Marshall (incl. in	Hampton (ii	ncl. in	Huntington	^N 380
Longview total)	Newport N	Jews)	Morgantow	n 200
*McAllen 475	Harrisonbur	g (incl.	**Parkersbu	rg 145
Midland-Odessa 150	in Staunton	n total)	***Weirton	150
Paris (incl. in	***Hopewell	140	**Wheeling	500
Sherman-Denison	Lynchburg.	275		
total)	**Martinsvill	e130	WISCONSIN	
Port Arthur 260	Newport Ne	ews (incl.	Appleton .	250
San Angelo 100	Hampton) ¹	N 2,500	Beloit	120
*San Antonio 9,000	Norfolk (inc	:l.	Green Bay	260
Sherman-Denison	Virginia B	each) 15,000	*Kenosha	200
125	Petersburg.	540	LaCrosse.	150
Tyler 450	Portsmouth-	Suffolk	*Madison	4,500
Waco ^N 500	(also incl.	in	Manitowoc	115
**Wharton 130	Norfolk to	tal) 1,100	Milwaukee	N 29,000
Wichita Falls 260	Radford (in	el. in	Oshkosh	150
	Blacksburg	•	*Racine	375
UTAH		8,000	Sheboygan	190
Ogden 150		1,050	Superior (a	lso incl.
*Salt Lake City 3,000	Staunton ^N .	375	in Duluth	, Minn. total)
	Williamsbur	g (incl. in		100
VERMONT		lews total)	Waukesha	(incl. in
Bennington 100	Winchester ^N	1 145	Milwauke	e total)
Brattleboro 150			Wausau ^N .	240
**Burlington 3,000	WASHINGTON			
Montpelier-Barre 500	***Bellingha	m 120	WYOMING	
Newport (incl. in	Longview-K	elso (incl.	_	100
St. Johnsbury total)	in Portland	i, Oreg.	Cheyenne.	230
Rutland 550	total)		Laramie (ii	icl. in
**St. Johnsbury 100	O1:-	300	Cheyenne	4 4 18

Notes

CALIFORNIA

- Long Beach-includes in L.A. County, Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County, Los Alamitas, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.
- Palm Springs-includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.
- Pomona Valley-includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland. Portion also included in Los Angeles total. Sacramento-includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.
- San Francisco Bay Area-North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver-includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

- Bridgeport-includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, Stratford, and part of Milford.
- Danbury-includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and part of Wilton; also includes Brewster and Goldens Bridge in New York.
- Hartford-includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.
- Lower Middlesex County-includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook. Portion of this area also included in New London and New Haven totals.
- Meriden-includes Meriden, Southington, Cheshire, and Wallingford. Portion also included in New Haven total.
- New Haven-includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia and Cheshire.
- New London-includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.
- Norwalk-includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, part of Darien, part of New Canaan, and part of Wilton.
- Valley Area-includes Ansonia, Derby, Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls. Portion also included in Bridgeport and New Haven totals.
- Waterbury-includes Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, and Woodbury.

DELAWARE

Dover-includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington-includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale-includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood--includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Dania, Davie, Pembroke, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando-includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, and part of Lake County.

GEORGIA

Augusta-includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

Chicago Metropolitan Area-includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and Southern Lake County. For a total of Jewish population of the Chicago metropolitan region, please include Northwest Indiana, Joliet, Aurora, Elgin, and Waukegan totals.

Elgin-includes northern Kane County, southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.

Quad Cities-includes Rock Island, Moline (Ill.), Davenport, and Bettendorf (Iowa).

Rockford-includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois-includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

Lafayette-includes Clinton, Montgomery, and Tippacanoe counties.

Northwest Indiana-includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

South Bend-includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Mich.

KANSAS

Wichita-includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russel, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington-includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamin counties.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge-includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascencion, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pt. Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central-includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousus, Houma, Morgan City, Thibadoux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine-includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Easton Park area-includes towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover-includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.

Boston Metropolitan Region-includes all towns south and west of Boston within approximately 35 miles, and all towns north of Boston within approximately 20 miles.

Brockton-includes Avon, Brockton, Easton, Bridgewater, Whitman, and West Bridgewater. Also included in Boston total.

Framingham-includes Maynard, Stow, Hudson, Marlborough, Framingham, South-borough, Ashland, Hopkinton, Holliston, Milford, Medway, Millis, Medfield, Billingham, and Franklin. Also included in Boston total.

Lynn-includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Also included in Boston total.

New Bedford-includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield-includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agwam, and West Springfield.

Worcester-includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, West Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and Grafton. Also included in the Worcester County total.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant-includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha-includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia-includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

Manchester-includes Manchester, Hookset, Merrimac, Amherst, Goffstown, Auburn, Derry, and Londonderry.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill-includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County-East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County-includes in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset and Franklin; in Mercer County, Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.-includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County-includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Passaic County-includes all towns in Passaic County. Previous estimates for North Jersey have been distributed between Passaic, Bergen, and Morris counties.

Somerset County-includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County. Trenton-includes most of Mercer County.

Union County-includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland-includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira-includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls-includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston-includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area-includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, please include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse-includes Onondaga County, Western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica-Southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville-includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte-includes Mecklenberg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati-includes Hamilton and Butler counties. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Cleveland-for a total Jewish population of the Cleveland metropolitan region, please include Elyria, Lorain and Akron totals.

Toledo-includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee counties, Michigan.

Youngstown-includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge-includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County.

Bucks County (lower portion)-includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland.

Philadelphia-includes Philadelphia City, Montgomery, Delaware County, Chester County, and central and upper Bucks County. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, please include lower Bucks County, the Cherry Hill area of New Jersey, Salem and Mercer counties, New Jersey, and the Wilmington area of Delaware.

Pittsburgh-includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, West-moreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury-includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre-includes all of Lucerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter-includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo-includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston-includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

Waco-includes McLellan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Newport News-Includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquosson County.

Richmond-includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton-includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenendoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

252 / AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK, 1989

Winchester-includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clark, and Warren counties Virginia; and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle-includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties. Tri Cities-includes Pasco, Richland, Kennewick, and Yakima.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington-includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee-includes Milwaukee County, eastern Waukesha County, and southern Ozaukee County.

Wasau-includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.