

Jewish Population in the United States, 1995

BASED ON LOCAL COMMUNITY COUNTS—the method for identifying and enumerating Jewish population that serves as the basis of this report—the estimated size of the American Jewish community in 1995 was 5.9 million. This is about 6 percent more than the 5.5 million “core” Jewish population estimated in the Council of Jewish Federations’ 1990 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS).¹

The difference, small though it is, between the national and aggregated local figures is partly explained by the lag in data gathering and reporting on the local level. As more local communities conduct studies over the next few years, declines and increases that have already occurred will be documented, and the updated statistics may show national and regional patterns more in line with NJPS findings. However, since there are definitional issues as well as a lack of uniformity in local research, which often relies on outdated lists for population projections, the aggregate counts may never exactly match the NJPS national totals.

The demographic results of the NJPS suggested that the population was growing slightly due to an excess of Jewish births over Jewish deaths during the late 1980s. However, extrapolation from the age structure suggests that for the mid-1990s, zero population growth in numbers is being realized, with a balance between the annual numbers of births and deaths. At the same time, some growth in numbers is achieved through Jewish immigration into the United States. The most obvious example is that of refugees from the former Soviet Union, for whom the annual quota is currently set at 40,000 Jews each year.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, in this article we have based local, state, and regional population figures on the usual estimating procedures.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by United Jewish Appeal field representatives. Finally, for smaller communities where no recent estimates are available, figures are based on extrapolation from older data. The estimates are for the resident Jewish population, including

¹See Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (Council of Jewish Federations, New York, 1991).

those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from the total.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose population resides in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Greater Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

Because population estimating is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not come about suddenly but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. Similarly, the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure. This should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or a correction of a faulty older estimate.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents who are "core" Jews as defined in NJPS.² In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Similarly to NJPS, most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves as having no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1995 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Local Population Changes

The largest change was in Buffalo, New York, where a recent demographic study revealed a Jewish population of 26,000, which is more than 9,000 higher than the previous estimate. While the Jewish population in Buffalo in the mid-1960s was believed to be about 25,000, there had been an assumption of gradual decline. The new study, however, indicates stability and some minimal growth over the last 30 years.

Four other communities reported population increases of greater than 1,000, and all were in the South: Orlando, Florida; Atlanta, Georgia; Austin, Texas; and Richmond, Virginia. While each of these communities is believed to be growing, only Richmond substantiated its increase through a recent demographic study.

Two Midwestern communities, St. Louis, Missouri, and Toledo, Ohio, posted modest gains, which were documented in recently completed studies. Other communities that had Jewish population increases were mainly in the South or the West: Bakersfield, California; Lakeland, Orlando, Sarasota, and Winter Haven, Florida;

²Born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular Jews").

Alexandria and Baton Rouge, Louisiana; Salt Lake City, Utah; Newport News-Hampton and Winchester, Virginia. Other communities outside these regions that reported gains included Flemington, New Jersey; Warren, Ohio; and Altoona, Pennsylvania. Three locales with recently developed Jewish communities are listed for the first time: Bend, Oregon; and Stowe and Woodstock, Vermont.

Two communities in Pennsylvania indicated the largest decreases: Reading and Lancaster; however, these losses were less than 1,000. Even smaller decreases were reported by a number of communities in different areas of the country: Little Rock, Arkansas; Stockton, California; Waterbury, Connecticut; Lawrence, Kansas; Monroe, Louisiana; Augusta, Maine; Annapolis, Maryland; New Bedford, Massachusetts; Saginaw, Michigan; Vineland, New Jersey; Niagara Falls, New York; and Raleigh, North Carolina.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1995

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama.....	9,000	4,219,000	0.2
Alaska.....	3,000	606,000	0.5
Arizona.....	72,000	4,075,000	1.8
Arkansas.....	1,700	2,453,000	0.1
California.....	922,000	31,431,000	2.9
Colorado.....	51,500	3,656,000	1.4
Connecticut.....	97,000	3,275,000	3.0
Delaware.....	9,500	706,000	1.3
District of Columbia.....	25,500	570,000	4.5
Florida.....	641,000	19,953,000	4.6
Georgia.....	77,000	7,055,000	1.1
Hawaii.....	7,000	1,179,000	0.6
Idaho.....	500	1,133,000	(z)
Illinois.....	268,000	11,752,000	2.3
Indiana.....	18,000	5,752,000	0.3
Iowa.....	6,000	2,829,000	0.2
Kansas.....	14,000	2,554,000	0.6
Kentucky.....	11,000	3,827,000	0.3
Louisiana.....	16,500	4,315,000	0.4
Maine.....	7,500	1,240,000	0.6
Maryland.....	211,000	5,006,000	4.2
Massachusetts.....	268,000	6,041,000	4.4
Michigan.....	107,000	9,496,000	1.1
Minnesota.....	42,000	4,567,000	0.9
Mississippi.....	1,400	2,669,000	0.1
Missouri.....	62,000	5,278,000	1.2
Montana.....	800	856,000	0.1
Nebraska.....	7,000	1,623,000	0.4
Nevada.....	21,000	1,457,000	1.4
New Hampshire.....	9,500	1,137,000	0.8
New Jersey.....	436,000	7,904,000	5.5
New Mexico.....	9,000	1,654,000	0.5
New York.....	1,645,000	18,169,000	9.1

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Carolina	21,500	7,070,000	0.3
North Dakota	600	638,000	0.1
Ohio	129,000	11,102,000	1.2
Oklahoma	5,500	3,258,000	0.2
Oregon	19,500	3,086,000	0.6
Pennsylvania	330,000	12,052,000	2.7
Rhode Island	16,000	997,000	1.6
South Carolina	9,000	3,664,000	0.2
South Dakota	400	721,000	0.1
Tennessee	18,000	5,175,000	0.3
Texas	110,500	18,378,000	0.6
Utah	3,600	1,908,000	0.2
Vermont	5,700	580,000	1.0
Virginia	73,000	6,552,000	1.1
Washington	34,000	5,343,000	0.6
West Virginia	2,200	1,822,000	0.1
Wisconsin	35,000	5,082,000	0.7
Wyoming	500	476,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**5,900,000	260,341,000	2.3

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

* Resident population, July 1, 1994. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, no. 1106.)

** Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1995

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	51,396,000	19.7	2,824,000	47.9
New England	13,270,000	5.1	404,000	6.8
Middle Atlantic	38,125,000	14.6	2,420,000	41.0
Midwest	61,394,000	23.6	689,000	11.7
East North Central . .	43,184,000	16.6	556,000	9.4
West North Central . .	18,210,000	7.0	132,000	2.2
South	90,692,000	34.8	1,244,000	21.1
South Atlantic	46,398,000	17.8	1,070,000	18.1
East South Central . .	15,890,000	6.1	39,000	0.7
West South Central . .	28,404,000	10.9	134,000	2.3
West	56,859,000	21.8	1,145,000	19.4
Mountain	15,214,000	5.8	159,000	2.7
Pacific	41,645,000	16.0	986,000	16.7
TOTALS	260,341,000	100.0	5,900,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1995
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		ARKANSAS		Monterey Peninsula	
*Birmingham	5,200	Fayetteville	150	. . . . .	2,300
Decatur (incl. in Florence total)		Hot Springs	130	Moreno Valley (incl. in Riverside total)	
Dothan	150	**Little Rock	1,250	Murietta Hot Springs	
Florence	150			. . . . .	550
Huntsville	750	CALIFORNIA		*Napa County	950
Mobile	1,100	*Antelope Valley .	700	Oakland (incl. in Alameda County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
**Montgomery . . .	1,300	Aptos (incl. in Santa Cruz total)		Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)	
Sheffield (incl. in Florence total)		Bakersfield-Kern County	2,200	Orange County .	75,000
Tuscaloosa	300	Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)	
Tuscumbia (incl. in Florence total)		Carmel (incl. in Monterey Peninsula)		Palm Springs ^N . .	9,850
ALASKA		*Chico	500	Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula, under S.F. Bay Area)	
*Anchorage	1,600	Corona (incl. in Riverside total)		Pasadena (incl. in L.A. Metro Area total)	
*Fairbanks	540	*Eureka	500	Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
Juneau	285	Fairfield	800	Pomona Valley ^N .	6,750
Kenai Peninsula . . .	200	Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino total)		*Redding area	150
Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau total)		*Fresno	2,500	Redwood Valley . . .	200
ARIZONA		Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		Riverside	2,000
Cochise County . . .	260	Long Beach (also incl. in Los Angeles total) ^N	13,500	Sacramento ^N . . .	21,300
*Flagstaff	350	Los Angeles Metro Area	490,000	Salinas	750
Lake Havasu City	200	*Merced County . . .	190	San Bernardino area	3,000
*Phoenix	50,000	*Modesto	500	*San Diego	70,000
Prescott	250			San Francisco Bay Area ^N	210,000
Sierra Vista (incl. in Cochise County)					
*Tucson	20,000				
Yuma	125				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Alameda County	32,500	Colorado Springs	1,500	New London ^N ...	4,000
Contra Costa County	22,000	Denver ^N	46,000	New Milford area..	600
Marin County.	18,500	Eagle (incl. in Vail total)		Newtown (incl. in Danbury total)	
N. Peninsula..	24,500	Evergreen (also incl. in Denver total)	250	Norwalk ^N	9,500
San Francisco.	49,500	*Fort Collins.....	1,000	Norwich (also incl. in New London total)	1,750
San Jose.....	33,000	*Grand Junction....	250	Rockville (incl. in Hartford total)	
Sonoma County	9,000	Greeley (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Shelton (incl. in Valley area)	
S. Peninsula ..	21,000	Loveland (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Southington (incl. in Meriden total)	
*San Jose (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Pueblo.....	250	Stamford/New Canaan	9,600
*San Luis Obispo .	1,450	Steamboat Springs .	160	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic total)	
*Santa Barbara ...	4,500	Telluride.....	125	Torrington area....	580
*Santa Cruz.....	4,000	**Vail.....	500	Valley area ^N	550
Santa Maria.....	700			Wallingford (also incl. in Meriden total)	500
Santa Monica (also incl. in Los Angeles total).....	8,000			Waterbury ^N	2,700
Santa Rosa (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)				Westport (incl. in Norwalk total)	
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)				Willimantic area ...	700
South Lake Tahoe .	150				
*Stockton.....	1,000	CONNECTICUT			
***Sun City.....	200	Bridgeport ^N	10,250		
Tulare & Kings counties.....	300	Bristol (incl. in Hartford total)		DELAWARE	
Ukiah (incl. in Redwood Valley total)		Cheshire (incl. in Meriden total)		Dover ^N	650
Vallejo area.....	900	Colchester.....	300	Wilmington (incl. rest of state) ...	9,500
*Ventura County .	9,000	Danbury ^N	3,500		
Visalia (incl. in Tulare and Kings counties total)		***Danielson.....	100	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
		Darien (incl. in Stamford total)		Greater Washington	165,000
		Greenwich.....	3,900		
		Hartford ^N	26,000	FLORIDA	
		Hebron (incl. in Colchester total)		Arcadia (incl. in Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda total)	
		Lebanon (incl. in Colchester total)		Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
		Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,650	Brevard County .	4,500
		Manchester (incl. in Hartford total)			
		Meriden ^N	3,000		
		Middletown.....	1,300		
		New Britain (incl. in Hartford total)			
		New Haven ^N ...	24,000		
COLORADO					
Aspen.....	450				
Breckenridge (incl. in Vail total)					
Boulder (incl. in Denver total)					

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
***Crystal River	100	Miami-Dade County		ILLINOIS	
**Daytona Beach	2,500	.....	145,000	Aurora area	500
Ft. Lauderdale (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Palm Beach County		Bloomington-Normal	
**Ft. Myers	5,000	(excl. Boca Raton-		.....	230
Ft. Pierce	1,060	Delray Beach)		Carbondale (incl. in	
Gainesville	1,600	.....	67,000	S. Ill. total)	
Hollywood-S. Broward		***Stuart-Port St. Lucie		*Champaign-Urbana	
County (listed under		(portion also incl.		.....	1,300
Southeast Fla.)		in Ft. Pierce total)		Chicago Metro Area ^N	
**Jacksonville	7,300	.....	3,000	.....	261,000
Key West	500	Tallahassee	1,640	**Danville	100
Lakeland	1,000	*Tampa	15,000	*Decatur	140
*Miami-Dade County		Venice (incl. in		DeKalb	180
(listed under		Sarasota total)		East St. Louis (incl.	
Southeast Fla.)		*Vero Beach	300	in S. Ill.)	
Naples-Collier County		Winter Haven	300	Elgin ^N	600
.....	3,500			Freeport (incl. in	
New Port Richey		GEORGIA		Rockford total)	
(incl. in Pasco		Albany	190	*Joliet	500
County total)		Athens	400	Kankakee	100
Ocala-Marion County		Atlanta Metro Area		*Peoria	800
.....	500	.....	70,000	Quad Cities ^N	1,250
Orlando ^N	21,000	Augusta ^N	1,400	**Quincy	105
Palm Beach County		Brunswick	100	Rock Island (incl. in	
(listed under		**Columbus	1,000	Quad Cities)	
Southeast Fla.)		**Dalton	180	Rockford ^N	1,000
Pasco County	1,000	Macon	900	Southern Illinois ^N . .	700
**Pensacola	650	*Savannah	2,800	*Springfield	1,060
Pinellas County . . .	24,200	**Valdosta	100	Waukegan	400
**Port Charlotte-Punta				INDIANA	
Gorda	900	HAWAII		Bloomington	1,000
*St. Petersburg-		Hilo	280	Elkhart (incl. in	
Clearwater (incl.		Honolulu (includes		South Bend total)	
in Pinellas County)		all of Oahu)	6,400	Evansville	400
**Sarasota	13,800	Kauai	100	**Ft. Wayne	950
Southeast Florida		Maui	210	**Gary-Northwest	
.....	532,300			Indiana	2,220
Boca Raton-Delray		IDAHO		**Indianapolis . . .	10,000
Beach	83,300	**Boise	220	**Lafayette	700
Ft. Lauderdale ^N		Lewiston (incl. in		*Michigan City	300
.....	174,000	Moscow total)		Muncie	160
Hollywood-S. Broward		Moscow	100	South Bend ^N	2,000
County ^N	63,000			*Terre Haute	250

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
IOWA		Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,000
Ames (also incl. in Des Moines total)	200	Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Clinton (incl. in Worcester County)	
Cedar Rapids	420	Lewiston-Auburn	500	Fall River area	1,100
Council Bluffs (also incl. in Omaha, Neb. total)	150	Portland	3,900	Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)	
Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)		Rockland area	180	Fitchburg (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300
*Des Moines	2,800	Southern Maine (incl. Portland) ^N	5,500	Frammingham (incl. in Boston total)	
*Iowa City	1,200	*Waterville	200	Gardner (incl. in Athol total)	
**Sioux City	520	MARYLAND		Gloucester (also incl. in Lynn total)	450
*Waterloo	170	Annapolis area	1,800	Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)	
KANSAS		**Baltimore	94,500	*Greenfield	1,100
Kansas City (incl. in Kansas City, Mo.)		Cumberland	265	Haverhill	800
Lawrence	100	*Frederick	900	Holyoke	600
Manhattan	150	*Hagerstown	325	*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)	
*Topeka	500	*Harford County	1,200	Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)	
Wichita ^N	1,300	***Howard County	7,200	Leominster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300
KENTUCKY		Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500	Lowell area	2,000
Covington/Newport (incl. in Cincinnati, Ohio total)		Ocean City	100	Lynn-North Shore area ^N	20,000
Lexington ^N	1,850	Salisbury	400	*Martha's Vineyard	260
*Louisville	8,700	Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)		New Bedford ^N	2,600
Paducah (incl. in S. Ill.)		Upper Eastern Shore ^N	130	Newburyport	280
LOUISIANA		MASSACHUSETTS		Newton (also incl. in Boston total)	34,000
Alexandria ^N	350	Amherst area	1,300	North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)	
Baton Rouge ^N	1,500	Andover ^N	3,000	North Berkshire County	400
Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Athol area (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	Northampton	850
Lake Charles area	200	Attleboro area	200	Peabody (incl. in Lynn total)	
Monroe	260	Beverly (incl. in Lynn total)			
**New Orleans	13,000	Boston Metro Region ^N	228,000		
*Shreveport	870	Brockton ^N	8,000		
***South Central La. ^N	250	Brookline (also incl. in Boston total)	26,000		
MAINE					
Augusta	140				
Bangor	1,000				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Pittsfield-Berkshire County.....	3,300	Winona (incl. in La Crosse, Wis. total)		Concord.....	450
Plymouth area.....	500			Dover area.....	600
Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)		MISSISSIPPI		Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)	
Salem (incl. in Lynn total)		Biloxi-Gulfport	140	Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)	
Southbridge (also incl. in Worcester County total)	105	**Greenville	160	Hanover-Lebanon ..	500
Springfield ^N	10,000	**Hattiesburg	130	*Keene.....	300
Taunton area.....	1,300	**Jackson	550	**Laconia	270
Webster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	125	MISSOURI		Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)	
Worcester area ^N	10,100	Columbia.....	400	Manchester area .	4,000
*Worcester County	13,700	Hannibal (incl. in Quincy, Ill. total)		Nashua area	1,890
		Kansas City Metro Area.....	19,100	Portsmouth area ...	950
		*St. Joseph	265	Rochester (incl. in Dover total)	
		**St. Louis	54,000	Salem (also incl. in Andover, Mass. total)	150
		Springfield	300		
		MONTANA			
MICHIGAN		*Billings.....	240	NEW JERSEY	
*Ann Arbor	5,000	Butte	100	Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)	
Bay City	150	Helena (incl. in Butte total)		**Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic and Cape May counties)	15,800
Benton Harbor area	450	*Kalispell	150	Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)	
**Detroit Metro Area	94,000	Missoula	200	Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)....	83,700
*Flint.....	1,710	NEBRASKA		Bridgeton.....	200
*Grand Rapids ...	1,600	Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)		Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)	
**Jackson	200	Lincoln	800	Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
*Kalamazoo	1,100	Omaha ^N	6,500	Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. ^N	49,000
Lansing area	2,100	NEVADA		Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Midland.....	120	Carson City (incl. in Reno total)		Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)	
Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)		*Las Vegas	20,000	Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)	
Mt. Pleasant ^N	100	**Reno	1,400		
*Muskegon	220	Sparks (incl. in Reno total)			
*Saginaw	140	NEW HAMPSHIRE			
MINNESOTA		Bethlehem.....	100		
**Duluth.....	485	Claremont area....	140		
*Minneapolis....	31,500				
Rochester.....	550				
**St. Paul	9,200				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Essex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	76,200	Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)		Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)	
East Essex	10,800	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Wildwood	425
Livingston	12,600	New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)		Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)	
North Essex	15,600	Northeastern N.J. ^N	358,000		
South Essex	20,300	Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	9,500	NEW MEXICO	
West Orange-Orange	16,900	Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	15,000	*Albuquerque	6,000
*Flemington	1,250	Passaic-Clifton (also incl. in Passaic County total) . .	8,000	Las Cruces	525
Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)		Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)		Los Alamos	250
Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. total)		Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)		Rio Rancho (incl. in Albuquerque total)	
Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)		Phillipsburg (incl. in Easton, Pa. total)		Santa Fe	1,500
Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	12,340	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Taos	300
Bayonne	1,740	Princeton area . . .	3,000	NEW YORK	
Hoboken	1,100	Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	11,000	*Albany	12,000
Jersey City	6,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)	
North Hudson County ^N	3,500	Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	4,100	Amsterdam	150
Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)		Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		*Auburn	115
Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)		Trenton ^N	6,000	Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)	
Livingston (incl. in Essex County)		Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	30,000	*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	2,600
Middlesex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	51,000	Vineland ^N	2,000	Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)	
Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,600	Warren County	400	*Buffalo	26,000
Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,500			Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)	
Morristown (incl. in Morris County)				Catskill	200
				Corning (incl. in Elmira total)	
				*Cortland	150
				Dunkirk	100
				Ellenville	1,600
				Elmira ^N	950
				Fleischmanns	120
				Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk total)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Middletown (incl. in Butler County)		*Altoona	525	**Oil City	100
New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total)		Ambridge ^N	250	Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County)	
Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)		Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)		Philadelphia area ^N	250,000
Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)		Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley total)		Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County)	
Oxford (incl. in Butler County)		Bucks County (lower portion) ^N	14,500	Pike County	300
**Sandusky	130	*Butler	165	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000
Springfield	200	**Chambersburg	125	Pottstown	650
*Steubenville	140	Chester (incl. in Phila. total)		Pottsville	225
Toledo ^N	6,000	***Chester County (also incl. in Phila. total)	4,000	*Reading	2,200
Warren (also incl. in Youngstown total)	600	Coatesville (incl. in Chester County)		*Scranton	3,200
Wooster	135	Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley total)		Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)	
Youngstown ^N	4,000	*Erie	850	Sharon (also incl. in Youngstown, Ohio total)	260
*Zanesville	100	Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)		State College	550
OKLAHOMA		Greensburg (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	425	Stroudsburg	400
Norman (also incl. in Oklahoma City total)	350	**Harrisburg	7,000	Sunbury ^N	200
**Oklahoma City	2,500	Hazleton area	300	Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)	
*Tulsa	2,750	Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)		Uniontown area	250
OREGON		Jeannette (incl. in Greensburg total)		Upper Beaver County	180
Ashland (incl. in Medford total)		**Johnstown	400	**Washington (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	175
Bend	175	Lancaster area	2,500	***Wayne County	500
Corvallis	175	*Lebanon	350	Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)	
Eugene	3,000	Lehigh Valley	8,500	West Chester (also incl. in Chester County)	300
Grants Pass (incl. in Medford total)		Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)		Wilkes-Barre ^N	3,200
**Medford	1,000	Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)		**Williamsport	350
Portland	14,000	McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)		York	1,500
*Salem	530	New Castle	200	RHODE ISLAND	
PENNSYLVANIA		Norristown (incl. in Philadelphia total)		Cranston (incl. in Providence total)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Kingston (incl. in Washington County)		***College Station-Bryan	400	Stowe	150
Newport-Middletown	700	*Corpus Christi	1,400	Woodstock	270
Providence area	14,200	**Dallas	35,000		
Washington County	1,200	El Paso	4,900	VIRGINIA	
Westerly (incl. in Washington County)		*Ft. Worth	5,000	Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington, and Fairfax counties)	35,100
		Galveston	800	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria total)	
SOUTH CAROLINA		Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)		***Blacksburg	300
*Charleston	3,500	**Houston ^N	42,000	Charlottesville	1,000
**Columbia	2,500	Kilgore (incl. in Longview total)		Chesapeake (incl. in Portsmouth total)	
Florence area	220	Laredo	130	Colonial Heights (incl. in Petersburg total)	
Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)		Longview	150	Fredericksburg ^N	500
Greenville	1,200	*Lubbock	480	Hampton (incl. in Newport News total)	
Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)		Lufkin (incl. in Longview total)		Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton total)	
**Myrtle Beach	425	Marshall (incl. in Longview total)		Lexington (incl. in Staunton total)	
Rock Hill (incl. in Charlotte, N.C. total)		*McAllen ^N	500	Lynchburg area	275
*Spartanburg	330	Midland-Odessa	150	**Martinsville	100
Sumter ^N	160	Port Arthur	100	Newport News-Hampton ^N	2,400
		*San Antonio	10,000	Norfolk-Virginia Beach	19,000
SOUTH DAKOTA		South Padre Island (incl. in Brownsville total)		Petersburg area	400
Sioux Falls	175	Tyler	400	Portsmouth-Suffolk (also incl. in Norfolk total)	1,900
		Waco ^N	300	Radford (incl. in Blacksburg total)	
TENNESSEE		**Wharton	100	Richmond ^N	12,000
Chattanooga	1,350	Wichita Falls	260	Roanoke	1,050
Knoxville	1,650			Staunton ^N	370
Memphis	8,500	UTAH		Williamsburg (incl. in Newport News total)	
Nashville	5,750	Ogden	150	Winchester ^N	280
Oak Ridge	250	*Salt Lake City	3,500		
TEXAS		VERMONT			
Amarillo ^N	150	Bennington area	300		
*Austin	6,400	*Brattleboro	350		
Bay City (incl. in Wharton total)		**Burlington	3,000		
***Baytown	300	Manchester area	250		
Beaumont	500	Montpelier-Barre	550		
*Brownsville	450	Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury total)			
		Rutland	550		
		**St. Johnsbury	140		

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
WASHINGTON		WEST VIRGINIA		Janesville (incl. in Beloit total)	
Bellingham	400	Bluefield-Princeton	200	*Kenosha	180
Ellensburg (incl. in Yakima total)		*Charleston	950	La Crosse	120
Longview-Kelso (incl. in Portland, Oreg. total)		Clarksburg	110	*Madison	4,500
*Olympia	450	Fairmont (incl. in Clarksburg total)		Milwaukee ^N	28,000
***Port Angeles	100	Huntington ^N	300	Oshkosh area	170
Pullman (incl. in Moscow, Idaho total)		Morgantown	160	*Racine	375
*Seattle ^N	29,300	Parkersburg	130	Sheboygan	140
Spokane	1,300	**Wheeling	275	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee total)	
*Tacoma	1,250	WISCONSIN		Wausau ^N	240
Tri Cities ^N	300	Appleton area	400	WYOMING	
Vancouver (incl. in Portland, Oreg. total)		Beloit	150	Casper	100
**Yakima	110	Fond du Lac (incl. in Oshkosh total)		Cheyenne	230
		Green Bay	320	Laramie (incl. in Cheyenne total)	

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in Los Angeles County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland. Portion also included in Los Angeles total.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay Area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, Stratford, and part of Milford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and part of Wilton; also includes some towns in neighboring Putnam County, New York.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County, and Meriden area of New Haven County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth. Portion of this area also included in New London and New Haven totals.

Meriden—includes Meriden, Southington, Cheshire, and Wallingford. Most included in Hartford total and a portion also included in New Haven and Waterbury totals.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, and Cheshire.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Darien, Wilton, part of Georgetown, and part of New Canaan.

Valley Area—includes Ansonia, Derby, Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls. Portion also included in Bridgeport and New Haven totals.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Torrington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, and Wolcott.

DELAWARE

Dover—includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington—includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale—includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, Coral Springs, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood—includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Cooper City, Dania, Davie, Pembroke Pines, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, southern Volusia County, and northern Osceola County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

- Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.
Elgin—includes northern Kane County, southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.
Quad Cities—includes Rock Island and Moline (Illinois), Davenport and Bettendorf (Iowa).
Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.
Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

- South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Michigan.

KANSAS

- Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

- Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

- Alexandria—includes towns in Allen, Grant, Rapides, and Vernon parishes.
Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pointe Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.
South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousas, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

- Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

- Upper Eastern Shore—includes towns in Caroline, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

- Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.
Boston Metropolitan Region—includes all towns south and west of Boston within approximately 30 miles, and all towns north of Boston within approximately 20 miles. All towns formerly part of Framingham area are now included in Boston total.
Brockton—includes Avon, Brockton, Easton, Bridgewater, Whitman, and West Bridgewater. Also included in Boston total.

Lynn—includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Also included in Boston total.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

Worcester—includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, W. Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and Grafton. Also included in the Worcester County total.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha—includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, please include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Cleveland—for a total Jewish population of the Cleveland metropolitan region, please include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron totals.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee counties, Michigan.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge—includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County. Also included in Pittsburgh total.

Bucks County (lower portion)—includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Trevoise, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland. Also included in Philadelphia total.

Philadelphia—includes Philadelphia City; Montgomery, Delaware, Chester, and Bucks counties. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, please include the Cherry Hill, Salem, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington area of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

McAllen—includes Edinburg, Harlingen, McAllen, Mission, Pharr, Rio Grande City, San Juan, and Weslaco. Portion of Harlingen also included in Brownsville total.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties.

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties, Virginia; and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington—includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, eastern Waukesha County, and southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.