

/Jewish Population in the United States, 1999

BASED ON LOCAL COMMUNITY counts—the method for identifying and enumerating Jewish population that serves as the basis of this report—the estimated size of the American Jewish community in 1999 was approximately 6.0 million, half a million more than the 5.5 million “core” Jewish population estimated in the Council of Jewish Federations’ 1990 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS).¹ The NJPS 2000, to be conducted in the second half of 2000, will provide a new national estimate (see below).

The difference between the national figure and the aggregated local figures may be explained by varying definitions of “Jewish,” disparate sample sources (outdated lists, distinctive Jewish names, random digit dialing, etc.), the passage of time, and the lack of a uniform methodology for local demographic research.

Analysis of the 1990 NJPS and other sources suggested that the population grew slightly during the late 1980s as the number of Jewish births exceeded the number of Jewish deaths. Extrapolation from the age structure, however, suggests that births and deaths were in balance by the late 1990s, creating a situation of zero population growth. It was only Jewish immigration into the U.S. — particularly from the former Soviet Union — that provided some growth in numbers.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States as a whole, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, this article contains local population estimates provided by knowledgeable local informants, and these serve as the basis for calculations of state and regional population counts.

Leaders at the approximately 200 Jewish federations that are part of the new philanthropic entity, United Jewish Communities (comprised of the Council of Jewish Federations, United Jewish Appeal, and United Israel Appeal), provided estimates of the largest Jewish population centers. However, their service areas vary in size and thus may represent quite different geographic divisions: several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect more natural geographic boundaries.

Local rabbis and other informed Jewish communal leaders provided estimates from small communities without federations. A form requesting the current population estimate was mailed to leaders of 108 such communities that had not pro-

¹ See Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (New York, Council of Jewish Federations, 1991).

vided an update in more than five years, and 59 replied. About 20 other requests were returned with indications that the synagogue whose leader had previously provided an estimate had either closed in recent years, had moved without leaving a forwarding address, or could otherwise not be found. For communities that did not provide a current estimate, figures have either been retained from past years or extrapolations made from the older data. The estimates requested from informants were for the resident Jewish population, including those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members were excluded from the total.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the local estimates shown in table 3, including communities of less than 100, and then rounding to the nearest hundred or thousand, depending on the size of the estimate.

Because population estimation is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not occur suddenly, but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. The primary sources for altering previously reported Jewish population figures in larger communities are recently completed local demographic studies. The results of such studies should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or as the correction of faulty older estimates.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and non-affiliated residents who are "core" Jews, as defined in NJPS 1990. This definition includes born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular Jews"). A common method for estimating the population is to multiply the number of households containing at least one self-defined Jew by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households—primarily the non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children—are not included in the 1999 estimates presented below.

Only persons residing in a community for the majority of the year are included in local counts. In many Sunbelt and resort communities, the population increases during the winter months, but these part-year residents are not included in these estimates. However, demographer Ira Sheskin notes that if we were to include residents who are present for at least three months per year, four Southeast Florida communities would increase as follows: Boca Raton-Delray Beach, 30,000 (32 percent); Broward County, 21,000 (10 percent); Miami-Dade County, 11,000 (8 percent); and Palm Beach County (excluding Boca Raton-Delray Beach), 11,000 (15 percent). Many other Sunbelt communities, resort areas throughout the country, college towns, and communities with seasonally affected industries also become home to more Jews for part of the year, but there are no accurate data for such communities.

Local Population Changes

The community reporting the largest population gain in 1999 was Portland, Oregon, up 7,500 to 25,000. Though no survey was conducted, the 43-percent increase reported by the Portland Federation reflects protracted growth over time. Five other communities experienced large growth, four in Florida and one in South Carolina. Boca Raton-Delray Beach, at the southern end of Palm Beach County, increased by 6,000 (7 percent). Growth in the rest of Palm Beach County, documented in a recent study, was 7,000 (9 percent). The adjacent community to the north, Stuart-Port St. Lucie (Martin and St. Lucie counties) took part in that same Palm Beach study and showed a growth of 1,300 (43 percent). Tampa reported a population increase of 5,000 (33 percent). The increase in Charleston, South Carolina, was 1,000, up from 3,500 to 4,500 (a 29-percent increase).

Other places showing more modest growth included Naples and Sarasota, Florida; Bloomington, Illinois; Baton Rouge, Louisiana; Annapolis, Maryland; Portsmouth, New Hampshire; Saratoga Springs and Utica, New York; Salem, Oregon; and Stroudsburg-Monroe County and York, Pennsylvania. York's growth was documented in a recent population study, while Utica's growth was mainly due to the expansion of the Utica Federation list, which now includes many previously unknown households.

The community with the largest loss was Broward County, Florida (7,000, a 3-percent decrease). This decline, documented in a new study, reflects patterns established in the 1980s by Dade County, its neighbor to the south. Newcomers to Florida chose to locate further north on the coast, particularly in Palm Beach County. Rochester, New York, completed a study that showed a loss of 1,500 since its previous study in 1986. Smaller losses were reported in Waukegan, Illinois, Altoona, Pennsylvania, and Williamsport, Pennsylvania.

Progress on NJPS 2000

Recognizing the need for current data, United Jewish Communities is sponsoring a new National Jewish Population Survey in 2000. The questionnaire and overall study design were developed by the Research Department of United Jewish Communities in close collaboration with its National Technical Advisory Committee (NTAC), a distinguished group of academicians and federation professionals with expertise in demography, sociology, religion, geography, economics, education, and other relevant disciplines.

In addition, the UJC Research Department worked closely with local federation planning, campaign, marketing, and other departments, as well as with the four newly formed UJC "pillars": Israel/Overseas, Human Services and Social Policy, Jewish Renaissance and Renewal, and Financial Resource Development. In fact, the interviewing for NJPS 2000, which was to have begun in January 2000, was postponed till the second half of the year in order to give the four pillars suf-

ficient input. Meetings were held with these groups and with Jewish religious denominations, other major Jewish organizations, UJC regions, and other constituencies. The NJPS Board of Trustees has provided the financial resources for conducting this effort, and a federation Professional Advisory Committee has provided guidance on issues relevant to the federation system. The NJPS Steering Committee, comprised of the chairs of all the committees involved in NJPS, sets policy for the study. All of the aforementioned groups have provided significant input toward questionnaire development. Focus groups were conducted to improve the introductory part of the interview and cognitively test the phrasing of questions. The questionnaire has been extensively pretested for length, the most appropriate language, and correct skip patterns.

NJPS 2000 is being administered by telephone using random-digit-dialing techniques, with a sample of approximately 5,000 adults, age 18 and older, residing in the 50 United States. The sample will be stratified by census region, metropolitan/nonmetropolitan area, and then by zip code within each region. Areas of high incidence and density of Jewish settlement will be sampled at a higher rate than other areas so as to speed up execution of the study and cut costs. Results will be weighted to ensure accurate projectability to the Jewish population at different geographic levels.

When the data are released, NJPS 2000 will become the definitive source of data on the Jewish community for the first decade of the 21st century. The information will help UJC, Jewish federations, synagogues, and other elements of the Jewish community conduct communal planning, policy-making, resource development, Jewish education, scholarly research, and many other necessary functions. The results will be comparable, as much as possible, to the 1990 NJPS and the 2000 U.S. Census, facilitating trend analyses, projections, and segmentation of the population.

Among the multitude of topics being explored in NJPS 2000 are population size, geographic distribution, socioeconomic characteristics, family structure, fertility, marital history, intermarriage, Jewish identification, religious practices, Jewish education, synagogue affiliation, philanthropic behavior, and relationship to Israel. UJC and others will underwrite a broad range of analyses based on the NJPS results to help drive informed decision-making within the Jewish community.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1999

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,200	4,369,000	0.2
Alaska	3,500	620,000	0.6
Arizona	81,500	4,778,000	1.7
Arkansas	1,600	2,551,000	0.1
California	967,000	33,145,000	2.9
Colorado	68,000	4,056,000	1.7
Connecticut	101,000	3,282,000	3.1
Delaware	13,500	753,000	1.8
Dist. of Columbia	25,500	519,000	4.9
Florida	637,000	15,111,000	4.2
Georgia	87,500	7,788,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,185,000	0.6
Idaho	1,000	1,252,000	0.1
Illinois	270,000	12,128,000	2.2
Indiana	18,000	5,943,000	0.3
Iowa	6,500	2,869,000	0.2
Kansas	14,500	2,654,000	0.5
Kentucky	11,000	3,961,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,500	4,372,000	0.4
Maine	7,500	1,253,000	0.6
Maryland	216,000	5,172,000	4.1
Massachusetts	274,000	6,175,000	4.4
Michigan	107,000	9,864,000	1.1
Minnesota	42,000	4,776,000	0.9
Mississippi	1,400	2,769,000	(z)
Missouri	62,500	5,468,000	1.1
Montana	800	882,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,000	1,666,000	0.4
Nevada	57,500	1,809,000	3.2
New Hampshire	9,900	1,201,000	0.8
New Jersey	465,000	8,143,000	5.7
New Mexico	10,500	1,740,000	0.6
New York	1,651,000	18,197,000	9.1
North Carolina	25,000	7,651,000	0.3

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Dakota	700	634,000	0.1
Ohio	144,000	11,257,000	1.3
Oklahoma	5,000	3,358,000	0.1
Oregon	30,500	3,316,000	0.9
Pennsylvania	282,000	11,994,000	2.4
Rhode Island	16,000	991,000	1.6
South Carolina	10,500	3,886,000	0.3
South Dakota	350	733,000	(z)
Tennessee	18,000	5,484,000	0.3
Texas	124,000	20,044,000	0.6
Utah	4,500	2,130,000	0.2
Vermont	5,700	594,000	1.0
Virginia	76,000	6,873,000	1.1
Washington	35,500	5,756,000	0.6
West Virginia	2,400	1,807,000	0.1
Wisconsin	28,500	5,250,000	0.5
Wyoming	400	480,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**6,061,000	272,690,000	2.2

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

* Resident population, July 1, 1999 (*Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates Program, Population Division, Report, #ST-99-2.*)

** Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1999

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Estimated Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Midwest	63,242,000	23.2	700,000	11.6
East North Central . .	44,442,000	16.3	567,000	9.4
West North Central . .	18,800,000	6.9	133,000	2.2
Northeast	51,830,000	19.0	2,812,000	46.4
Middle Atlantic	38,334,000	14.1	2,398,000	39.6
New England	13,496,000	4.9	414,000	6.8
South	96,468,000	35.4	1,280,000	21.1
East South Central . .	16,582,000	6.1	40,000	0.7
South Atlantic	49,560,000	18.2	1,093,000	18.0
West South Central . .	30,325,000	11.1	147,000	2.4
West	61,150,000	22.4	1,268,000	20.9
Mountain	17,127,000	6.2	224,000	3.7
Pacific	44,023,000	16.1	1,044,000	17.2
TOTALS	272,690,000	100.0	6,061,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1999
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA					
*Birmingham	5,300	**Little Rock	1,100	*Napa County	1,000
Decatur (incl. in Florence)		Other places	200	Oakland (incl. in Alameda County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
Dothan	100	CALIFORNIA			
Florence	100	***Antelope Valley	700	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)	
Huntsville	750	Aptos (incl. in Santa Cruz)		Orange County ^N	60,000
**Mobile	1,100	Bakersfield-Kern County	1,600	Palm Springs ^N	14,000
**Montgomery	1,300	Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)	
Tuscaloosa	300	Carmel (incl. in Monterey Peninsula)		Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula, under S.F. Bay Area)	
Other places	300	*Chico	500	Pasadena (incl. in L.A. area)	
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	2,300	Corona (incl. in Riverside area)		Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
*Fairbanks	540	*Eureka	1,000	Pomona Valley ^N	6,750
Juneau	285	Fairfield	800	*Redding area	150
Kenai Peninsula	200	Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino)		Redwood Valley (incl. in Mendocino County)	
Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau)		*Fresno	2,300	Riverside area	2,000
Other places	200	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		Sacramento ^N	21,300
ARIZONA					
Cochise County	350	Long Beach ^N	15,000	Salinas	1,000
*Flagstaff	500	Los Angeles area ^N	519,000	San Bernardino area	3,000
Lake Havasu City	200	Mendocino County	600	*San Diego	70,000
*Phoenix	60,000	*Merced County	190	San Francisco Bay Area ^N	210,000
Prescott	300	*Modesto	500	Alameda County	32,500
Sierra Vista (incl. in Cochise County)		Monterey Peninsula	2,300	Contra Costa County	22,000
*Tucson	20,000	Moreno Valley (incl. in Riverside)			
Yuma	125	Murrieta Hot Springs	550		
Other places	200				
ARKANSAS					
***Fayetteville	150				
Hot Springs	150				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of two counties. ***Figure not updated for at least five years.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Marin County	18,500	Colorado Springs	1,500	New Canaan (incl. in Stamford)	
N. Peninsula . . .	24,500	Denver ^N	63,000	New Haven ^N	24,300
San Francisco	49,500	Eagle (incl. in Vail)		New London ^N	3,800
San Jose	33,000	Evergreen (incl. in Denver)		New Milford (incl. in Waterbury)	
Sonoma County	9,000	*Fort Collins	1,000	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
S. Peninsula . . .	21,000	*Grand Junction	320	Norwalk ^N	9,100
*San Jose (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Greeley (incl. in Fort Collins)		Norwich (incl. in New London)	
*San Luis Obispo	1,700	Loveland (incl. in Fort Collins)		Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
*Santa Barbara . . .	7,000	Pueblo	425	Shelton (incl. in Bridgeport)	
*Santa Cruz	6,000	Steamboat Springs .	160	Southington (incl. in Hartford)	
Santa Maria	700	Telluride	125	Stamford	9,200
Santa Monica (incl. in Los Angeles area)		**Vail	650	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic)	
Santa Rosa (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Other places	200	Torrington area . . .	580
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		CONNECTICUT		Wallingford (incl. in New Haven)	
South Lake Tahoe	150	Bridgeport ^N	13,000	Waterbury ^N	4,500
*Stockton	850	Bristol (incl. in Hartford)		Westport (incl. in Norwalk)	
***Sun City	200	Cheshire (incl. in Waterbury)		Willimantic area . . .	700
Tulare and Kings counties	300	Colchester	300	Other places	200
Ukiah (incl. in Mendocino Co.)		Danbury ^N	3,200		
Vallejo area	900	Danielson	100	DELAWARE	
*Ventura County ^N	15,000	Darien (incl. in Stamford)		Dover (incl. in Kent and Sussex County)	
Visalia (incl. in Tulare and Kings counties)		Greenwich	3,900	Kent and Sussex counties	1,600
Other places	200	Hartford ^N	25,200	Newark area	4,300
COLORADO		Hebron (incl. in Colchester)		Wilmington area .	7,600
Aspen	750	Lebanon (incl. in Colchester)			
Boulder (incl. in Denver)		Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,600	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Breckenridge (incl. in Vail)		Manchester (incl. in Hartford)		Washington D.C. ^N	
		Meriden (incl. in New Haven)		25,500
		Middletown	1,200	FLORIDA	
		New Britain (incl. in Hartford)		Arcadia (incl. in Fort Myers)	

Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population
Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Broward County	213,000	Lewiston (incl. in Moscow)	
Brevard County	5,000	Miami-Dade County	134,000	Moscow	100
***Crystal River	100	Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton-Delray Beach)	74,000	Other places	150
**Daytona Beach	2,500	*St. Petersburg-Clearwater (incl. in Pinellas County)		ILLINOIS	
Fort Lauderdale (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.)		Stuart-Port St. Lucie ^N	4,300	Aurora area	500
**Fort Myers	7,500	Tallahassee	2,200	Bloomington-Normal	500
Fort Pierce	1,060	*Tampa	20,000	Carbondale (incl. in S. Ill.)	
Gainesville	2,200	Venice (incl. in Sarasota)		*Champaign-Urbana	1,400
Hollywood-S. Broward County (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.)		*Vero Beach	400	Chicago Metro Area ^N	261,000
**Jacksonville	7,300	Winter Haven	300	**Danville	100
Key West	650	Other places	100	*Decatur	130
Lakeland	1,000	GEORGIA		DeKalb	180
*Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Albany area	200	East St. Louis (incl. in S. Ill.)	
Naples-Collier County	3,800	Athens	400	Elgin ^N	500
New Port Richey (incl. in Pasco County)		Atlanta Metro Area	80,000	Freeport (incl. in Rockford)	
Ocala-Marion County	500	Augusta ^N	1,300	*Joliet	450
Orlando ^N	21,000	Brunswick	100	Kankakee	100
Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		**Columbus	1,100	Moline (incl. in Quad Cities)	
Pasco County	1,000	**Dalton	140	*Peoria	850
**Pensacola	900	Macon	1,000	Quad Cities-Ill. portion	550
Pinellas County	24,200	*Savannah	2,800	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)	
Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda (incl. in Fort Myers)		**Valdosta	100	Rockford ^N	1,100
**Sarasota	17,500	Other places	250	Southern Illinois ^N	600
Southeast Florida	514,000	HAWAII		*Springfield	1,090
Boca Raton-Delray Beach	93,000	Hilo	280	Waukegan	300
		Honolulu (incl. all of Oahu)	6,400	Other places	250
		Kauai	100	INDIANA	
		Maui	210	Bloomington	1,000
		IDAHO		Elkhart (incl. in S. Bend)	
		**Boise	800	Evansville	400
				**Fort Wayne	950

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Gary-Northwest Indiana	2,000	Baton Rouge ^N . . .	1,600	Ocean City	100
**Indianapolis . . .	10,000	Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Salisbury	400
**Lafayette	600	Lake Charles area	200	Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)	
*Michigan City	300	Monroe (incl. in Shreveport)		Other places	250
Muncie	120	**New Orleans . . .	13,000		
South Bend ^N	1,950	**Shreveport	815		
*Terre Haute	250	***South Central La. ^N	250	MASSACHUSETTS	
Other places	200	Other places	150	Amherst area	1,300
IOWA				Andover ^N	2,850
Ames (incl. in Des Moines)		MAINE		Athol area (incl. in N. Worcester County)	
Cedar Rapids	420	Augusta	140	Attleboro area	200
Council Bluffs	150	Bangor	1,000	Beverly (incl. in North Shore, under Boston Metro Region)	
*Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities)		Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Boston Metro Region ^N	227,300
*Des Moines	2,800	Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Boston	21,000
*Iowa City	1,300	Lewiston-Auburn . .	500	Brockton-South Central	31,500
Postville	100	Portland (incl. in S. Maine)		Brookline	20,300
Quad Cities-Iowa portion	650	Rockland area	180	Framingham	19,700
**Sioux City	500	Southern Maine ^N	5,500	Near West	35,800
*Waterloo	170	*Waterville	200	Newton	27,700
Other places	300	Other places	150	North Central . . .	22,900
KANSAS				North Shore	18,600
Kansas City area- Kansas portion ^N	12,000	MARYLAND		Northeast	7,700
Lawrence	100	Annapolis area . .	3,000	Northwest	13,600
Manhattan	425	**Baltimore	94,500	Southeast	8,500
*Topeka	400	Columbia (incl. in Howard County)		Brockton (listed under Boston Metro Region)	
Wichita ^N	1,300	Cumberland	275	Brookline (listed under Boston Metro Region)	
Other places	100	*Frederick	1,200	Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,250
KENTUCKY		*Hagerstown	325	Clinton (incl. in Worcester-Central Worcester County)	
Covington-Newport area	500	*Harford County	1,200	Fall River area . .	1,100
Lexington ^N	1,850	*Howard County	10,000	Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)	
*Louisville	8,700	Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500	Fitchburg (incl. in N. Worcester County)	
Other places	150			Framingham (listed	
LOUISIANA					
Alexandria ^N	350				

Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population
under Boston Metro Region)		Salem (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		MISSISSIPPI	
Gardner (incl. in N. Worcester County)		South Worcester County	500	Biloxi-Gulfport . . .	250
Gloucester (incl. N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Southbridge (incl. in S. Worcester County)		**Greenville.	120
Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield)		Springfield ^N	10,000	**Hattiesburg	130
*Greenfield	1,100	Taunton area.	1,300	**Jackson.	550
Haverhill	800	Webster (incl. in S. Worcester County)		Other places.	300
Holyoke	600	Worcester-Central Worcester County		MISSOURI	
*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		11,000	Columbia	400
Lawrence (incl. in Andover)		Other places	150	Joplin	100
Leominster (incl. in N. Worcester County)		MICHIGAN		Kansas City area-Missouri portion ^N	7,100
Lowell area	2,000	*Ann Arbor	5,000	Springfield	300
Lynn (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Bay City	150	*St. Joseph.	265
*Martha's Vineyard	300	Benton Harbor area	240	**St. Louis	54,000
New Bedford ^N	2,600	**Detroit Metro Area	94,000	Other places.	150
Newburyport	280	*Flint	1,800	MONTANA	
Newton (listed under Boston Metro Region)		*Grand Rapids	1,600	*Billings.	300
North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)		**Jackson.	200	Butte	100
North Berkshire County	400	*Kalamazoo	1,100	Helena (incl. in Butte)	
North Worcester County	1,500	Lansing area	2,100	*Kalispell.	150
Northampton	1,200	Midland	120	Missoula	200
Peabody (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit)		Other places.	100
Pittsfield-Berkshire County	3,500	Mt. Pleasant ^N	130	NEBRASKA	
Plymouth area	500	*Muskegon	210	Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln)	
Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)		*Saginaw	115	Lincoln.	700
		Traverse City	200	**Omaha.	6,350
		Other places.	400	Other places.	50
		MINNESOTA		NEVADA	
		**Duluth	485	Carson City (incl. in Reno)	
		*Minneapolis	31,500	*Las Vegas	55,600
		Rochester	550	**Reno	2,100
		*St. Paul	9,200	Sparks (incl. in Reno)	
		Other places.	150	NEW HAMPSHIRE	
				Bethlehem	200
				Concord	500
				Dover area	600

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth)		incl. in Northeastern N.J.) ^N	76,200	Middlesex County	
Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem)		East Essex	10,800	Newark (incl. in Essex County)	
Hanover-Lebanon	500	Livingston	12,600	Northeastern N.J. ^N	386,000
*Keene	300	North Essex	15,600	Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	11,500
**Laconia	270	South Essex	20,300	Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	17,000
Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem)		West Orange	16,900	Passaic-Clifton (incl. in Passaic County)	
Manchester area	4,000	*Flemington	1,500	Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)	
Nashua area	2,000	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)		Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Portsmouth area	1,250	Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Phillipsburg (incl. in Warren County)	
Rochester (incl. in Dover)		Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)		Plainfield (incl. in Union County)	
Salem	150	Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	12,200	Princeton area	3,000
Other places	150	Bayonne	1,600	Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	11,000
NEW JERSEY		Hoboken	1,100	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)	
Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)		Jersey City	6,000	Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	4,100
**Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic and Cape May counties)	15,800	North Hudson County ^N	3,500	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)	
Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)		Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)		Trenton ^N	6,000
Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	83,700	Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)		Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	30,000
Bridgeton	200	Livingston (listed under Essex County)		Vineland ^N	1,890
Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)		Middlesex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) ^N	45,000	Warren County	400
Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	63,000	Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)	
Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. ^N	49,000	Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	33,500	Wildwood	330
Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)		Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)	
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Other places	170
Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)		New Brunswick (incl. in			

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
NEW MEXICO		*Hudson	500	Port Jervis (incl. in Orange County)	
*Albuquerque	7,500	*Ithaca area	2,000	Potsdam	200
Las Cruces	600	Jamestown	100	*Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County	3,600
Los Alamos	250	Kingston ^N	4,300	Putnam County	1,000
Rio Rancho (incl. in Albuquerque)		Kiryas Joel (incl. in Orange County)		**Rochester	21,000
Santa Fe	1,500	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls)		Rockland County	83,100
Taos	300	Liberty (incl. in Sullivan County)		Rome	150
Other places	150	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)		Saratoga Springs	700
NEW YORK		Monroe (incl. in Orange County)		**Schenectady	5,200
*Albany	12,000	Monticello (incl. in Sullivan County)		Seneca Falls (incl. in Geneva)	
Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		New Paltz (incl. in Kingston)		South Fallsburg (incl. in Sullivan County)	
Amsterdam	150	New York Metro Area ^N	1,450,000	***Sullivan County	7,425
*Auburn	115	Bronx	83,700	Syracuse ^N	7,500
Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		Brooklyn	379,000	Troy area	800
*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	2,600	Manhattan	314,500	Utica ^N	1,300
Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)		Nassau County	207,000	Walden (incl. in Orange County)	
*Buffalo	26,000	Queens	238,000	Watertown	100
Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva)		Staten Island	33,700	Woodstock (incl. in Kingston)	
Catskill	200	Suffolk County	100,000	Other places	490
Corning (incl. in Elmira)		Westchester County	94,000	NORTH CAROLINA	
*Cortland	150	Newark (incl. in Geneva total)		Asheville ^N	1,300
Ellenville	1,600	Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)		**Chapel Hill-Durham	4,000
Elmira ^N	950	Niagara Falls	150	Charlotte ^N	7,800
Fleischmanns	100	Olean	100	Elizabethtown (incl. in Wilmington)	
Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk)		*Oneonta	300	*Fayetteville	300
Geneva area	300	Orange County	15,000	Gastonia	210
Glens Falls ^N	800	Pawling (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)		*Greensboro	2,500
*Gloversville	300	Plattsburg	250	Greenville	240
*Herkimer	130			*Hendersonville	250
Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)				**Hickory	110
				High Point (incl. in Greensboro)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Jacksonville (incl. in Wilmington)		Oxford (incl. in Butler County)		Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
Raleigh-Wake County	6,000	**Sandusky	105	Bucks County (listed under Philadelphia area)	
Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington)		Springfield	200	*Butler	250
Wilmington area	1,200	*Steubenville	125	**Chambersburg	150
Winston-Salem	485	Toledo ^N	5,900	Chester (incl. in Delaware County, listed under Phila. area)	
Other places	450	Warren (incl. in Youngstown)		Chester County (listed under Phila. area)	
		Wooster	175	Coatesville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)	
NORTH DAKOTA		Youngstown ^N	3,600	Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
Fargo	500	*Zanesville	100	*Erie	850
Grand Forks	130	Other places	350	Farrell (incl. in Sharon)	
Other places	100			Greensburg (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
		OKLAHOMA		**Harrisburg	7,000
OHIO		Norman (incl. in Oklahoma City)		Hazleton area	300
**Akron	5,500	**Oklahoma City	2,300	Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)	
Athens	100	*Tulsa	2,650	Jeannette (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Bowling Green (incl. in Toledo)		Other places	100	**Johnstown	275
Butler County	900			Lancaster area	2,600
**Canton	1,550	OREGON		*Lebanon	350
Cincinnati ^N	22,500	Ashland (incl. in Medford)		Lehigh Valley	8,500
Cleveland ^N	81,000	Bend	175	Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury)	
*Columbus	15,600	Corvallis	175	Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport)	
**Dayton	5,500	Eugene	3,000	McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Elyria	155	Grants Pass (incl. in Medford)		New Castle	200
Fremont (incl. in Sandusky)		**Medford	1,000	Norristown (incl. in Montgomery County, listed under Phila. area)	
Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)		Portland ^N	25,000		
Kent (incl. in Akron)		**Salem	1,000		
*Lima	180	Other places	200		
Lorain	600				
Mansfield	150	PENNSYLVANIA			
Marion ^N	125	Allentown (incl. in Lehigh Valley)			
Middletown (incl. in Butler County)		*Altoona	300		
New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton)		Ambridge (incl. in Pittsburgh)			
Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky)		Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)			
Oberlin (incl. in Elyria)					

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Oil City	100	Chester County, listed under Phila. area)		Chattanooga	1,350
Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)		Wilkes-Barre ^N	3,200	Kingsport (incl. in Johnson City)	
Philadelphia area ^N	206,000	**Williamsport	225	Knoxville	1,650
Bucks County	34,800	York	1,800	Memphis	8,500
Chester County	10,100	Other places	800	Nashville	6,000
Delaware County	15,700	RHODE ISLAND		Oak Ridge	250
Montgomery County	58,900	Cranston (incl. in Providence)		Other places	250
Philadelphia	86,600	Kingston (incl. in Washington County)		TEXAS	
Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)		Newport-Middletown	700	Amarillo ^N	200
***Pike County	300	Providence area	14,200	*Austin	10,000
Pittsburgh ^N	40,000	Washington County	1,200	Bay City (incl. in Wharton)	
Pottstown	650	Westerly (incl. in Washington County)		***Baytown	300
Pottsville	225	SOUTH CAROLINA		Beaumont	500
*Reading	2,200	*Charleston	4,500	*Brownsville	450
*Scranton	3,100	**Columbia	2,750	***College Station-Bryan	400
Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury)		Florence area	220	*Corpus Christi	1,400
Sharon	300	Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach)		**Dallas	45,000
State College	700	Greenville	1,200	El Paso	4,900
Stroudsburg-Monroe County	600	Kingstree (incl. in Sumter)		*Fort Worth	5,000
Sunbury ^N	200	**Myrtle Beach	425	Galveston	800
Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton)		Rock Hill	100	Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville)	
Uniontown area	150	*Spartanburg	500	**Houston ^N	42,000
Upper Beaver County	180	Sumter ^N	140	Kilgore (incl. in Longview)	
Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh)		York (incl. in Rock Hill)		Laredo	130
***Wayne County	500	Other places	450	Longview	100
Waynesburg (incl. in Pittsburgh)		SOUTH DAKOTA		*Lubbock	230
West Chester (incl. in Philadelphia area)		Sioux Falls	180	Lufkin (incl. in Longview)	
		Other places	150	Marshall (incl. in Longview)	
		TENNESSEE		*McAllen ^N	500
		Bristol (incl. in Johnson City)		Midland-Odessa	200
				Port Arthur	100
				*San Antonio	10,000
				South Padre Island (incl. in Brownsville)	
				Tyler	400
				Waco ^N	300

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Wichita Falls	260	Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton)		WEST VIRGINIA	
Other places	550	Lexington (incl. in Staunton)		Bluefield-Princeton	200
UTAH		Lynchburg area	275	*Charleston	975
Ogden	150	**Martinsville	100	Clarksburg	110
*Salt Lake City	4,200	Newport News-Hampton ^N	2,400	Fairmont (incl. in Clarksburg)	
Other places	100	Norfolk-Virginia Beach	19,000	Huntington ^N	250
VERMONT		Northern Virginia	35,100	Morgantown	200
Bennington area	300	Petersburg area	350	Parkersburg	110
*Brattleboro	350	Portsmouth-Suffolk (incl. in Norfolk)		**Wheeling	275
**Burlington	3,000	Radford (incl. in Blacksburg)		Other places	300
Manchester area	325	Richmond ^N	15,000	WISCONSIN	
Montpelier-Barre	550	Roanoke	900	Appleton area	300
Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury)		Staunton ^N	370	Beloit	120
Rutland	550	Williamsburg (incl. in Newport News)		Fond du Lac (incl. in Oshkosh)	
**St. Johnsbury	140	Winchester ^N	270	Green Bay	500
Stowe	150	Other places	100	Janesville (incl. in Beloit)	
Woodstock	270	WASHINGTON		*Kenosha	300
Other places	100	Bellingham	500	La Crosse	100
VIRGINIA		Ellensburg (incl. in Yakima)		*Madison	4,500
Alexandria (incl. in N. Virginia)		Longview-Kelso (incl. in Vancouver)		Milwaukee ^N	21,300
Arlington (incl. in N. Virginia)		*Olympia	560	Oshkosh area	170
Blacksburg	175	***Port Angeles	100	*Racine	375
Charlottesville	1,500	*Seattle ^N	29,300	Sheboygan	140
Chesapeake (incl. in Portsmouth)		Spokane	1,500	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
Colonial Heights (incl. in Petersburg)		*Tacoma	2,000	Wausau ^N	300
Danville area	100	Tri Cities ^N	300	Other places	300
Fairfax County (incl. in N. Virginia)		Vancouver	600	WYOMING	
Fredericksburg ^N	500	**Yakima	150	Casper	100
Hampton (incl. in Newport News)		Other places	350	Cheyenne	230
				Laramie (incl. in Cheyenne)	
				Other places	100

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rossmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Los Angeles—includes most of Los Angeles County, but excludes the eastern portion as well as those places listed above which are part of the Long Beach area. Also includes eastern edge of Ventura County.

Orange County—includes most of Orange County, but excludes towns in northern portion that are included in Long Beach.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

Pueblo—includes all of Pueblo County east to Lamar, west and south to Trinidad.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, and Stratford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, and Ridgefield.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, Quinnipiac, Meriden, Seymour, and Wallingford.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Wilton, and Georgetown.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Torrington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, Wolcott, Oxford, and other towns in Litchfield County and northern New Haven County.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington, D.C.—For a total of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area, include Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, and northern Virginia.

FLORIDA

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, southern Volusia County, and northern Osceola County.

Stuart-Port St. Lucie—includes all of Martin County and southern St. Lucie County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County and southern McHenry County.

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties.

KANSAS

Kansas City—includes Johnson and Wyandotte counties. For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include Missouri portion.

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

Alexandria—includes towns in Allen, Grant, Rapides, and Vernon parishes.

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pointe Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousas, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, and Dracut.

Boston Metropolitan region—Brockton-South Central includes Avon, Bridgewater, Brockton, Canton, East Bridgewater, Easton, Foxborough, Halifax, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, West Bridgewater, Whitman, and Wrentham. Framingham area includes—Acton, Bellingham, Boxborough, Framingham, Franklin, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Marlborough, Maynard, Medfield, Medway, Milford, Millis, Southborough, and Stow. Northeast includes—Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Revere, and Winthrop. North Central includes—Arlington, Belmont, Cambridge, Somerville, Waltham, and Watertown. Northwest includes—Bedford, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn. North Shore includes—Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Near West includes—Ashland, Dedham, Dover, Natick, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sherborn, Sudbury, Walpole, Wayland, Wellesley, Weston, and Westwood. Southeast includes—Abington, Braintree, Cohasset, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Holbrook, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Milton, Norwell, Pembroke, Quincy, Rockland, Scituate, and Weymouth.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

MISSOURI

Kansas City—For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include the Kansas portion.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill-Southern N.J.—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County-East Essex—includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex—includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex—includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Seacaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and North-eastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. For a total of the Charlotte area, include Rock Hill, South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. For a total of the Cincinnati area, include the Covington-Newport area of Kentucky.

Cleveland—includes all of Cuyahoga County and portions of Lake, Geauga, Portage, and Summit counties. For a metropolitan total, please include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties.

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia—For total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, include the Cherry Hill-Southern N.J., Princeton, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington and Newark areas of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in the Hazleton total.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Fort Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

McAllen—includes Edinburg, Harlingen, McAllen, Mission, Pharr, Rio Grande City, San Juan, and Weslaco.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, Eastern Waukesha County, and Southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.