

Jewish Population in the United States, 2002

NJPS Delayed

The 2000–01 National Jewish Population Survey (NJPS), sponsored by United Jewish Communities (UJC), was designed to be the most comprehensive and sophisticated study ever conducted of American Jews. So that the results should be representative of all American Jews, respondents were selected using random-digit-dialing techniques and a complex screening process. Interviews were conducted between August 2000 and August 2001. The questionnaire and overall study design were developed by the UJC Research Department in close collaboration with its National Technical Advisory Committee (NTAC), a distinguished group of 20 academicians and federation professionals with expertise in demography, sociology, religion, geography, economics, education, and other relevant disciplines.

Among the multitude of topics to be explored in NJPS 2000–01 were Jewish population size, socioeconomic characteristics, family structure, fertility, marital history, intermarriage, Jewish identification, religious practices, Jewish education, synagogue affiliation, philanthropic behavior, and relationship to Israel. UJC and others were expected to underwrite a broad range of analyses based on NJPS results to guide the planning and policy-making of the Jewish community.

UJC issued some findings at a press conference on October 8, 2002, and major presentations on various aspects of the NJPS were scheduled for the UJC General Assembly in November. In fact, no further information was released nor was there any indication of when the full study would become available. For an account of the controversy over American Jewish demography that engulfed the community—largely centering around the decision to hold back the data—see the article in this volume, “Jewish Communal Affairs,” pp. 138–42 above. For the demographic implications of the NJPS data that were released see the article on “World Jewish Population 2003,” p. 599 below.

New York Jewish Community Study

A major study of the Jewish community of the New York City area—the five boroughs plus neighboring Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester

counties—was conducted in 2002 by UJA-Federation of New York. The principal investigators were Jacob B. Ukeles and Ron Miller. Almost 69,000 households were contacted and 6,035 Jewish households were identified, of which 4,533 were subjects of interviews. The initial findings, published under the title *The Jewish Community Study of New York: 2002 Highlights*, also included an explanation of the methodology. It was available from UJA-Federation, which also announced plans to release a complete final report, a profile of neighborhoods, and a special report on Jewish poverty in New York.

The study found that since 1991, when the previous survey of New York Jewry was conducted, the Jewish population of the eight-county region declined slightly, from 1,420,000 to 1,412,000, while the number of Jewish households rose slightly, from 638,000 to 643,000. As in 1991, Jews made up about 15 percent of the New York region's total population in 2002.

But movement to the suburbs led to a 6-percent decline in the number of Jewish households in the five boroughs and a 5-percent drop in the number of Jewish persons: there were now fewer than a million Jews within the city limits, 972,000. The 5-percent decline, however, was far lower than the 11-percent decline in the city's non-Hispanic white population. Jewish households in the three suburban counties increased by 24 percent since 1991, to 188,000, and the Jewish population by 12 percent, to 440,000.

The boroughs of Brooklyn and Manhattan together accounted for 51 percent of the Jewish households in the area and almost 50 percent of the Jewish population. Indeed, Brooklyn itself was home to more Jews than any American city with the exception of Los Angeles. Brooklyn (by 23 percent) and Staten Island (by 27 percent) were the only city boroughs that experienced growth between 1991 and 2002, the others sustaining substantial losses. Westchester Jewry grew by 40 percent and Nassau by 9 percent, while the number for Suffolk fell 8 percent. The 2002 Jewish population figures for the eight counties are listed below, p. 170.

More than half—57 percent—of the adults surveyed were married at the time they were interviewed, 20 percent reported never having married, 12 percent were widowed, 9 percent separated or divorced, and 2 percent living together. Manhattan had the highest percentage of never married (35 percent) and the Bronx the highest percentage of widowed (24 percent). More than a quarter of the Jewish households had at least one child under age 18.

Almost three-quarters of Jewish adults were born in the U.S., but some

92,000 households and 202,000 persons were Russian-speaking (300 respondents filled out the survey in Russian). Of these households, 76,000 included an adult born in the former Soviet Union. Indeed, over 90 percent of Russian-speaking American Jews lived in the New York area. Russian speakers made up 19 percent of the city's Jewish population and 4 percent of the population of the three suburban counties. Brooklyn was home to 62 percent of New York's Russian speakers and Queens to 19 percent. The Russian speakers made up a large part of the Jewish communities in Brooklyn (27 percent), Staten Island (26 percent), and Queens (21 percent).

In terms of denominational identification, the big increases since 1991 were for the Orthodox, up from 13 to 19 percent, and for those identifying as "secular" or "no religion," up from 3 to 10 percent. The Reform numbers dropped from 36 to 29 percent and the Conservative from 34 to 26 percent. The borough with the highest percentage of Orthodox (37 percent) was Brooklyn.

Asked how important being Jewish was in their lives, 65 percent of New York Jews replied it was very important, another 26 percent said it was somewhat important, and just 9 percent felt it was unimportant. Given a list of Jewish values and asked to indicate which were "very important," the top choices were "survival of the State of Israel" (92 percent) and "making the world a better place" (88 percent). As for Jewish communal priorities, the three most popular, all attracting the backing of 86 percent, were helping Jews in distress around the world, supporting Jewish children and families in crisis, and aiding the Jewish poor.

Fully half of all Jewish households belonged to a Jewish organization of some kind, and 43 percent belonged to a synagogue—up from 38 percent in 1991. In Nassau and Suffolk, more than half of Jewish households belonged to synagogues. Younger Jews were slightly more likely than their elders to be synagogue members. Only 17 percent of New York Jews actually attended service at least once a week. Of those Jews who considered it very important to be part of a Jewish community, about a quarter did not have any Jewish communal connection. More than three-quarters of Jews said that Hanukkah candles were lit in their homes and that they attended a Passover seder regularly; almost three-quarters said they fasted on Yom Kippur; Shabbat candles were regularly lit in almost a third of households; and a little over a quarter of respondents said their homes were kosher. On all of these measures, observance was slightly up from 1991.

Of all married Jews in New York, 83 percent had Jewish-born spouses,

4 percent were married to converts, and 13 percent were married to non-Jews. Of all marriages involving Jews, 72 percent were between two Jews, 7 percent between a born-Jew and a convert, and 22 percent between a Jew and a non-Jew. Suffolk County had the highest intermarriage rate and Brooklyn the lowest. The intermarriage rate for the New York area, which rose rapidly in the 1970s, appeared to have stabilized since the 1980s. Of the 370,000 children living in Jewish households (defined as containing at least one Jewish adult), 83 percent were being raised as Jews, 12 percent as non-Jews, and 4 percent as Jews and “something else.” Some 61,000 children, 16 percent of the total, were living in intermarried households, and of that number, half were not being raised as Jews.

The New York study found a number of what it called “vulnerable populations.” Some 83,000 Jewish seniors lived alone, and almost a third of Jewish households reported an income below \$35,000. One of every six Jewish households in the region lived under the poverty line—almost double the 1991 rate—and one in three respondents reported that they were “just managing.” The Russian-speaking population had much higher poverty rates than other Jews.

Local Jewish Population

One unanticipated result of the UJC’s preoccupation with the delayed NJPS was that, for the first time in decades, its research staff was unable to prepare an updated listing of local Jewish population statistics for the AJYB. As a service to our readers, we reprint the 2001 data published in the 2002 AJYB, with the exception of the New York City area, where the new 2002 numbers made available in the New York UJA-Federation study are substituted. For a description of how the 2001 data were derived, see AJYB 2002, pp. 247–49.

It is expected that the UJC will again furnish updated population figures in future AJYB volumes.

THE EDITORS

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 2001

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,000	4,451,000	0.2
Alaska	3,400	628,000	0.5
Arizona	81,500	5,165,000	1.6
Arkansas	1,700	2,678,000	0.1
California	999,000	34,000,000	2.9
Colorado	73,000	4,323,000	1.7
Connecticut	111,000	3,410,000	3.2
Delaware	13,500	786,000	1.7
Dist. of Columbia	25,500	571,000	4.5
Florida	620,000	16,054,000	3.9
Georgia	93,500	8,230,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,212,000	0.6
Idaho	1,100	1,299,000	0.1
Illinois	270,000	12,436,000	2.2
Indiana	17,500	6,090,000	0.3
Iowa	6,100	2,928,000	0.2
Kansas	14,000	2,692,000	0.5
Kentucky	11,500	4,047,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,000	4,470,000	0.4
Maine	9,300	1,277,000	0.7
Maryland	213,000	5,311,000	4.0
Massachusetts	275,000	6,357,000	4.3
Michigan	110,000	9,952,000	1.1
Minnesota	42,000	4,931,000	0.9
Mississippi	1,500	2,849,000	0.1
Missouri	62,500	5,603,000	1.1
Montana	800	903,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,000	1,713,000	0.4
Nevada	77,000	2,019,000	3.8
New Hampshire	10,000	1,240,000	0.8
New Jersey	485,000	8,429,000	5.7

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
New Mexico	11,500	1,821,000	0.6
New York	1,657,000	18,990,000	8.7
North Carolina	26,500	8,077,000	0.3
North Dakota	450	641,000	0.1
Ohio	149,000	11,360,000	1.3
Oklahoma	5,000	3,453,000	0.1
Oregon	32,000	3,429,000	0.9
Pennsylvania	282,000	12,283,000	2.3
Rhode Island	16,000	1,050,000	1.5
South Carolina	11,500	4,023,000	0.3
South Dakota	300	756,000	(z)
Tennessee	18,000	5,702,000	0.3
Texas	131,000	20,947,000	0.6
Utah	4,500	2,242,000	0.2
Vermont	5,500	610,000	0.9
Virginia	66,000	7,104,000	0.9
Washington	43,000	5,908,000	0.7
West Virginia	2,300	1,808,000	0.1
Wisconsin	28,000	5,372,000	0.5
Wyoming	400	494,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**6,155,000	282,125,000	2.2

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

* Resident population, April 1, 2001 (*Source*: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division).

** Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 2001

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Estimated Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	53,645,000	19.0	2,850,000	46.3
Middle Atlantic	39,701,000	14.1	2,424,000	39.3
New England	13,944,000	4.9	426,000	6.9
Midwest	64,473,000	22.9	706,000	11.4
East North Central . .	45,210,000	16.0	574,000	9.3
West North Central . .	19,263,000	6.8	132,000	2.1
South	100,562,000	35.7	1,265,000	20.6
East South Central . .	17,050,000	6.0	40,000	0.6
South Atlantic	51,964,000	18.4	1,071,000	17.4
West South Central . .	31,548,000	11.1	154,000	2.5
West	63,445,000	22.5	1,334,000	21.7
Mountain	18,267,000	6.5	250,000	4.1
Pacific	45,178,000	16.0	1,084,000	17.6
TOTALS	282,125,000	100.0	6,155,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. RANK-ORDERED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY JEWISH POPULATION, 2001

Metro Area	Estimated Jewish Population	Jewish % of Total Population	% Share of U.S. Jewish Population	Cumulative % Share of Jewish Population
1. New York-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA*	2,051,000	9.7	33.3	33.3
2. Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA*	668,000	4.1	10.9	44.2
3. Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL*	331,000	8.5	5.4	49.6
4. Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD*	285,000	4.6	4.6	54.2
5. Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI*	265,000	2.9	4.3	58.5
6. Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT*	254,000	4.4	4.1	62.6
7. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA*	218,000	3.1	3.6	66.2
8. West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	167,000	14.8	2.7	68.9
9. Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	166,000	3.4	2.7	71.6
10. Baltimore, MD	106,000	3.9	1.7	73.3
11. Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI*	103,000	1.9	1.7	75.0
12. Cleveland-Akron, OH*	86,000	2.9	1.4	76.4
13. Atlanta, GA	86,000	2.1	1.4	77.8
14. Las Vegas, NV-AZ	75,000	4.8	1.2	79.0
15. San Diego, CA	70,000	2.5	1.1	80.1
16. Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO*	67,000	2.3	1.1	81.2
17. Phoenix-Mesa, AZ	60,000	1.8	1.0	82.2
18. St. Louis, MO-IL	54,500	2.1	.9	83.1
19. Dallas-Ft. Worth, TX*	50,000	1.0	.8	83.9
20. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX*	45,500	1.0	.7	84.6
21. Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	45,000	1.9	.7	85.4
22. Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	40,500	1.4	.7	86.0

Metro Area	Estimated Jewish Population	Jewish % of Total Population	% Share of U.S. Jewish Population	Cumulative % Share of Jewish Population
23. Pittsburgh, PA	40,500	1.7	.7	86.7
24. Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA*	40,000	1.1	.6	87.3
25. Hartford, CT	33,500	2.8	.5	87.9
26. Portland-Salem, OR-WA*	27,000	1.2	.4	88.3
27. Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN*	24,000	1.2	.4	88.7
28. Rochester, NY	23,000	2.1	.4	89.1
29. Columbus, OH	22,000	1.4	.4	89.4
30. Sacramento-Yolo, CA*	21,500	1.2	.3	89.8
31. Milwaukee-Racine, WI*	21,000	1.2	.3	90.1
32. Orlando, FL	21,000	1.3	.3	90.5
33. Tucson, AZ	20,000	2.4	.3	90.8
34. Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	19,000	2.2	.3	91.1
35. Kansas City, MO-KS	19,000	1.1	.3	91.4
36. Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	18,500	1.6	.3	91.7
37. Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA	17,000	1.4	.3	92.0
38. Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	15,500	2.6	.3	92.2
39. Austin, TX	13,500	1.1	.2	92.4
40. Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC	13,500	0.9	.2	92.7
41. Springfield, MA	13,000	2.2	.2	92.9
42. New Orleans, LA	13,000	1.0	.2	93.1
43. Richmond-Petersburg, VA	13,000	1.3	.2	93.3
44. San Antonio, TX	11,000	0.7	.2	93.5
45. Indianapolis, IN	10,000	0.6	.2	93.6
46. Syracuse, NY	9,500	1.3	.2	93.8
47. Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	9,000	0.6	.1	93.9
48. Louisville, KY-IN	8,500	0.8	.1	94.1
49. Memphis, TN-AR-MS	8,500	0.7	.1	94.2
50. Ft. Myers-Cape Coral, FL	8,000	1.8	.1	94.3

Designations for the metropolitan areas are in accordance with the United States Statistical Policy Office, Office of Management and Budget, Bulletin Number 99-04 and established June 30, 1999. All areas are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) except those designated with an asterisk (*), which are Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA). The one exception to this rule is the Washington-Baltimore CMSA, which is separated.
 N.B.: Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 2001
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		CALIFORNIA		Alameda County, under S.F. Bay Area)	
*Birmingham	5,300	Antelope Valley		Ontario (incl. in San	
Dothan	100	. . . . .	3,000	Gabriel and Pomona	
Huntsville	750	Aptos (incl. in Santa		Valleys)	
**Mobile	1,100	Cruz)		Orange County ^N	
**Montgomery		Bakersfield-Kern		. . . . .	60,000
.	1,200	County	1,600	Oroville (incl. in Chico)	
Tuscaloosa	300	Berkeley (incl. in		Palmdale (incl. in	
Other places	250	Contra Costa County,		Antelope Valley)	
		under S.F. Bay Area)		Palm Springs ^N . . .	17,000
ALASKA		Carmel (incl. in		Palo Alto (incl. in	
*Anchorage	2,300	Monterey Peninsula)		South Peninsula,	
*Fairbanks	540	*Chico	750	under S.F. Bay Area)	
Juneau	285	Corona (incl. in		Paradise (incl. in	
Kenai Peninsula . . .	200	Riverside area)		Chico)	
Ketchikan (incl. in		*Eureka	1,000	Pasadena (incl. in L.A.	
Juneau)		Fairfield	800	area)	
Other places	100	Fontana (incl. in San		Paso Robles (incl. in	
		Bernardino)		San Luis Obispo)	
ARIZONA		*Fresno	2,300	Petaluma (incl. in	
Cochise County . . .	350	Lancaster (incl. in		Sonoma County,	
*Flagstaff	500	Antelope Valley)		under S.F. Bay	
Lake Havasu City		Long Beach ^N . . .	18,000	Area)	
.	200	Los Angeles area ^N		Pomona Valley ^N (incl.	
*Phoenix	60,000	. . . . .	519,000	in San Gabriel and	
Prescott	300	*Mendocino County		Pomona Valleys)	
Sierra Vista (incl. in		. . . . .	600	*Redding area	150
Cochise County)		*Merced County . . .	190	Redwood Valley (incl.	
*Tucson	20,000	*Modesto	500	in Mendocino	
Yuma	150	Monterey Peninsula		County)	
Other places	100	. . . . .	2,300	Riverside area . . .	2,000
		Moreno Valley (incl. in		Sacramento ^N . . .	21,300
ARKANSAS		Riverside)		Salinas	1,000
Fayetteville	175	Murrieta Hot Springs		San Bernardino area	
Hot Springs	150	. . . . .	550	. . . . .	3,000
*Little Rock	1,100	*Napa County . . .	1,000	*San Diego	70,000
Other places	250	Oakland (incl. in			

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of two counties. ***Figure not updated for at least five years.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
San Francisco Bay Area ^N	210,000	COLORADO		Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Alameda County	32,500	Aspen	750	Meriden (incl. in New Haven)	
Contra Costa County	22,000	Boulder (incl. in Denver)		Middletown	1,200
Marin County	18,500	Breckenridge (incl. in Vail)		New Britain (incl. in Hartford)	
N. Peninsula	24,500	Colorado Springs	1,500	New Canaan (incl. in Stamford)	
San Francisco	49,500	Denver ^N	66,700	New Haven ^N	24,300
San Jose	33,000	Eagle (incl. in Vail)		New London ^N	3,850
Sonoma County	9,000	Evergreen (incl. in Denver)		New Milford (incl. in Waterbury)	
S. Peninsula	21,000	*Fort Collins	1,000	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
San Gabriel and Pomona Valleys ^N	30,000	*Grand Junction	320	Norwalk (incl. in Westport)	
*San Jose (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Greeley (incl. in Fort Collins)		Norwich (incl. in New London)	
*San Luis Obispo	2,000	Loveland (incl. in Fort Collins)		Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
*Santa Barbara	7,000	Pueblo ^N	425	Shelton (incl. in Bridgeport)	
*Santa Cruz	6,000	Steamboat Springs	250	Southington (incl. in Hartford)	
Santa Maria	500	***Telluride	125	Stamford	9,200
Santa Monica (incl. in Los Angeles area)		**Vail	650	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic)	
Santa Rosa (incl. in Sonoma County, under S.F. Bay Area)		Other places	200	Torrington area	580
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		CONNECTICUT		Wallingford (incl. in New Haven)	
*South Lake Tahoe	150	Bridgeport ^N	13,000	Waterbury ^N	4,500
Stockton	850	Bristol (incl. in Hartford)		Westport ^N	11,400
Sun City	200	Cheshire (incl. in Waterbury)		Willimantic area	700
Tulare and Kings counties	350	***Colchester	300	Other places	250
Ukiah (incl. in Mendocino Co.)		Danbury ^N	3,200		
Vallejo area	900	***Danielson	100	DELAWARE	
*Ventura County ^N	15,000	Darien (incl. in Stamford)		Dover (incl. in Kent and Sussex counties totals)	
Visalia (incl. in Tulare and Kings counties)		Greenwich	4,200	Kent and Sussex counties	1,600
Other places	200	Hartford ^N	32,200	Newark area	4,300
		Hebron (incl. in Colchester)		Wilmington area	7,600
		Lebanon (incl. in Colchester)			
		Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,600		

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		Pinellas County . 24,200		HAWAII	
Washington D.C. ^N	25,500	**Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda (incl. in Fort Myers)		Hilo	280
FLORIDA		**Sarasota	15,500	Honolulu (incl. all of Oahu)	6,400
Arcadia (incl. in Fort Myers)		Southeast Florida	498,000	Kauai	100
Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Boca Raton-Delray Beach	93,000	Maui	210
Brevard County	5,000	Broward County	213,000	IDAHO	
Broward County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Miami-Dade County	118,000	**Boise	800
***Crystal River	100	Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton-Delray Beach)	74,000	Ketchum	100
**Daytona Beach	2,500	*St. Petersburg-Clearwater (incl. in Pinellas County)		Lewiston (incl. in Moscow)	
Fort Lauderdale (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.)		Stuart-Port St. Lucie ^N	4,300	Moscow	100
**Fort Myers	8,000	Tallahassee	2,200	Other places	100
Fort Pierce	1,060	*Tampa	20,000	ILLINOIS	
Gainesville	2,200	Venice (incl. in Sarasota)		Aurora area	750
Hollywood-S. Broward County (incl. in Broward County, under Southeast Fla.)		*Vero Beach	400	Bloomington-Normal	500
Jacksonville	7,300	*Winter Haven	300	Carbondale (incl. in S. Ill.)	
Key West	650	Other places	100	*Champaign-Urbana	1,400
***Lakeland	1,000	GEORGIA		Chicago Metro Area ^N	261,000
*Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		Albany area	200	**Danville	100
Naples-Collier County	4,200	Athens	600	*Decatur	130
New Port Richey (incl. in Pasco County)		Atlanta Metro Area	85,900	DeKalb	180
Ocala-Marion County	500	Augusta ^N	1,300	East St. Louis (incl. in S. Ill.)	
Orlando ^N	21,000	Brunswick	120	Elgin ^N	500
Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)		**Columbus	750	Freeport (incl. in Rockford)	
Pasco County	1,000	*Dalton	125	*Joliet	210
**Pensacola	975	Macon	1,000	Kankakee	100
		*Savannah	3,000	Moline (incl. in Quad Cities)	
		**Valdosta	100	*Peoria	800
		Other places	250	Quad Cities-Ill. portion	400
				Quincy	100
				Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)	
				Rockford ^N	1,100

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Southern Illinois ^N	500	Wichita ^N	1,100	Columbia (incl. in Howard County)	
*Springfield	1,090	Other places	100	Cumberland	275
Waukegan	300			*Easton	100
Other places	250	KENTUCKY		*Frederick	1,200
INDIANA		Covington-Newport area	500	*Hagerstown	325
Bloomington	1,000	Lexington ^N	2,000	*Harford County	1,200
Elkhart (incl. in S. Bend)		*Louisville	8,700	*Howard County	10,000
Evansville	400	Paducah	150	Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500
**Fort Wayne	900	Other places	150	Ocean City	200
**Gary-Northwest Indiana	2,000	LOUISIANA		Salisbury	400
**Indianapolis	10,000	Alexandria ^N	350	Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)	
**Lafayette	550	Baton Rouge ^N	1,600	Other places	250
*Michigan City	300	Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)			
Muncie	120	Lake Charles area	200	MASSACHUSETTS	
South Bend ^N	1,850	Monroe (incl. in Shreveport)		Amherst area	1,300
*Terre Haute	200	**New Orleans	13,000	Andover ^N	2,850
Other places	200	**Shreveport	815	Athol area (incl. in N. Worcester County)	
IOWA		***South Central La. ^N	250	Attleboro area	700
Ames (incl. in Des Moines)		Other places	150	Beverly (incl. in North Shore, under Boston Metro Region)	
Cedar Rapids	420	MAINE		Boston Metro Region ^N	227,300
Council Bluffs	150	***Augusta	140	Boston	21,000
*Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities)		Bangor	3,000	Brockton-South Central	31,500
*Des Moines	2,800	Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Brookline	20,300
*Iowa City	1,300	Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Framingham	19,700
Postville	150	Lewiston-Auburn	500	Near West	35,800
Quad Cities-Iowa portion	500	Portland (incl. in S. Maine)		Newton	27,700
Sioux City	400	*Rockland area	300	North Central	22,900
*Waterloo	170	Southern Maine ^N	6,000	Northeast	7,700
Other places	250	***Waterville	225	North Shore	18,600
KANSAS		Other places	150	Northwest	13,600
Kansas City area-Kansas portion ^N	12,000	MARYLAND		Southeast	8,500
Lawrence	200	Annapolis area	3,000	Brockton (listed under Boston Metro Region)	
***Manhattan	425	**Baltimore	91,400		
*Topeka	400				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Brookline (listed under Boston Metro Region)		North Berkshire County	400	Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit)	
Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,250	North Worcester County	1,500	Mt. Pleasant ^N	130
Clinton (incl. in Worcester-Central Worcester County)		Northampton	1,200	*Muskegon	210
Fall River area	1,100	Peabody (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		*Saginaw	115
Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)		Pittsfield-Berkshire County	4,000	Traverse City	200
Fitchburg (incl. in N. Worcester County)		Plymouth area	1,000	Other places	350
Framingham (listed under Boston Metro Region)		Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)		MINNESOTA	
Gardner (incl. in N. Worcester County)		Salem (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		**Duluth	485
Gloucester (incl. N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Southbridge (incl. in S. Worcester County)		*Minneapolis	31,500
Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield)		South Worcester County	500	Rochester	550
*Greenfield	1,100	Springfield ^N	10,000	**St. Paul	9,200
Haverhill	800	Taunton area	1,000	Other places	150
Holyoke	600	Webster (incl. in S. Worcester County)		MISSISSIPPI	
*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		Worcester-Central Worcester County	11,000	Biloxi-Gulfport	250
Lawrence (incl. in Andover)		Other places	150	**Greenville	120
Leominster (incl. in N. Worcester County)		MICHIGAN		**Hattiesburg	130
Lowell area	2,000	*Ann Arbor	7,000	**Jackson	550
Lynn (incl. in N. Shore, listed under Boston Metro Region)		Bay City	150	Other places	450
*Martha's Vineyard	300	Benton Harbor area	240	MISSOURI	
New Bedford ^N	2,600	**Detroit Metro Area	94,000	Columbia	400
Newburyport	280	*Flint	1,500	Joplin	100
Newton (listed under Boston Metro Region)		*Grand Rapids	1,850	Kansas City area-Missouri portion ^N	7,100
North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)		**Jackson	200	*St. Joseph	265
		*Kalamazoo	1,500	**St. Louis	54,000
		Lansing area	2,100	Springfield	300
		Midland	120	Other places	100
				MONTANA	
				*Billings	300
				Butte	100
				Helena (incl. in Butte)	
				*Kalispell	150
				Missoula	200
				Other places	100
				NEBRASKA	
				Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln)	

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Lincoln	700	incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	83,700	Livingston (listed under Essex County)	
**Omaha	6,100	Bridgeton	110	Middlesex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) ^N	45,000
Other places	50	Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)		Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	65,000
NEVADA					
Carson City (incl. in Reno)		Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	33,500
*Las Vegas	75,000	Cherry Hill-Southern N.J. ^N	49,000	Morristown (incl. in Morris County)	
**Reno	2,100	Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)		Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)	
Sparks (incl. in Reno)		Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)	
NEW HAMPSHIRE					
Bethlehem	200	Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)		Newark (incl. in Essex County)	
Concord	500	Essex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) ^N	76,200	Northeastern N.J. ^N	417,000
Dover area	600	East Essex	10,800	Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	29,000
Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth)		Livingston	12,600	Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	17,000
Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem)		North Essex	15,600	Passaic-Clifton (incl. in Passaic County)	
***Hanover-		South Essex	20,300	Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)	
Lebanon	600	West Orange-Orange	16,900	Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)	
***Keene	300	*Flemington	1,500	Phillipsburg (incl. in Warren County)	
**Laconia	270	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)		Plainfield (incl. in Union County)	
Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem)		Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)		Princeton area	3,000
Manchester area	4,000	Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)		Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	11,000
Nashua area	2,000	Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.)	11,800	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)	
Portsmouth area	1,250	Bayonne	1,600		
Rochester (incl. in Dover)		Hoboken	1,400		
Salem	150	Jersey City	6,000		
Other places	100	North Hudson County ^N	2,800		
NEW JERSEY					
Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)		Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)			
**Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic and Cape May counties)	15,800	Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)			
Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)					
Bergen County (also					

Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population	Jewish State and City Population
Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) 4,100	*Buffalo 18,500	Staten Island 42,700
Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)	Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva)	Nassau County 221,000
Trenton ^N 6,000	Catskill 200	Suffolk County 90,000
Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J.) 30,000	Corning (incl. in Elmira)	Westchester County 129,000
Vineland ^N 1,890	*Cortland 150	Niagara Falls 150
Warren County 400	Ellenville 1,600	Olean 100
Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)	Elmira ^N 950	**Oneonta 300
Wildwood 330	Fleischmanns 100	Orange County 19,000
Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill-S. N.J.)	Geneva area 300	Pawling (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)
Other places 200	Glens Falls ^N 800	Plattsburg 250
NEW MEXICO	*Gloversville 300	Port Jervis (incl. in Orange County)
*Albuquerque 7,500	*Herkimer 130	Potsdam 200
Las Cruces 600	*Hudson 500	*Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County 3,600
Las Vegas (incl. in Santa Fe)	*Ithaca area 2,000	Putnam County 1,000
***Los Alamos 250	Jamestown 100	**Rochester 22,500
Rio Rancho (incl. in Albuquerque)	Kingston ^N 4,300	Rockland County 90,000
Santa Fe 2,500	Kiryas Joel (incl. in Orange County)	Rome 100
***Taos 300	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls)	Saratoga Springs 600
Other places 100	Liberty (incl. in Sullivan County)	**Schenectady 5,200
NEW YORK	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)	Seneca Falls (incl. in Geneva)
*Albany 12,000	Monroe (incl. in Orange County)	South Fallsburg (incl. in Sullivan County)
Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)	Monticello (incl. in Sullivan County)	***Sullivan County 7,425
Amsterdam 100	Newark (incl. in Geneva total)	Syracuse ^N 9,000
*Auburn 115	Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)	Troy area 800
Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie-Dutchess County)	New Paltz (incl. in Kingston)	Utica ^N 1,100
*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County) 2,400	New York Metro Area ^N 1,412,000	Walden (incl. in Orange County)
Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)	Bronx 45,000	Watertown 100
	Brooklyn 456,000	Woodstock (incl. in Kingston)
	Manhattan 243,500	Other places 600
	Queens 186,000	

Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population	Jewish State and City	Jewish Population
NORTH CAROLINA		Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)		Portland ^N	25,500
Asheville ^N	1,300	Kent (incl. in Akron)		**Salem.	1,000
**Chapel Hill-Durham	4,600	*Lima.	180	Other places.	100
Charlotte ^N	8,500	***Lorain	600	PENNSYLVANIA	
Elizabethtown (incl. in Wilmington)		Mansfield.	150	Allentown (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
*Fayetteville.	300	Marion ^N	125	*Altoona	575
Gastonia	210	Middletown (incl. in Butler County)		Ambridge (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
*Greensboro	2,500	New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton)		Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)	
Greenville.	240	Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky)		Bethlehem (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
*Hendersonville.	250	Oberlin (incl. in Elyria)		Bucks County (listed under Philadelphia area)	
**Hickory	260	Oxford (incl. in Butler County)		*Butler.	250
High Point (incl. in Greensboro)		**Sandusky	105	**Chambersburg	150
Jacksonville (incl. in Wilmington)		Springfield	200	Chester (incl. in Delaware County, listed under Phila. area)	
Raleigh-Wake County	6,000	*Steubenville	115	Chester County (listed under Phila. area)	
Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington)		Toledo ^N	5,900	Coatesville (incl. in Chester County, listed under Phila. area)	
Wilmington area	1,200	Warren (incl. in Youngstown)		Easton (incl. in Lehigh Valley)	
Winston-Salem.	485	Wooster	175	*Erie	850
Other places	450	Youngstown ^N	3,200	Farrell (incl. in Sharon)	
NORTH DAKOTA		*Zanesville.	100	Greensburg (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
Fargo	200	Other places	350	**Harrisburg.	7,000
Grand Forks	130	OKLAHOMA		Hazleton area.	300
Other places	100	Norman (incl. in Oklahoma City)		Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)	
OHIO		**Oklahoma City	2,300	Jeannette (incl. in Pittsburgh)	
**Akron	4,000	*Tulsa	2,650	**Johnstown	275
***Athens	100	Other places	100	Lancaster area	3,000
Bowling Green (incl. in Toledo)		OREGON		*Lebanon.	350
Butler County	900	Ashland (incl. in Medford)			
**Canton	1,450	Bend.	500		
Cincinnati ^N	22,500	Corvallis.	500		
Cleveland ^N	81,500	Eugene	3,250		
*Columbus	22,000	Grants Pass (incl. in Medford)			
**Dayton	5,000	**Medford	1,000		
Elyria	155				
Fremont (incl. in Sandusky)					

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Tyler	400	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)		**Yakima	150
Waco ^N	300	Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton)		Other places	350
Wichita Falls	260	Lexington (incl. in Staunton)		WEST VIRGINIA	
Other places	600	Lynchburg area	275	***Bluefield-Princeton	
UTAH		**Martinsville	100	. . . . .	200
Ogden	150	Newport News-		*Charleston	975
*Salt Lake City		Hampton ^N	2,400	Clarksburg	110
.	4,200	Norfolk-Virginia Beach		Huntington ^N	250
Other places	50	. . . . .	11,000	Morgantown	200
VERMONT		Northern Virginia		***Parkersburg	110
Bennington area	500	. . . . .	35,100	**Wheeling	290
***Brattleboro	350	Petersburg area		Other places	200
**Burlington	2,500	. . . . .	350	WISCONSIN	
Manchester area	325	Portsmouth-Suffolk		Appleton area	100
Montpelier-Barre		(incl. in Norfolk)		Beloit	120
.	550	Radford (incl. in		Fond du Lac (incl. in	
Newport (incl. in St.		Blacksburg)		Oshkosh)	
Johnsbury)		Richmond ^N	12,500	Green Bay	500
Rutland	625	Roanoke	900	Janesville (incl. in	
**St. Johnsbury	140	Staunton ^N	370	Beloit)	
Stowe	150	Williamsburg (incl. in		*Kenosha	300
***Woodstock	270	Newport News)		La Crosse	100
Other places	100	Winchester ^N	270	*Madison	5,000
VIRGINIA		Other places	150	Milwaukee ^N	21,000
Alexandria (incl. in N.		WASHINGTON		Oshkosh area	170
Virginia)		Bellingham	525	*Racine	200
Arlington (incl. in N.		Ellensburg (incl. in		Sheboygan	140
Virginia)		Yakima)		Waukesha (incl. in	
Blacksburg	175	Longview-Kelso (incl.		Milwaukee)	
Charlottesville	1,500	in Vancouver)		Wausau ^N	300
Chesapeake (incl. in		*Olympia	560	Other places	300
Portsmouth)		***Port Angeles	100	WYOMING	
Colonial Heights (incl.		*Seattle ^N	37,200	Casper	100
in Petersburg)		Spokane	1,500	Cheyenne	230
Danville area	100	*Tacoma	2,000	Laramie (incl. in	
Fairfax County (incl. in		Tri Cities ^N	300	Cheyenne)	
N. Virginia)		Vancouver	600	Other places	50
Fredericksburg ^N	500				

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rossmoor and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitos, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Los Angeles—includes most of Los Angeles County, but excludes those places listed above that are part of the Long Beach area and also excludes the eastern portion that is listed below as part of San Gabriel and Pomona Valleys. Also includes eastern edge of Ventura County.

Orange County—includes most of Orange County, but excludes towns in northern portion that are included in Long Beach.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

San Gabriel and Pomona Valleys—includes in Los Angeles County: Alhambra, Altadena, Arcadia, Azusa, Baldwin Park, Bellflower, Bell Gardens, Chapman Woods, Charter Oak, Claremont, Commerce, Covina, Diamond Bar, Downey, Duarte, East Los Angeles, East Pasadena, East San Gabriel, El Monte, Glendora, Hacienda Heights, La Canada Flintridge, La Habra Heights, La Mirada, La Puente, La Verne, Los Nietos, Monrovia, Montebello, Monterey Park, Norwalk, Pico Rivera, Paramount, Pasadena, Pomona, Rosemead, Rowland Heights, San Dimas, San Gabriel, San Marino, Santa Fe Springs, Sierra Madre, South El Monte, South Pasadena, South San Gabriel, South San Jose Hills, South Whittier, Temple City, Walnut, West Covina, West Puente Valley, West Whittier, Whittier, and Valinda. Also includes in San Bernardino County: Alta Loma, Chino, Chino Hills, Mira Loma, Montclair, Ontario, Rancho Cucamonga, and Upland.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

Pueblo—includes all of Pueblo County east to Lamar, west and south to Trinidad.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton and Stratford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, and Ridgefield.

Hartford—includes all of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Somers, Stafford Springs in New Haven County and Ellington and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook, Old Lyme, Durham, and Killingworth.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, Quinnipiac, Meriden, Seymour, and Wallingford.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Waterbury—includes Bethlehem, Cheshire, Litchfield, Morris, Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Prospect, Plymouth, Roxbury, Southbury, Southington, Thomaston, Torrington, Washington, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville, Woodbury, Wolcott, Oxford, and other towns in Litchfield County and northern New Haven County.

Westport—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Wilton, and Georgetown.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington, D.C.—For a total of the Washington, D.C. metropolitan area, include Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, and northern Virginia.

FLORIDA

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, southern Volusia County, and northern Osceola County.

Stuart-Port St. Lucie—includes all of Martin County and southern St. Lucie County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and a portion of Lake County.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County and southern McHenry County.

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties.

KANSAS

Kansas City—includes Johnson and Wyandotte counties. For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include Missouri portion.

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russell, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamine counties.

LOUISIANA

Alexandria—includes towns in Allen, Grant, Rapides, and Vernon parishes.

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascension, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pointe Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousas, Houma, Morgan City, Thibodaux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, and Dracut.

Boston Metropolitan region—Brockton-South Central includes Avon, Bridgewater, Brockton, Canton, East Bridgewater, Easton, Foxborough, Halifax, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, West Bridgewater, Whitman, and Wrentham. Framingham area includes Acton, Bellingham, Boxborough, Framingham, Franklin, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Marlborough, Maynard, Medfield, Medway, Milford, Millis, Southborough, and Stow. Northeast includes Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Revere, and Winthrop. North Central includes Arlington, Belmont, Cambridge, Somerville, Waltham, and Watertown. Northwest includes Bedford, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Wilmington, Winchester, and Woburn. North Shore includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Near West includes Ashland, Dedham, Dover, Natick, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sherborn, Sudbury, Walpole, Wayland, Wellesley, Weston, and Westwood. Southeast includes Abington, Braintree, Cohasset, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Holbrook, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Milton, Norwell, Pembroke, Quincy, Rockland, Scituate, and Weymouth.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agawam, and W. Springfield.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

MISSOURI

Kansas City—For a total of the Kansas City metropolitan area, include the Kansas portion.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill-Southern N.J.—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County-East Essex—includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County, Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, and Warren counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan area—includes the five boroughs of New York City,

Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, include Fairfield and New Haven counties, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; Northeastern New Jersey, and Pike County, Pennsylvania.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenburg County. For a total of the Charlotte area, include Rock Hill, South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. For a total of the Cincinnati area, include the Covington-Newport area of Kentucky.

Cleveland—includes all of Cuyahoga County and portions of Lake, Geauga, Portage, and Summit counties. For a metropolitan total, also include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties.

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia—For total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, include the Cherry Hill- Southern, N.J., Princeton, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington and Newark areas of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Luzerne County except southern portion, which is included in the Hazleton total.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Fort Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

McAllen—includes Edinburg, Harlingen, McAllen, Mission, Pharr, Rio Grande City, San Juan, and Weslaco.

Waco—includes McLennan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Fredericksburg—includes towns in Spotsylvania, Stafford, King George, and Orange counties.

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquoson City.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenandoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland Counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clarke, and Warren counties.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, eastern Waukesha County, and southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.