

The 2016 Jewish Federation of Broward County Population Study: A Portrait of the Broward Jewish Community

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Topics Covered in the Study

- Survey Methodology
- Jewish Population Size
- Geographic Profile
- Demographic Profile
- Religious Profile
- Types of Marriage
- Membership Profile
- Jewish Education: Adults
- Jewish Education: Children
- Jewish Agencies
- Social Service Needs
- Israel
- Anti-Semitism
- The Media
- Philanthropic Profile
- Political Profile

Survey Methodology

Survey Methodology

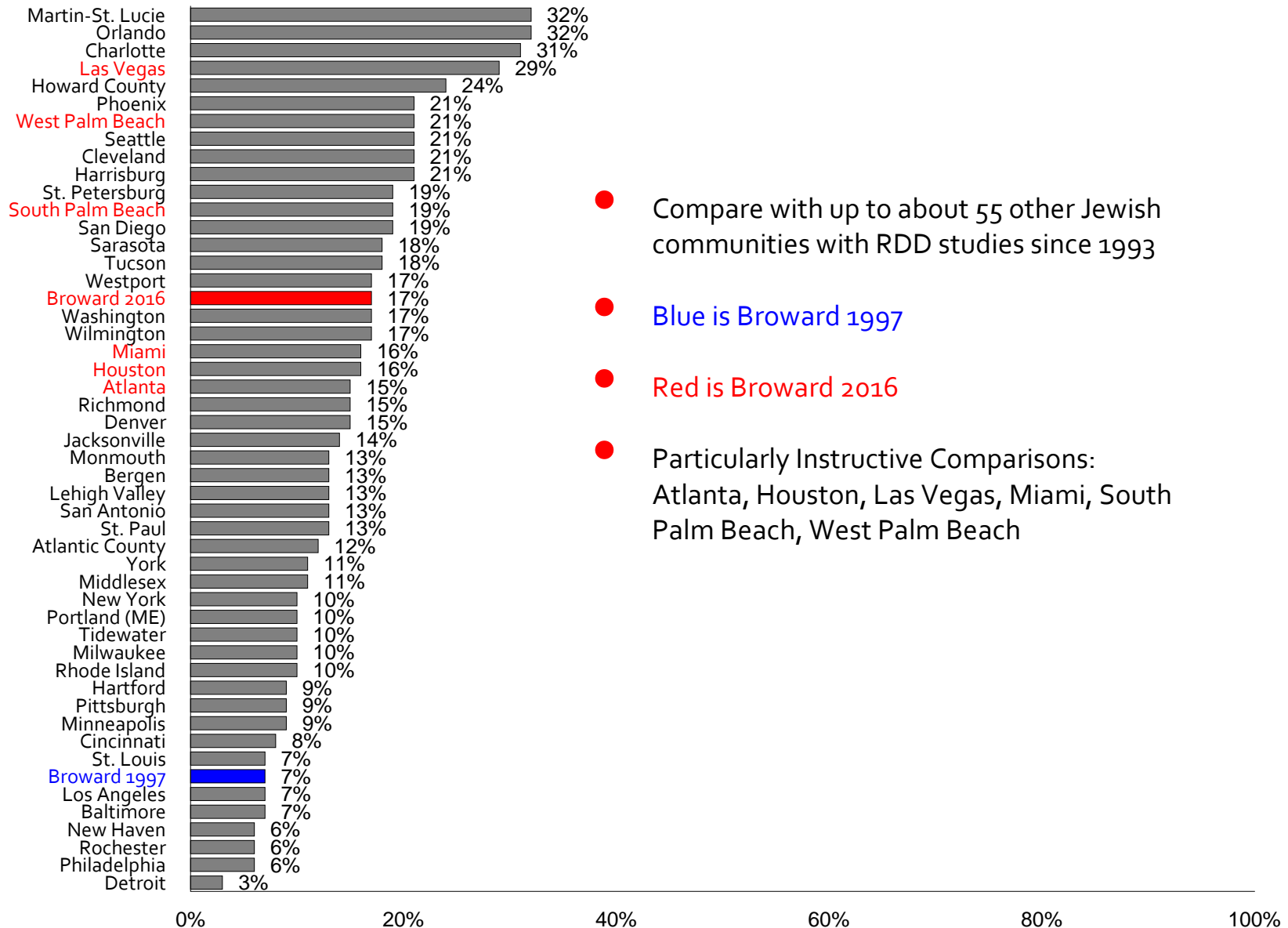
- Random Digit Dialing (RDD) Telephone Survey methodology provides scientific validity
 - Population estimate
 - Produces the “purest” random sample
- (954) 435 - _____
- RDD Telephone Survey(300 surveys)
- List Telephone Survey (900 surveys)
- Cell Phone Households with non-local area codes with DJNs based on billing zip codes
- 1,200interviews
- Response Rate (AAPOR RR₃) is 39%and cooperation rate is 83%
- Weighting factors are used to combine the samples
- Interviews averaged about 22 minutes each
- Phones were dialed 121,477 times
- Interviewing April to June 2016

Resources That Will Be Available to the Community

- Main Report (1000+ pages)
- Executive Report (150 pages)
- 900+ Slides
- Posted at www.jewishbroward.org and www.jewishdatabank.org

Sample

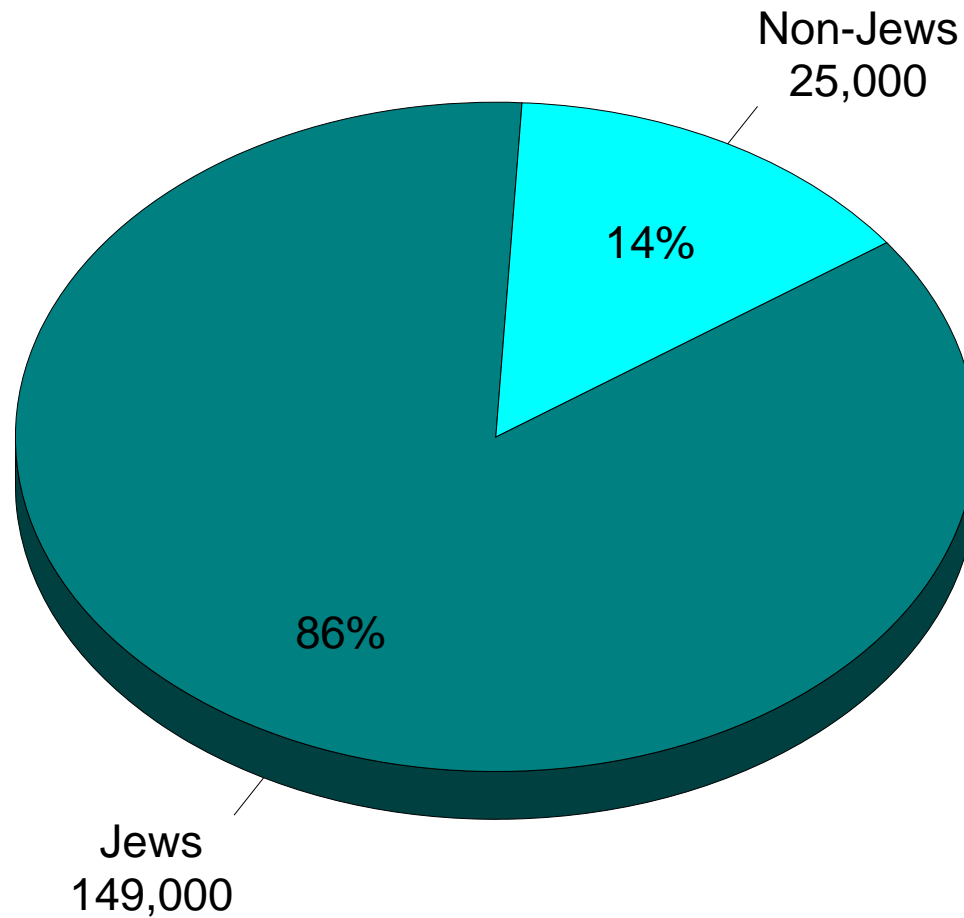
Comparison Bar Chart



Jewish Population Size and Geography

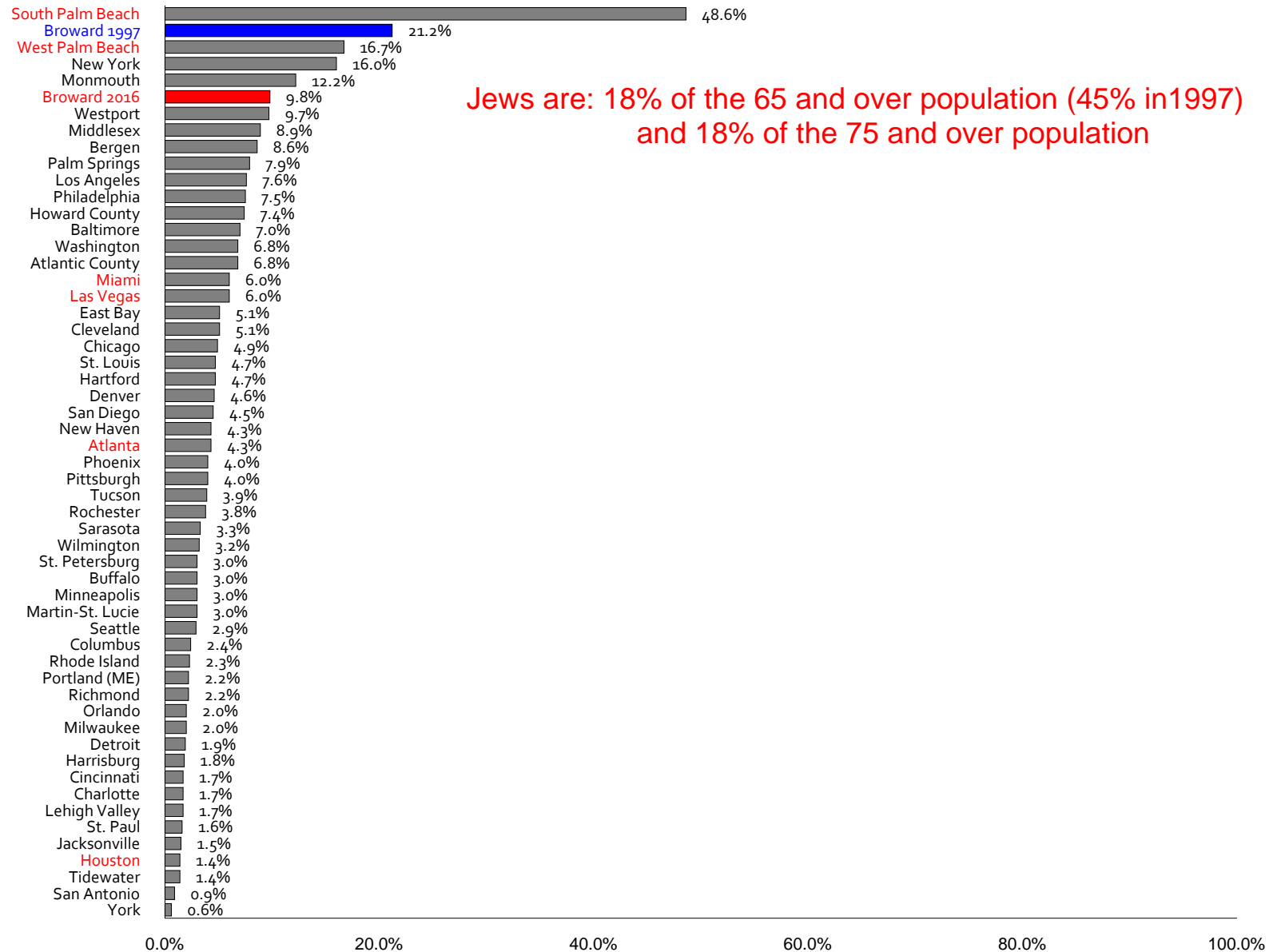
The Jewish Community of Broward

174,000 persons live in 72,000 Jewish households,
of whom 149,000 persons are Jewish



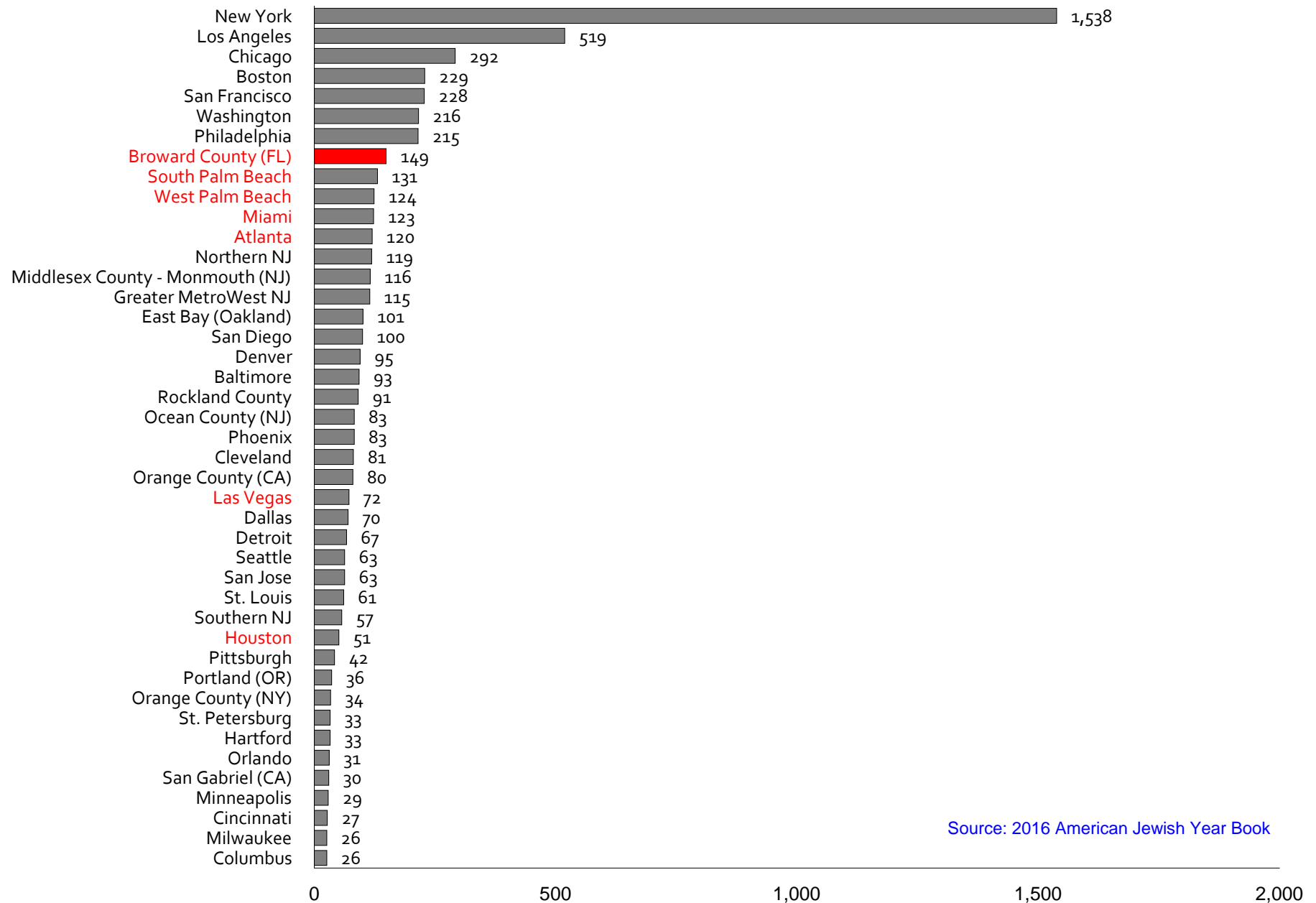
Percentage of Households in the Community Who Are Jewish Households

(Jewish Households)



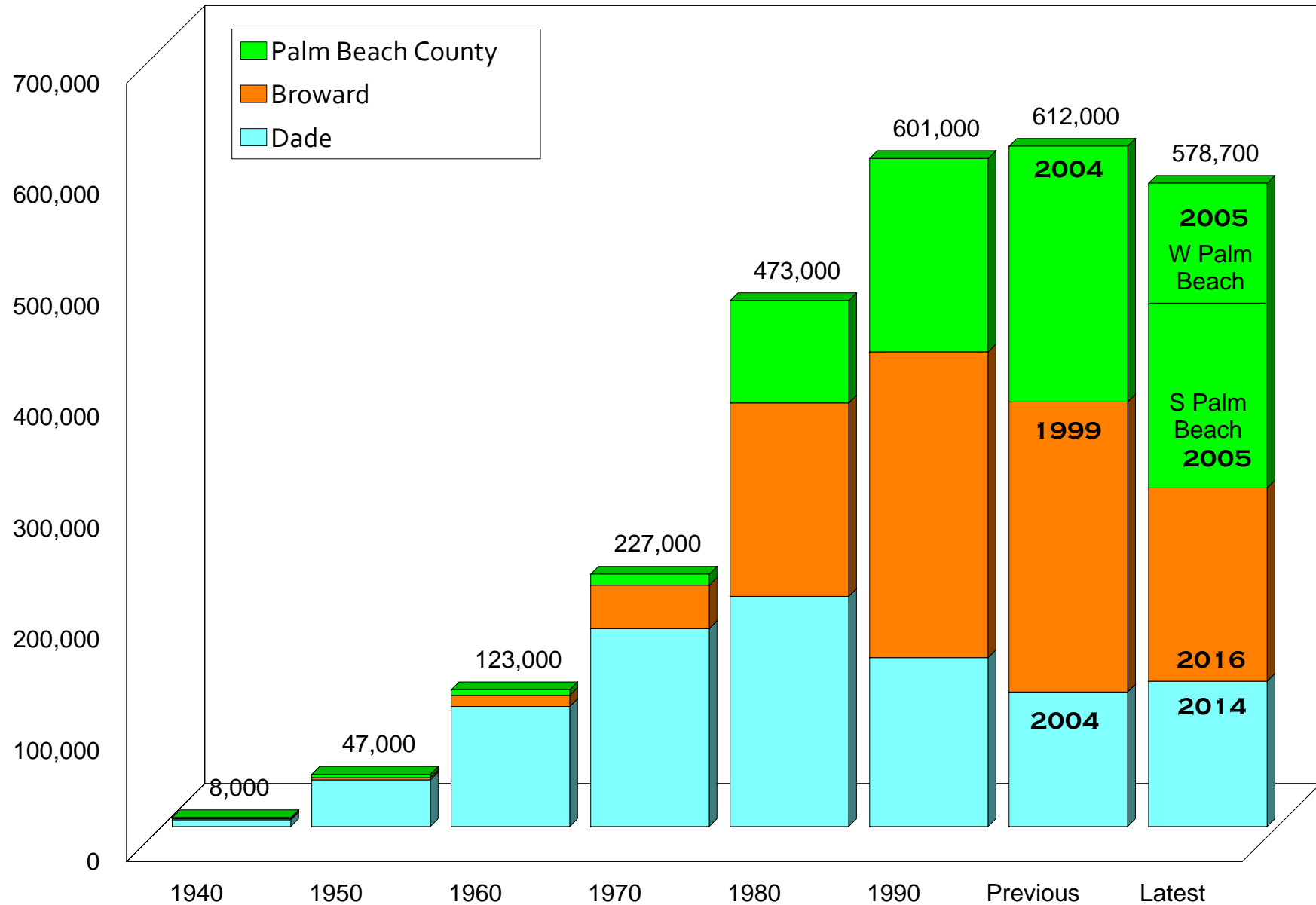
American Jewish Communities of 50,000+: 2016

(Number of Jews in Jewish Federation Service Areas)



Source: 2016 American Jewish Year Book

Persons in Jewish Households in South Florida



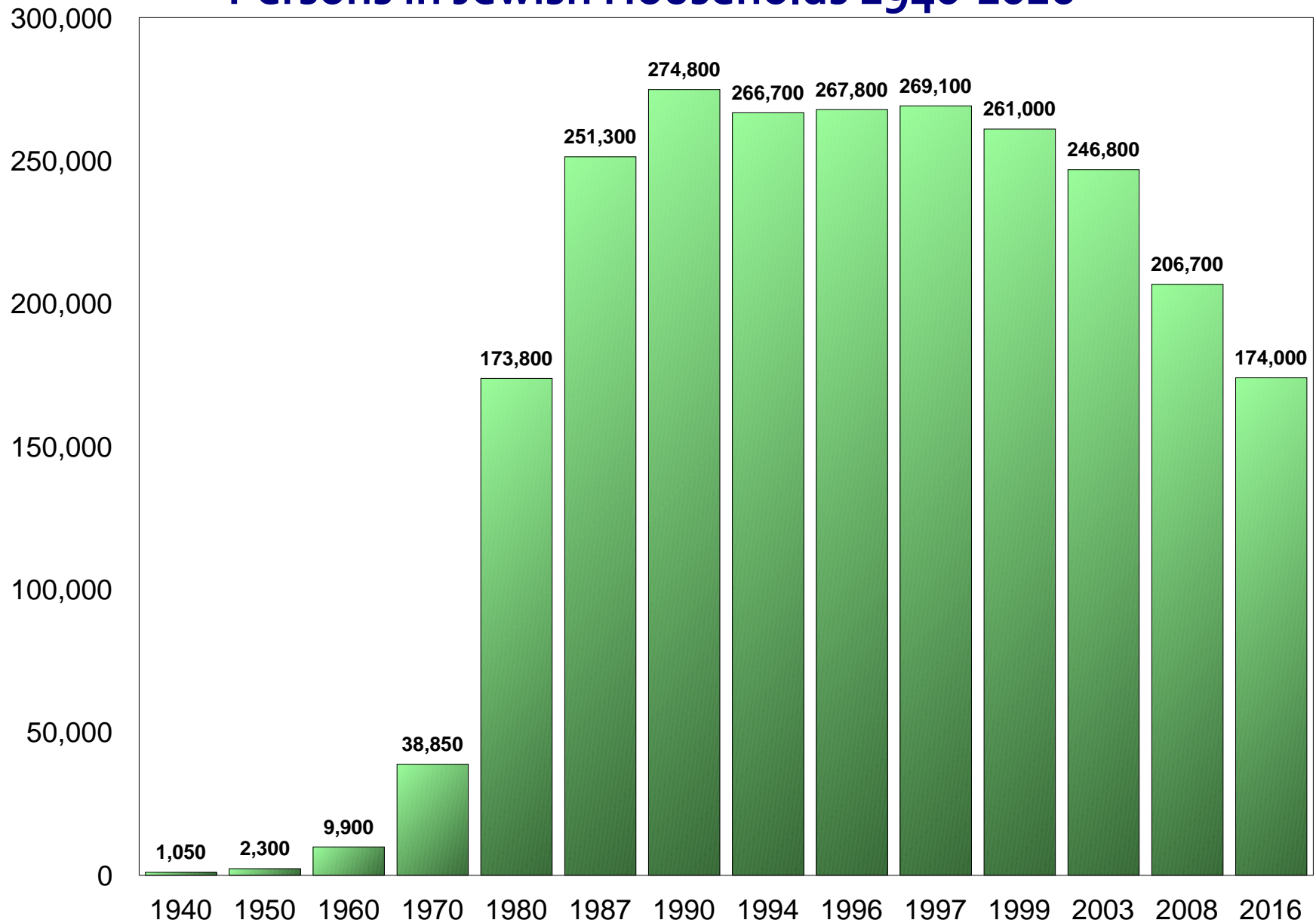
Changes in the Size of the Jewish Community of Broward County - 1997-2008-2016

Number of	1997	2008	2016	Decrease 1997-2016
Households	133,000	100,000	72,000	-61,000
Persons in Jewish Households	269,000	207,000	174,000	-95,000
Jews	243,000	186,000	149,000	-94,000

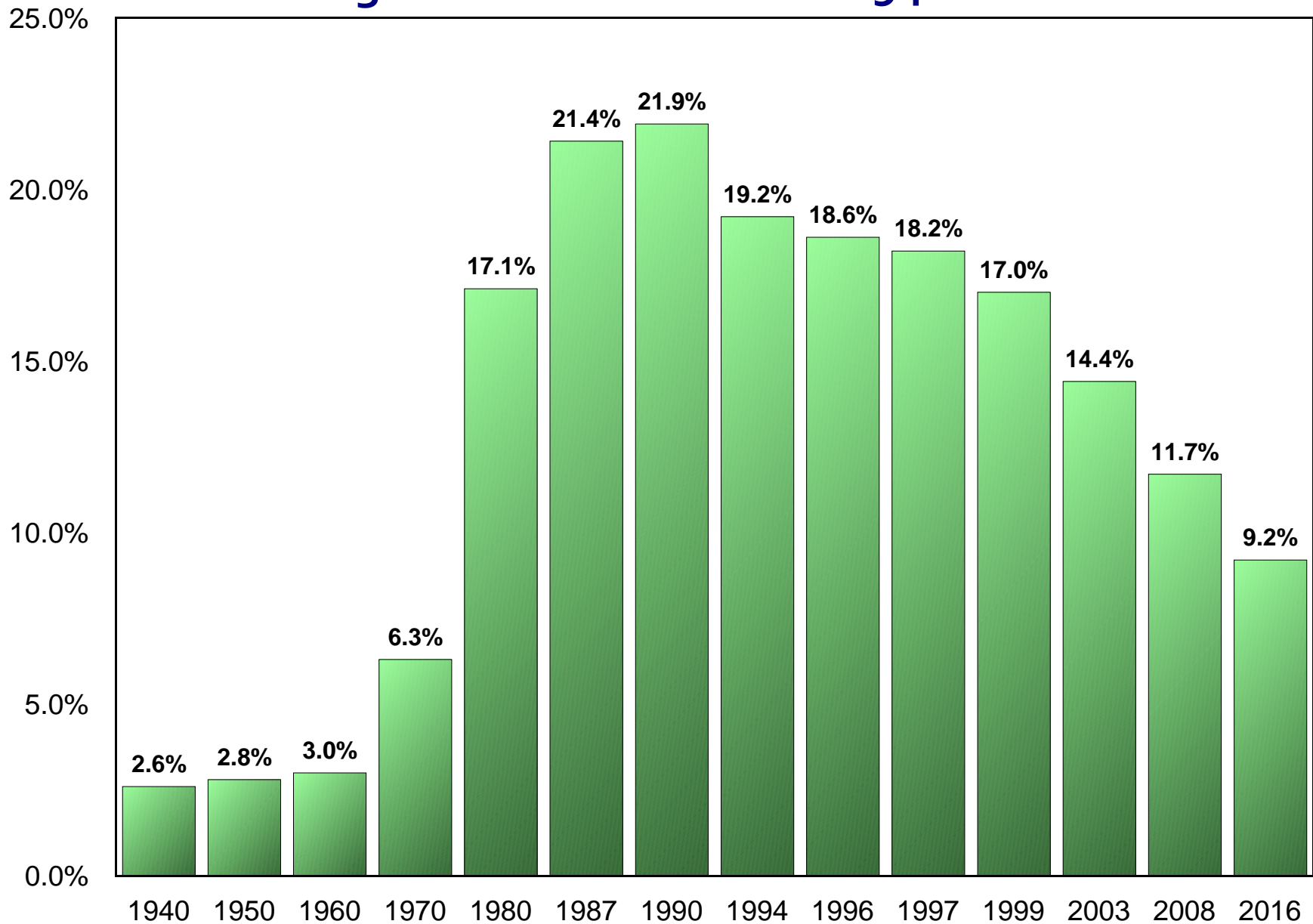
13

Broward

Persons in Jewish Households 1940-2016



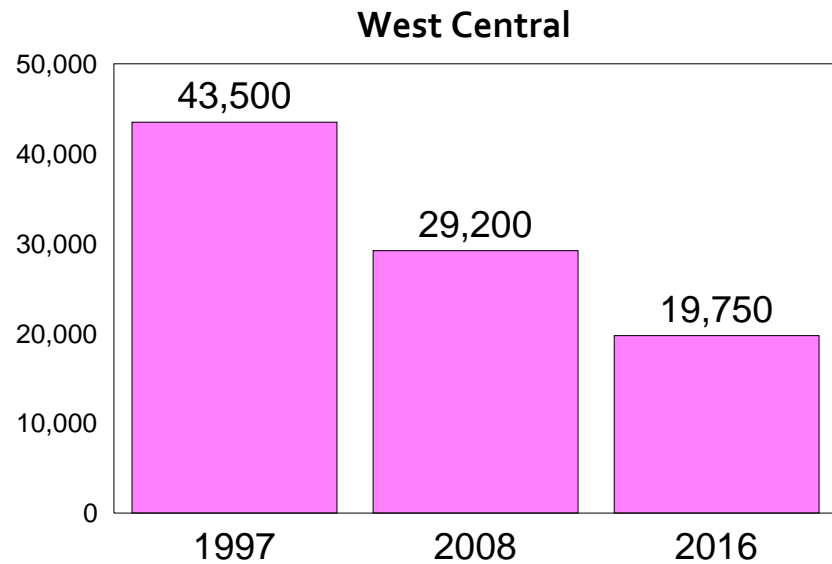
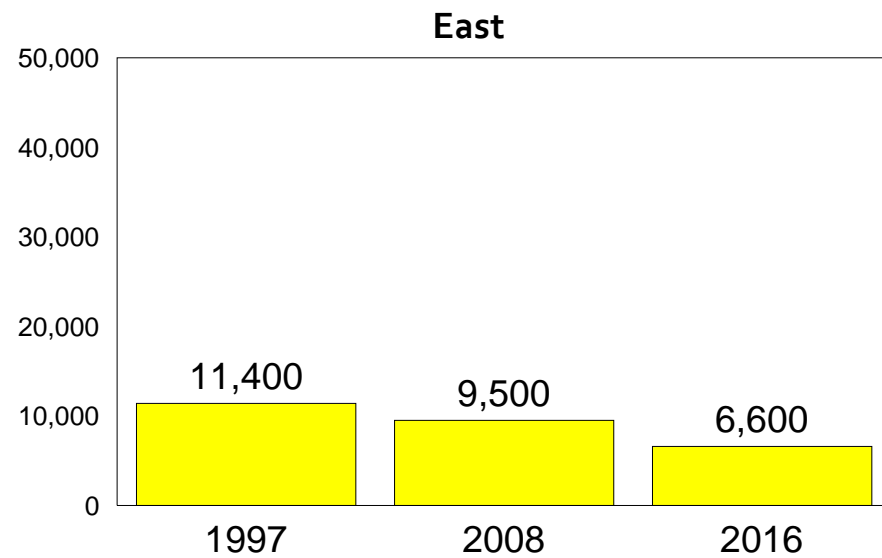
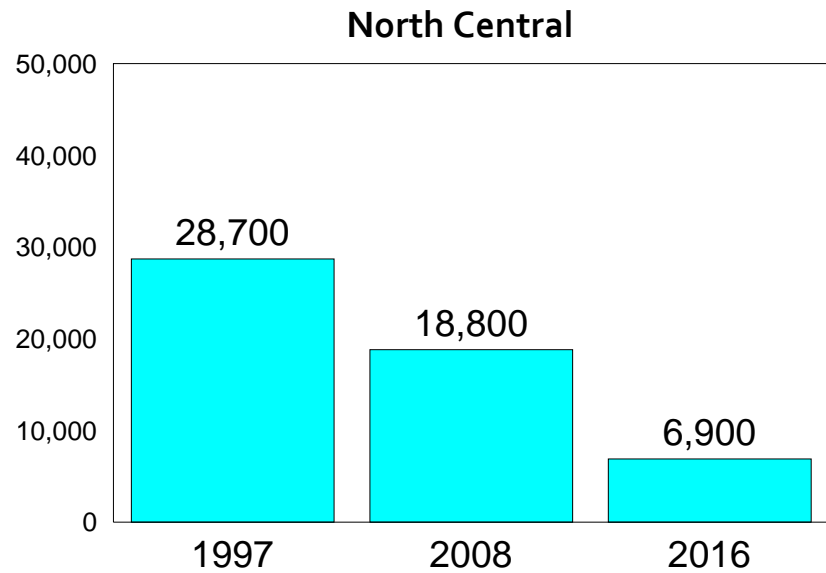
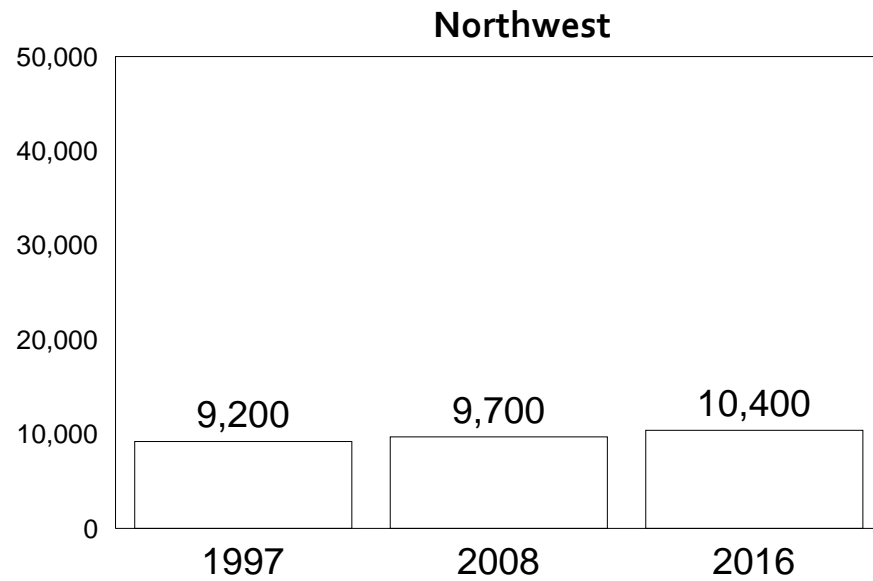
Percentage of the Broward Population Living in Jewish Households 1940-2016



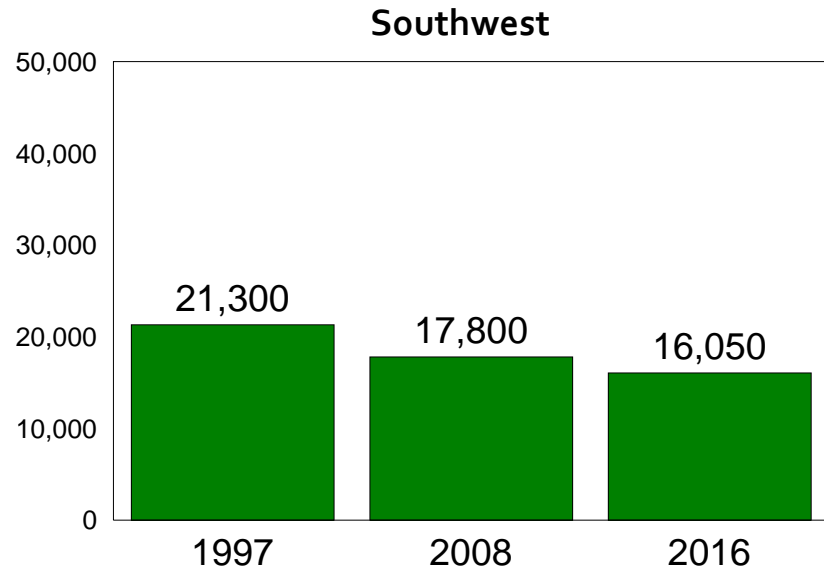
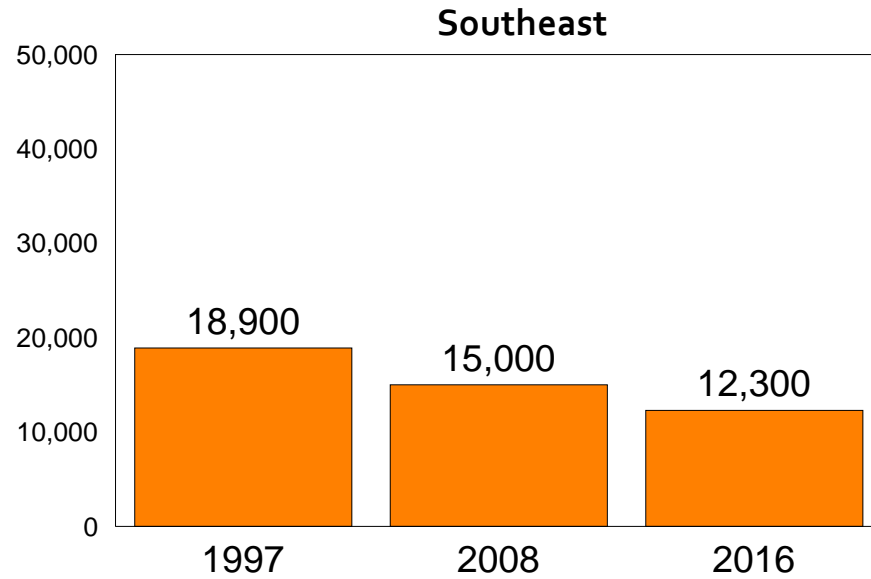
**2016 maps
here**

**2016 maps
here**

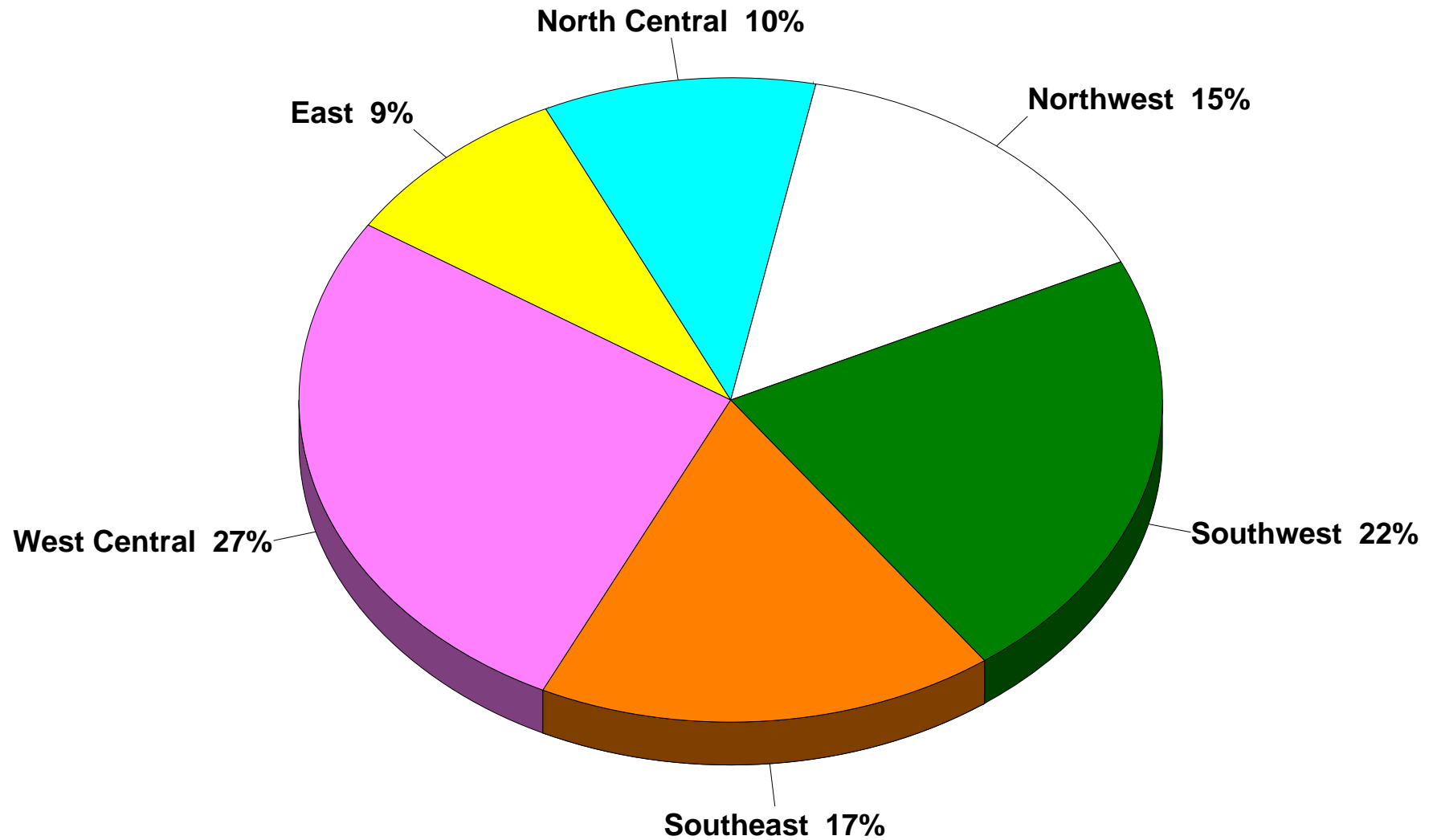
Jewish Households 1997-2016



Jewish Households 1997-2016

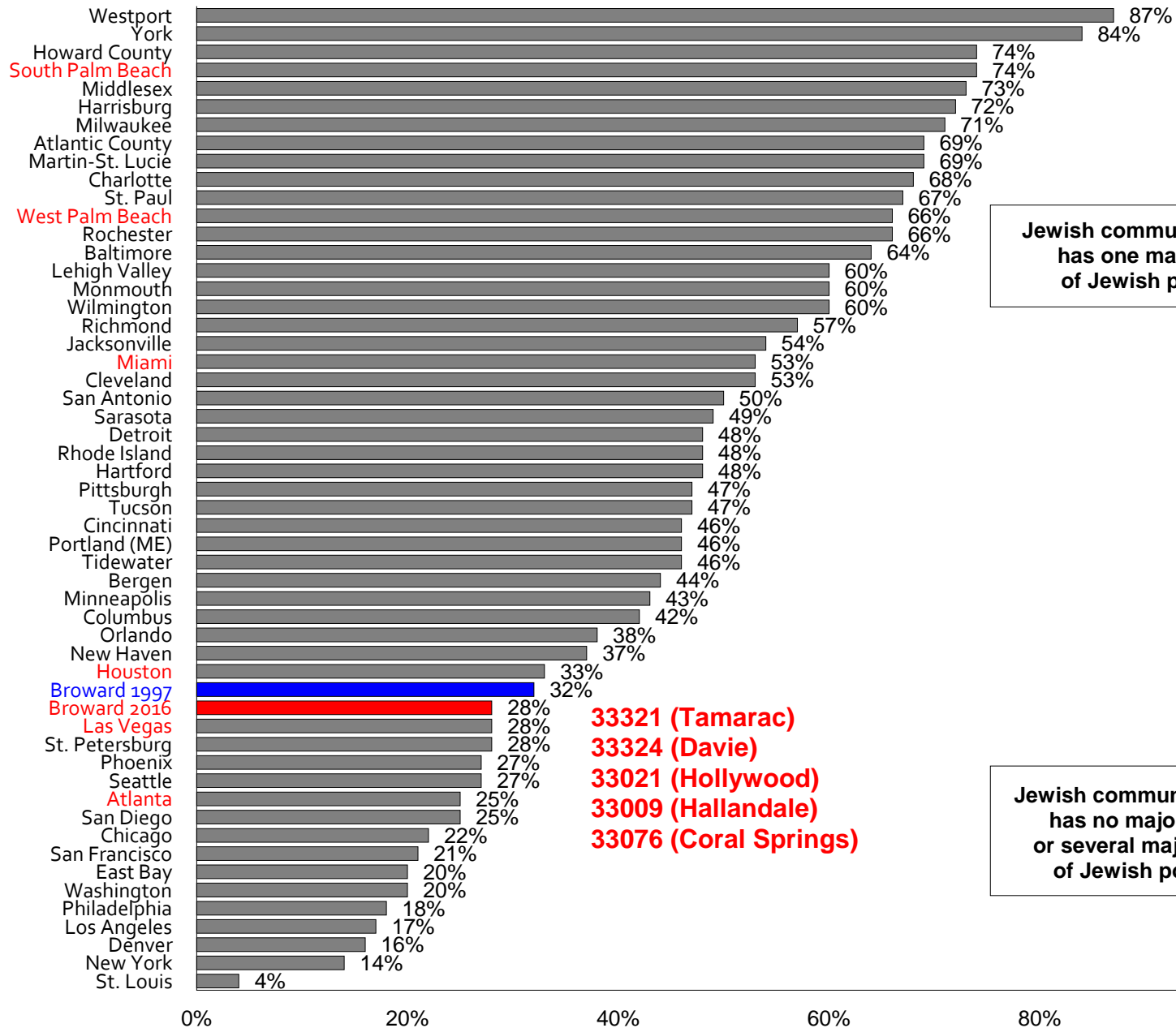


Distribution of Jewish Households



Households in Top Five Zip Code Areas

(Jewish Households)



Jewish community generally has one major cluster of Jewish population

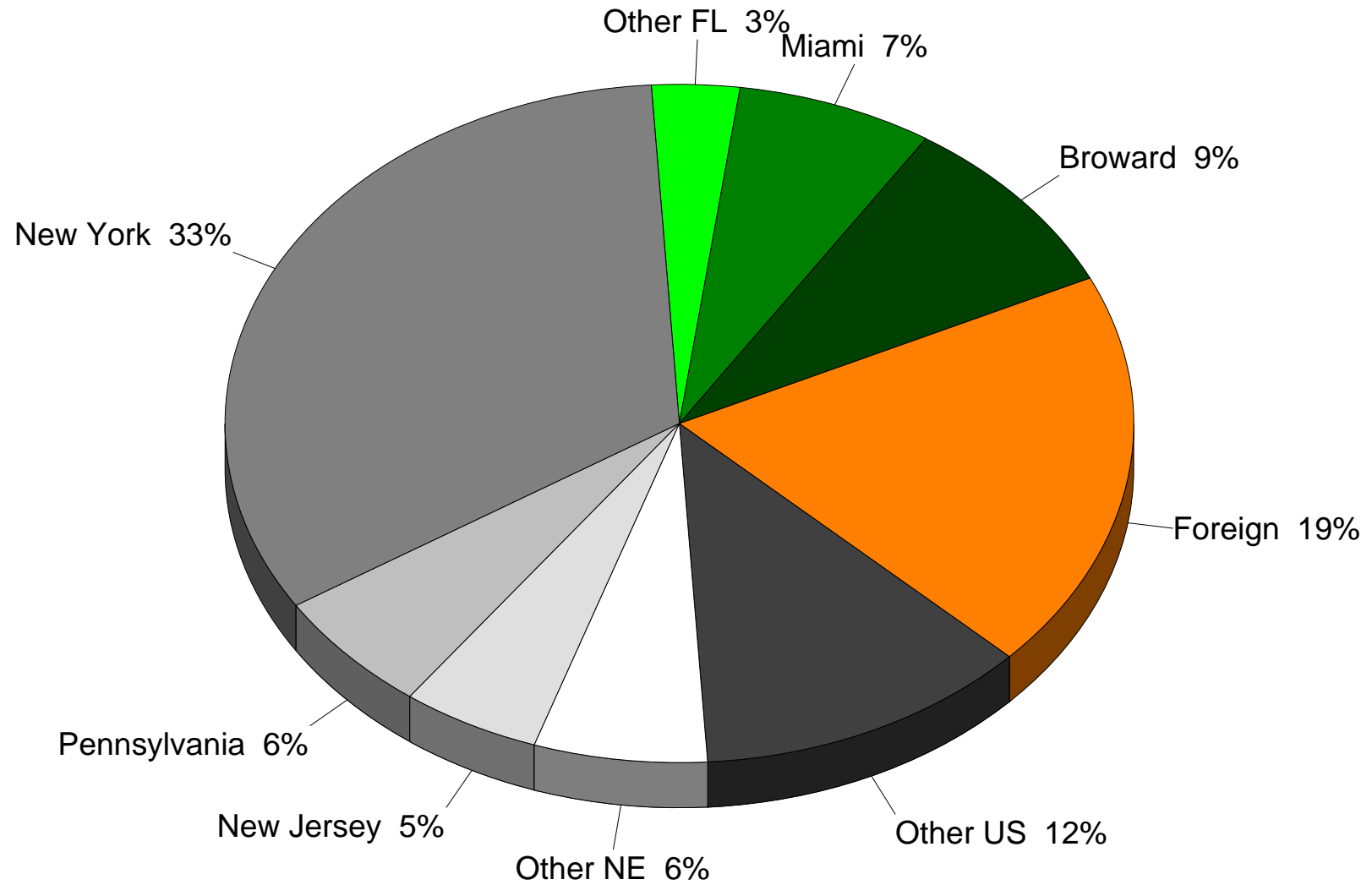
33321 (Tamarac)
 33324 (Davie)
 33021 (Hollywood)
 33009 (Hallandale)
 33076 (Coral Springs)

Jewish community generally has no major clusters or several major clusters of Jewish population

Birth Place and Migration

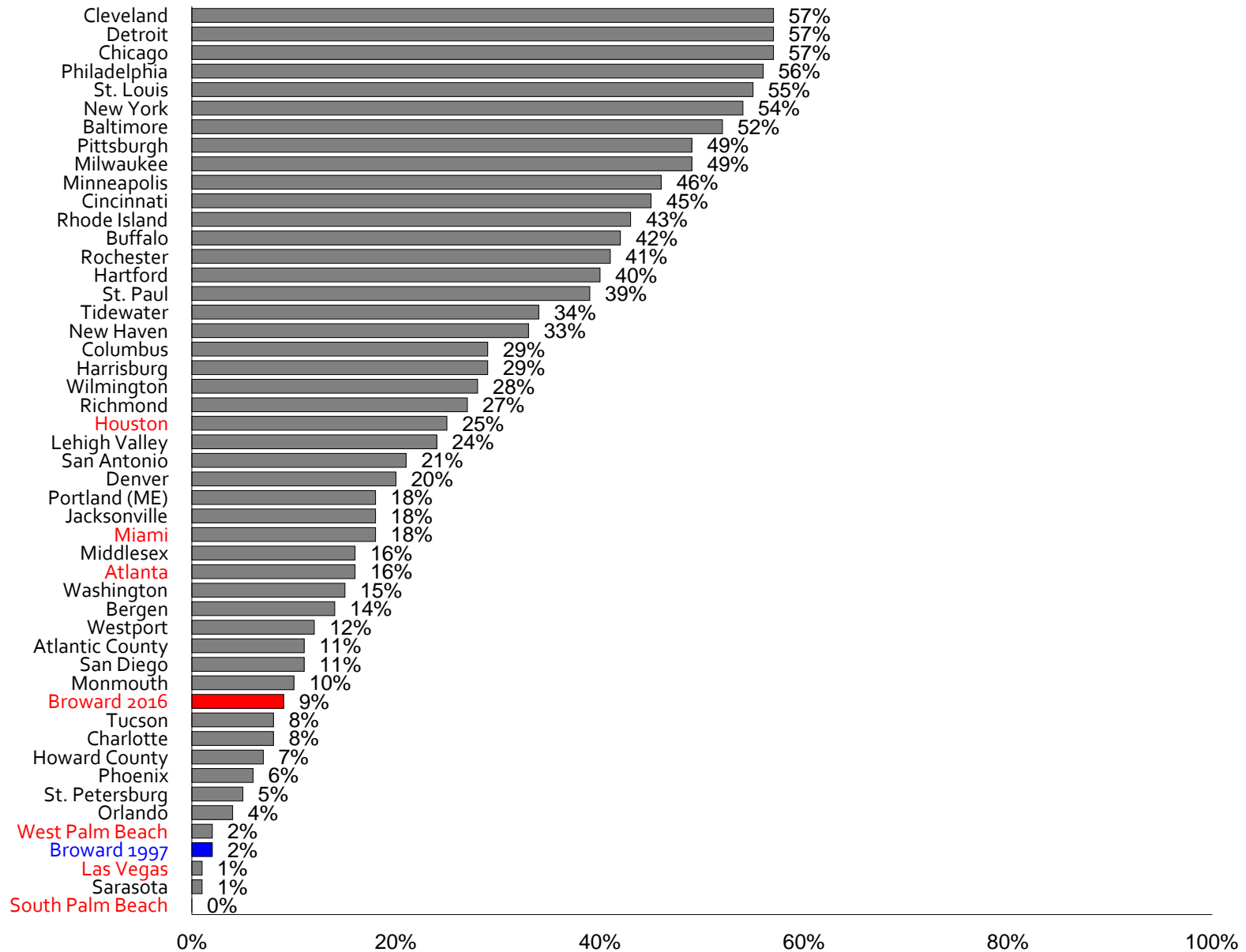
Place of Birth

(Adults in Jewish Households)

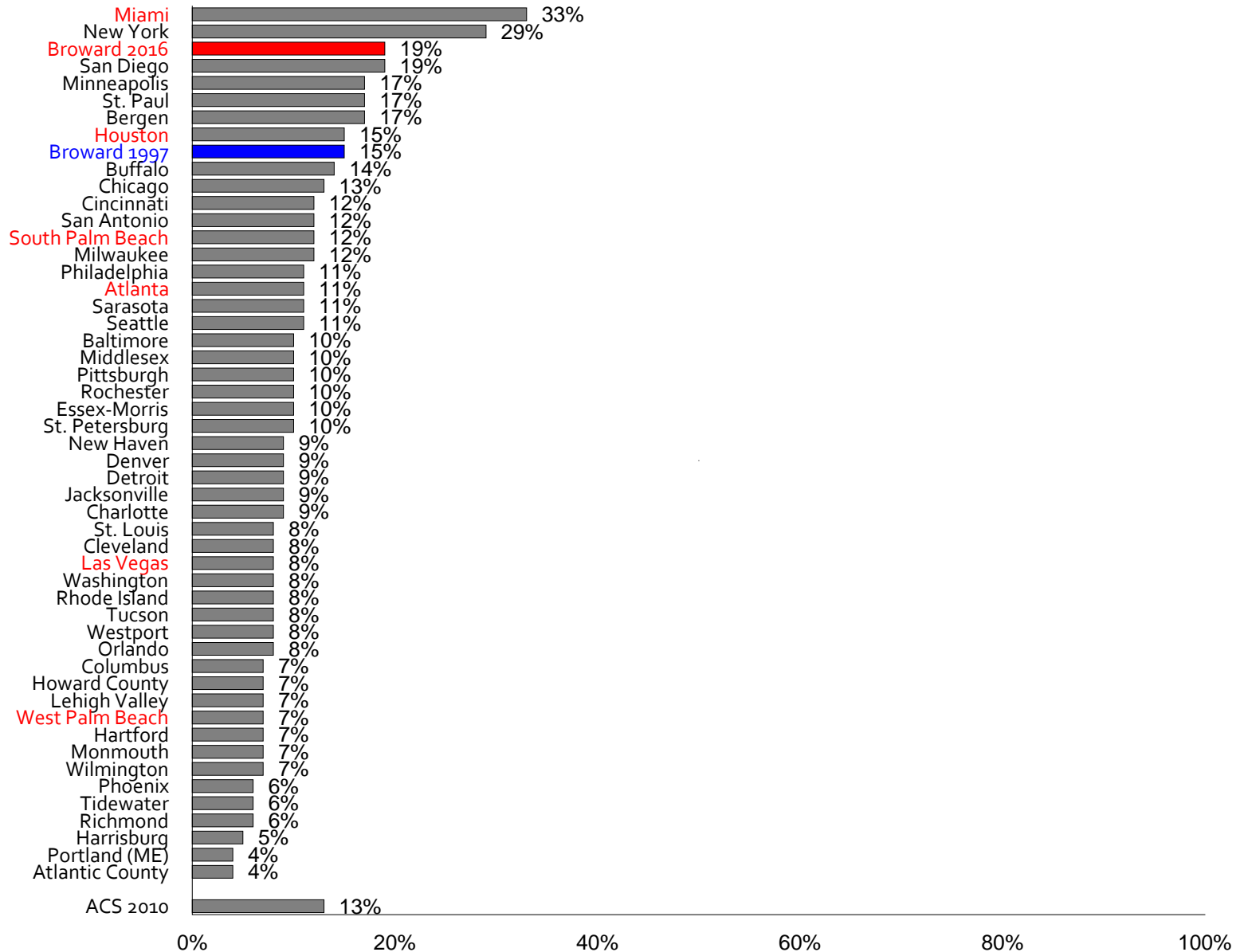


Locally Born

(Adults in Jewish Households)

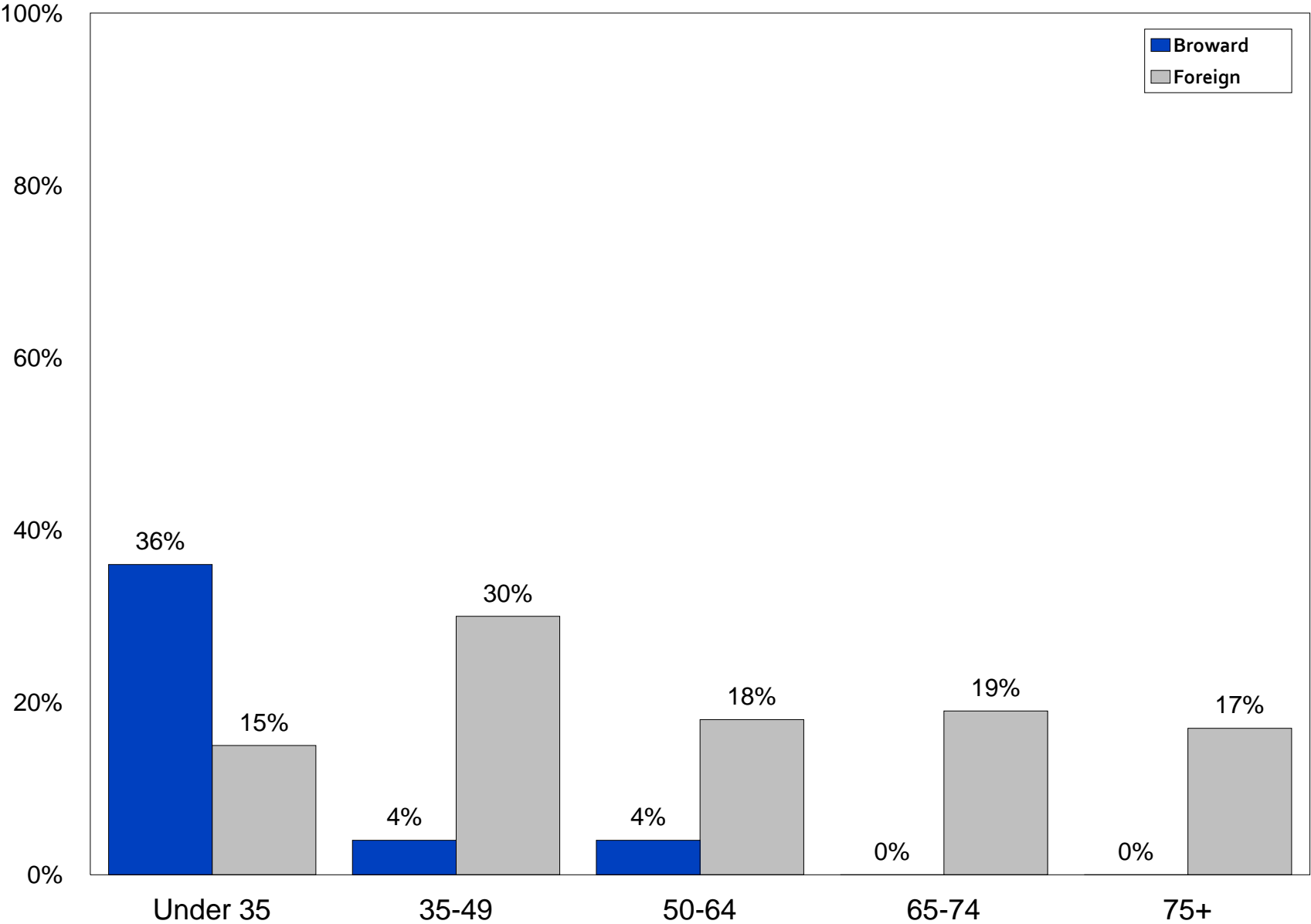


Foreign Born (Adults in Jewish Households)



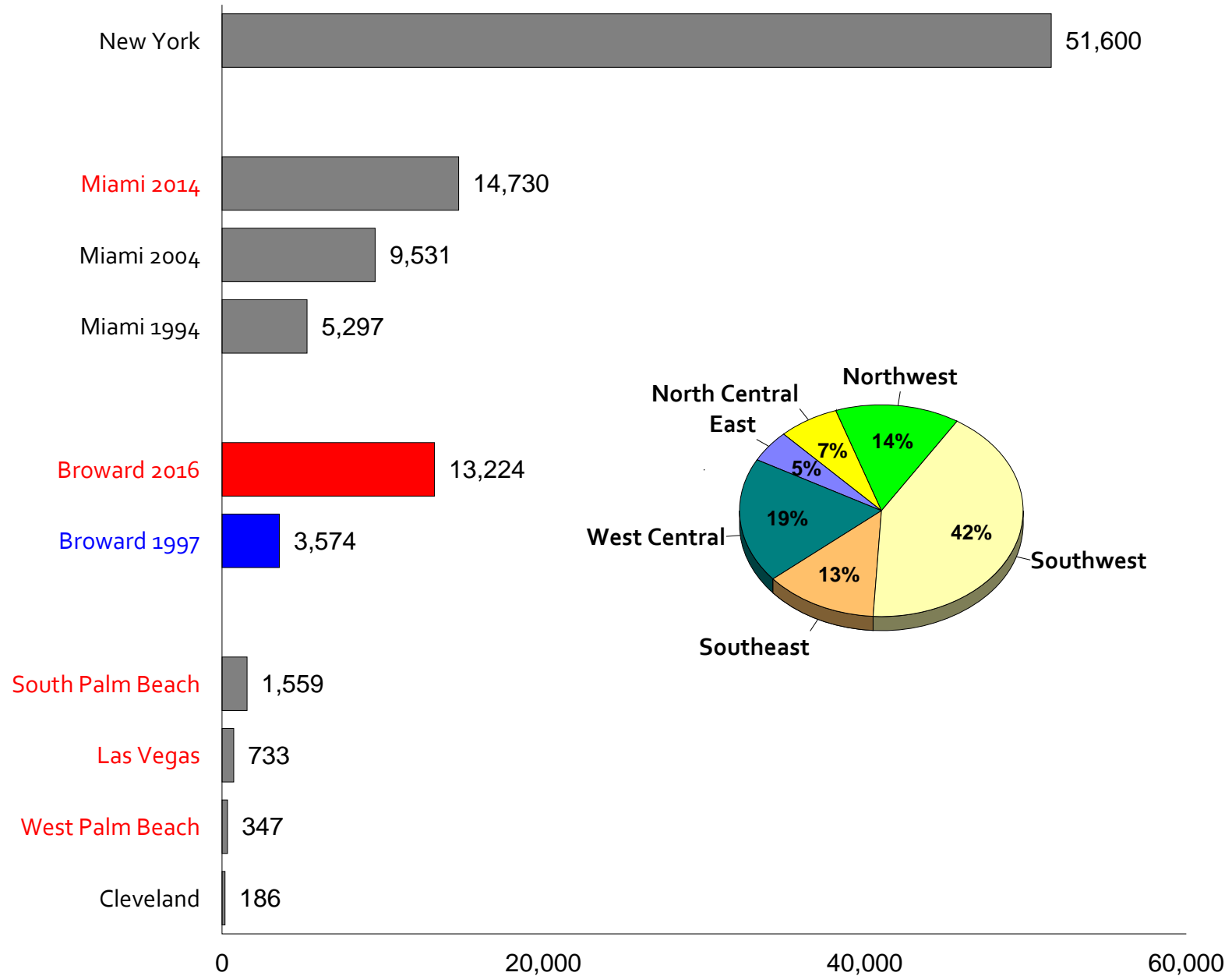
Place of Birth by Age of Adults

(Adults in Jewish Households)

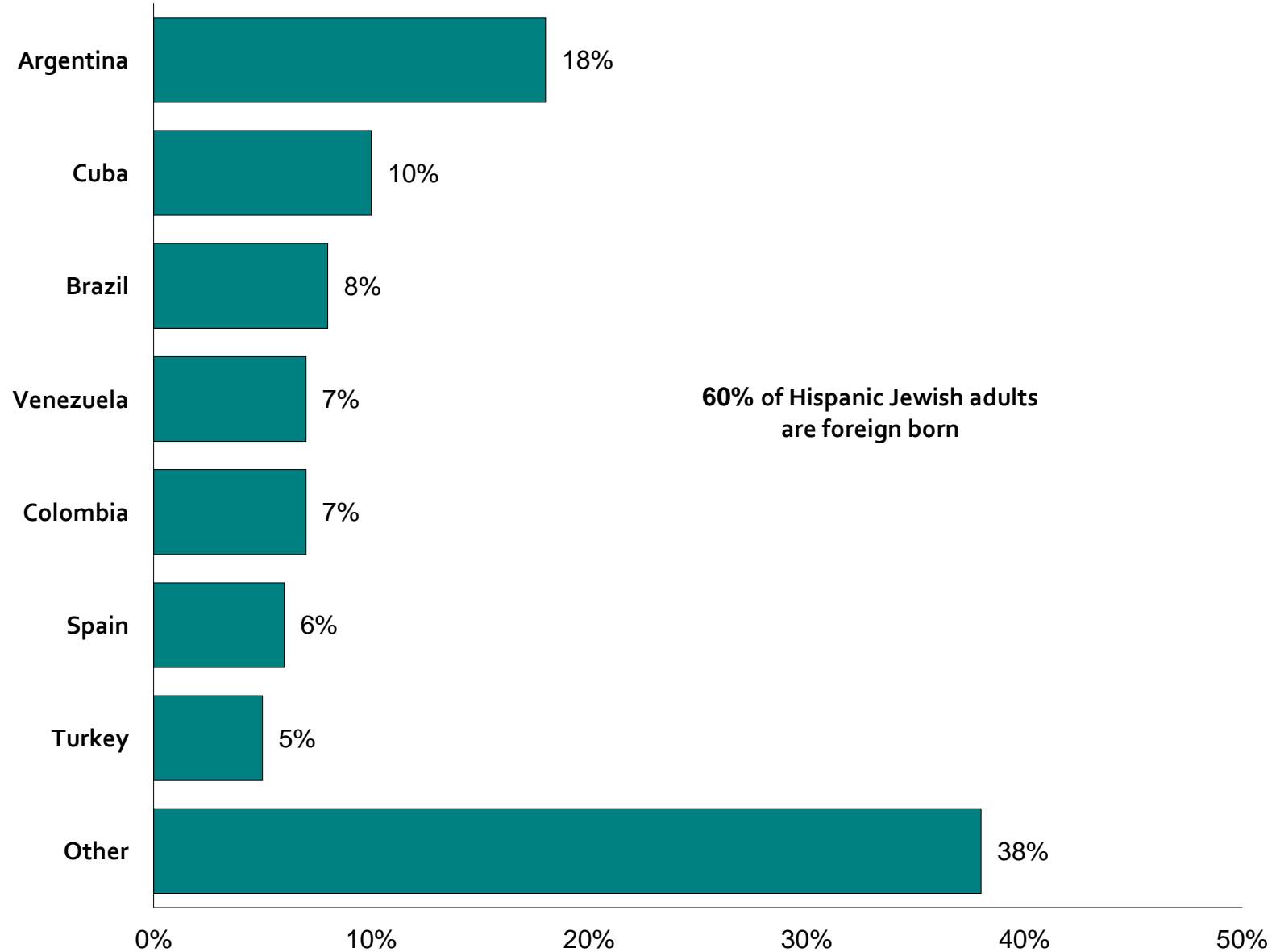


Number of Hispanic Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)

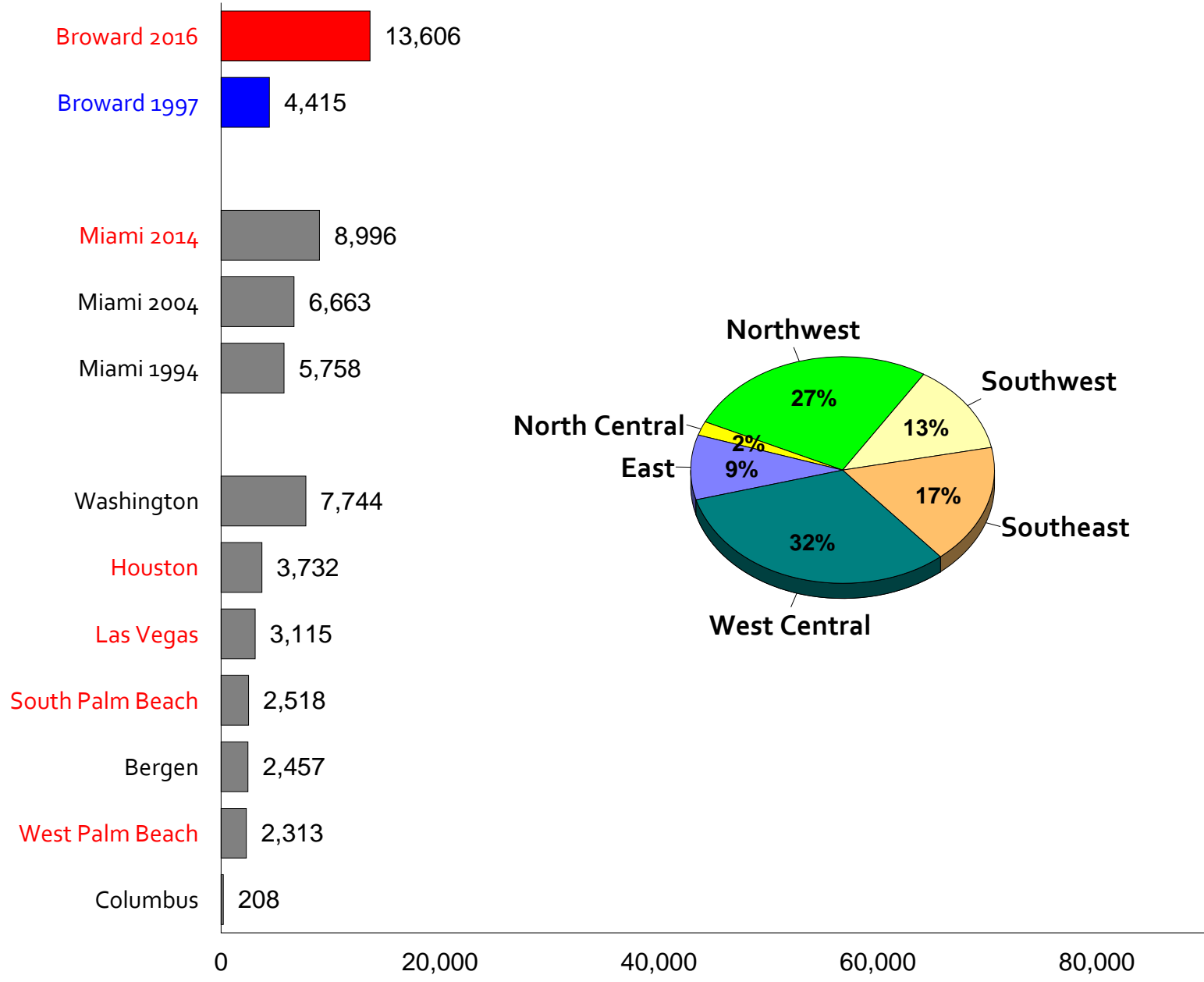


Country From Which Hispanic Jewish Adults Come

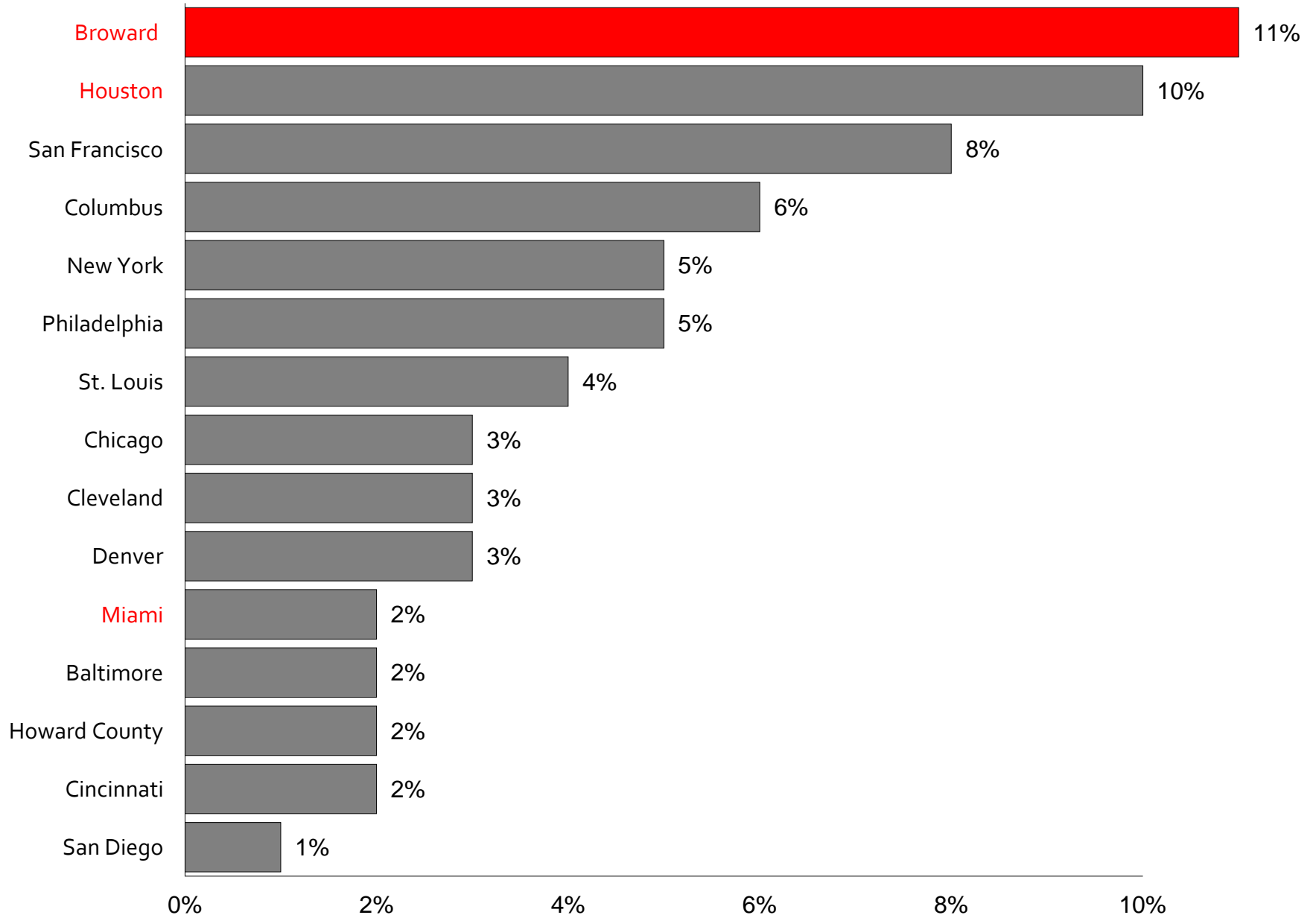


Number of Israeli Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)

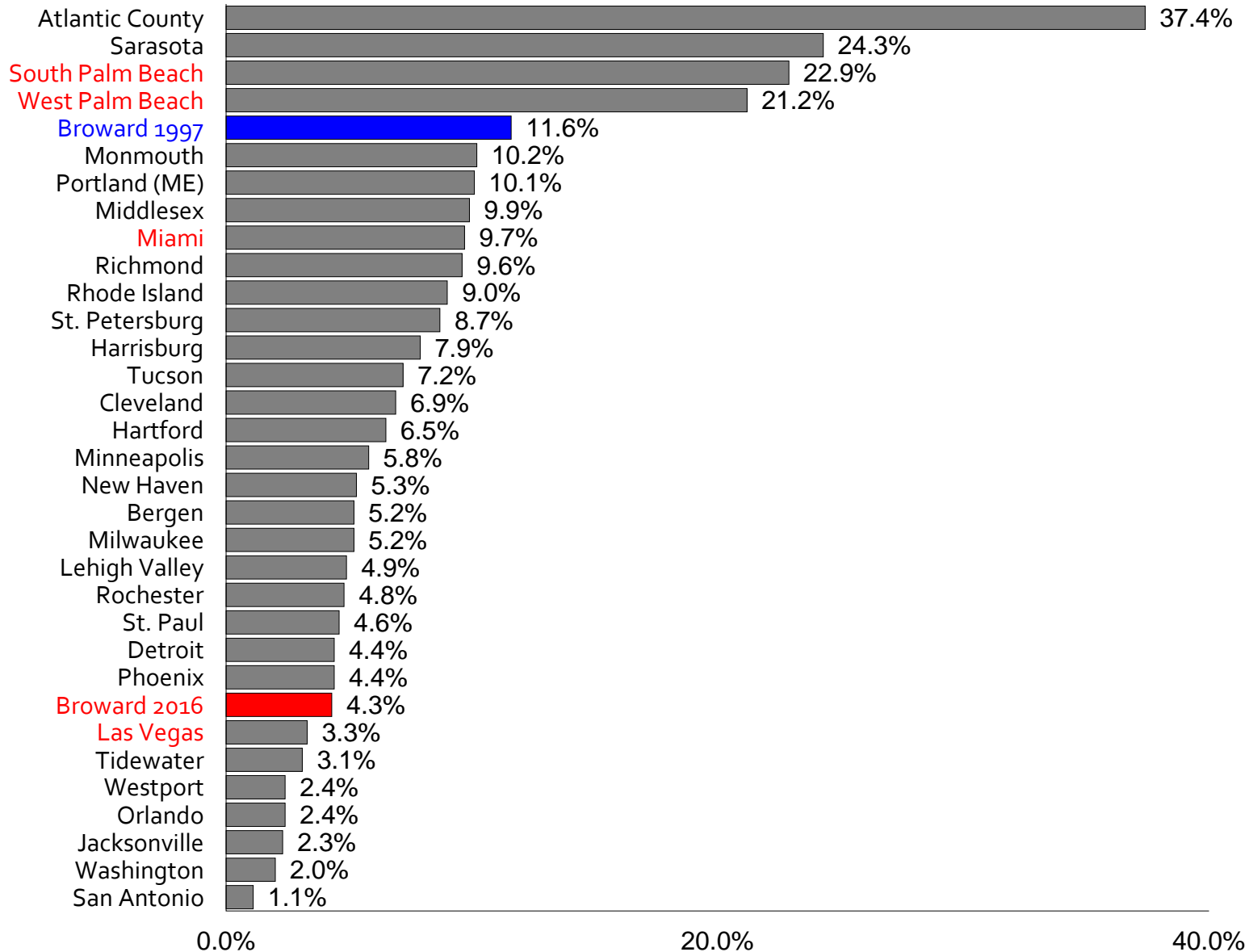


Someone in Household Considers Themselves to Be LGBT (Jewish Households)



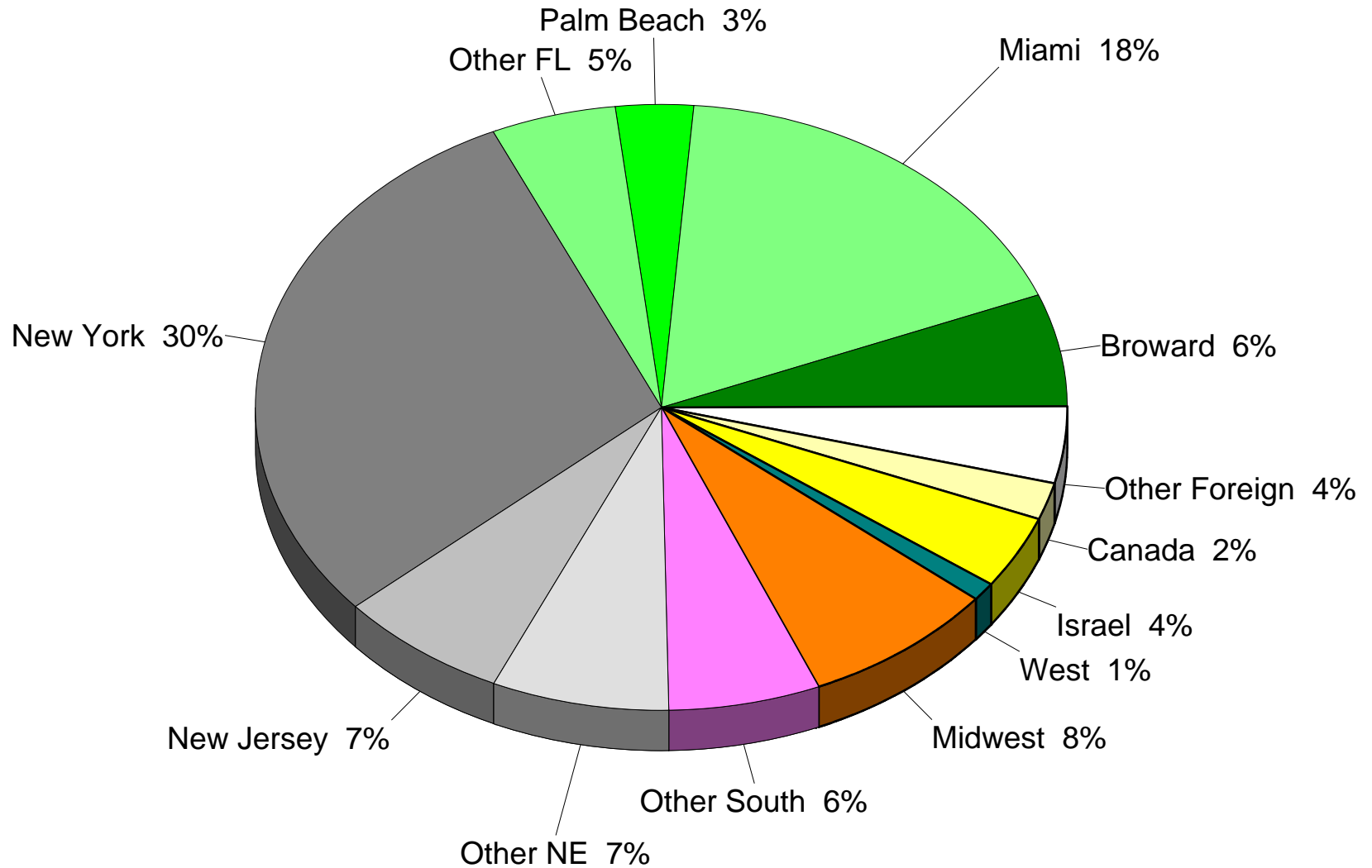
Part-Year Households

(Live in Local Community for Less Than 10 Months of the Year)
(Jewish Households)



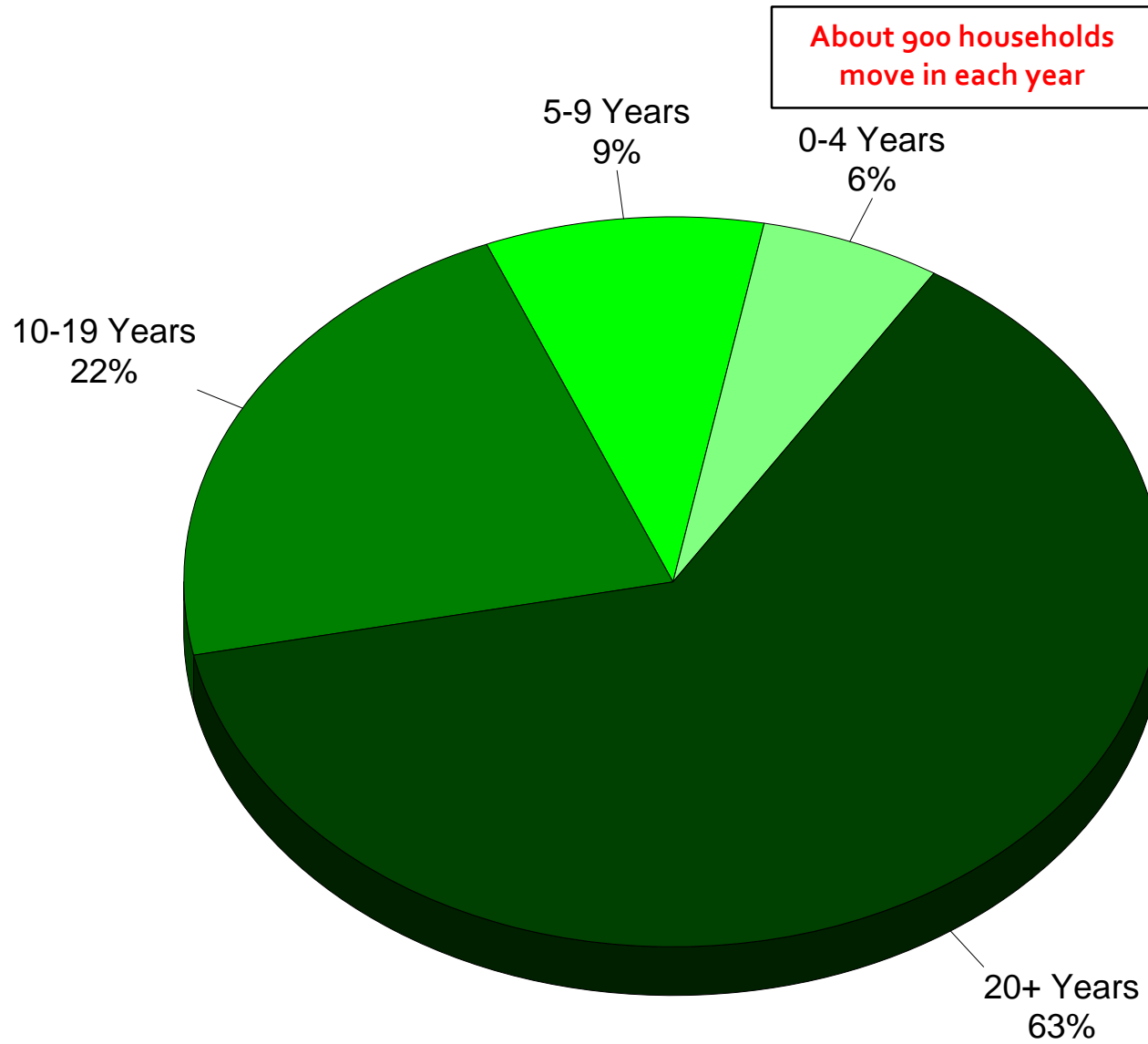
Location of Residence Prior to Broward

(Respondents in Jewish Full-Year Households)

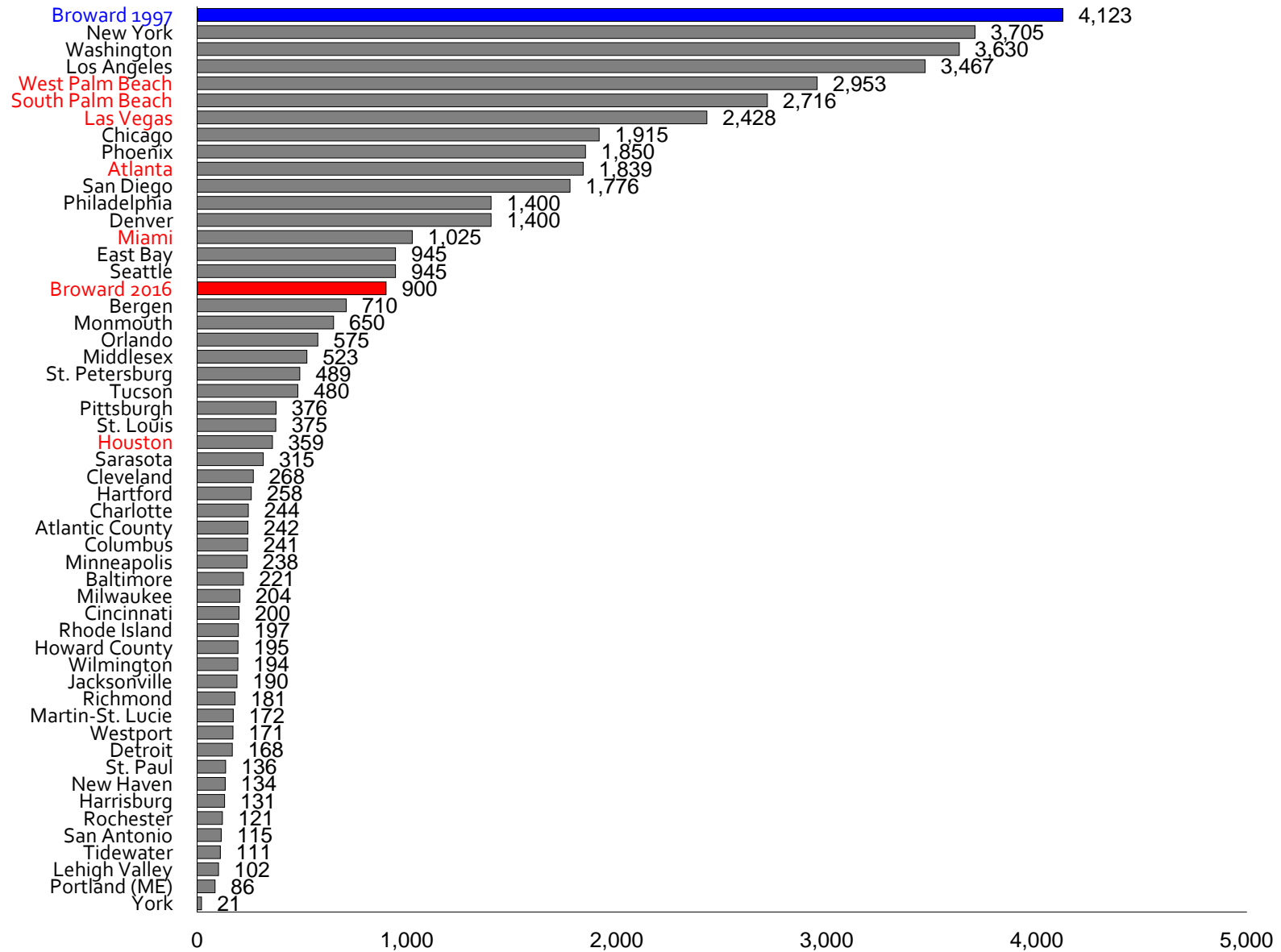


Length of Residence in Broward

(Respondents)

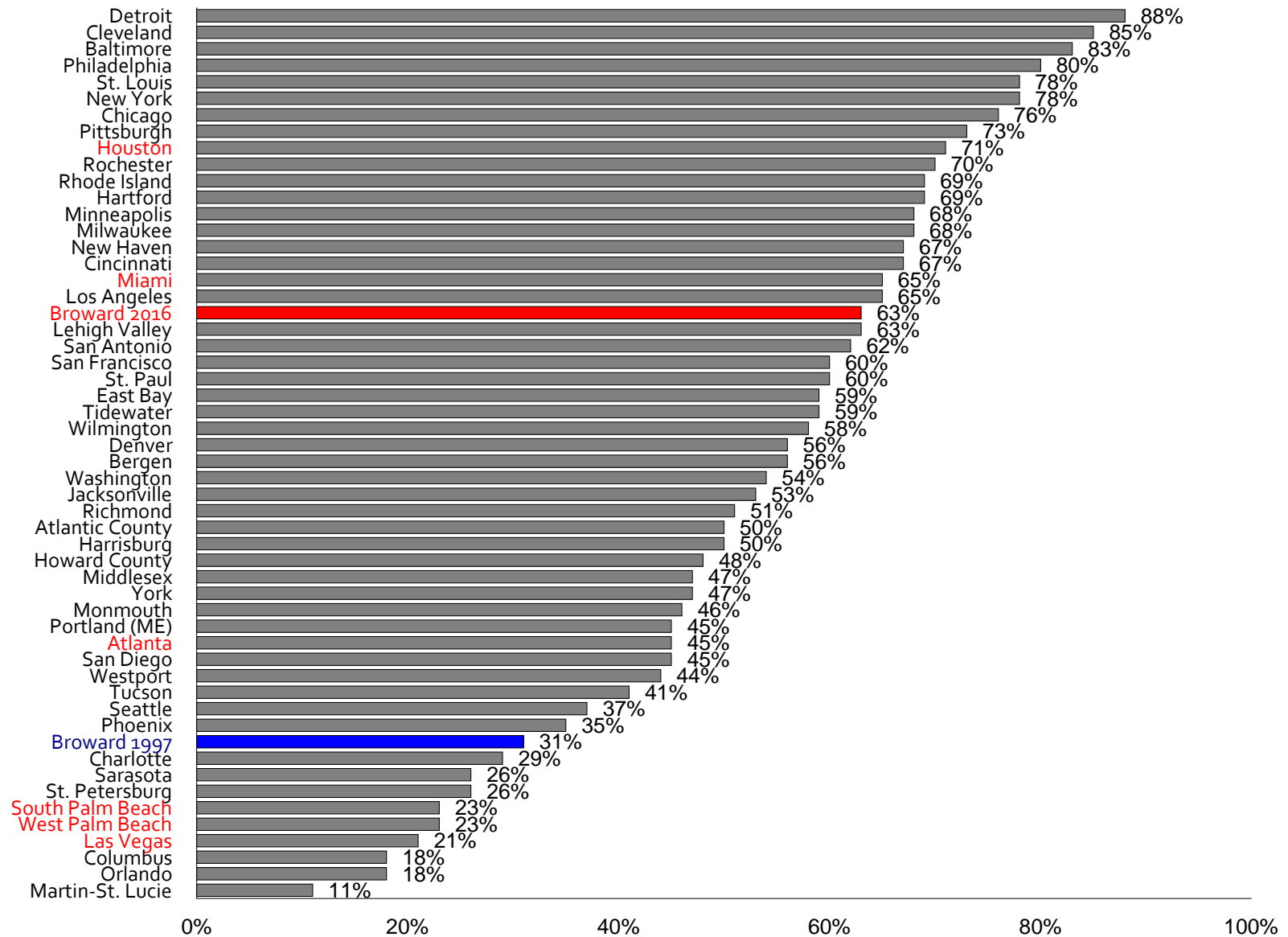


Average Number of New Households Per Year During the Past Five Years (Jewish Households)



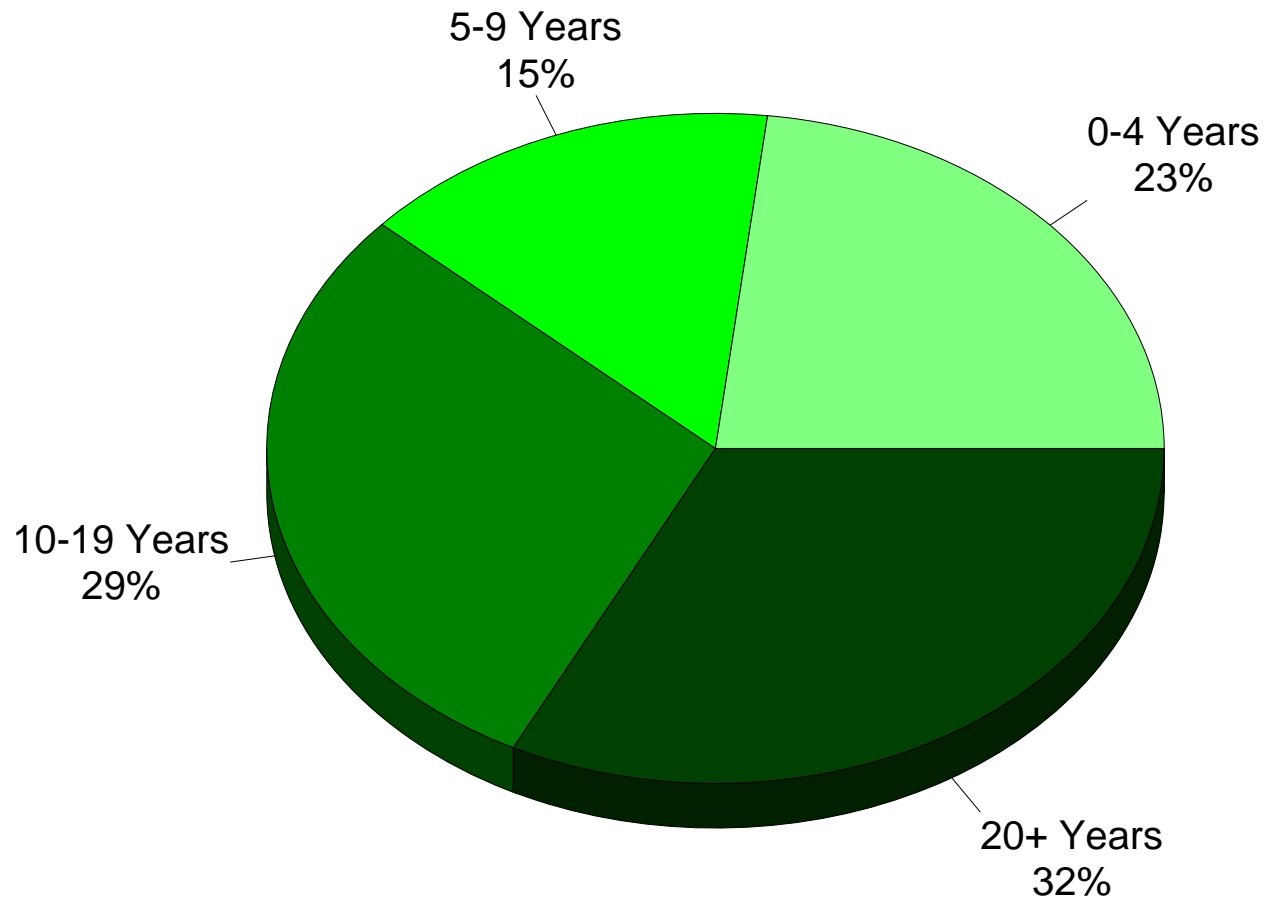
Long-Term Households (20 or More Years)

(Respondents)



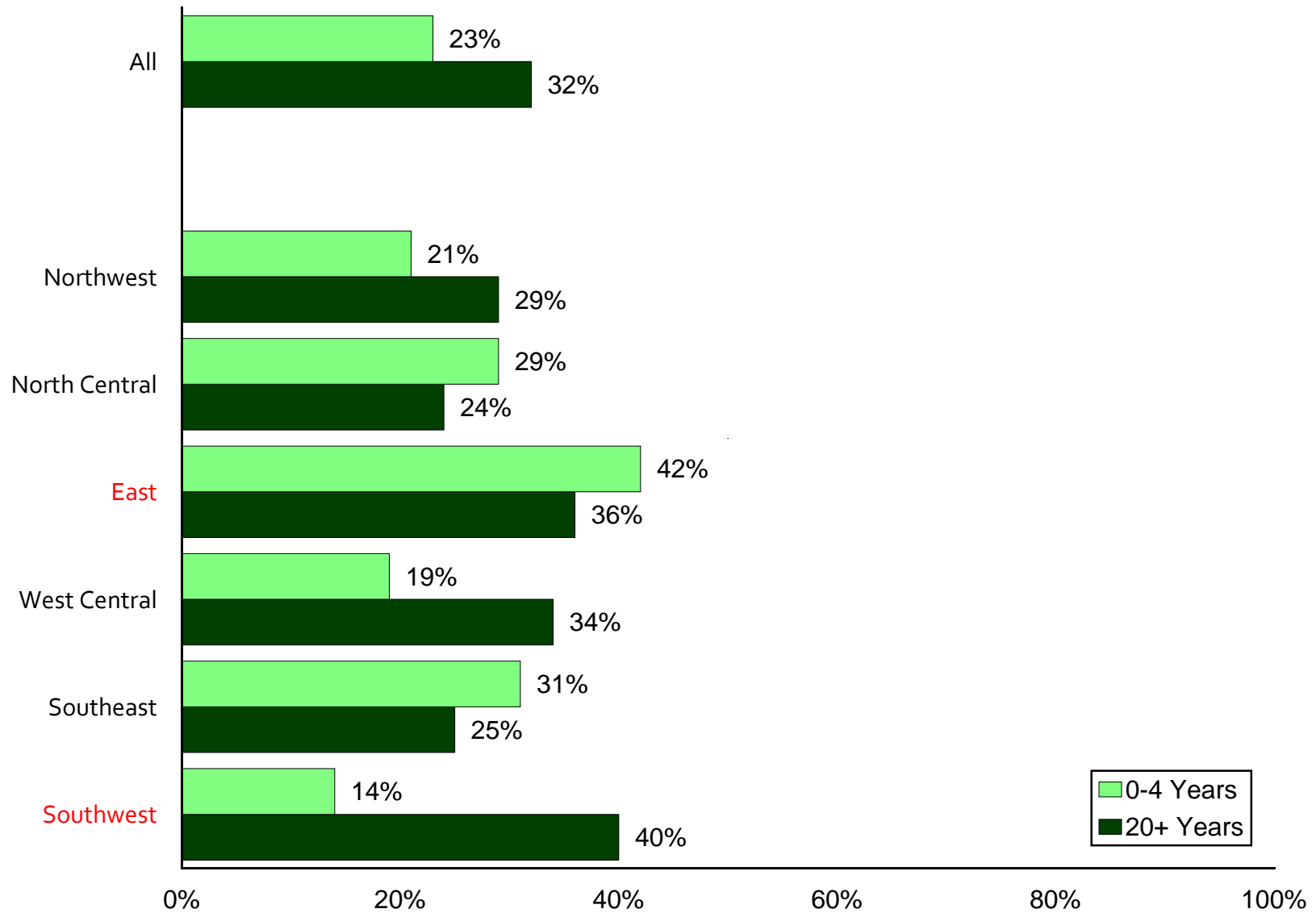
Length of Residence at Current Address

(Respondents)



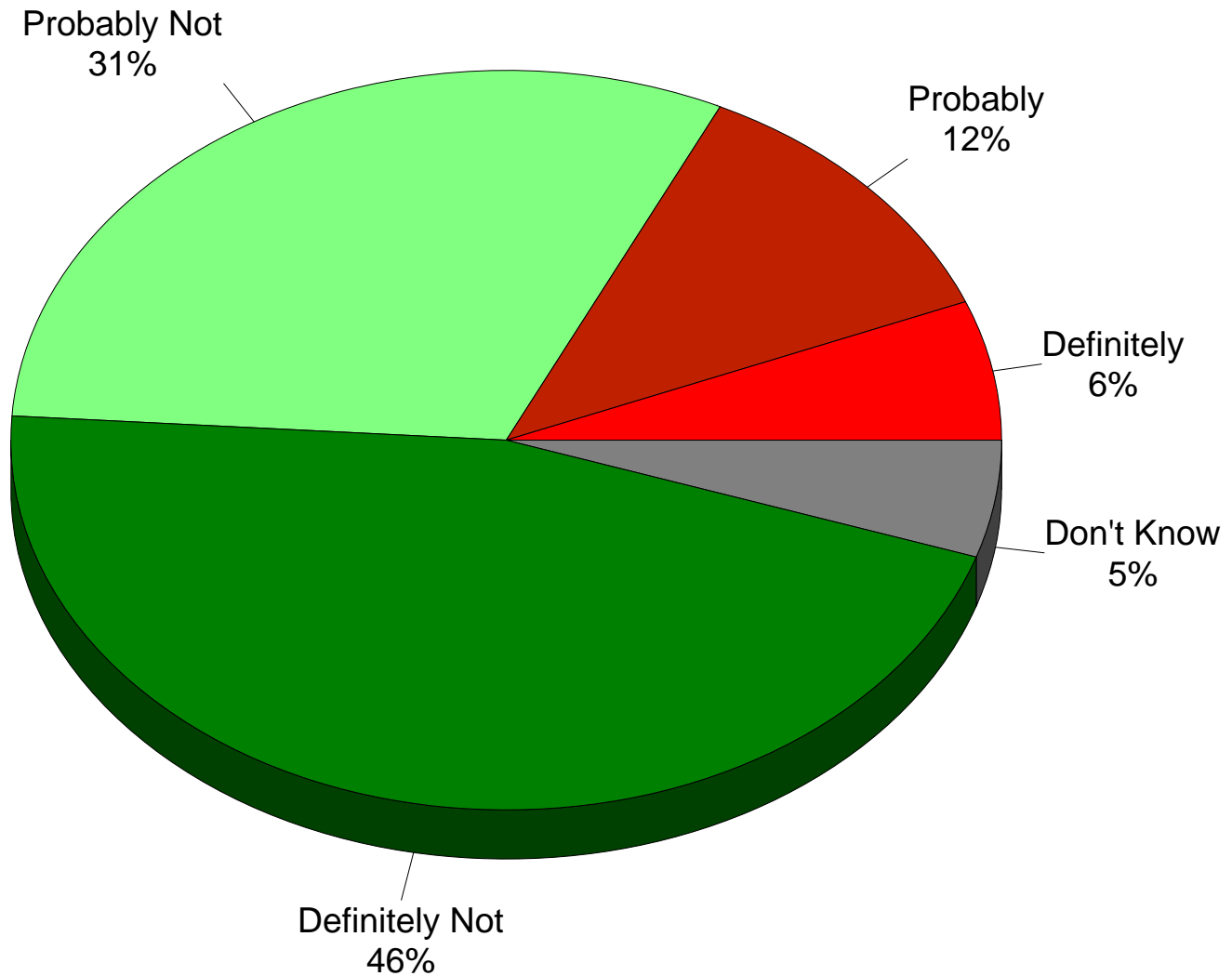
Years at Current Address by Geographic Area

(Respondents)



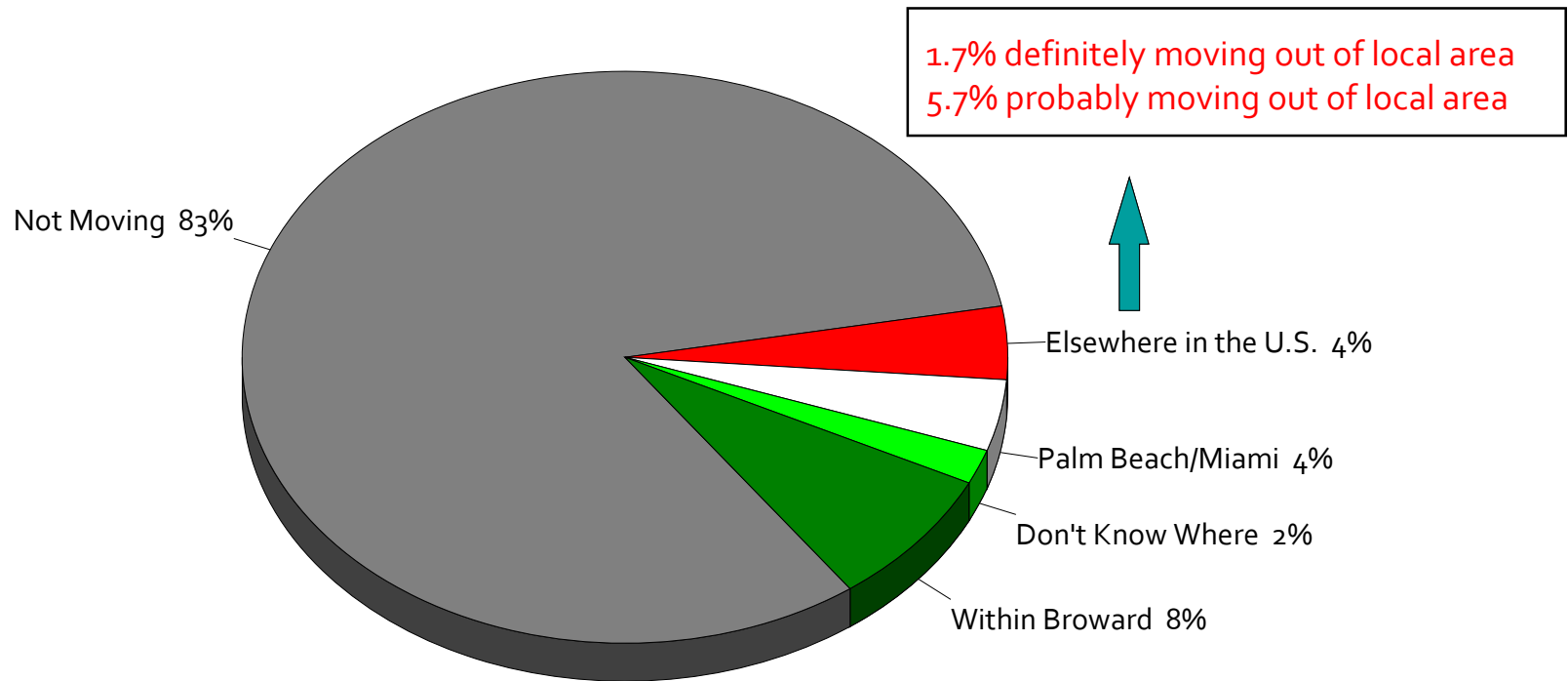
Probability of Moving Within the Next Three Years

(Jewish Households)



Expected Destination for Households Who Are Moving Within the Next Three Years

(Jewish Households)

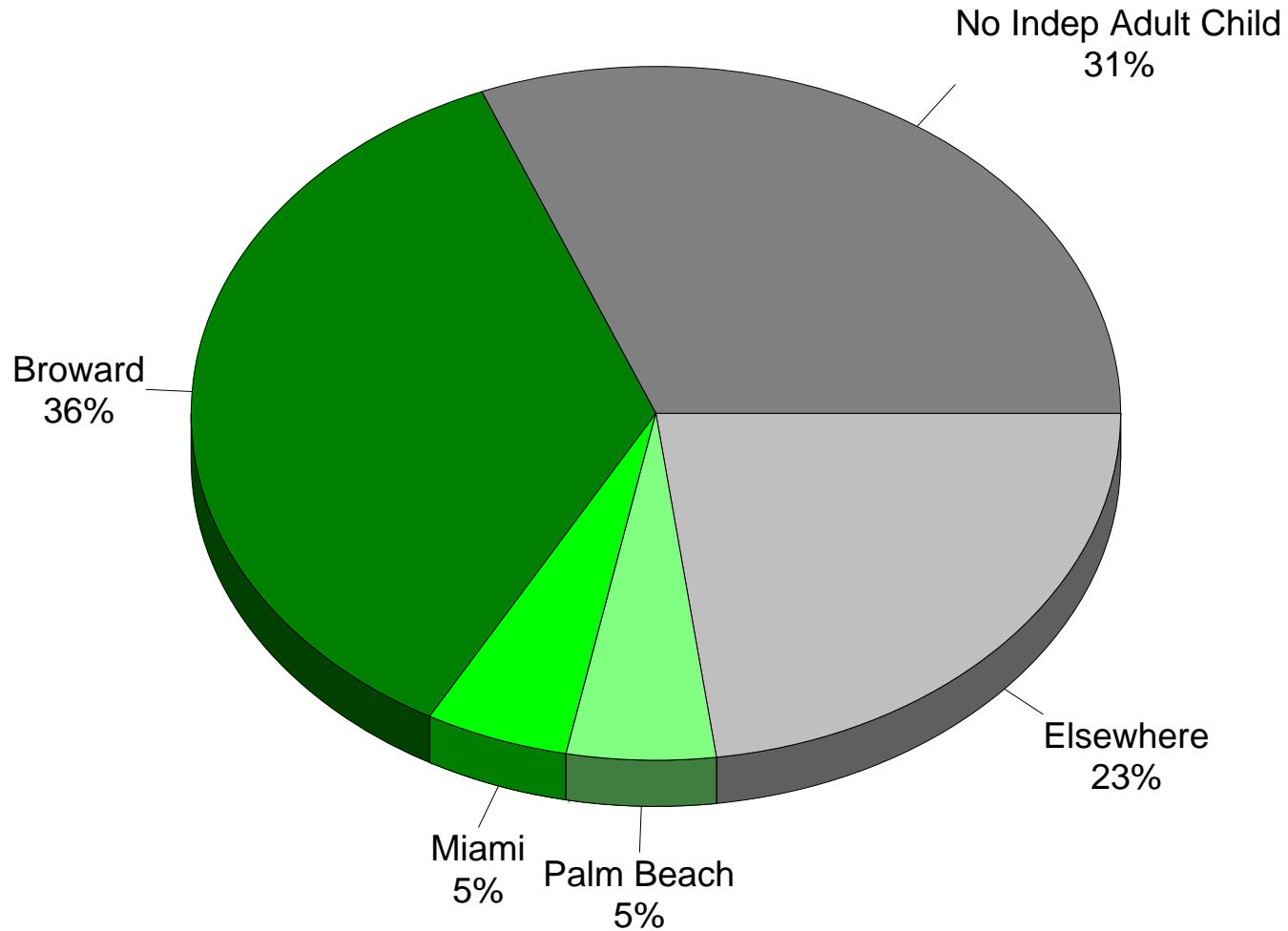


Migration of Full-Year Households

- Average Annual In-Migration
 - 900 full-year households moved in each year during the past five years
- Projected Average Annual Out-Migration
 - 400 full-year households definitely moving out of Broward each year during the next three years
 - 1,300 full-year households probably moving out of Broward each year during the next three years
- Projected Change
 - the Jewish population should continue to decrease in the next few years as a result of migration

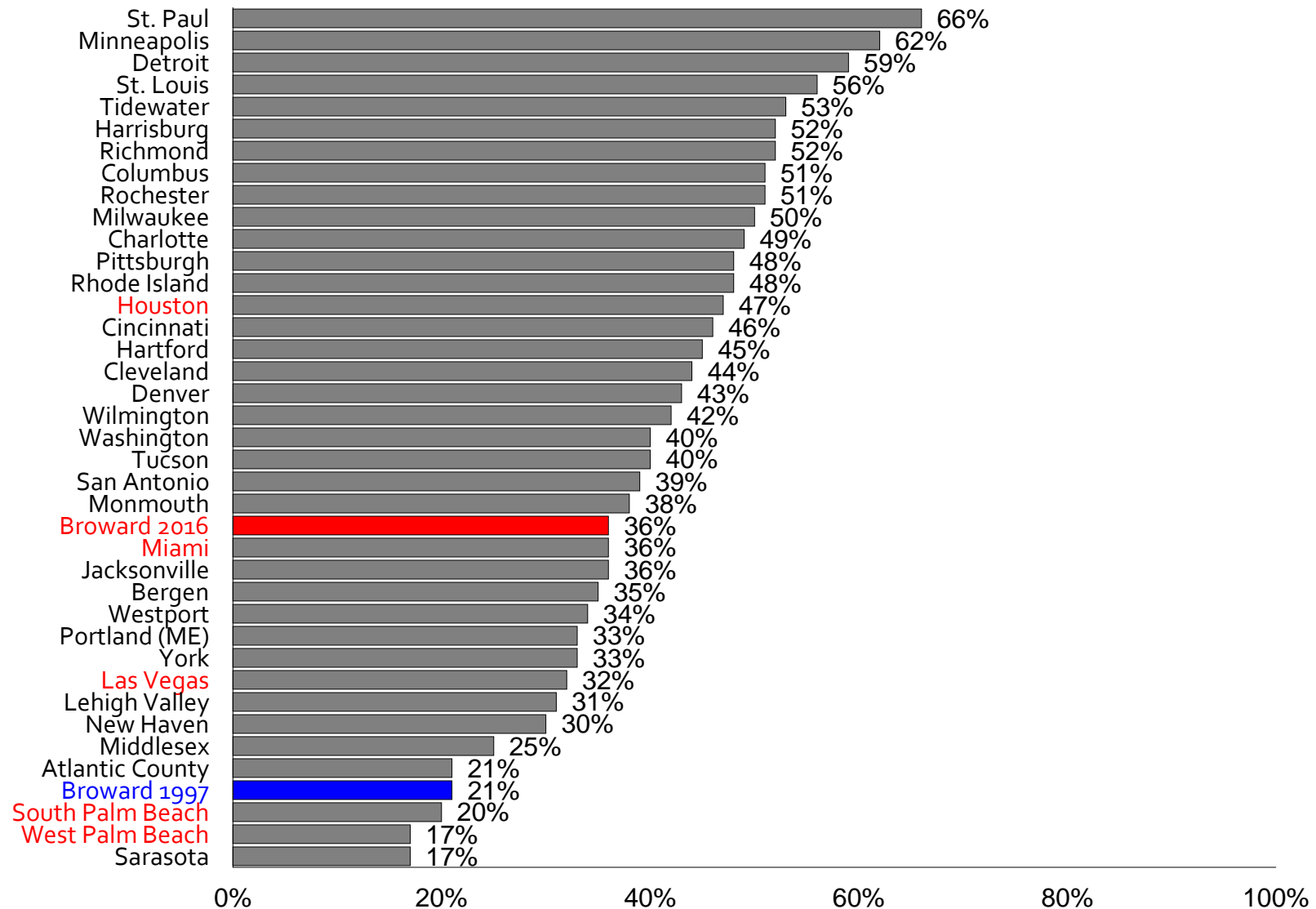
Location of Adult Children Who Have Established Their Own Homes

(Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 50 or Over)



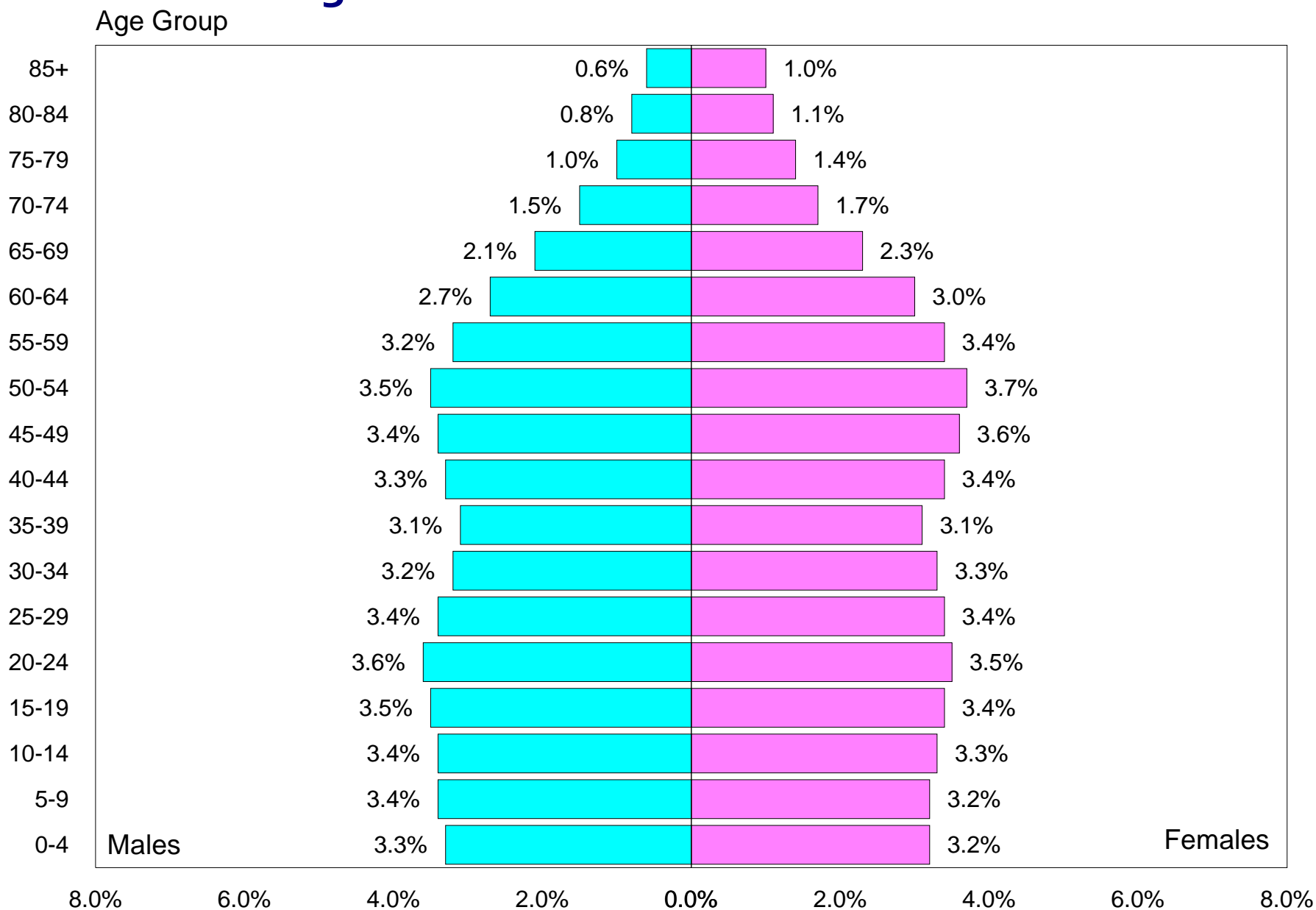
Households with Local Adult Children

(Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 50 or Over)



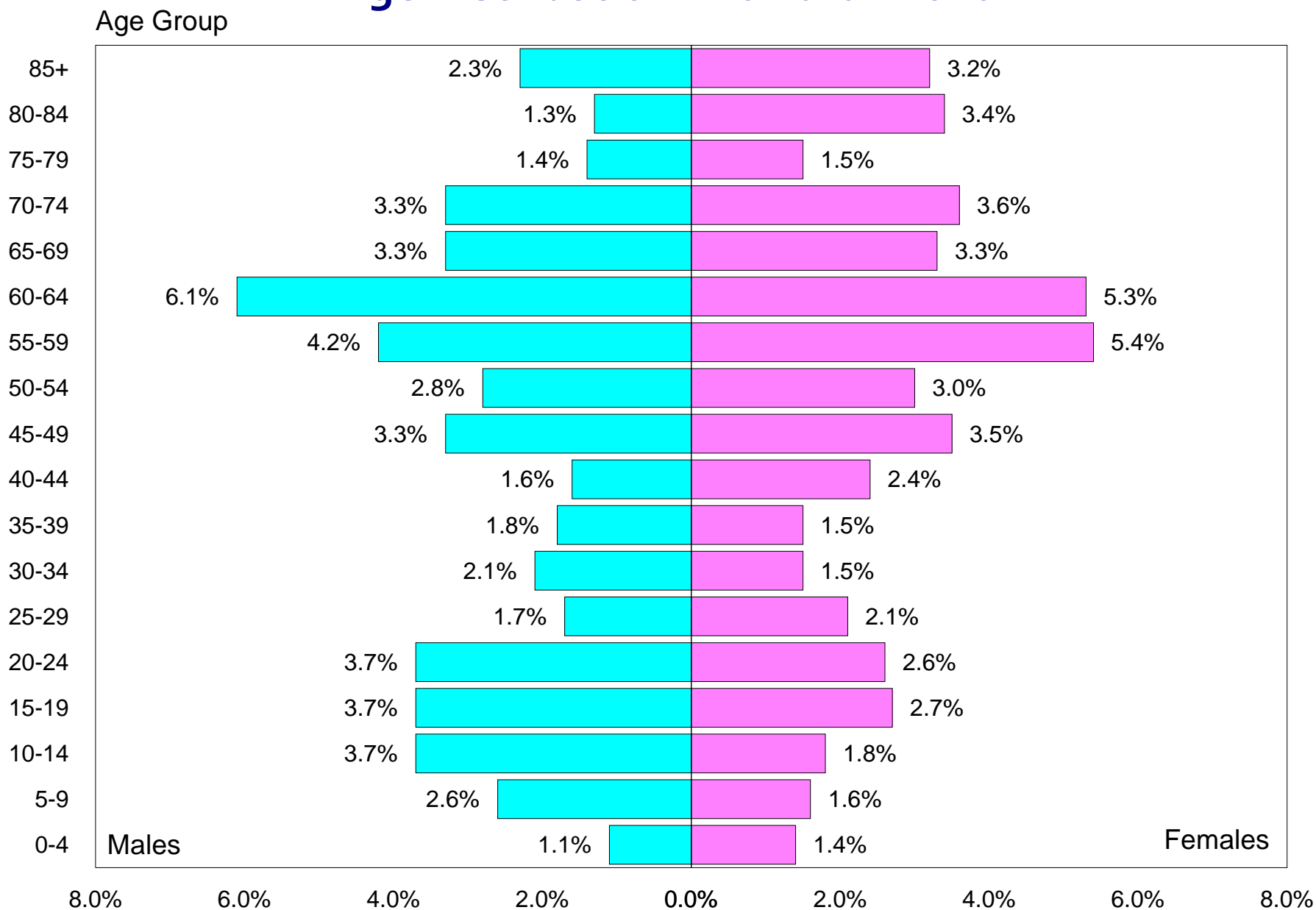
Demography

Age Distribution-All Americans - 2012



Median Age is 37 Years 13% are Age 65 and Over 6% are Age 75 and Over

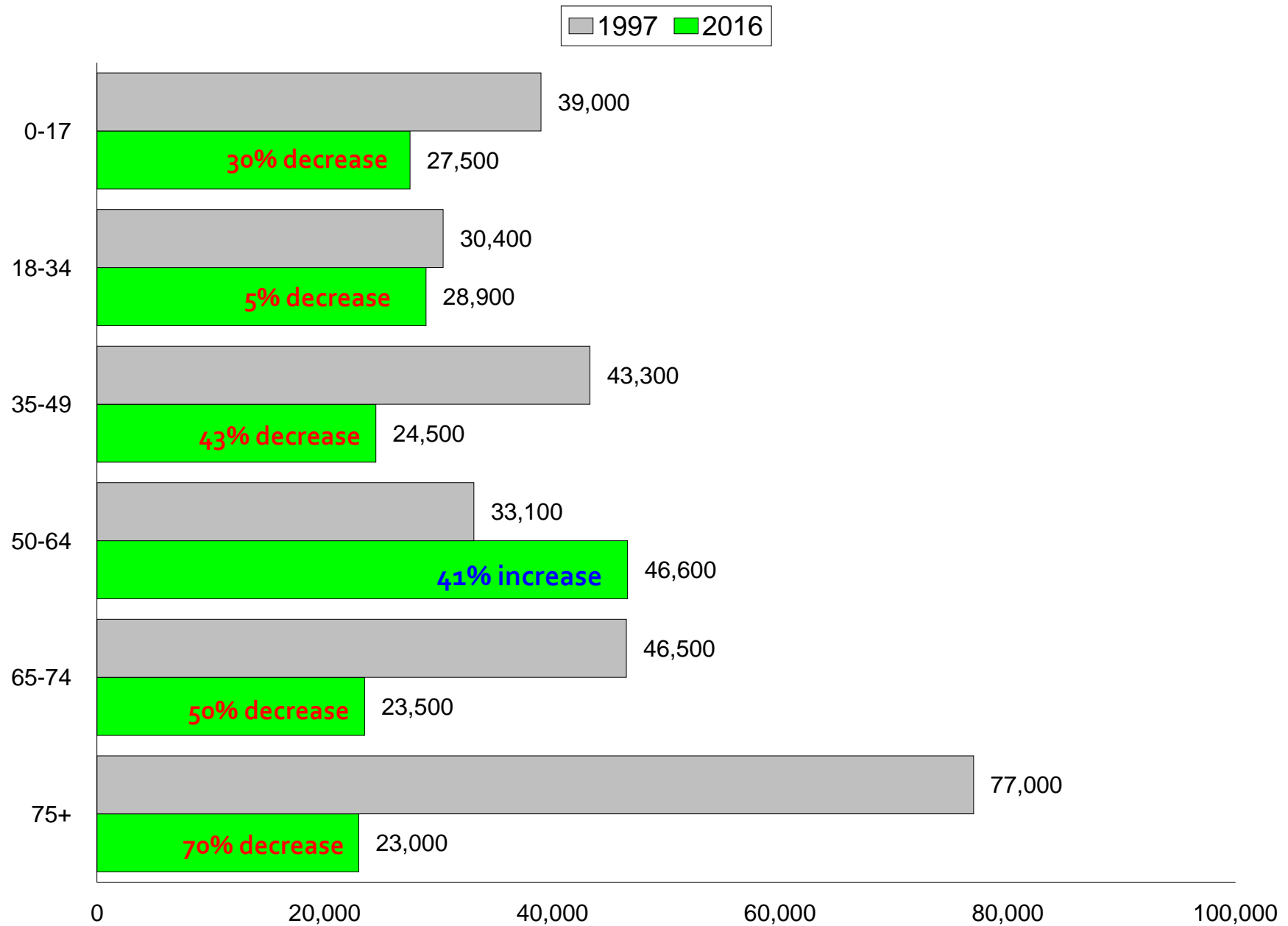
Age Distribution-Broward - 2016



Median Age is 53 Years 27% are Age 65 and Over 13% are Age 75 and Over

Changes in Age Over Time

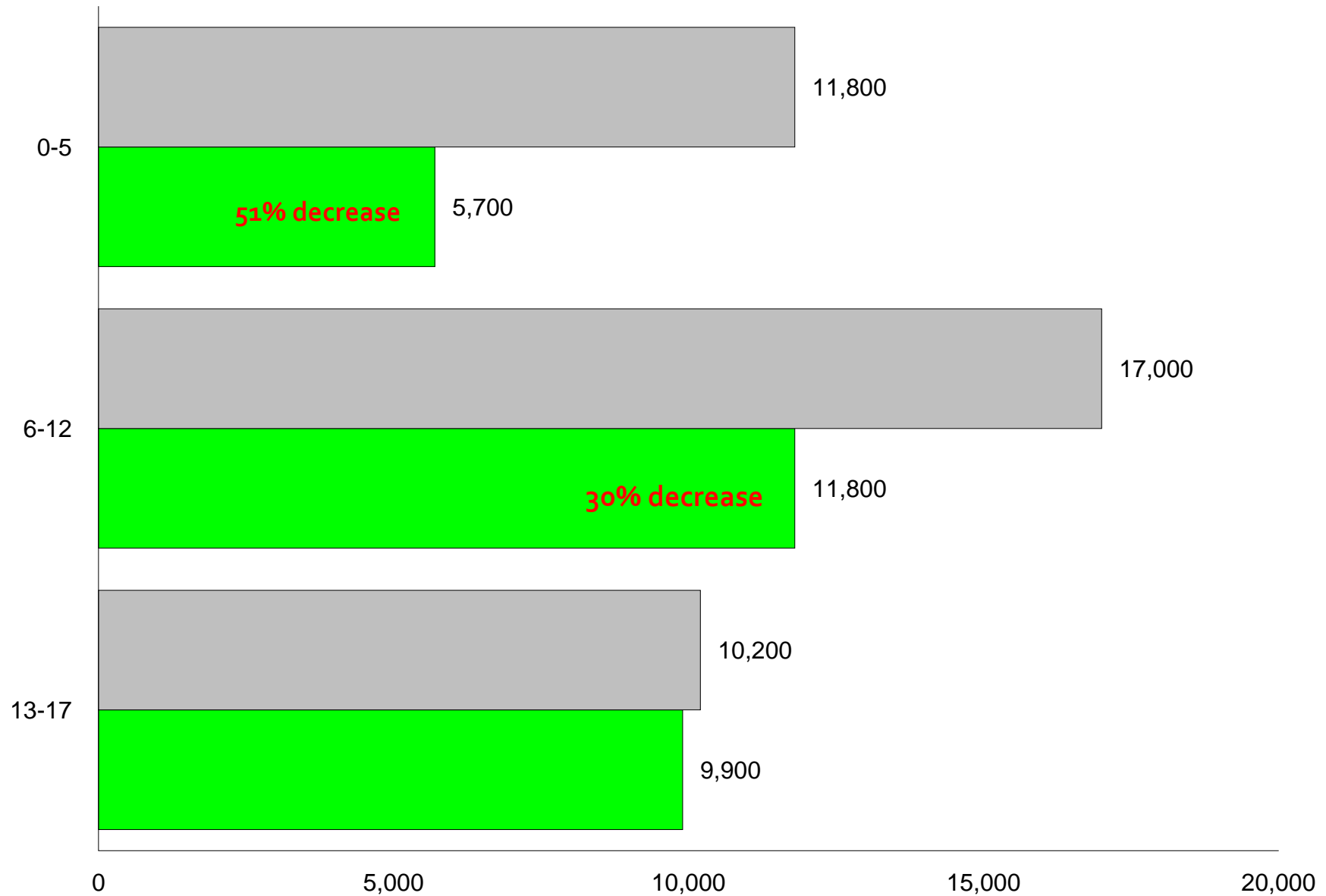
(Persons in Jewish Households)



Changes in Age of Children Over Time

(Persons in Jewish Households)

1997 2016



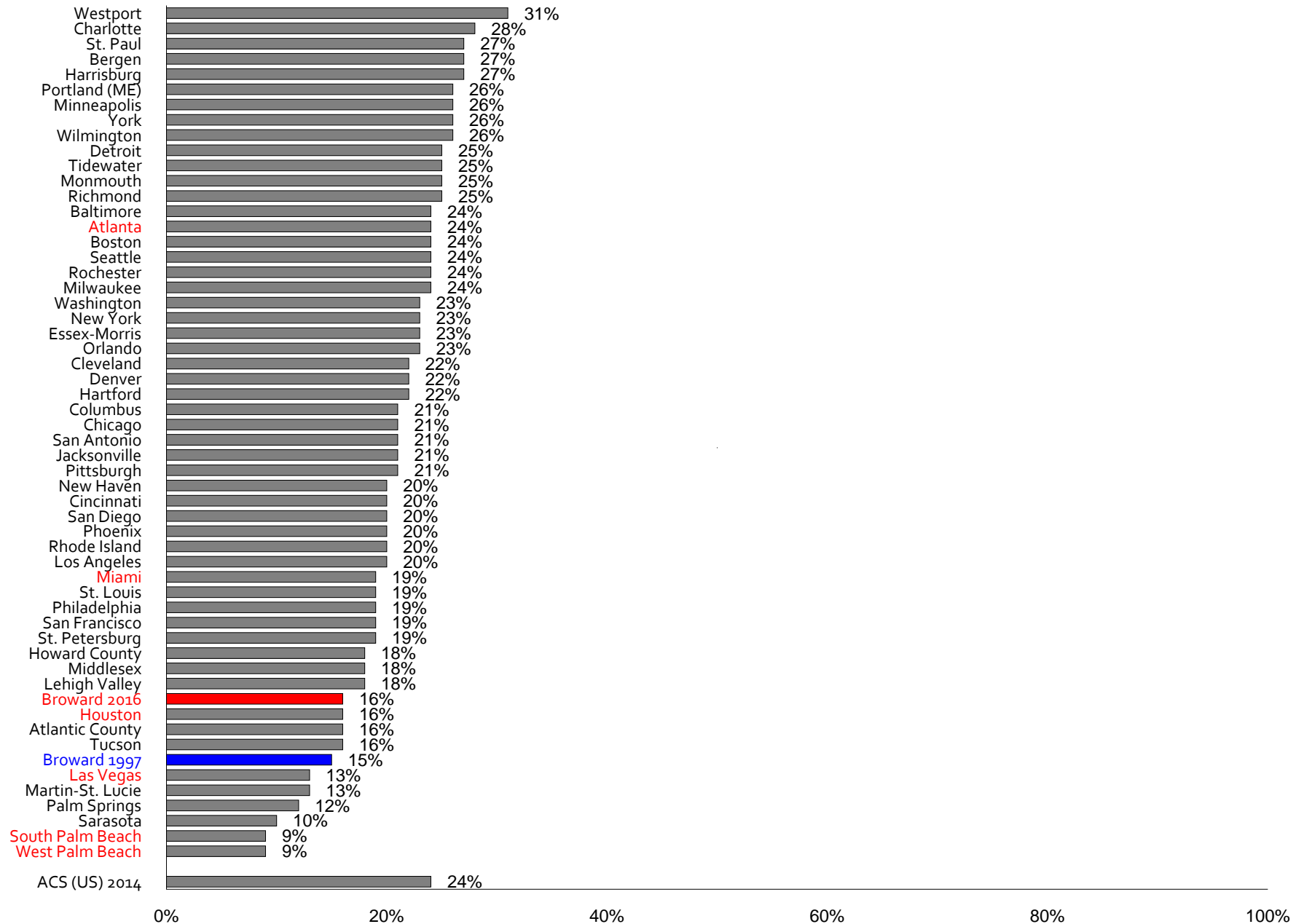
Number of Persons in Jewish Households

(Rounded to Nearest 100)

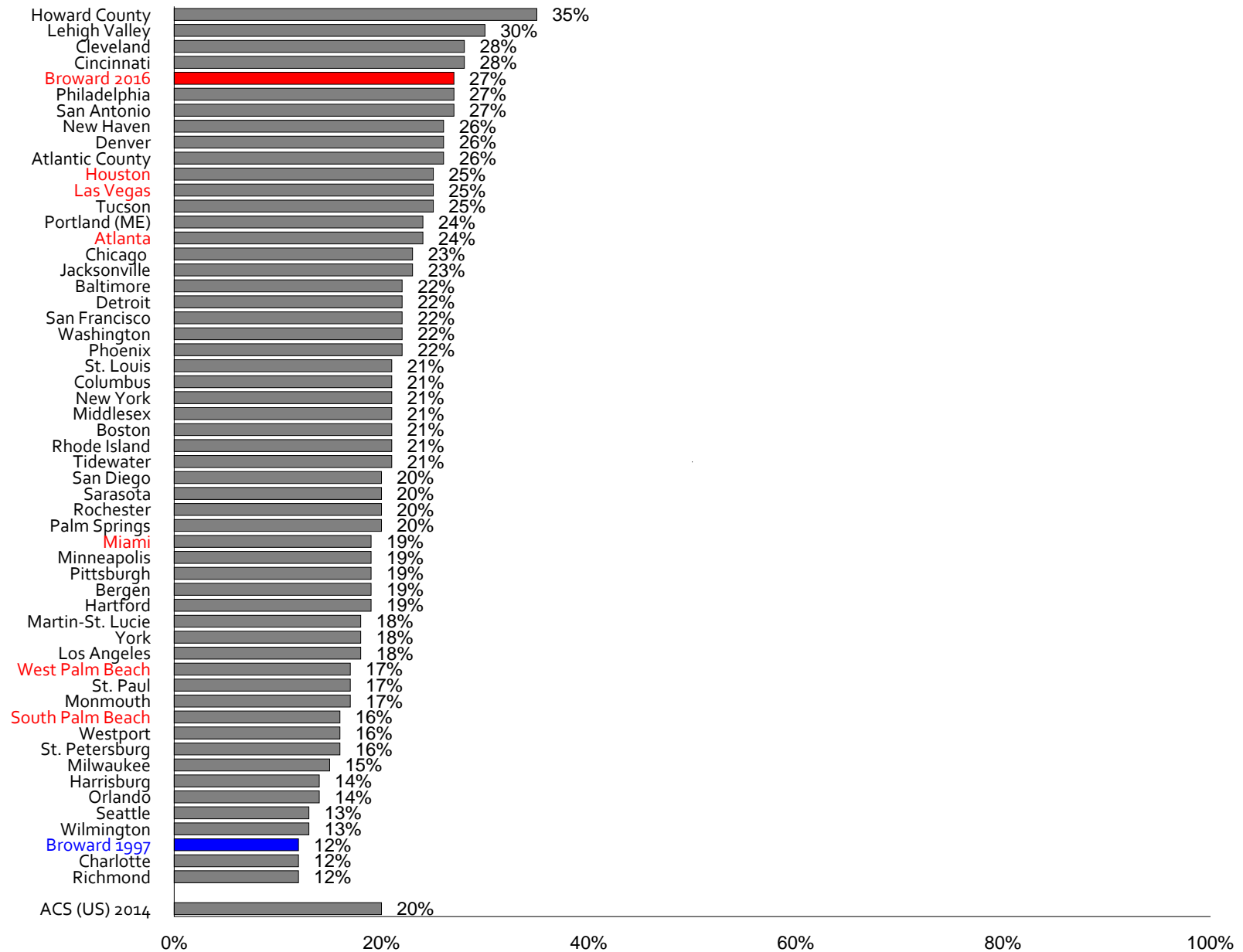
- 174,000 total persons in Jewish households
- 46,300 persons age 65 and over
- 22,800 persons age 75 and over
- 27,500 children age 0-17 (Jewish, part Jewish, and not Jewish)
- 146,500 persons are of voting age

Age 0-17

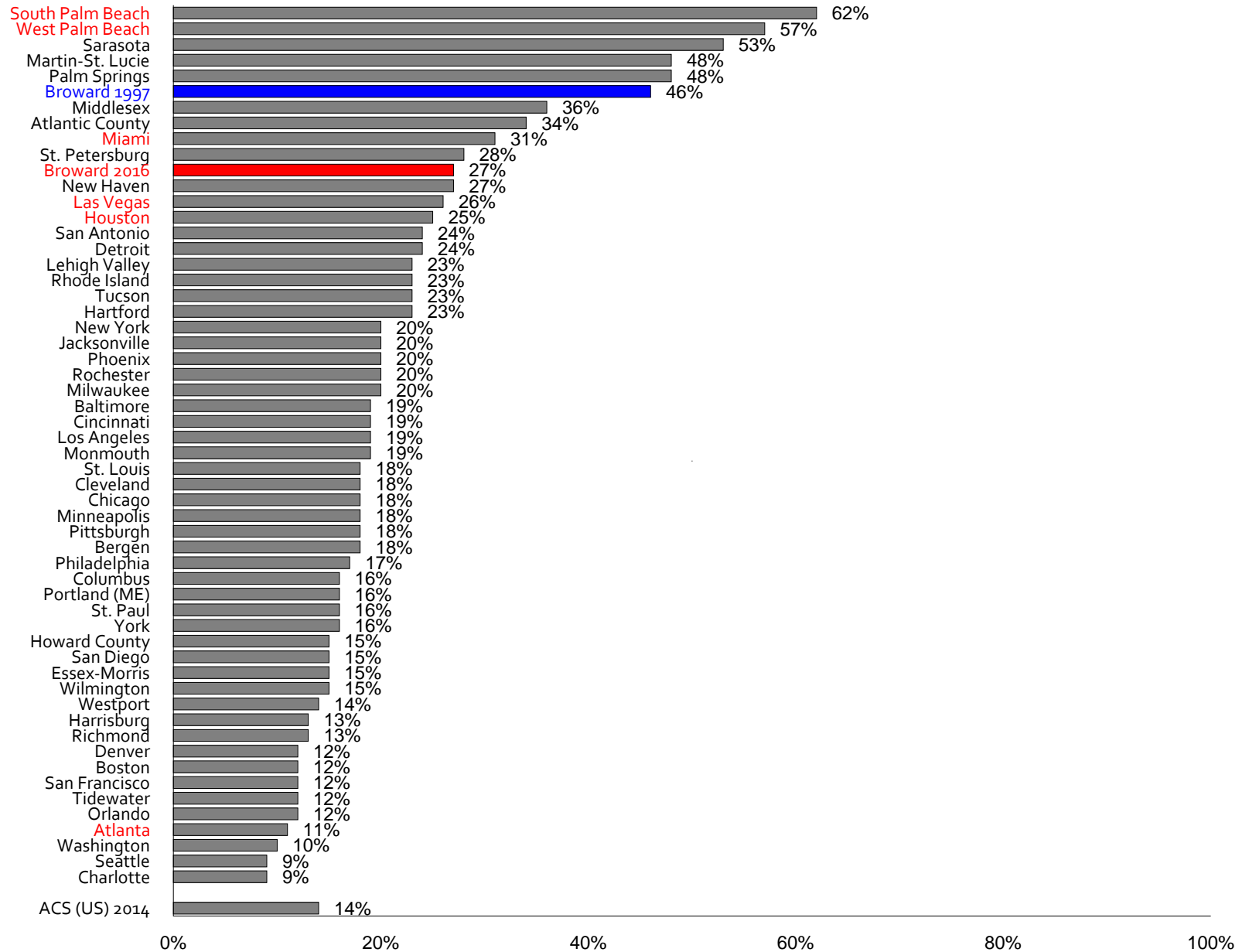
(Persons in Jewish Households)



Age 50-64 (Persons in Jewish Households)

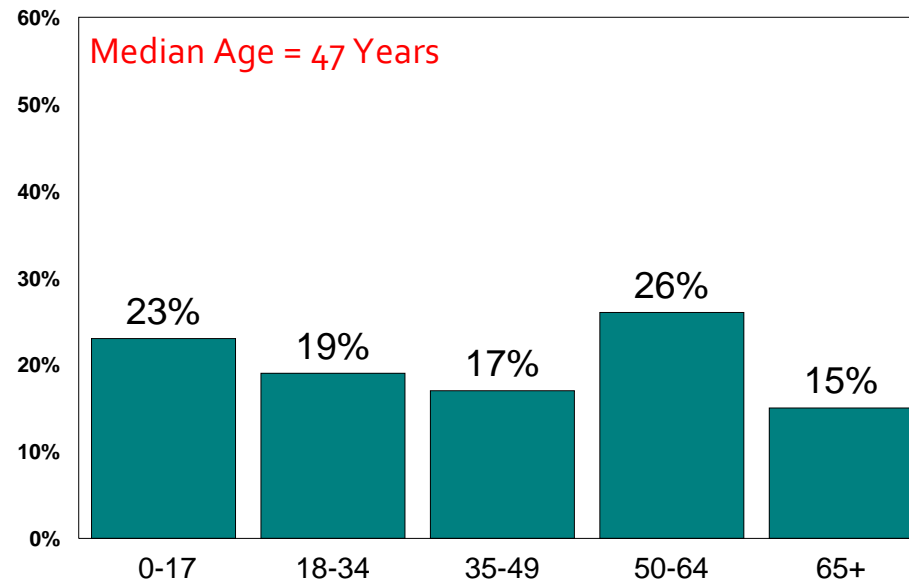


Age 65 and Over (Persons in Jewish Households)

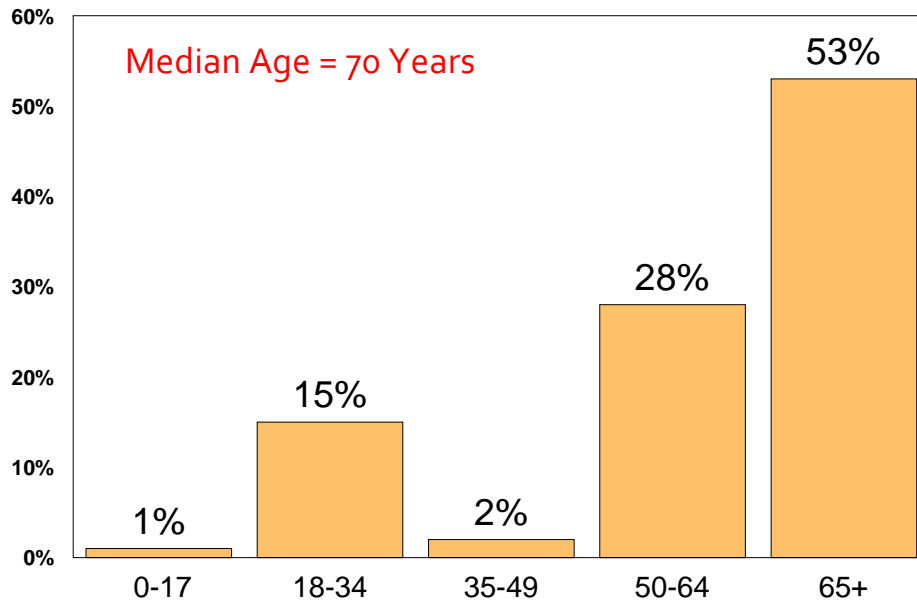


Age Distribution by Geographic Area

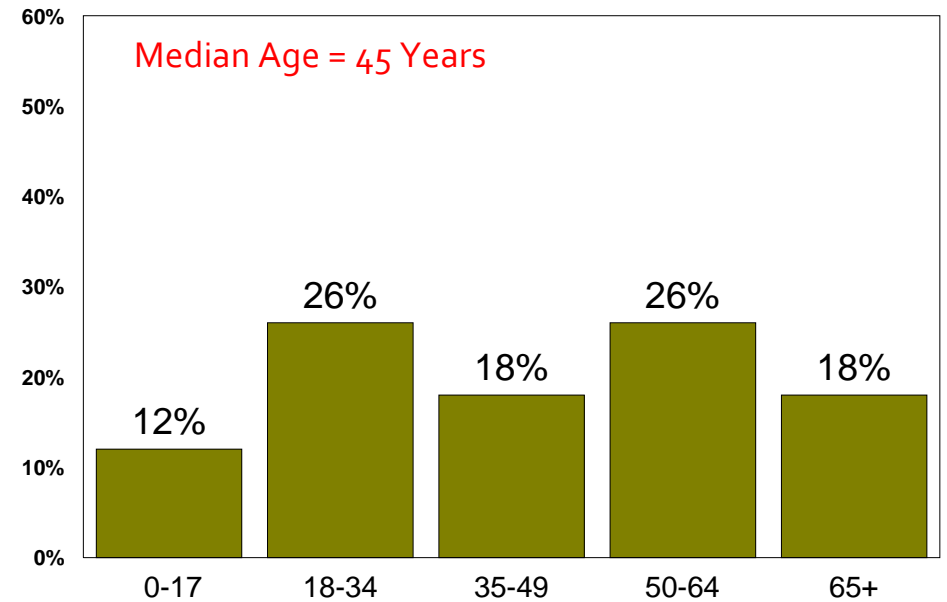
Northwest



North Central

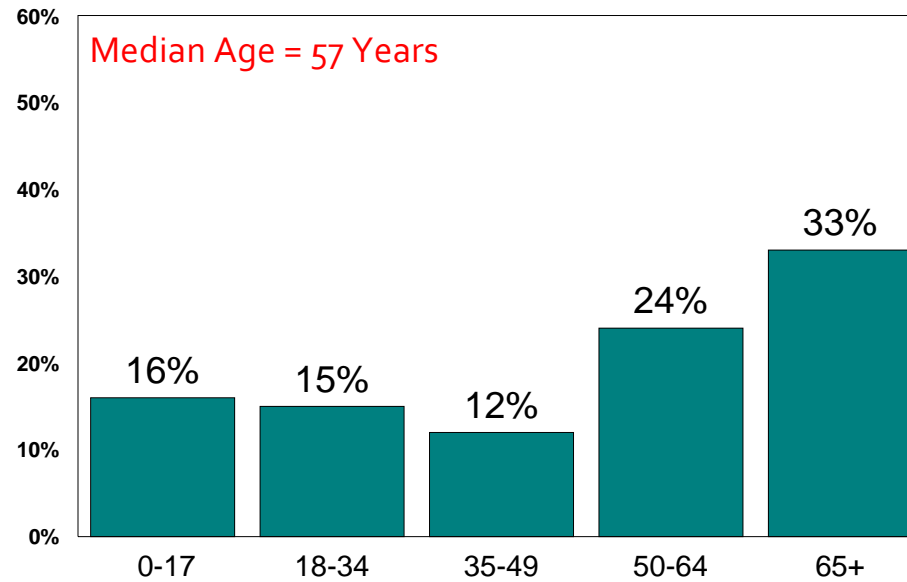


East

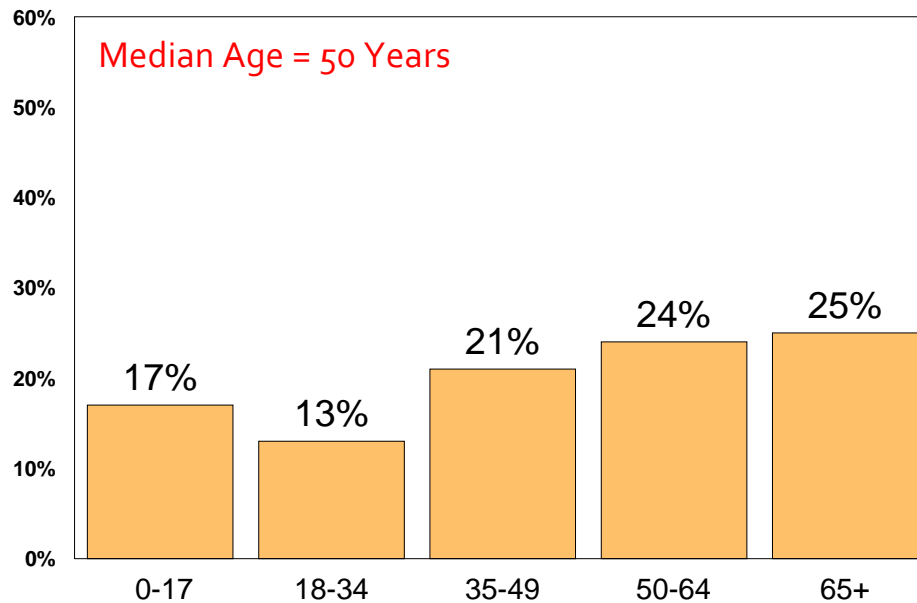


Age Distribution by Geographic Area

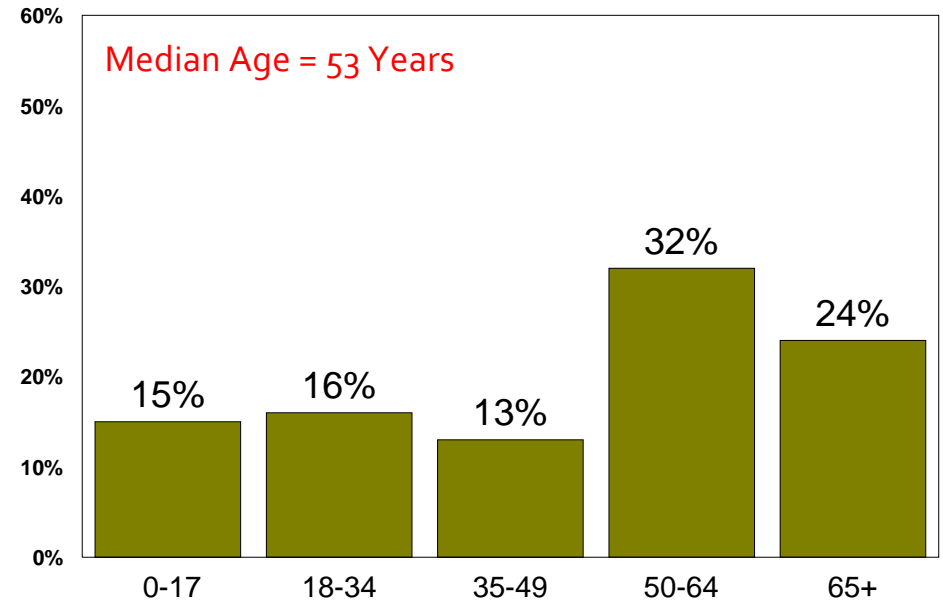
West Central



Southeast

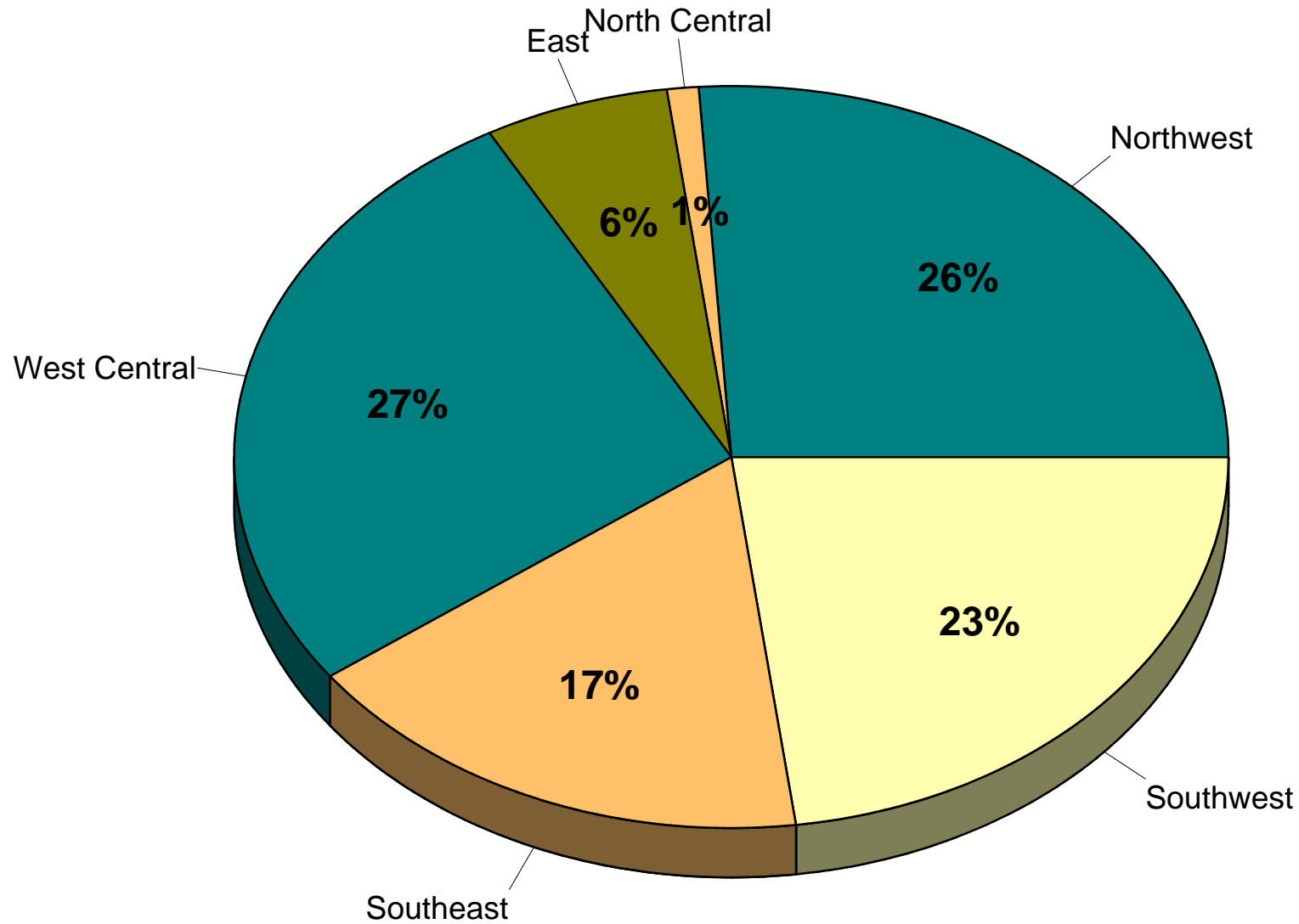


Southwest



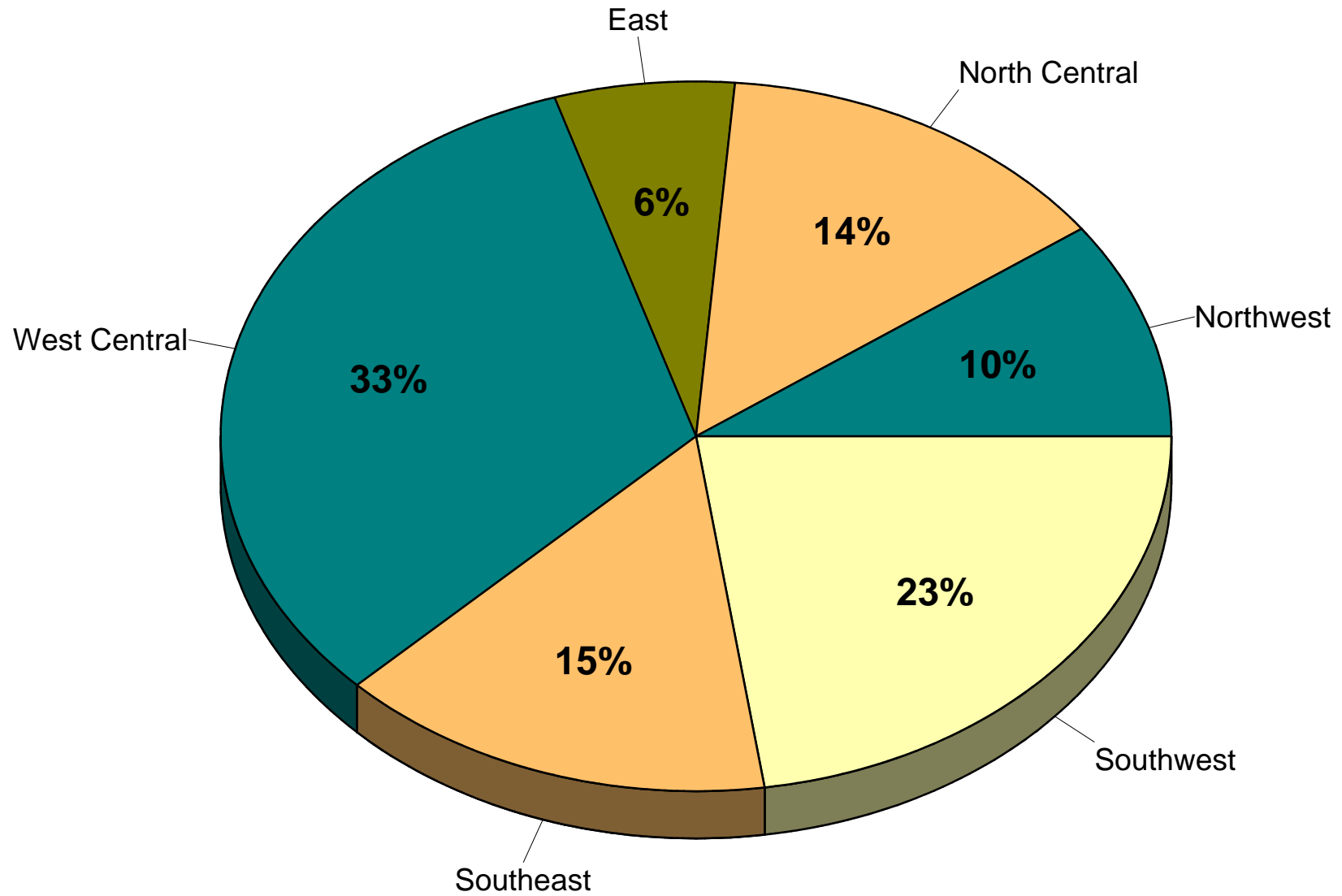
Where Do the Children Live?

Age 0-17 (27,500 Children in Jewish Households)



Where Do Older Adults Live?

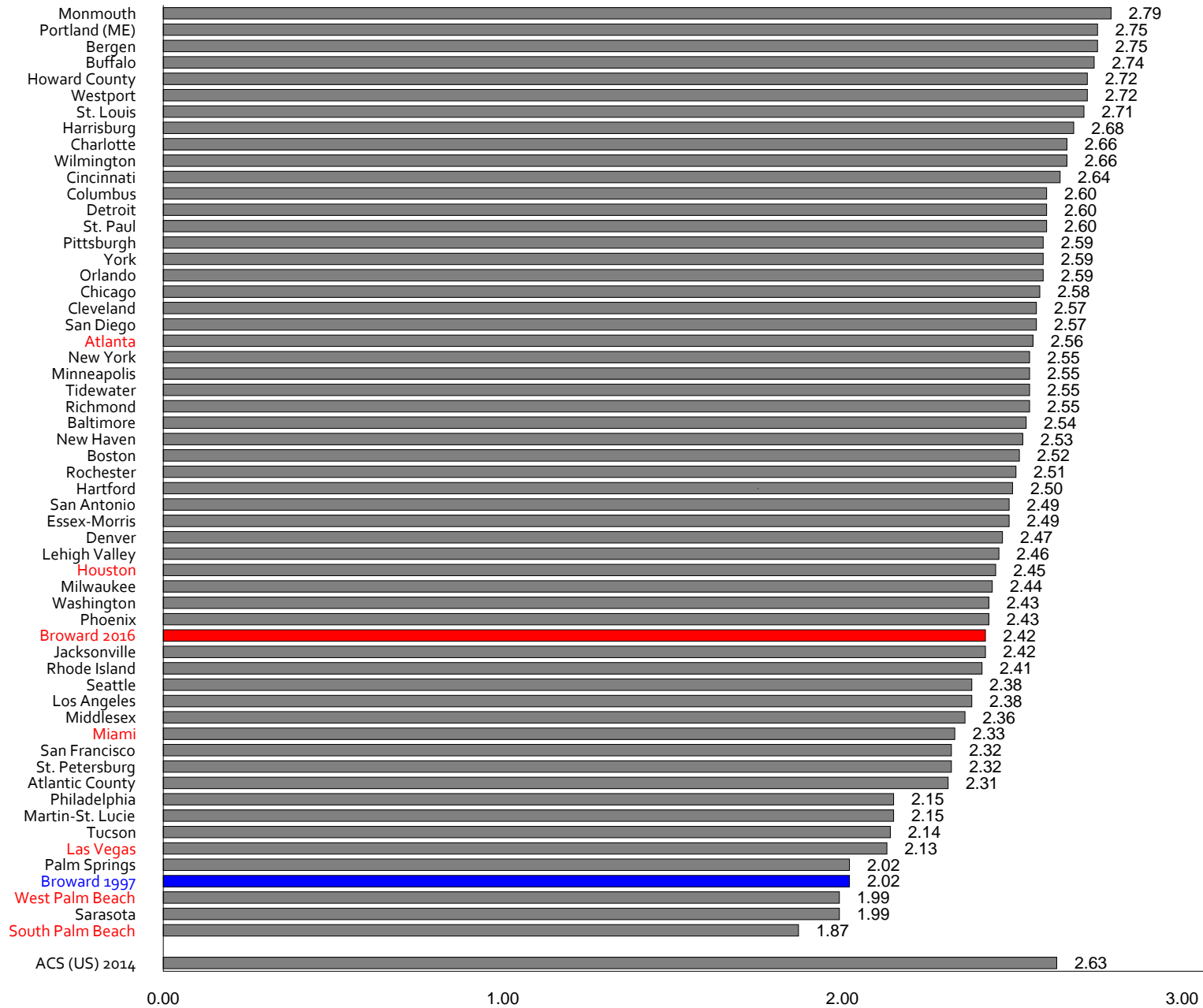
Age 65 and Over (46,300 persons)



Household Size and Structure

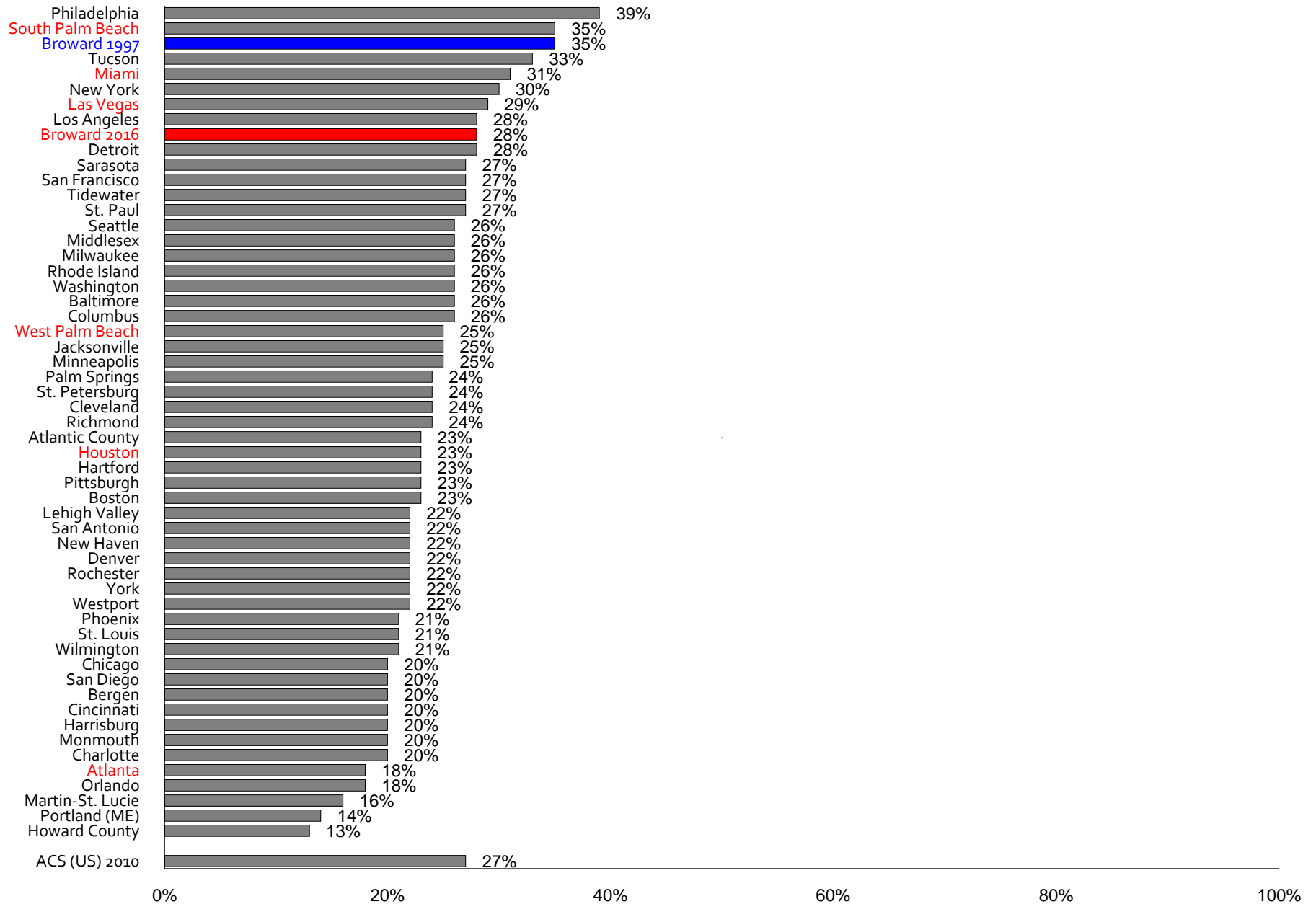
Average Household Size

(Jewish Households)



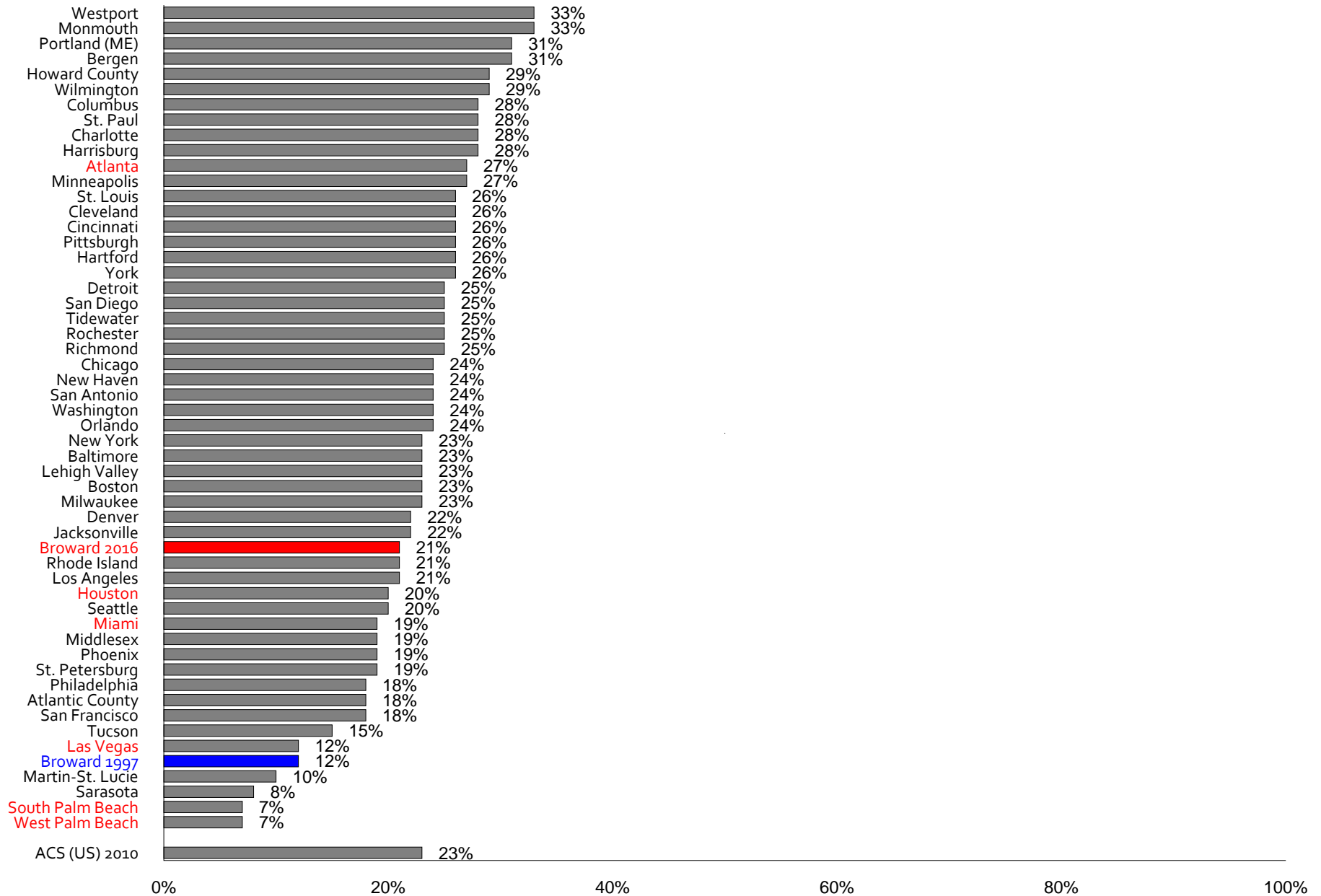
One-Person Households

(Jewish Households)



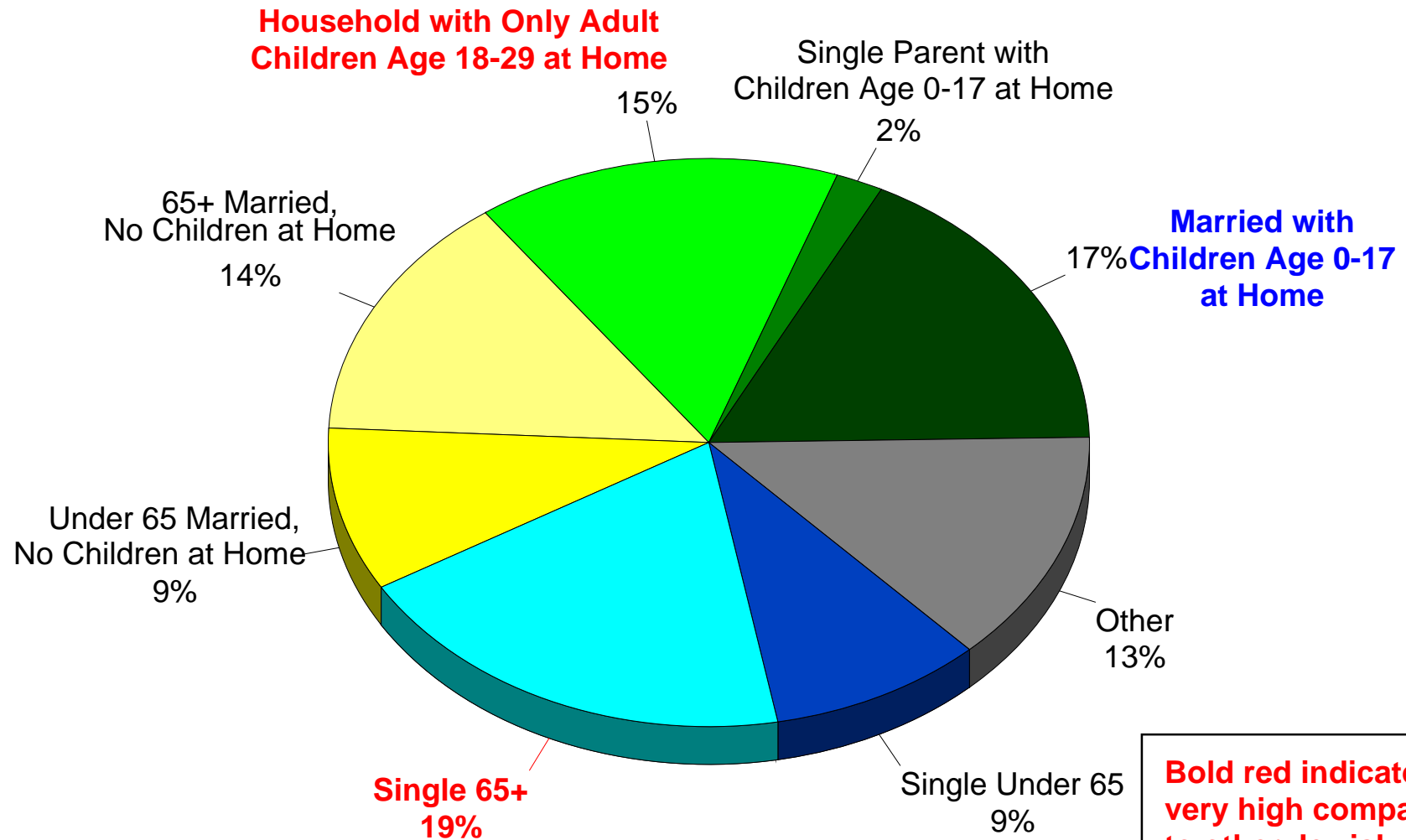
Households with Four or More Persons

(Jewish Households)



Household Structure

(Jewish Households)



Bold red indicates very high compared to other Jewish communities

Bold blue= very low

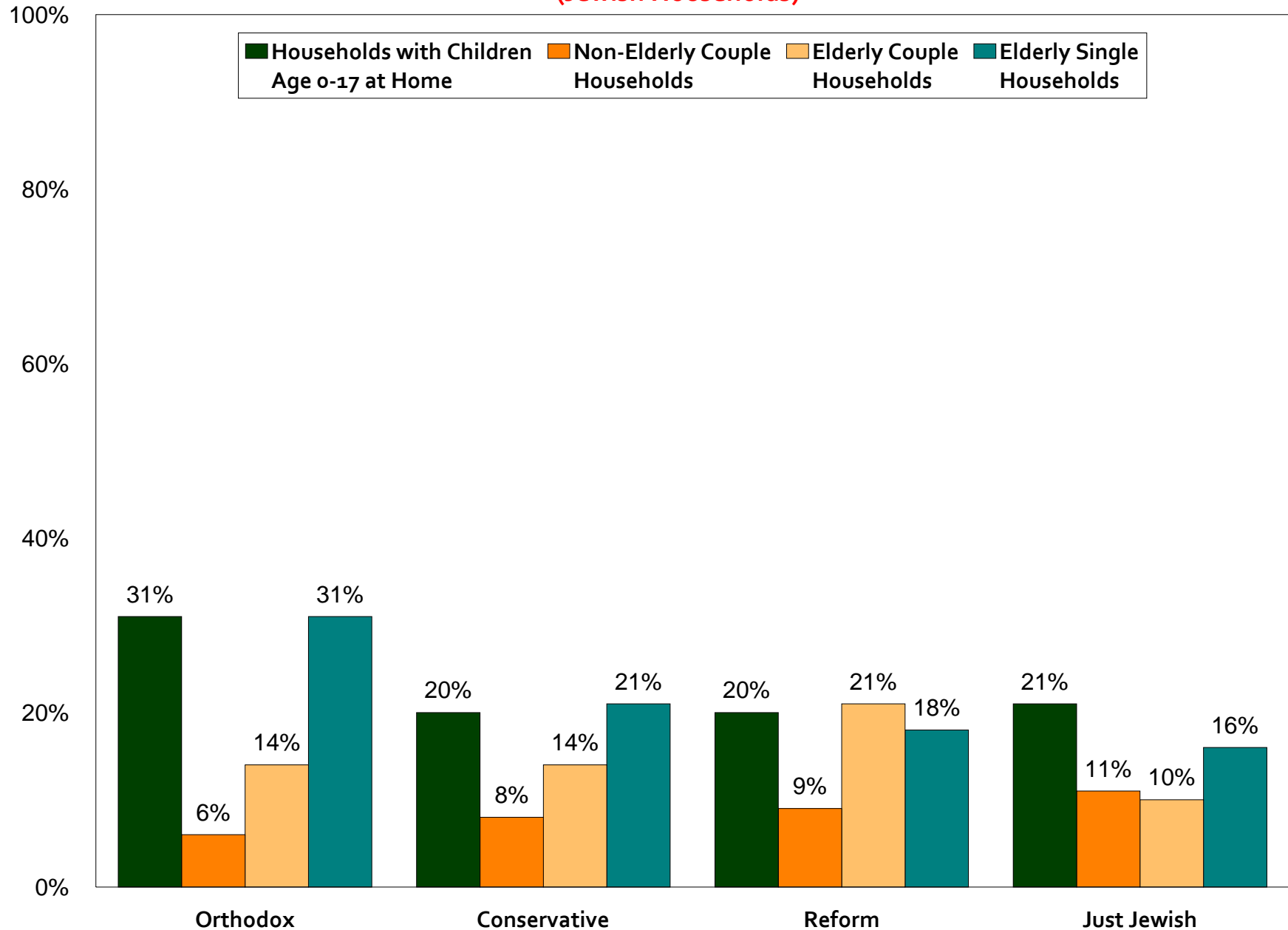
Number of Jewish Households

(Rounded to Nearest 100)

- 72,000 Jewish households
- 14,800 households with children age 0-17 at home
(being raised Jewish, part Jewish, or not Jewish)
- 20,000 single person households
- 13,500 single person households age 65 and over
- 7,100 single female households age 75 and over
- 17,000 married households with no children at home

61 Household Structure by Jewish Identification

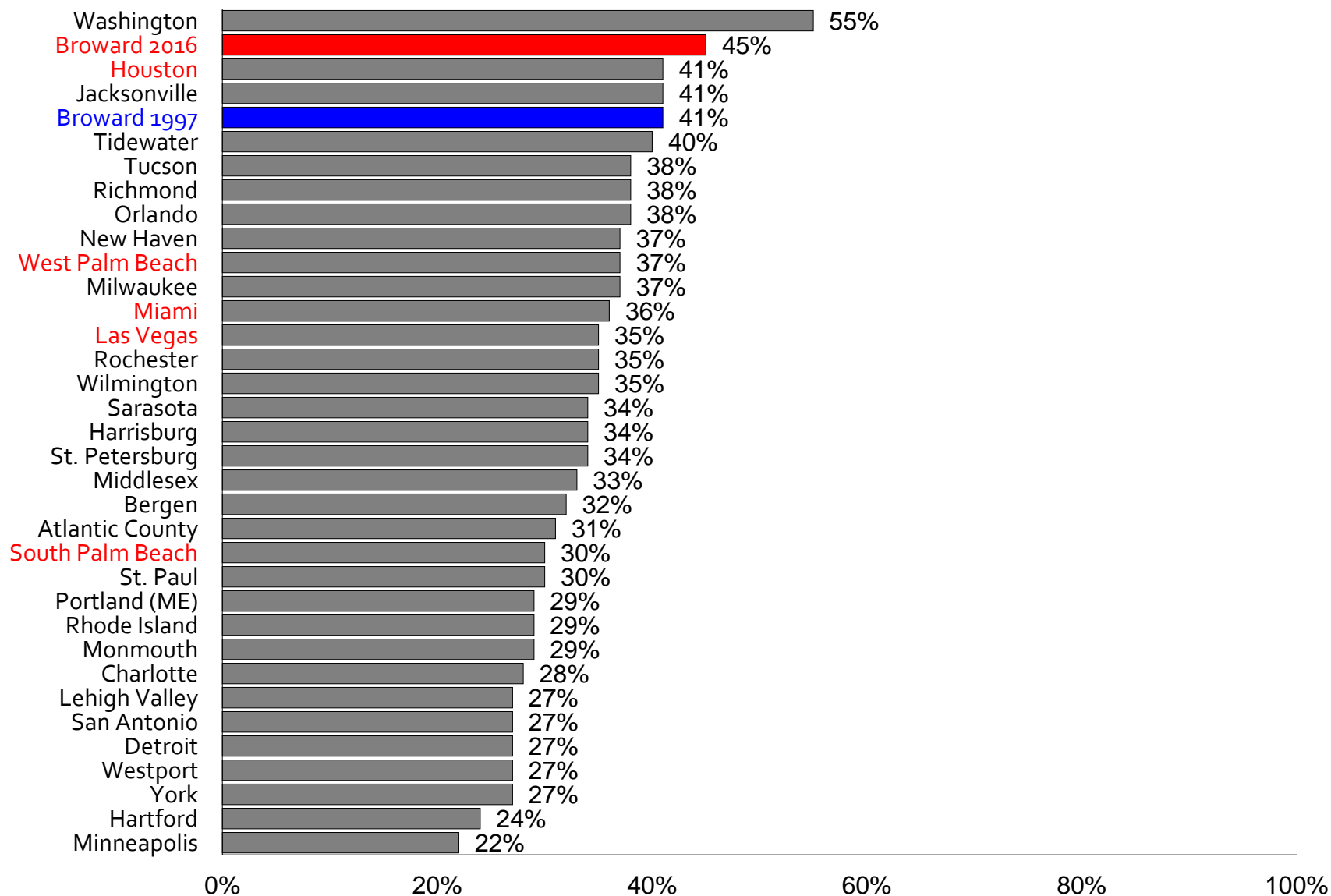
(Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Children
Age 0-12 Have Two Full-Time
Working Parents?**

Percentage of Children Age 0-12 Living in Households with Full-Time Working Parents

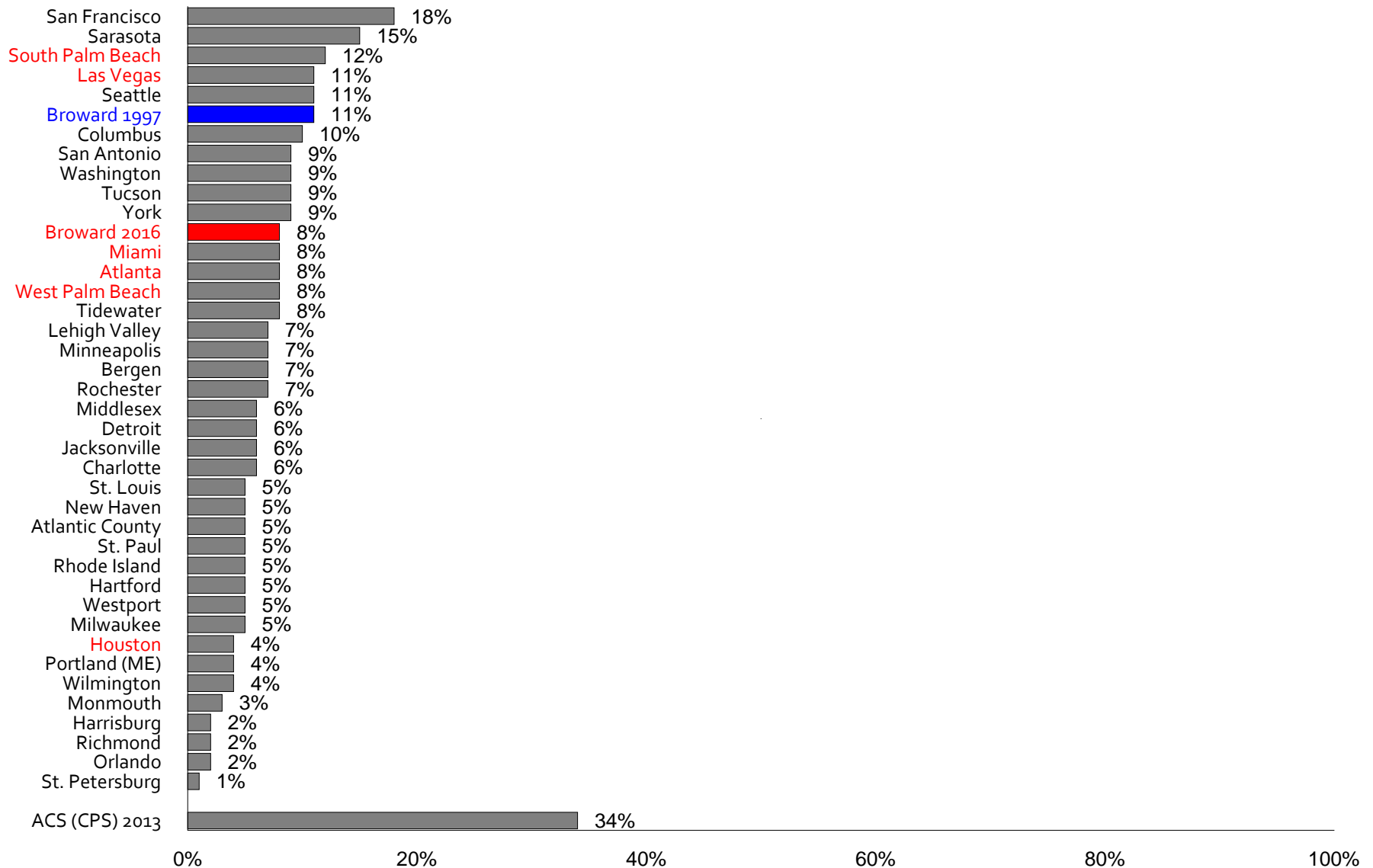
(Children Age 0-12 in Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Children
Age 0-17 Live in a
Single Parent Household?**

Percentage of Children Age 0-17 Living in Single Parent Households

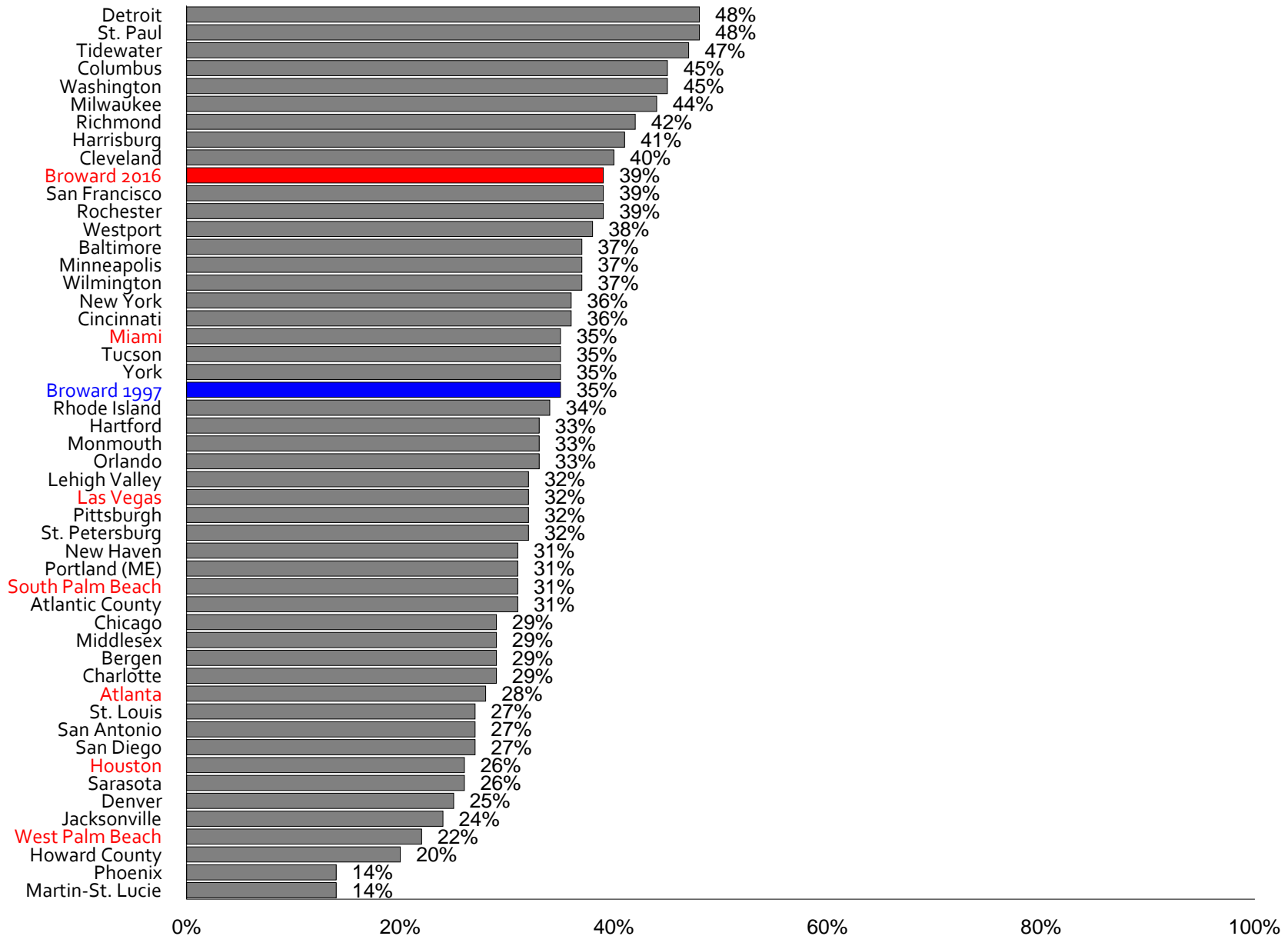
(Children Age 0-17 in Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Older
Persons Live Alone?**

Persons Age 75 and Over Who Live Alone

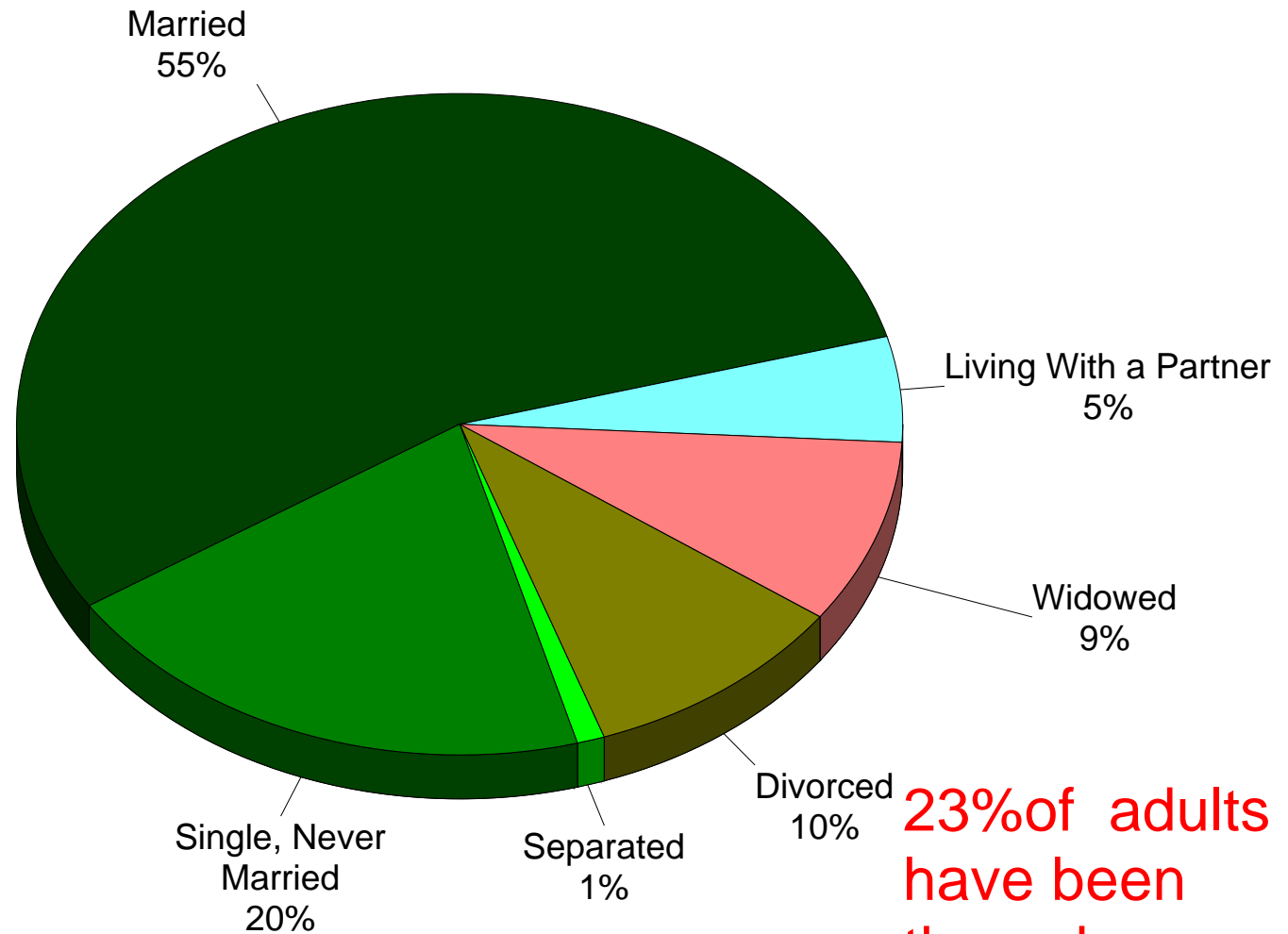
(Persons Age 75 and Over in Jewish Households)



Marital Status, Education, Employment Status

Marital Status

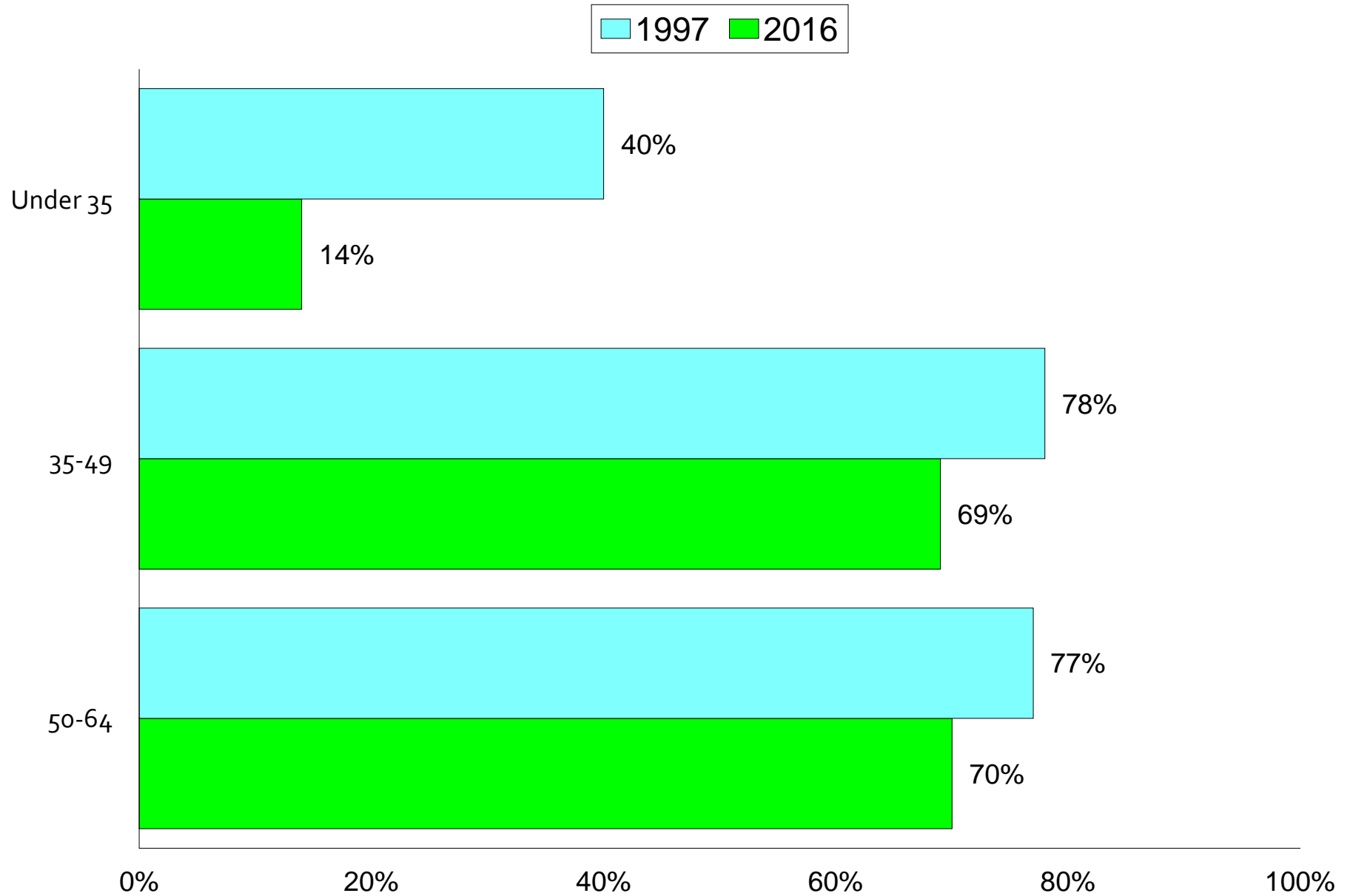
(Adults in Jewish Households)



23% of adults have been through a divorce

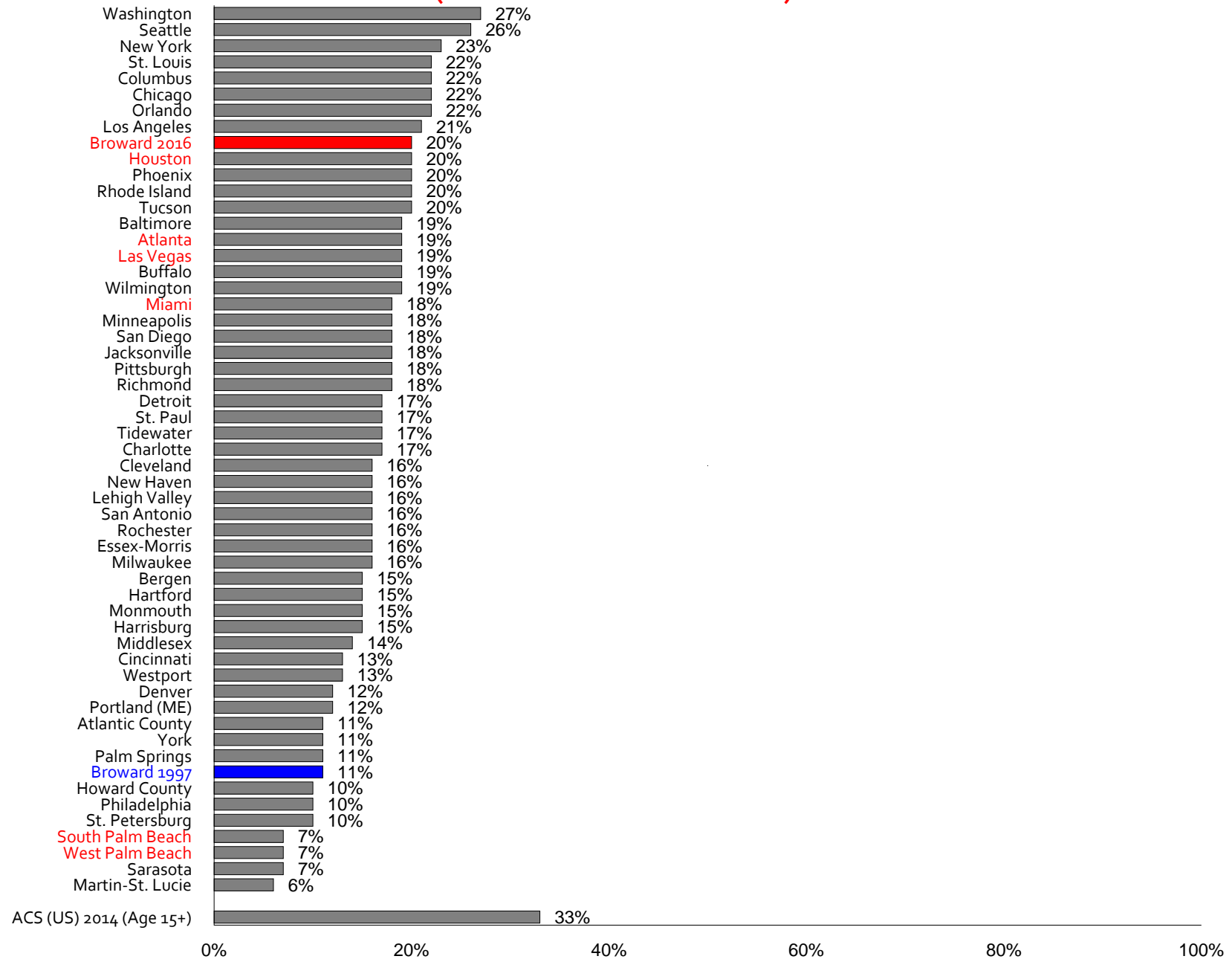
Currently Married, 1997-2016

(Adults in Jewish Households)



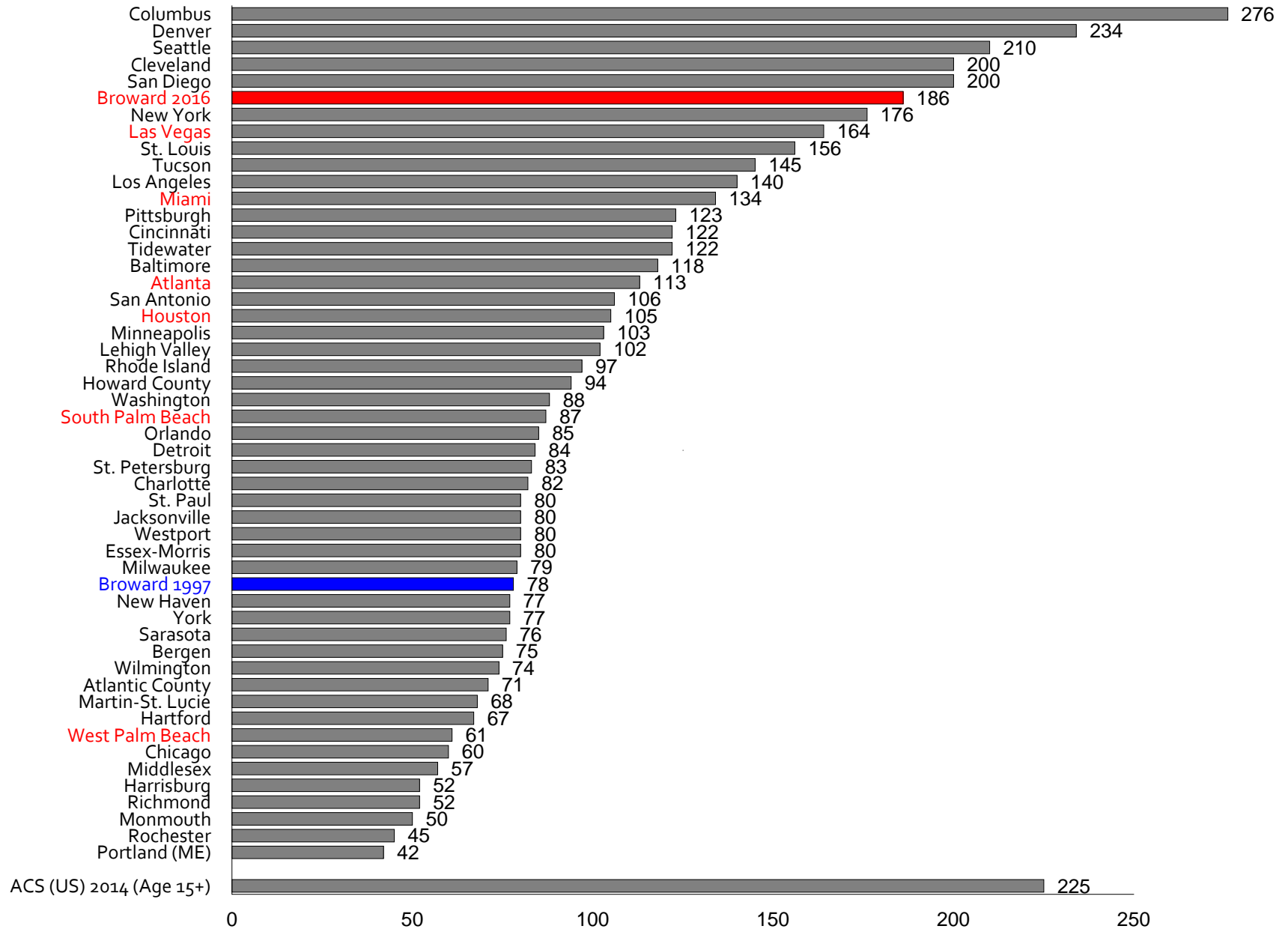
Single, Never Married

(Adults in Jewish Households)

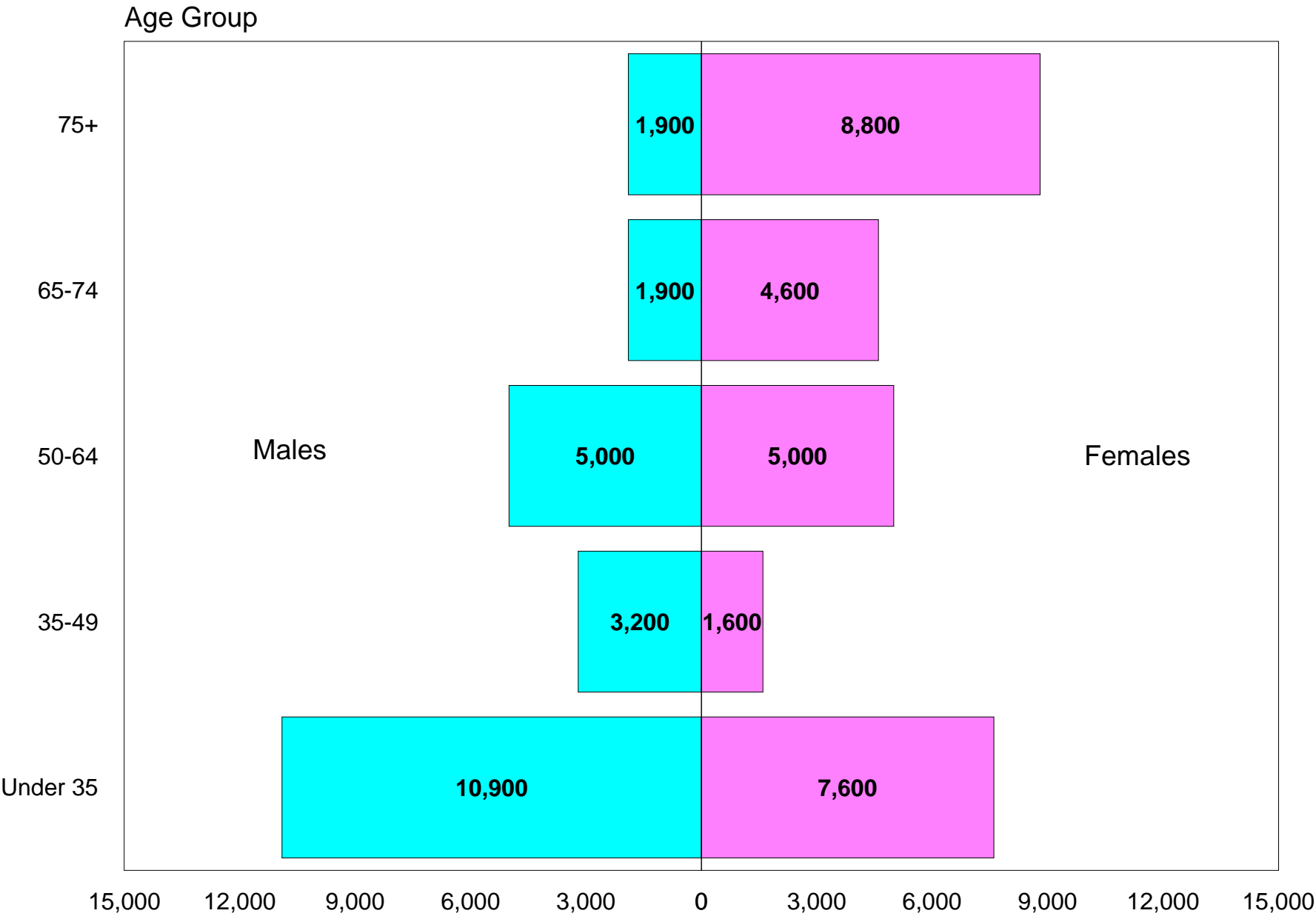


Divorce Rate

(Adults in Jewish Households)
(Divorced Adults per 1,000 Married Adults)

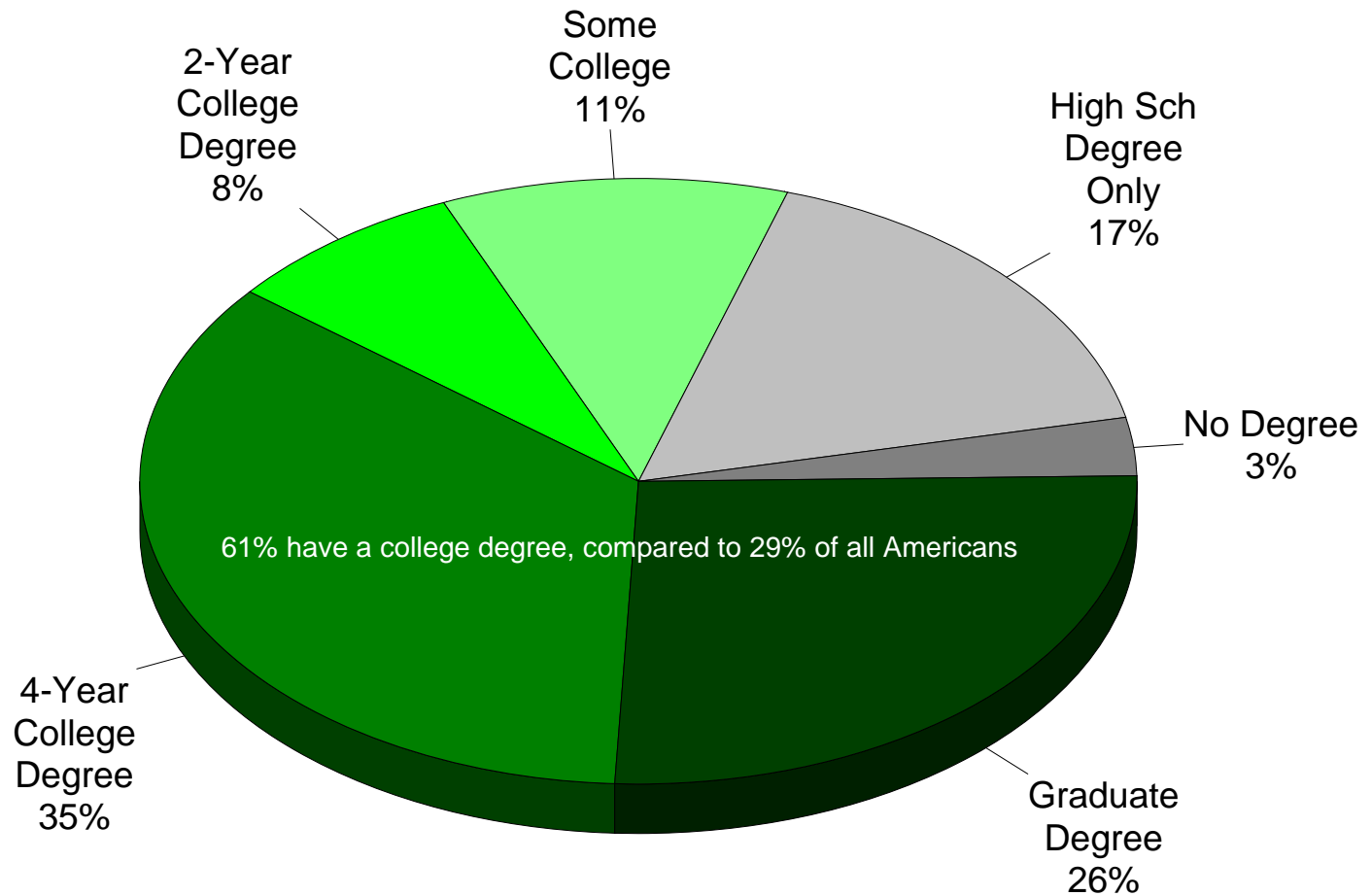


Single Jewish Adults



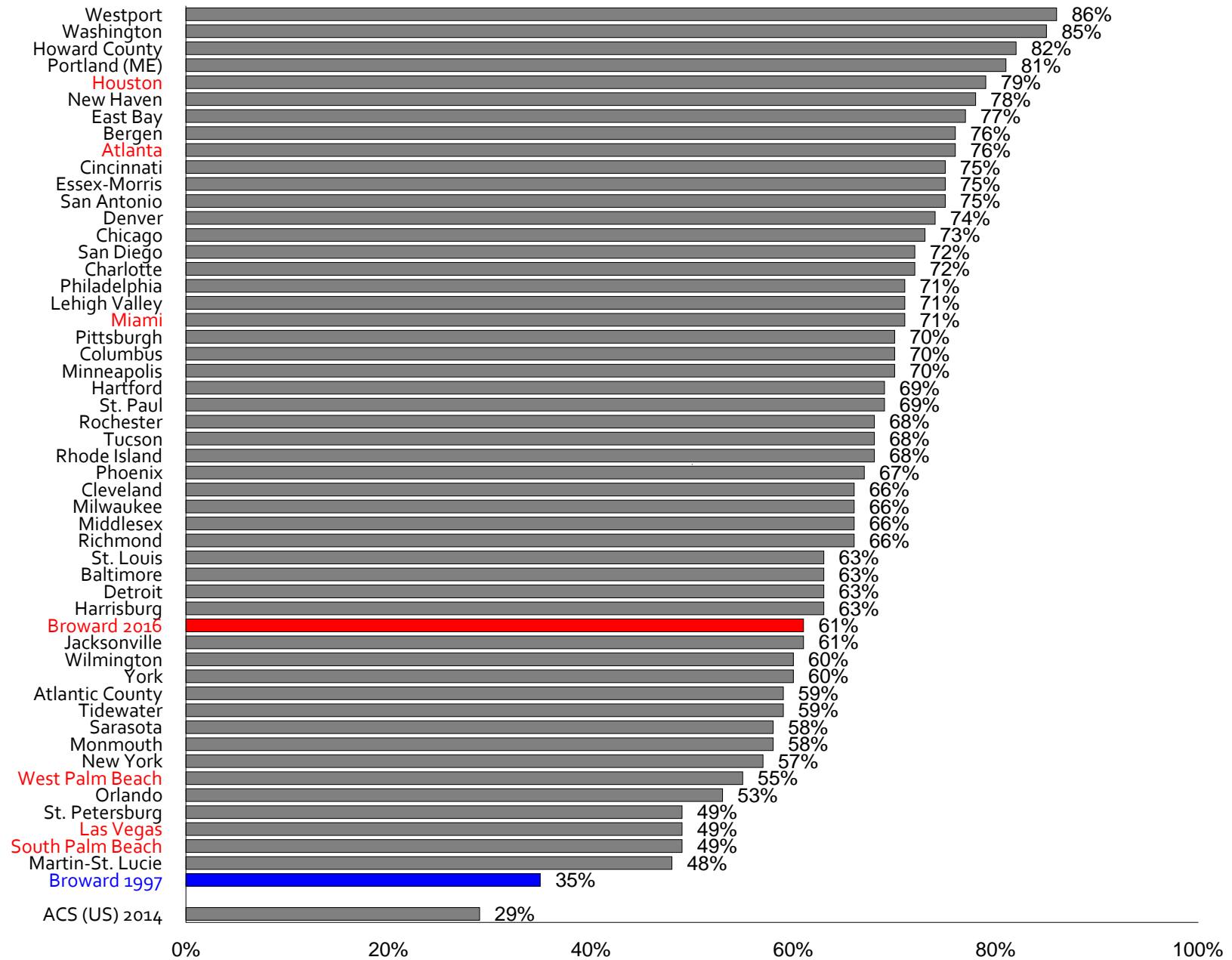
Level of Secular Education

(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)



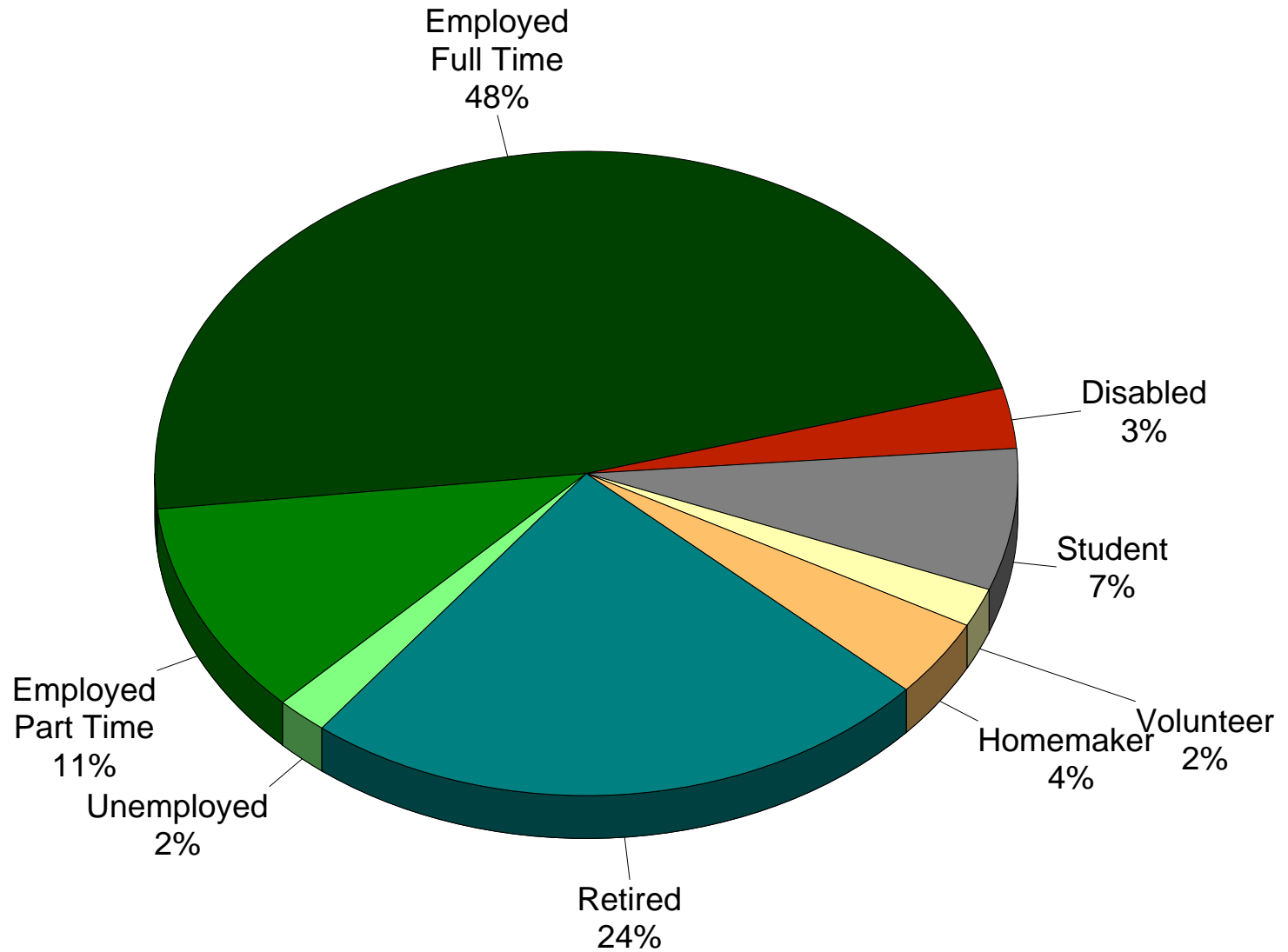
4-Year College Degree or Higher

(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)



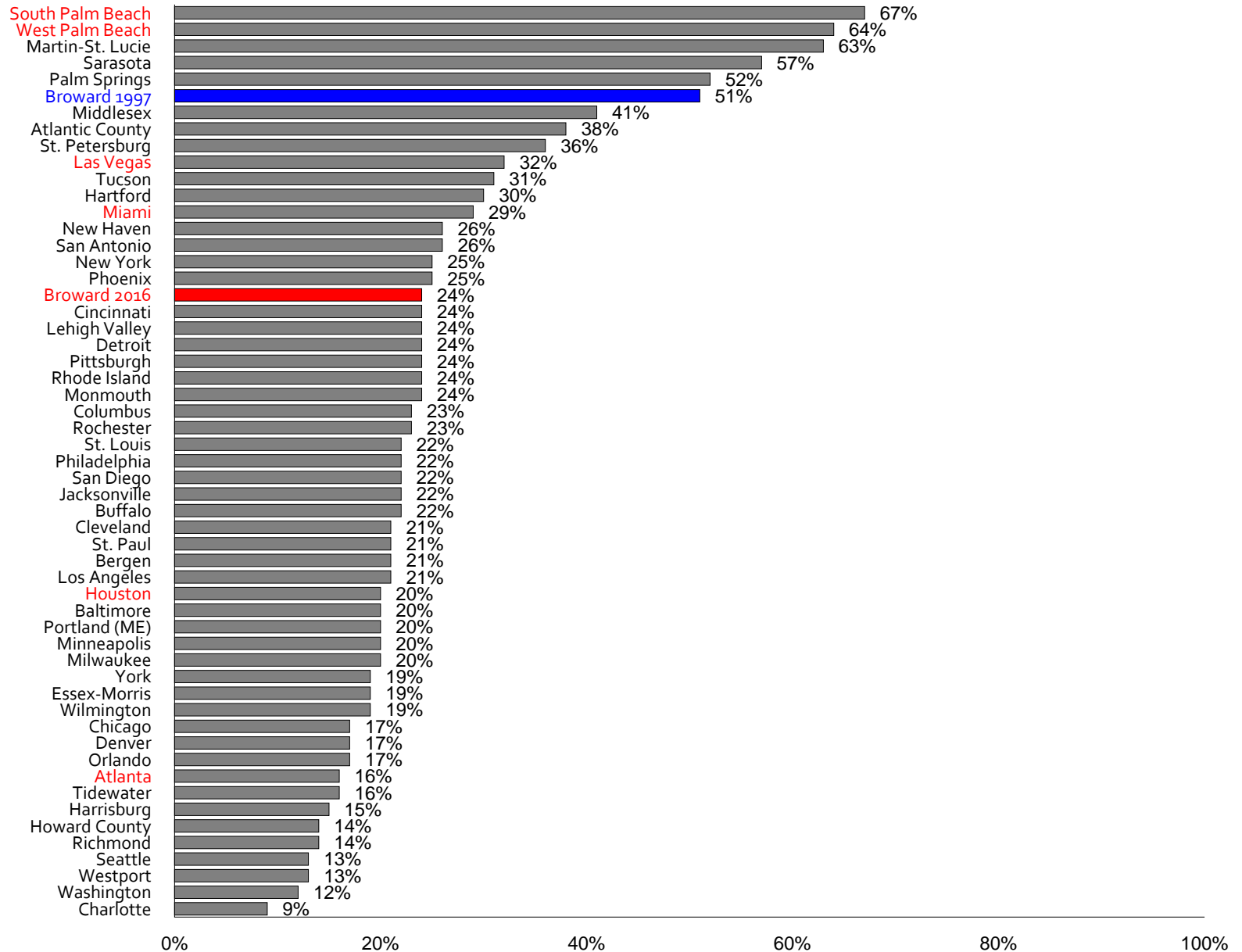
Employment Status

(Adults in Jewish Households)



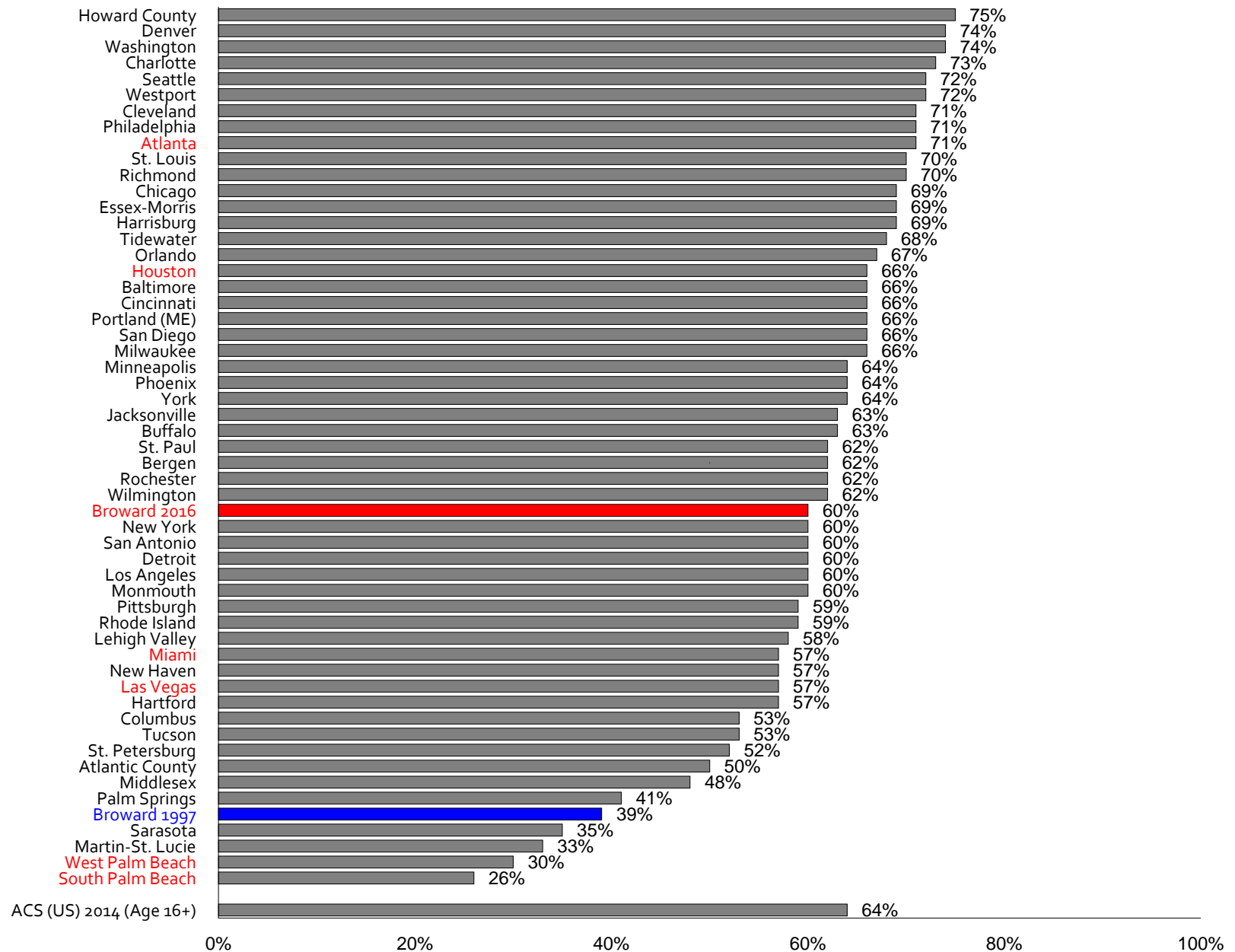
Retired

(Adults in Jewish Households)



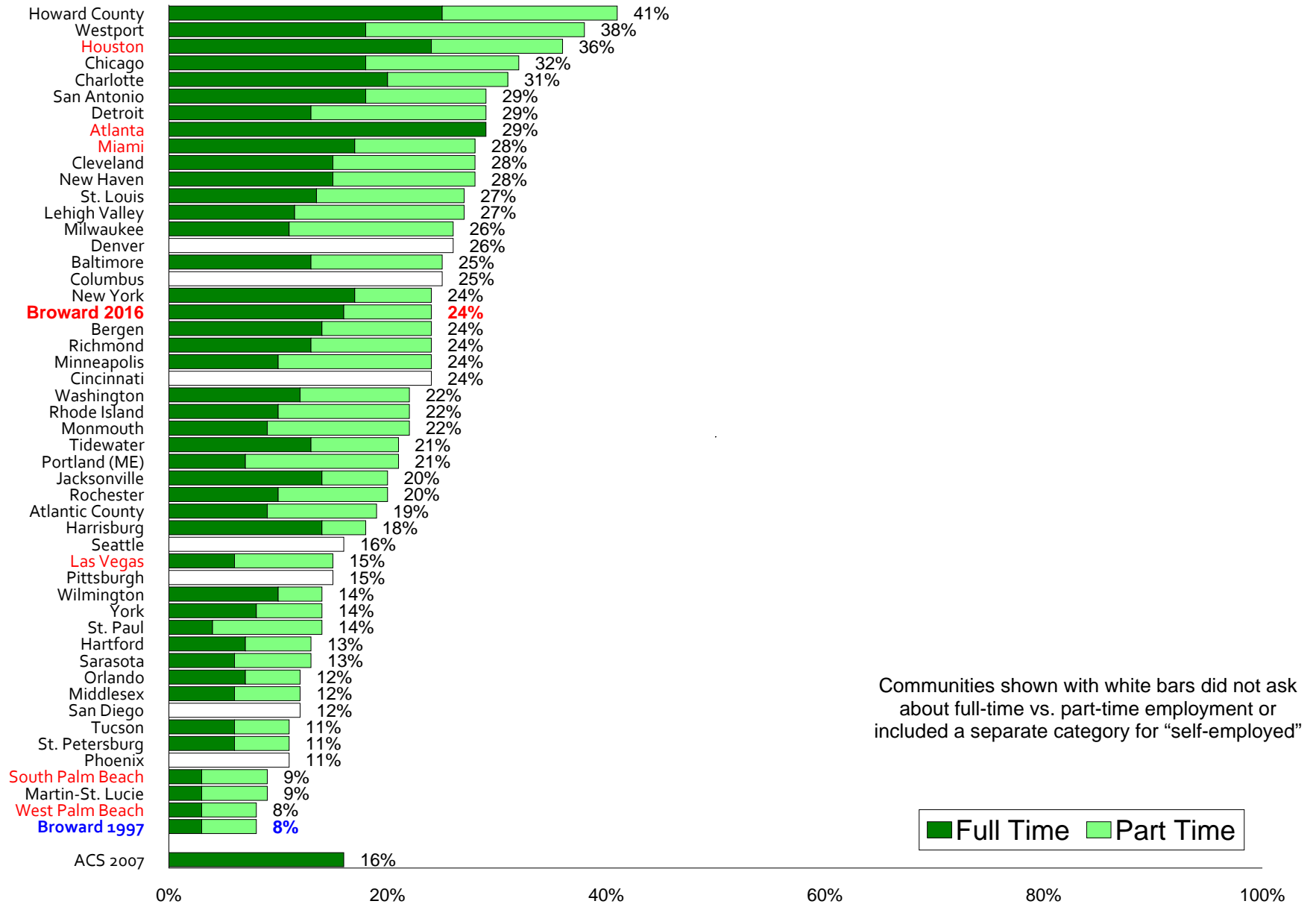
In the Labor Force

(Adults in Jewish Households)



Elderly Persons Employed Full or Part Time

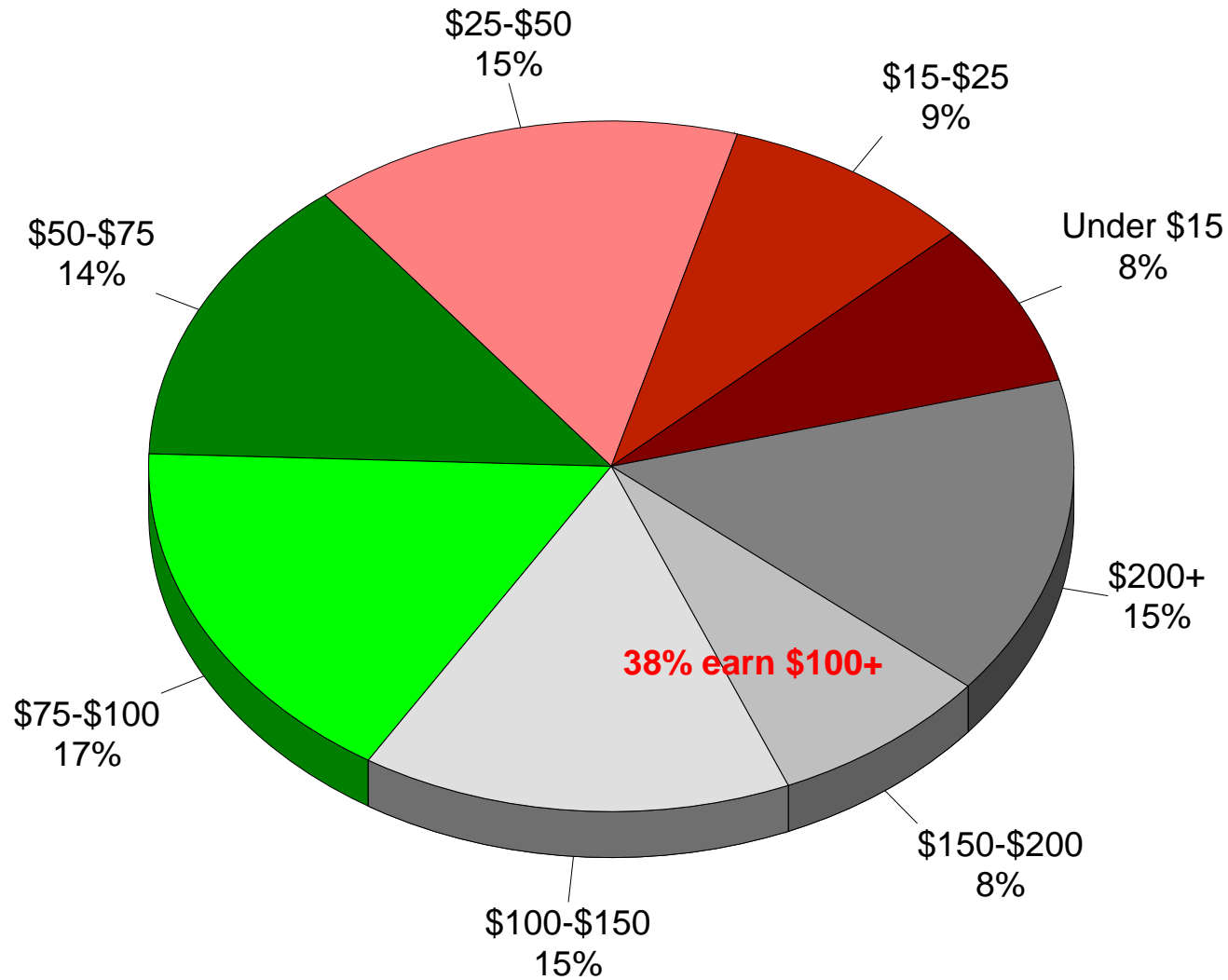
(Persons Age 65 and Over in Jewish Households)



Economic Status

Household Income

(Jewish Households)
(In thousands)

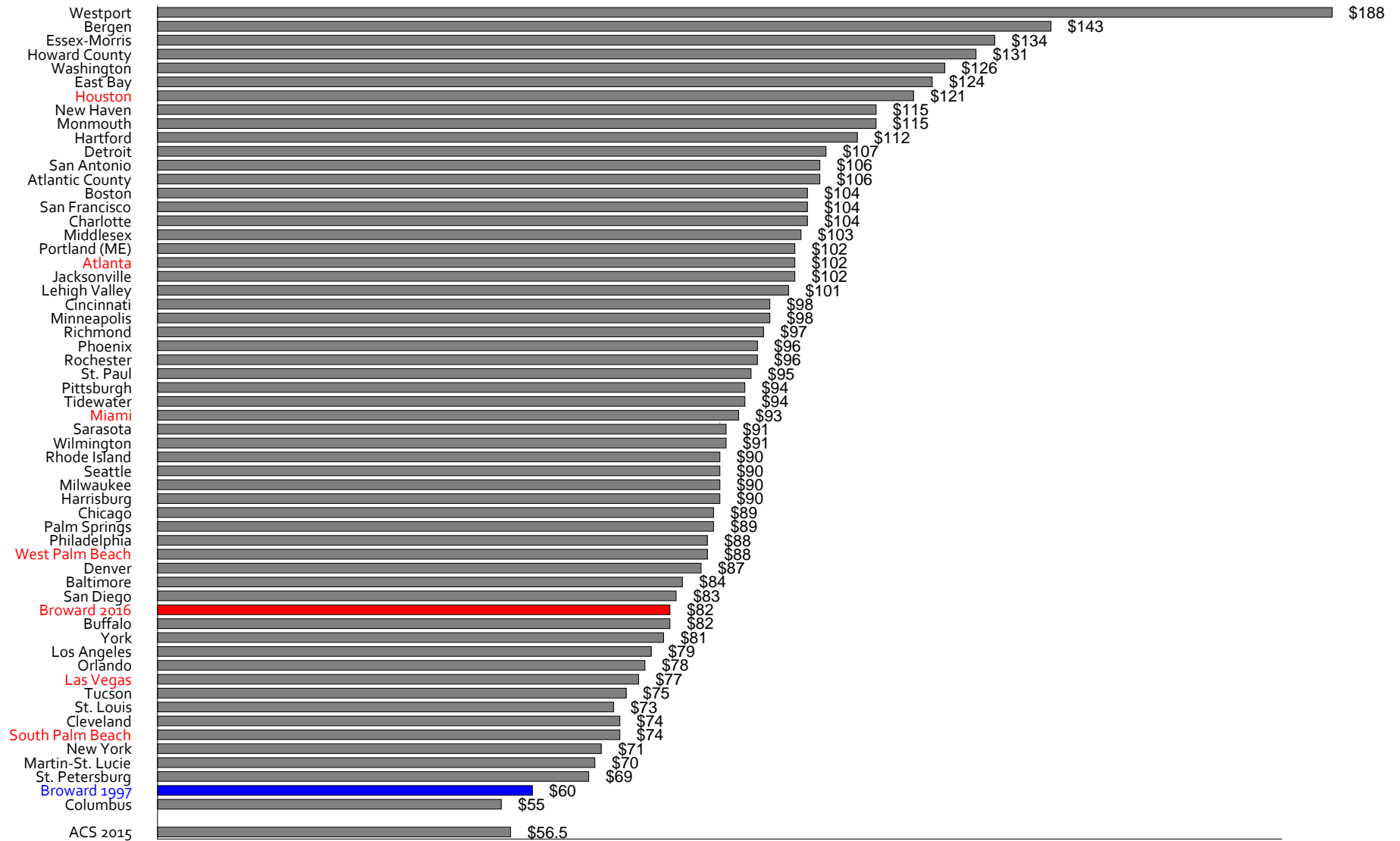


75% answered this question

Median Household Income

(Adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars)

(Jewish Households)



\$0

\$70

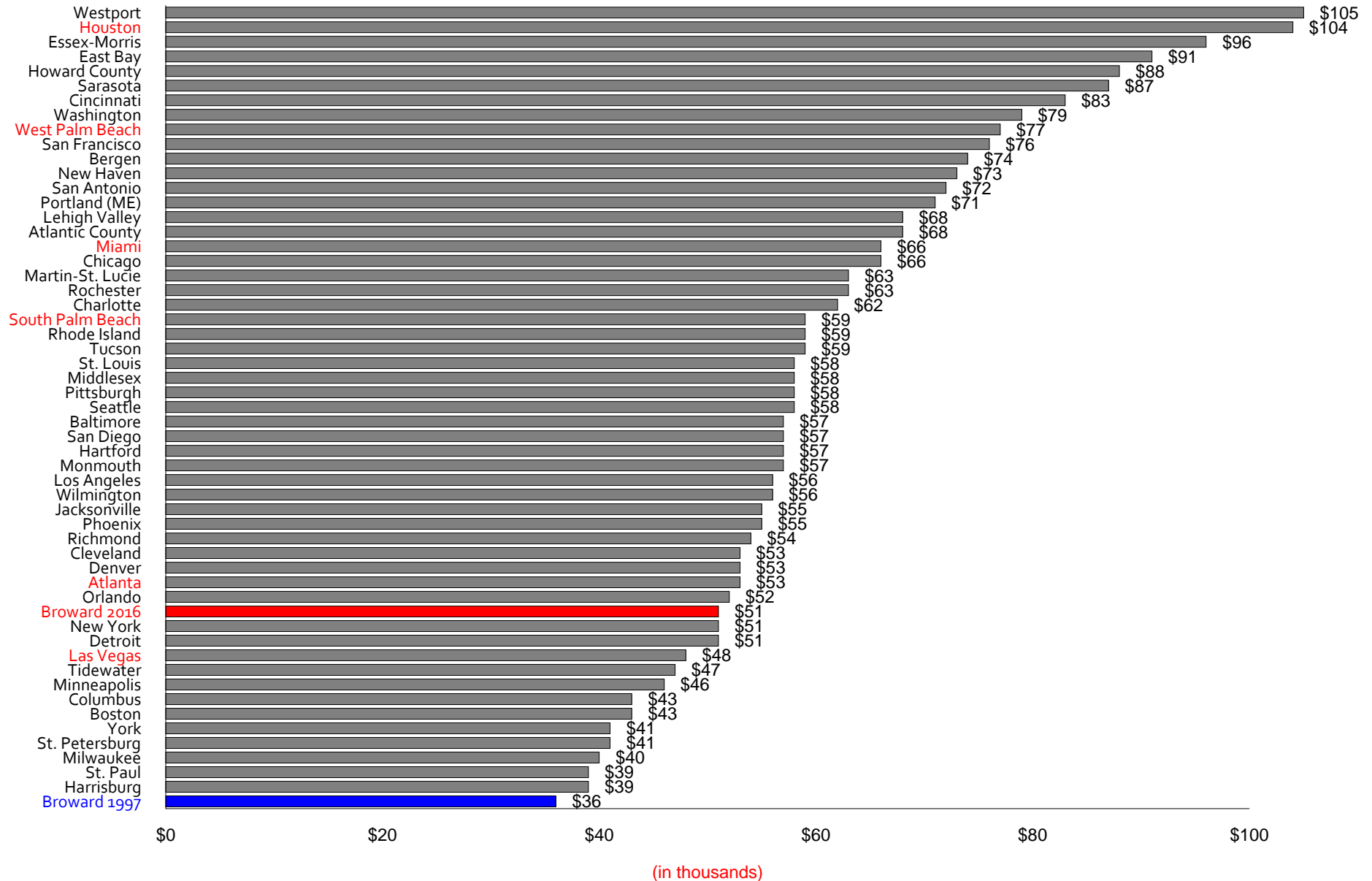
\$140

(in thousands)

Median Household Income of Elderly Households

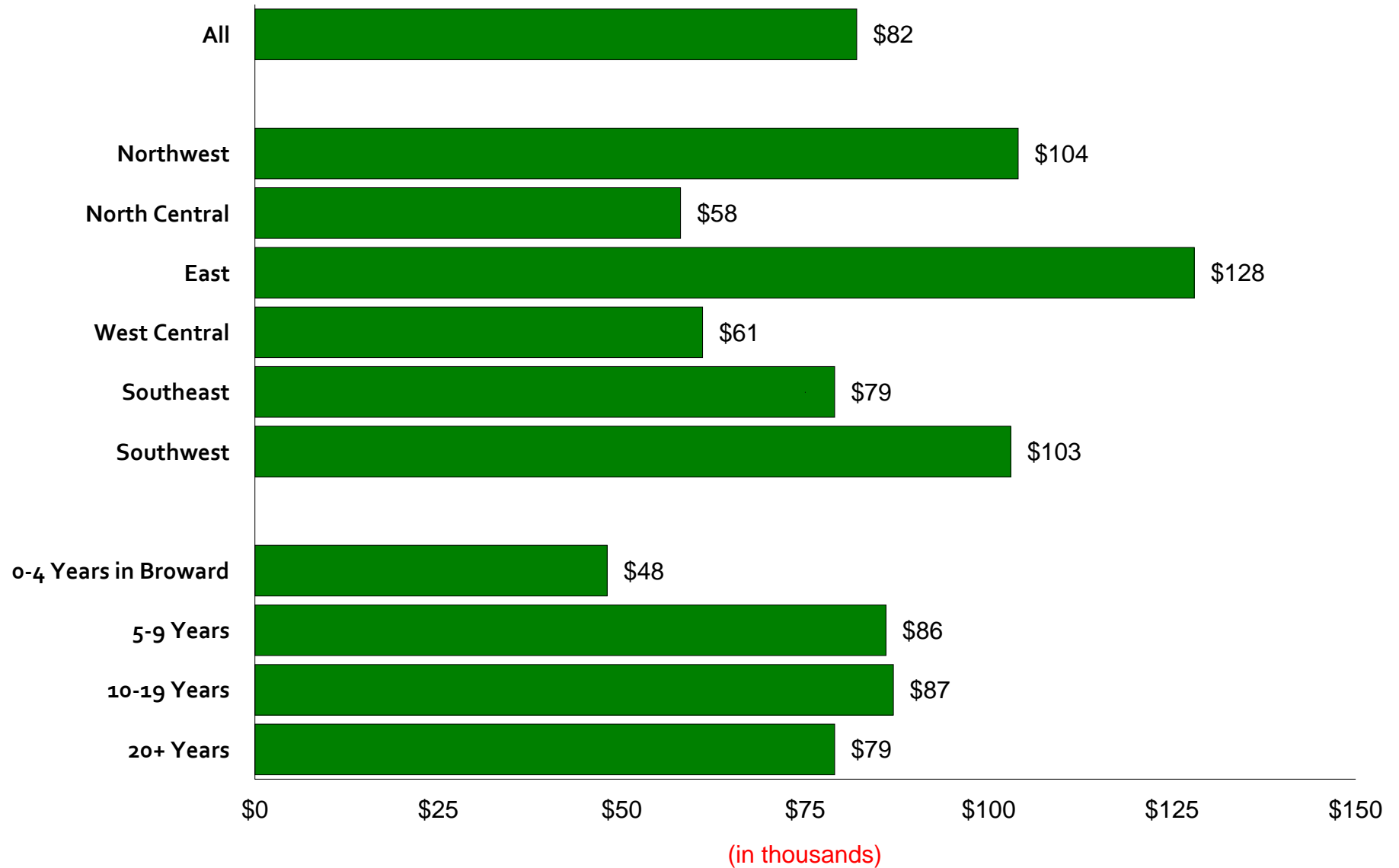
(Jewish Households with Persons Age 65 and Over)

(Adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars)



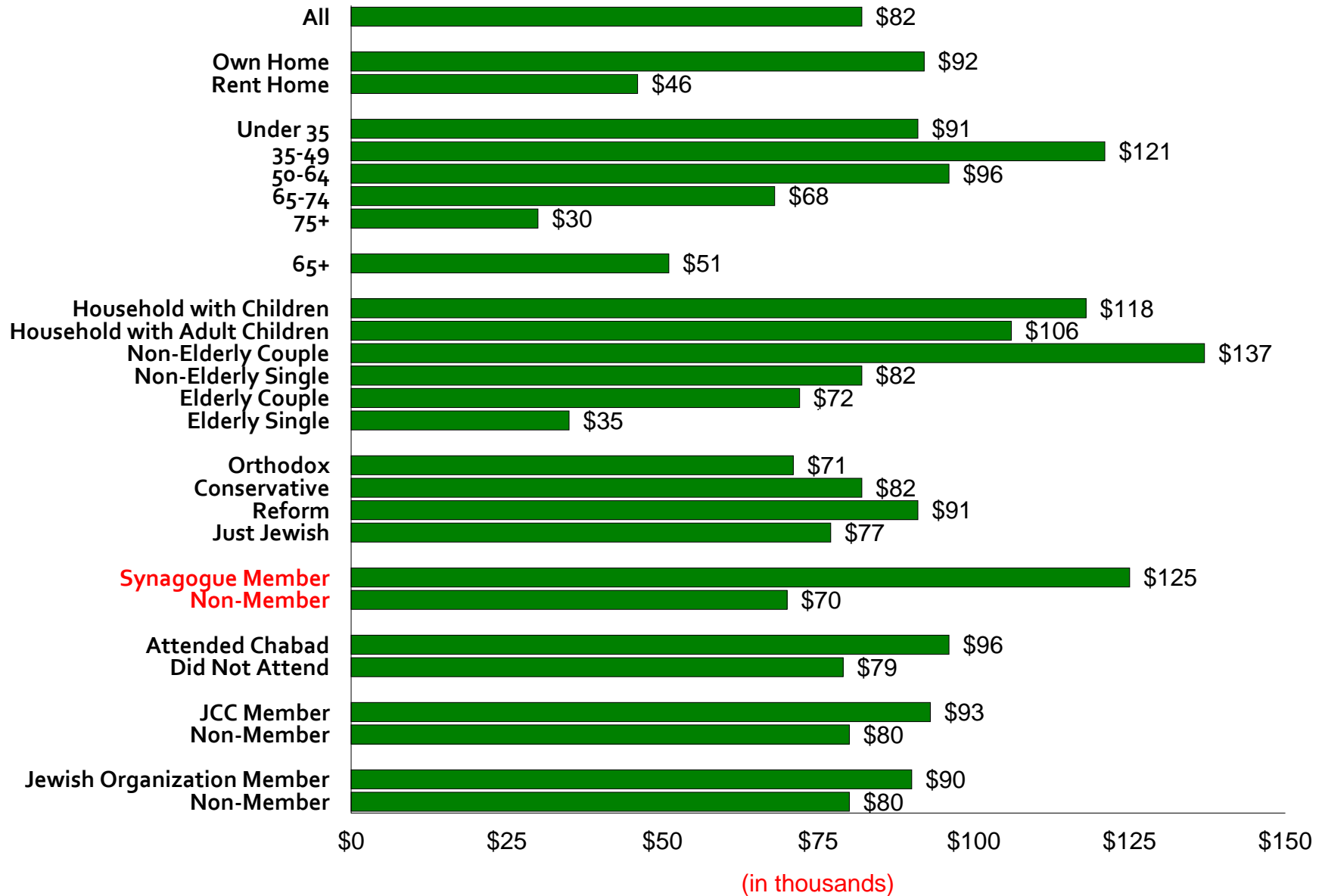
Median Household Income

(Jewish Households)



Median Household Income

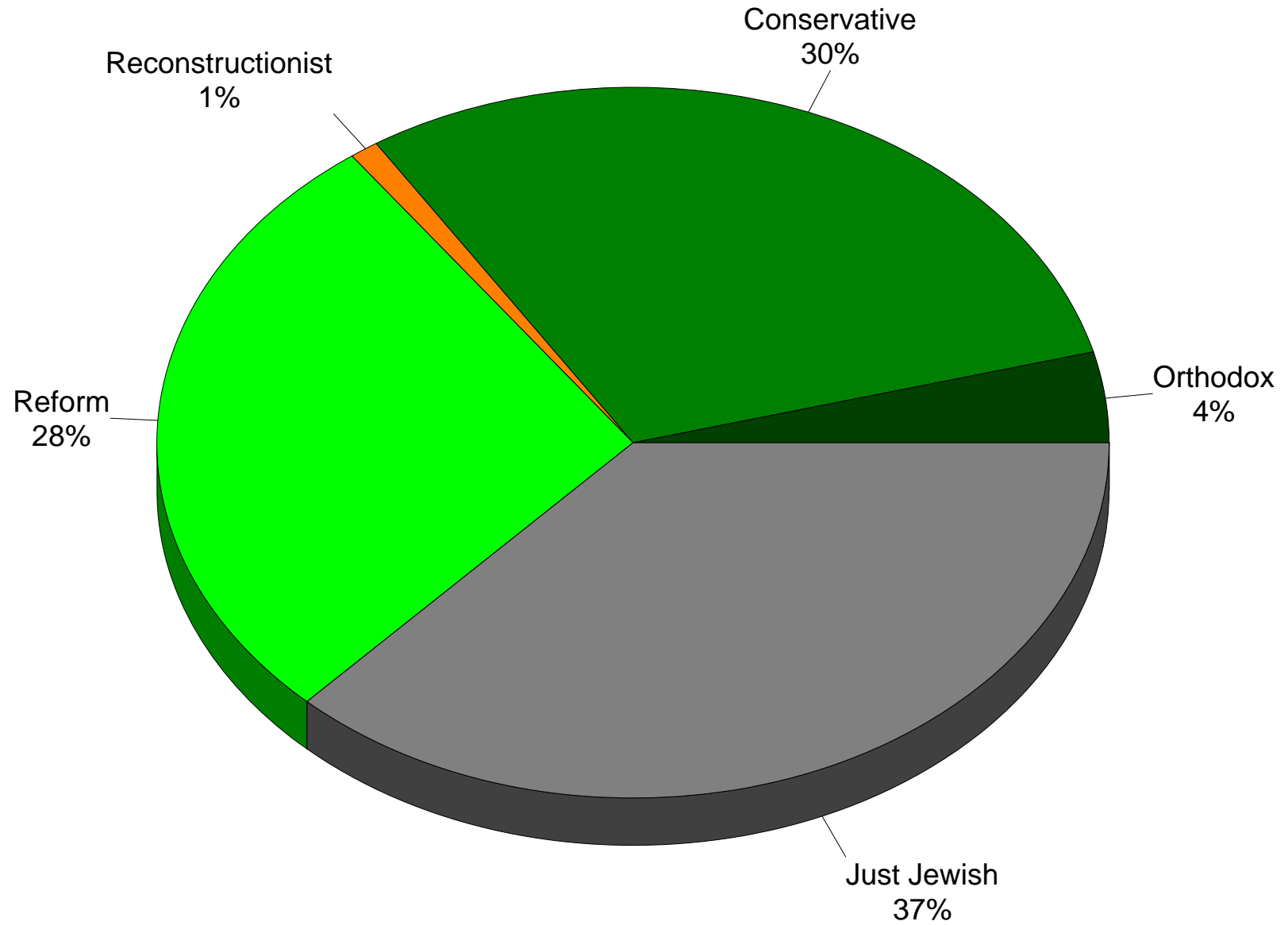
(Jewish Households)



Religious Profile: Jewish Identification

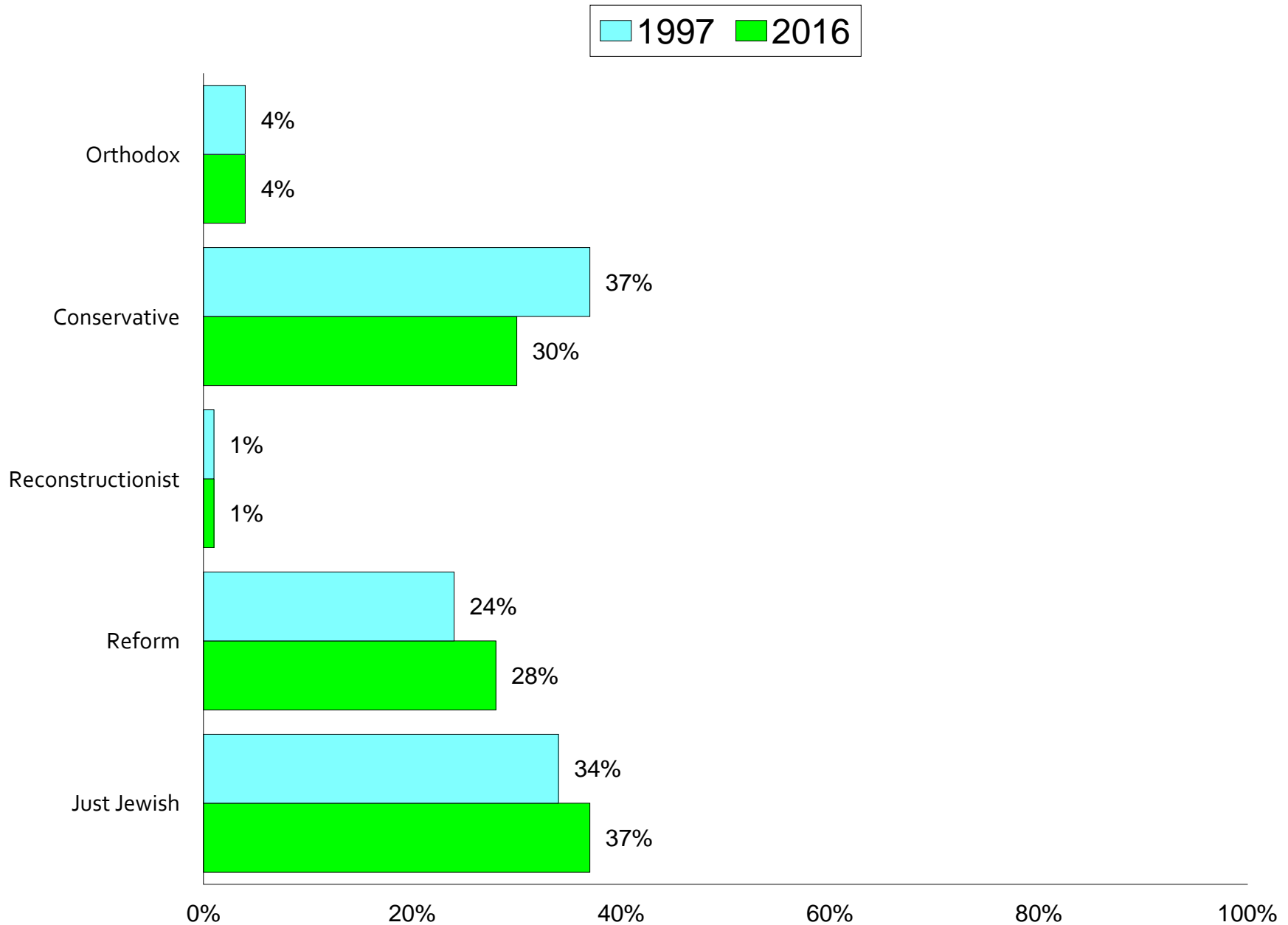
Jewish Identification

(Jewish Households)



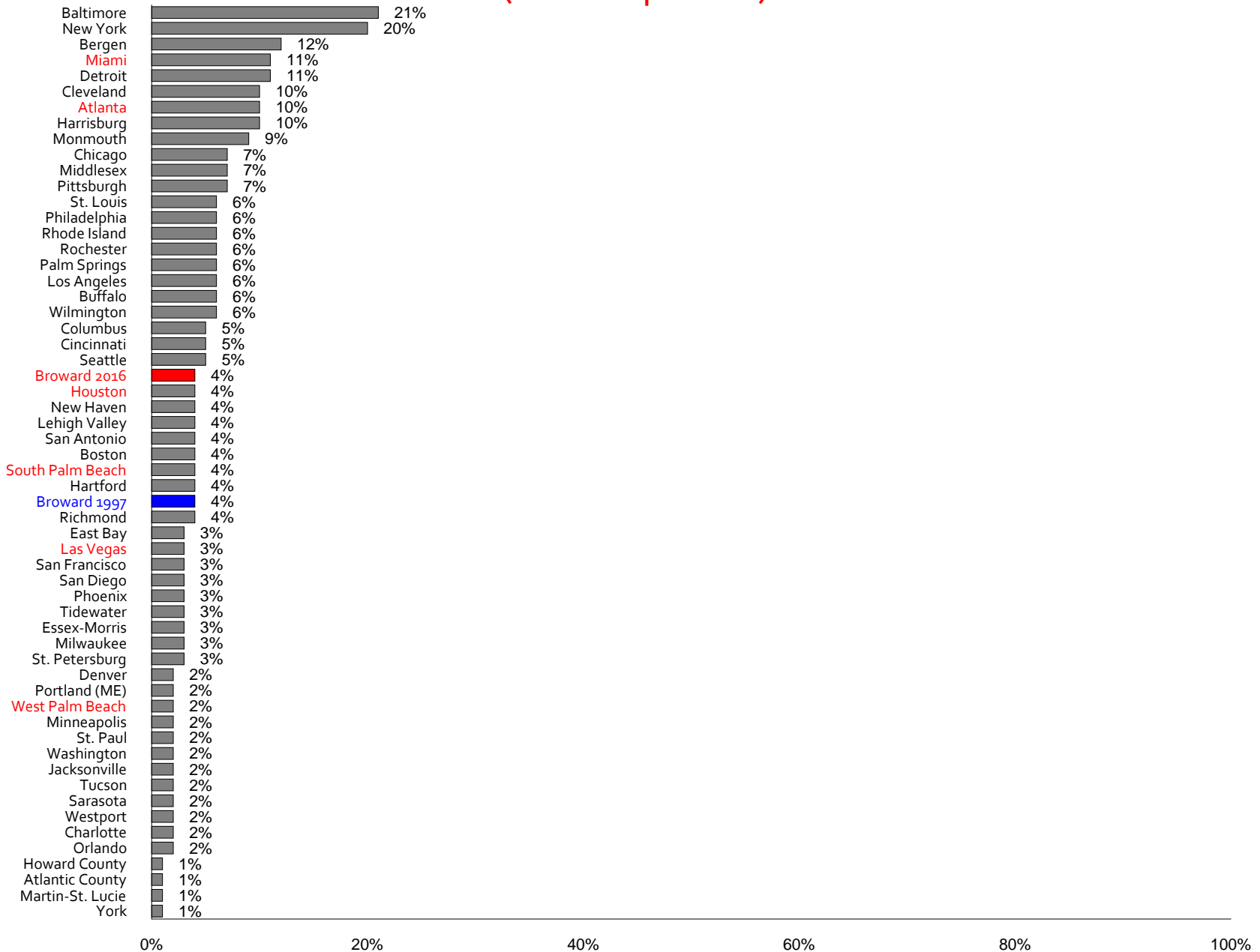
Changes in Jewish Identification, 1997-2016

(Jewish Households)



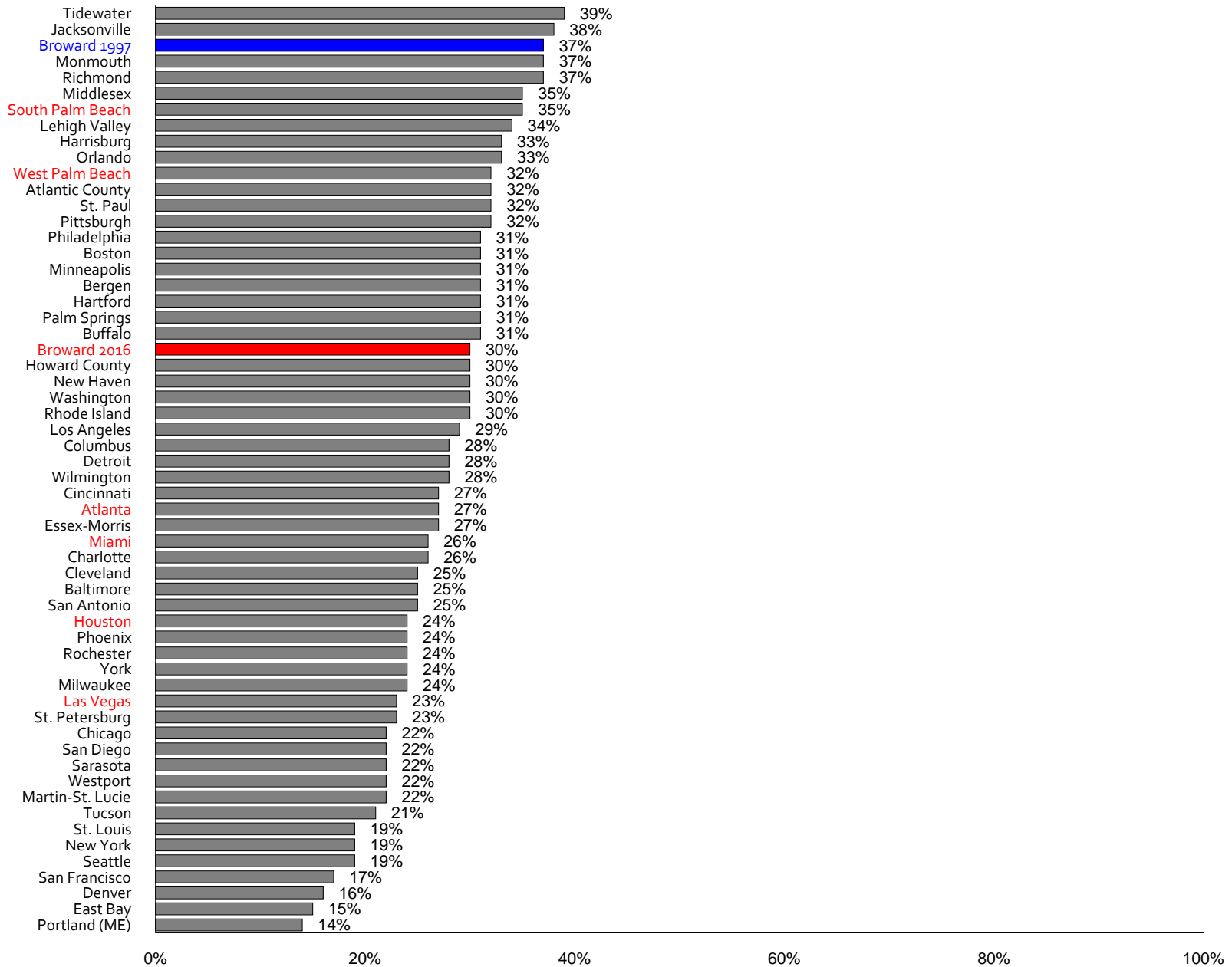
Orthodox Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



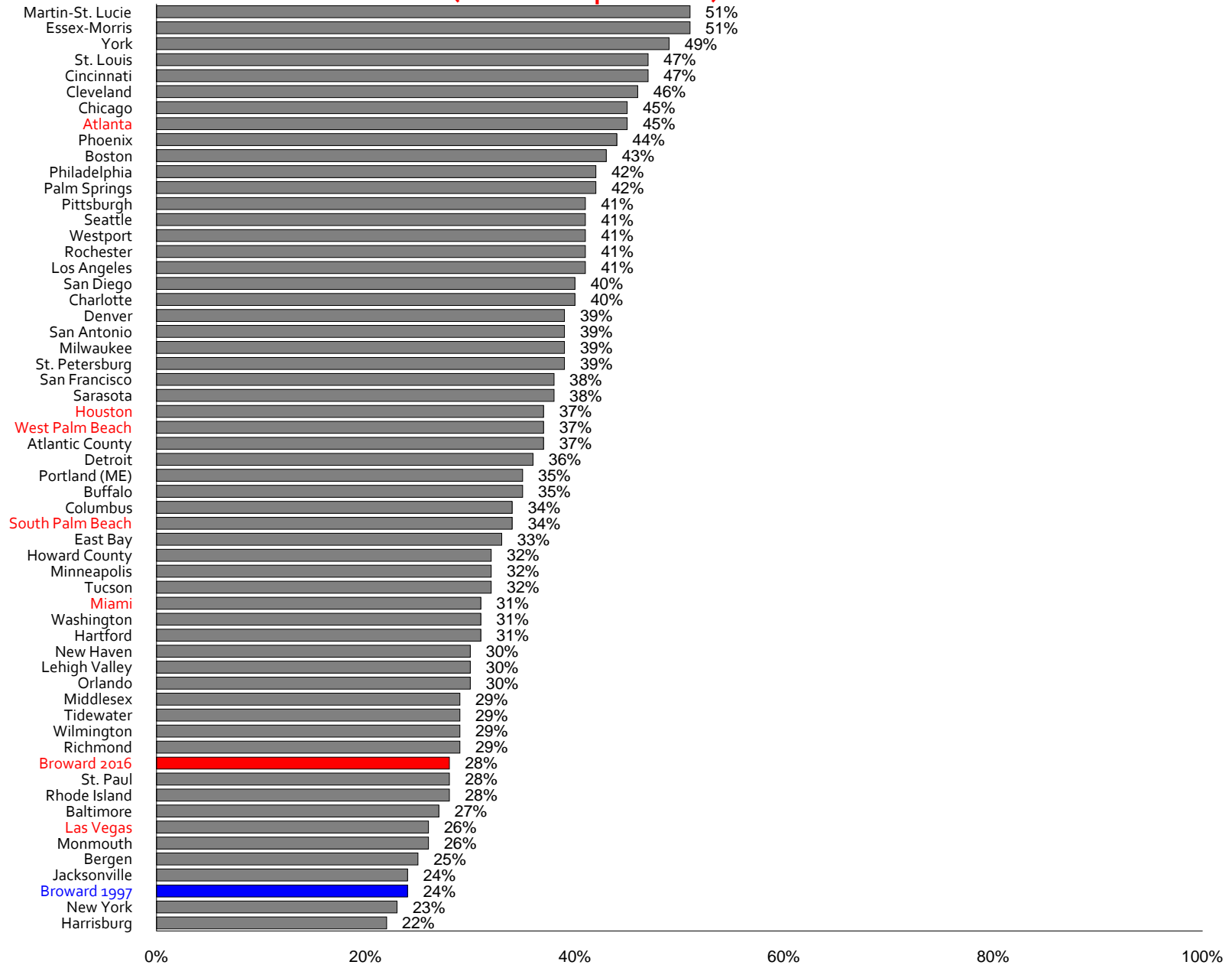
Conservative Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



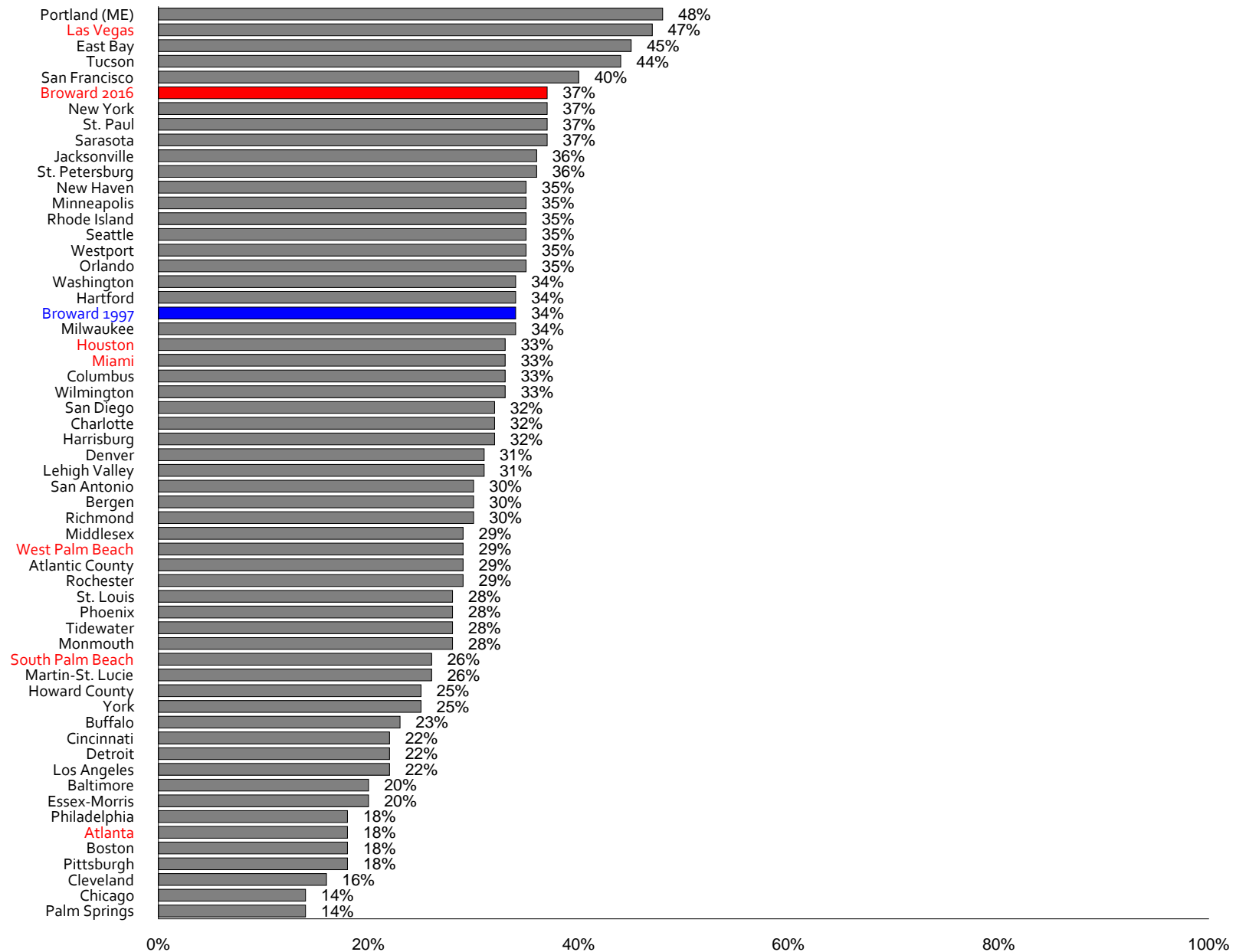
Reform Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



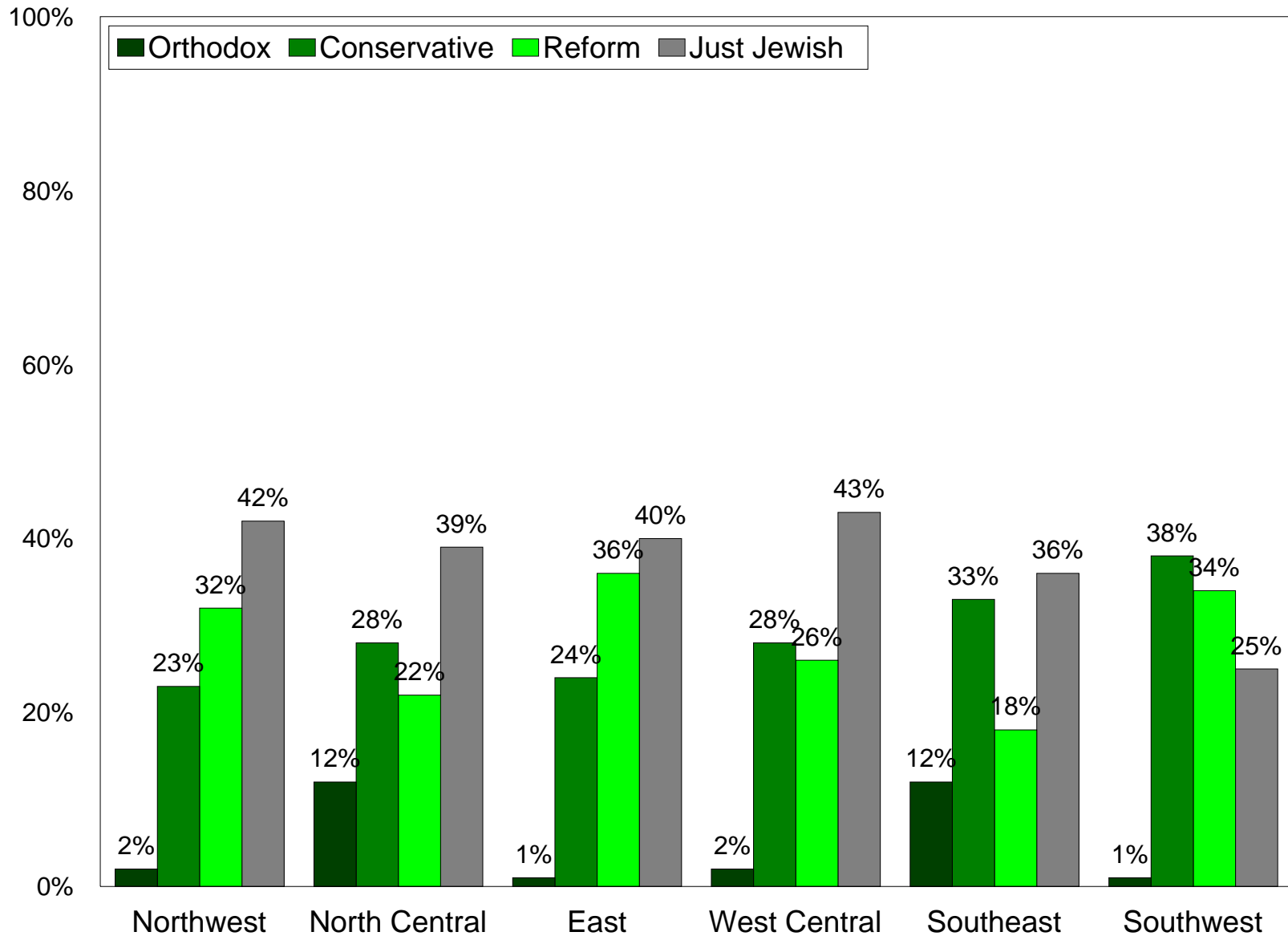
Just Jewish Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



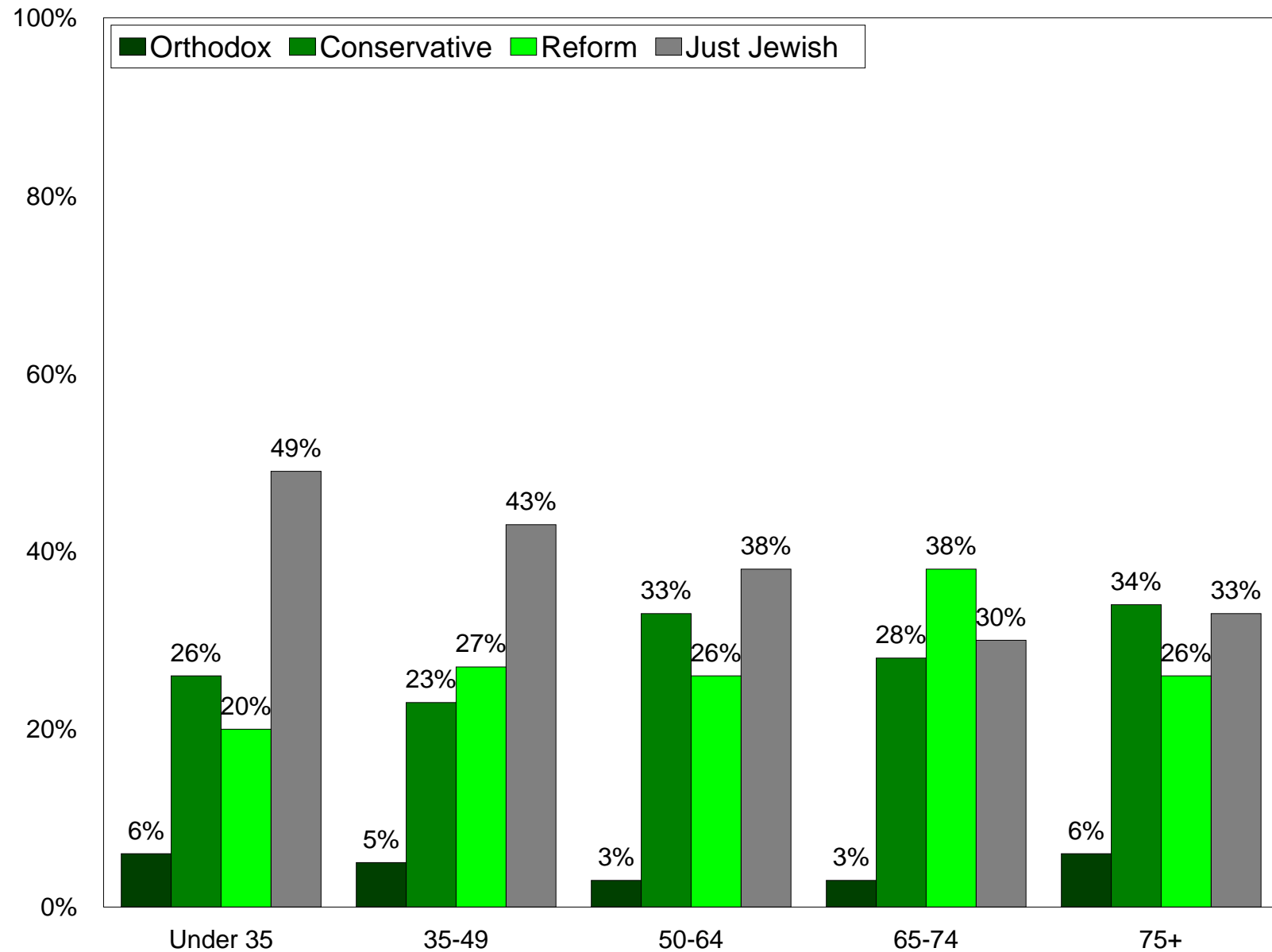
Jewish Identification by Geographic Area

(Jewish Households)



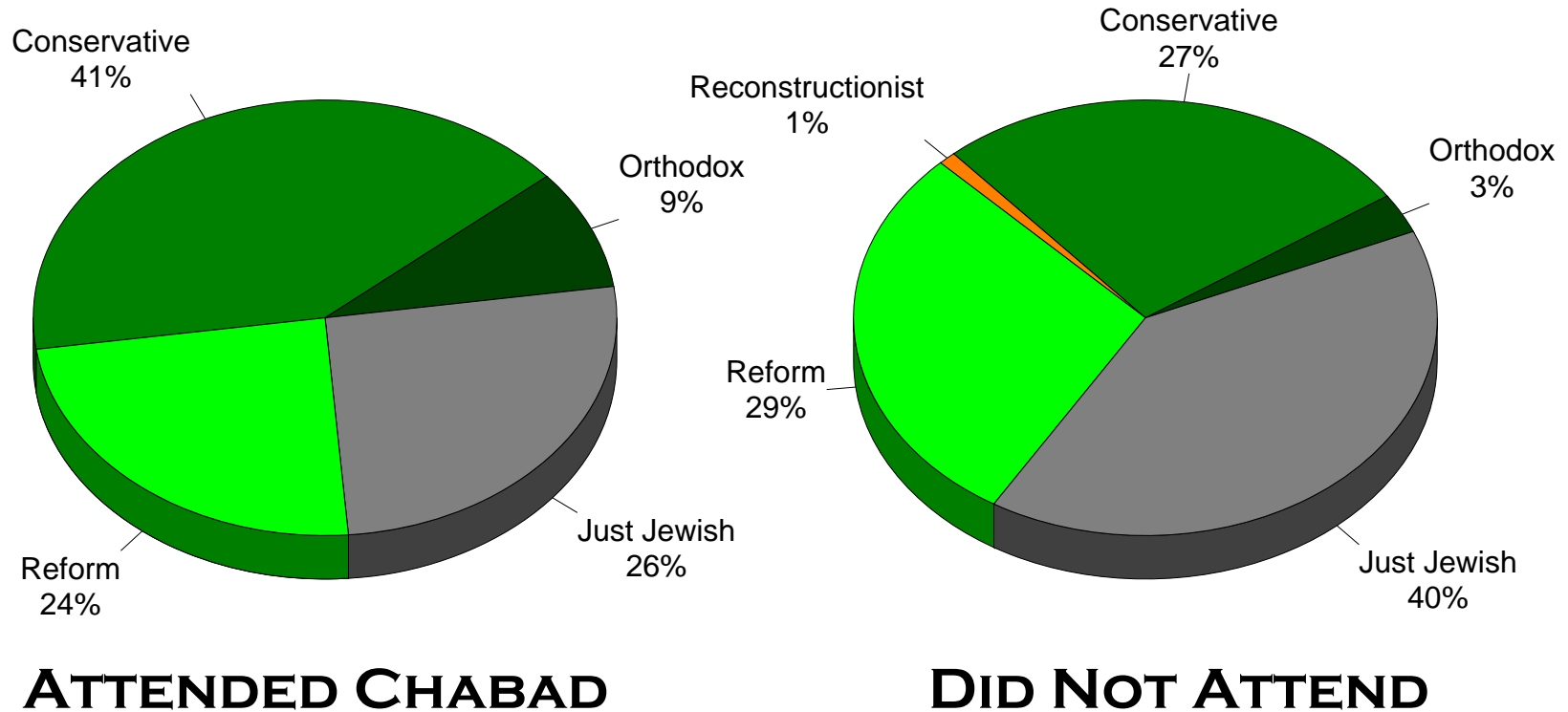
Jewish Identification by Age of Respondent

(Jewish Respondents)



Jewish Identification by Chabad Attendance

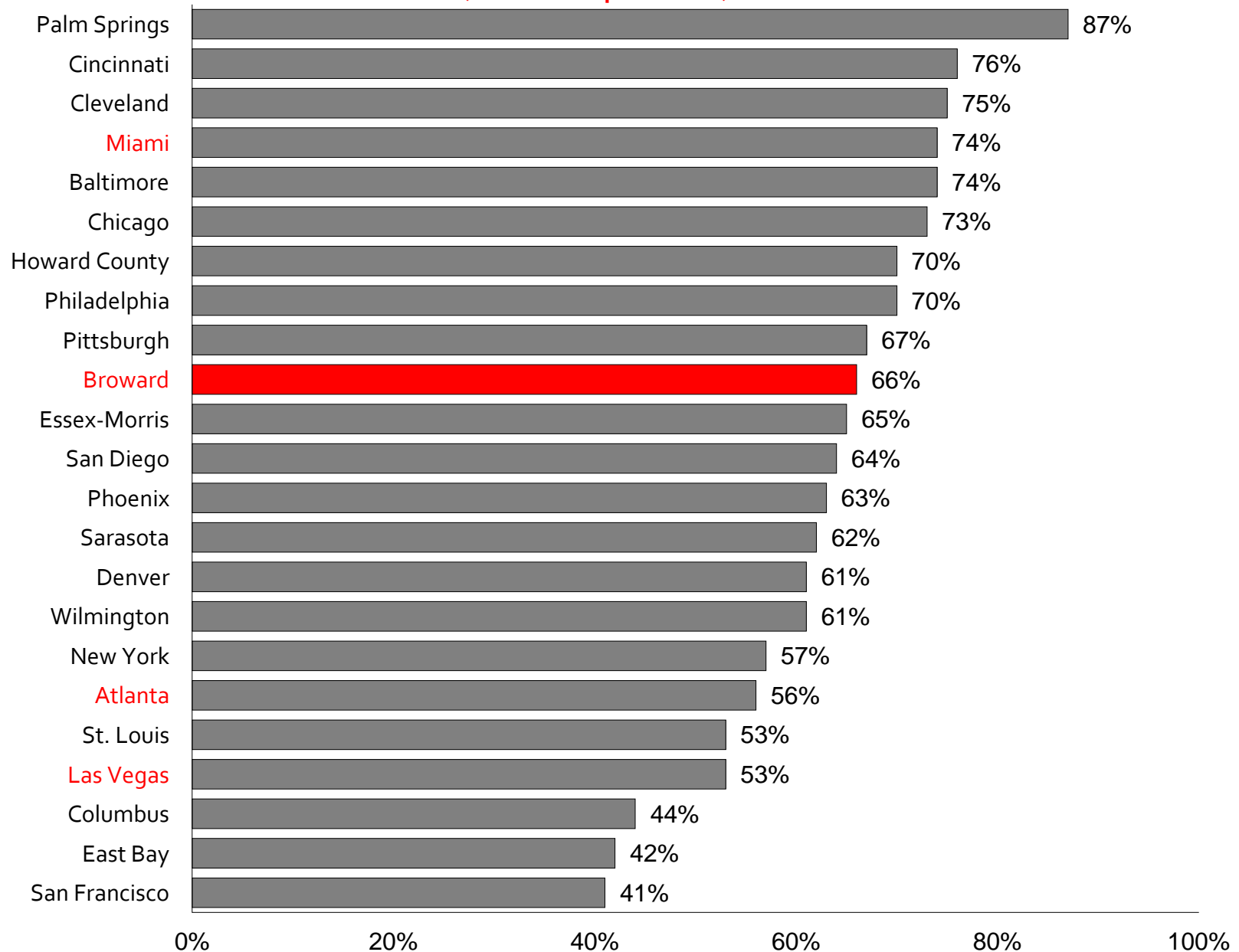
(Jewish Respondents)



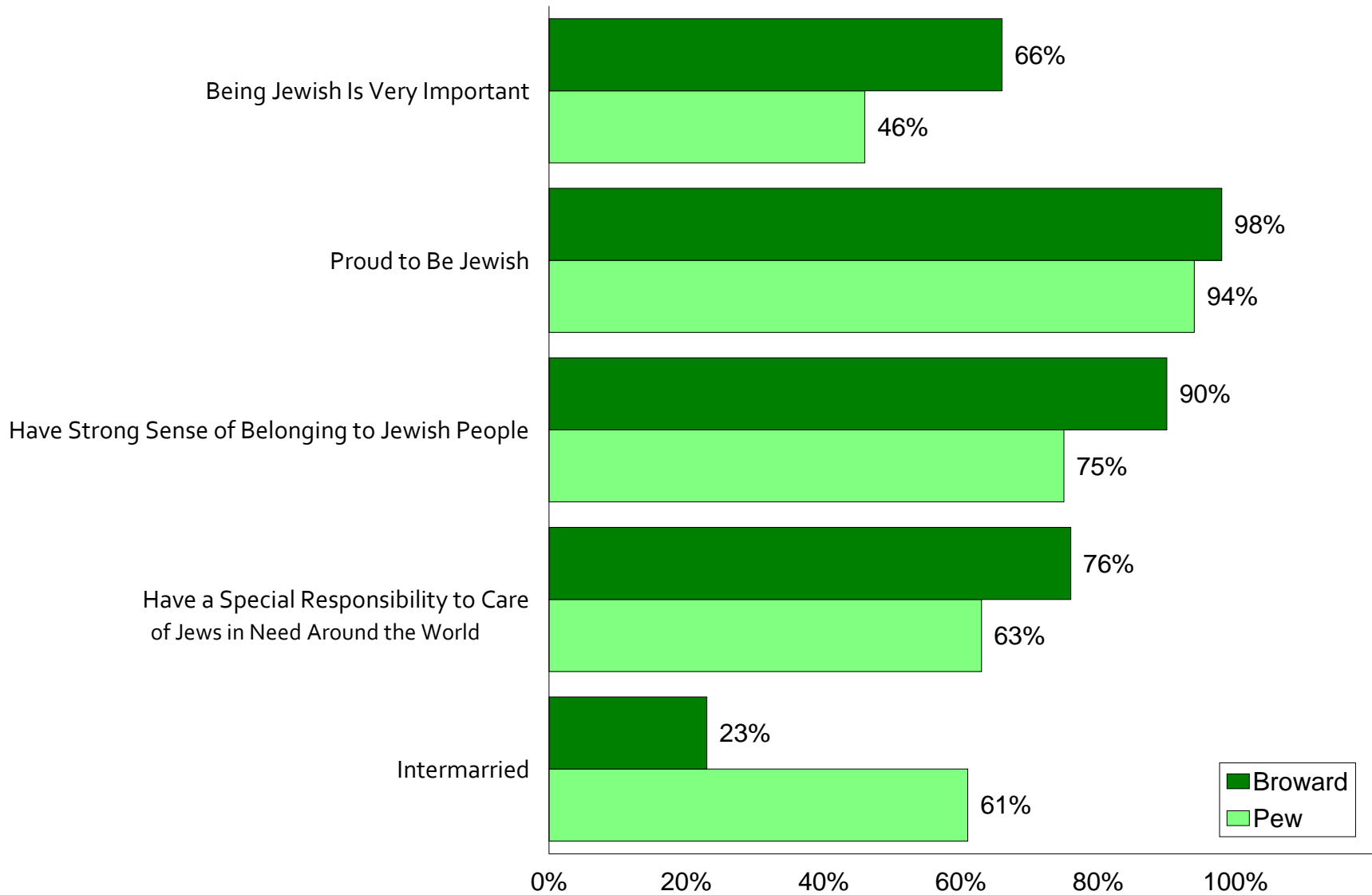
**Religious Profile:
Attitudes Toward Being Jewish**

Importance of Being Jewish

% Very Important
(Jewish Respondents)



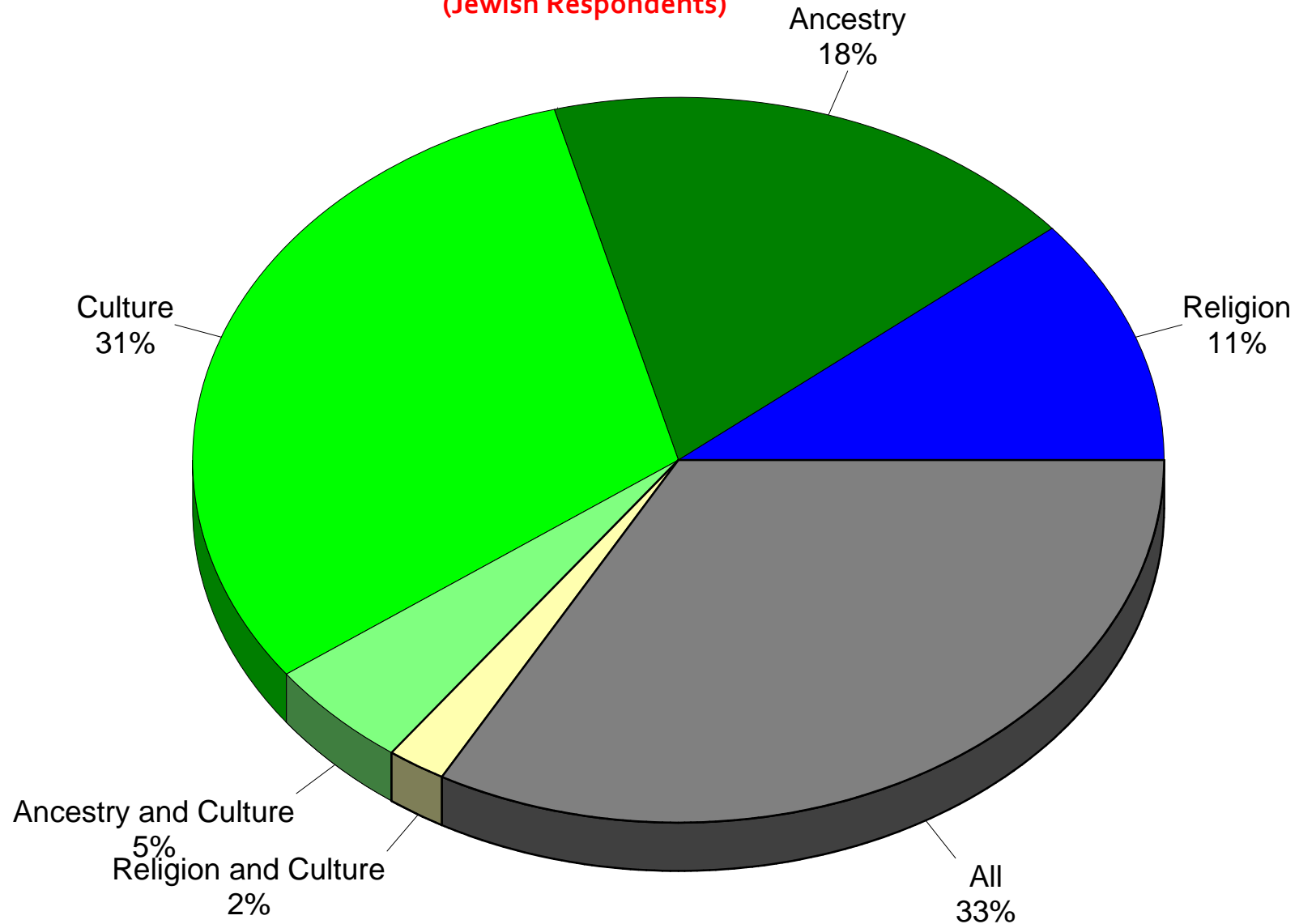
Comparisons with Pew



Source: Pew 2013

Being Jewish Is Mainly a Matter of:

(Jewish Respondents)

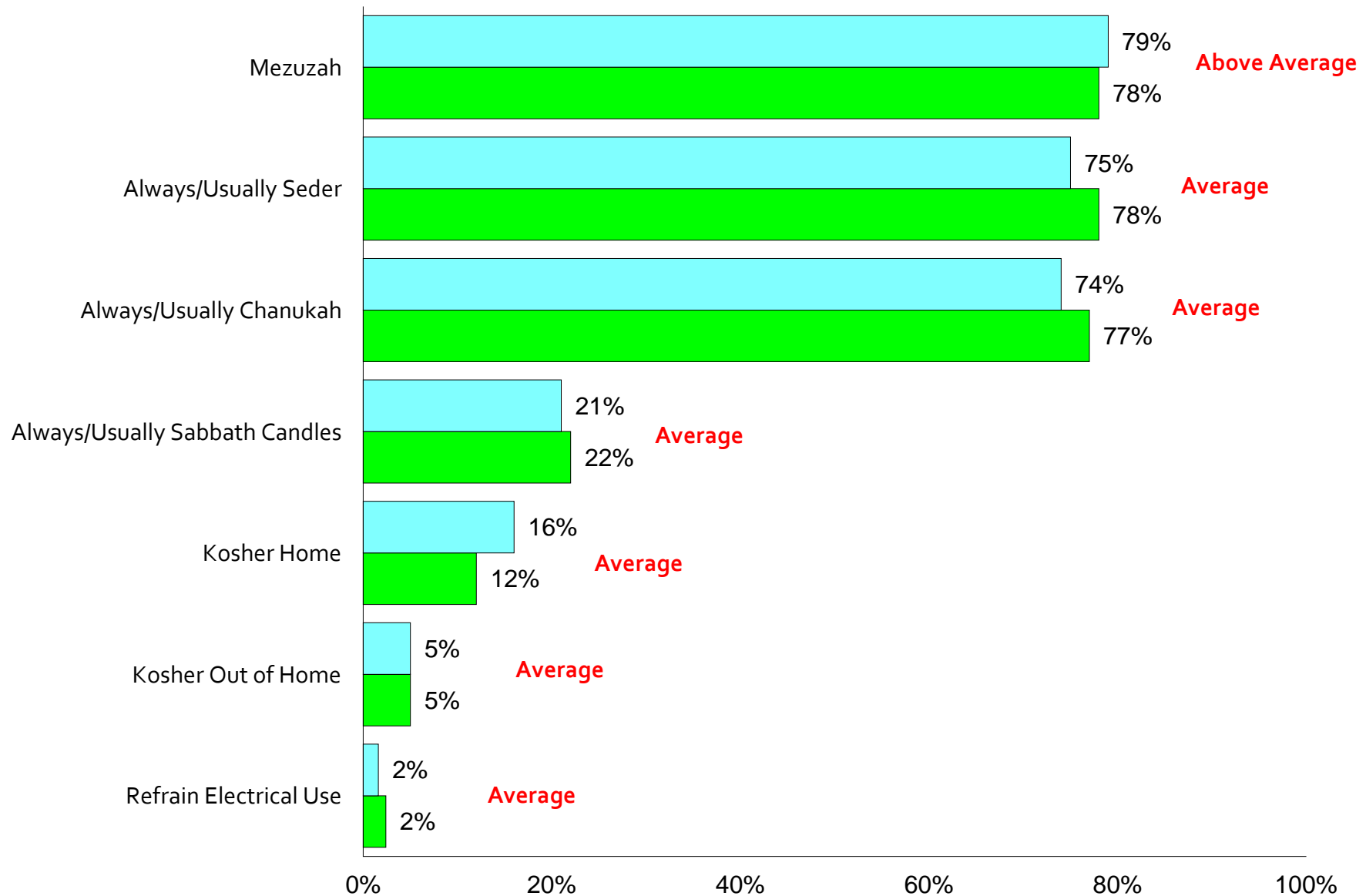


Religious Profile: Religious Practices

Changes in Religious Practices Over Time

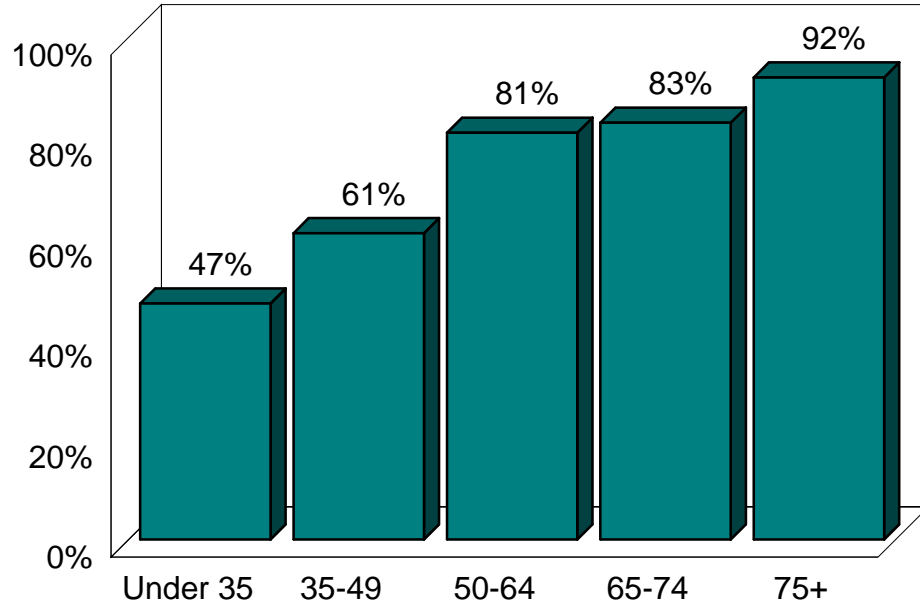
(Jewish Households)

1997 2016

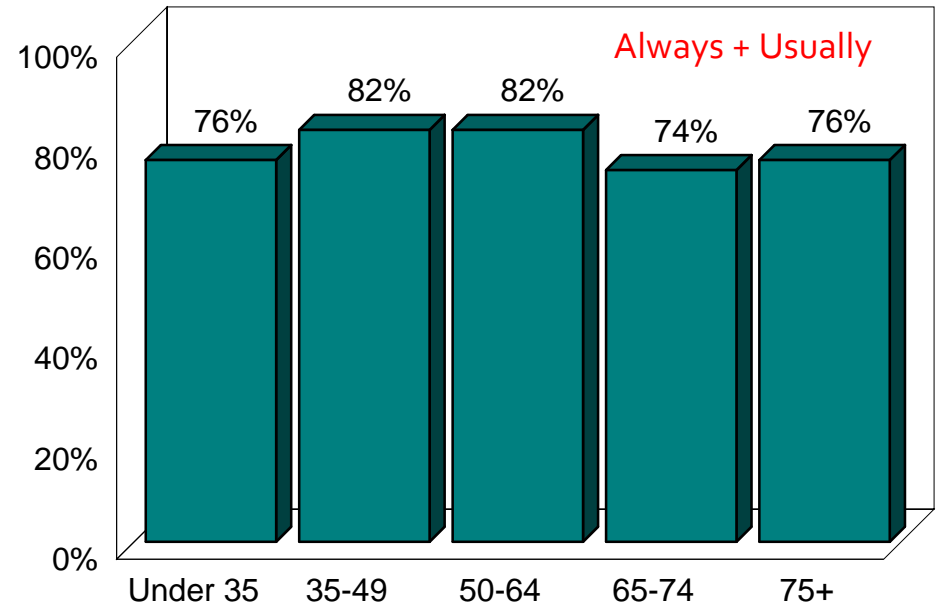


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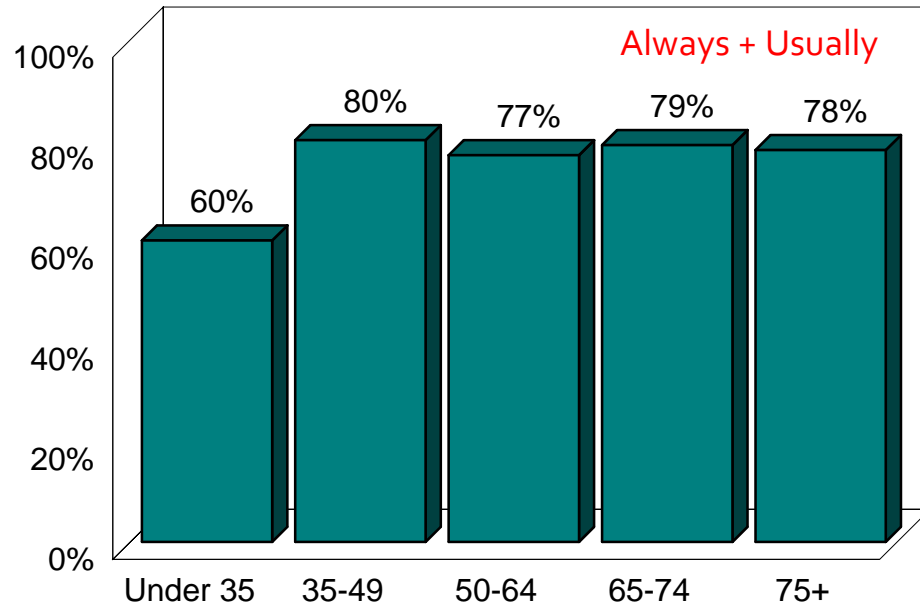
Mezuzah on Front Door



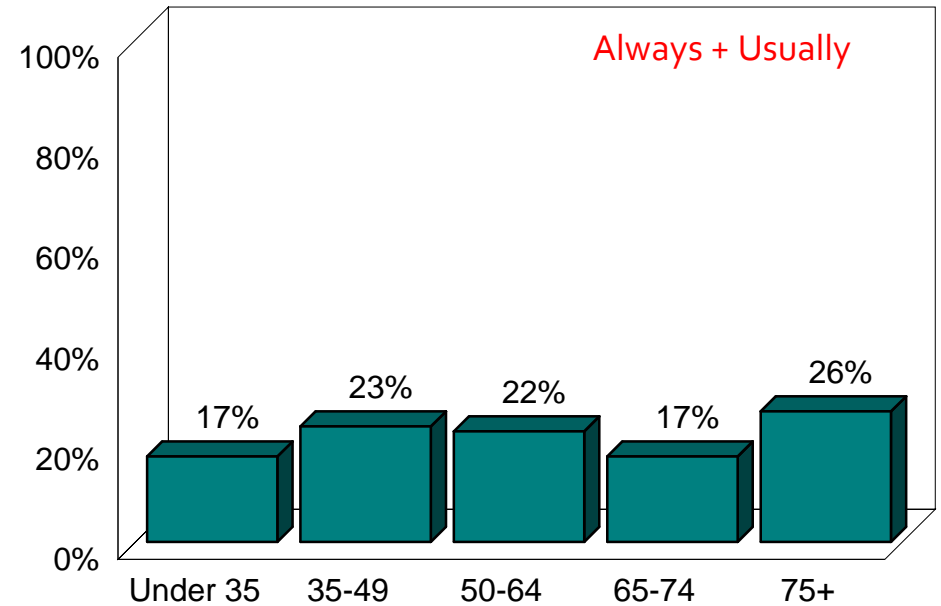
Passover Seder



Chanukah Candles

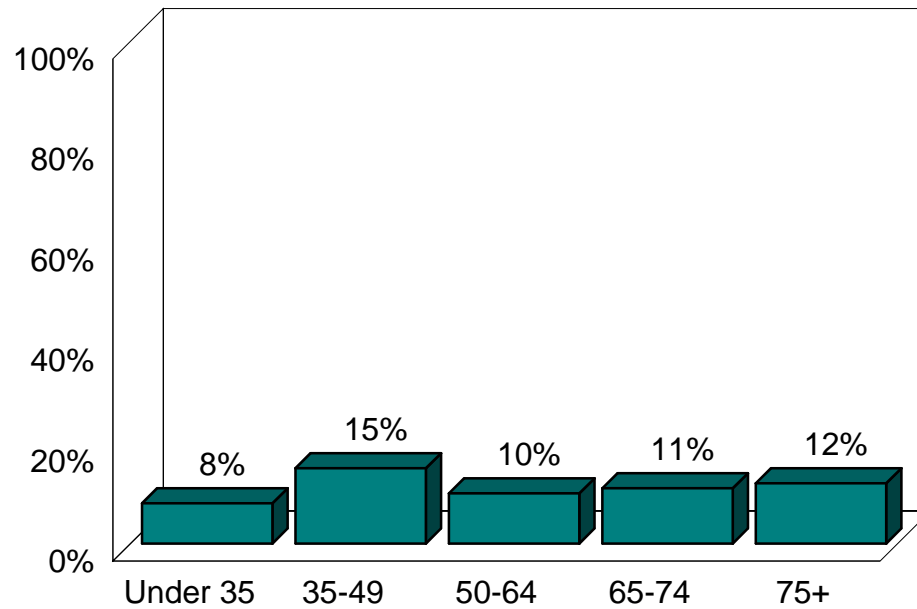


Sabbath Candles

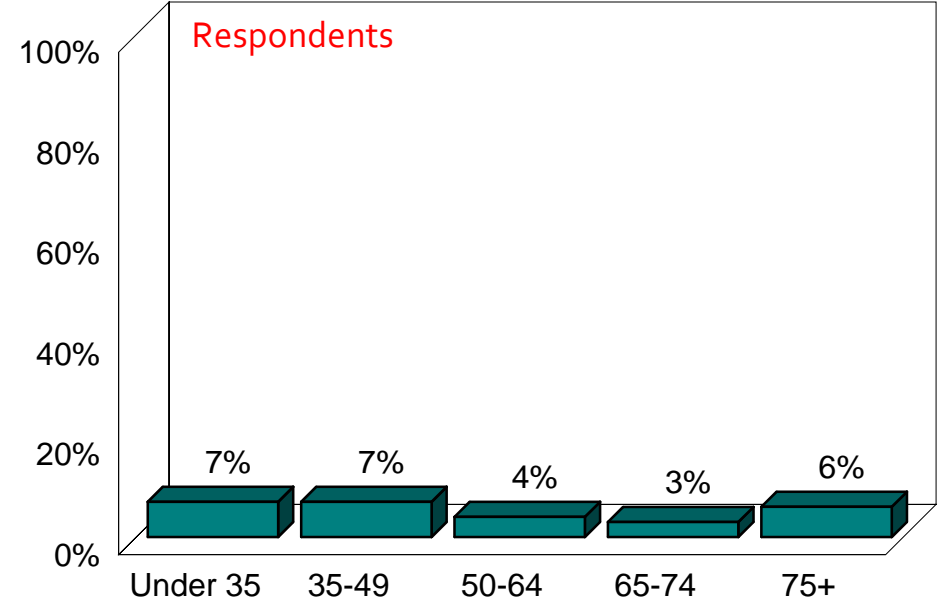


103

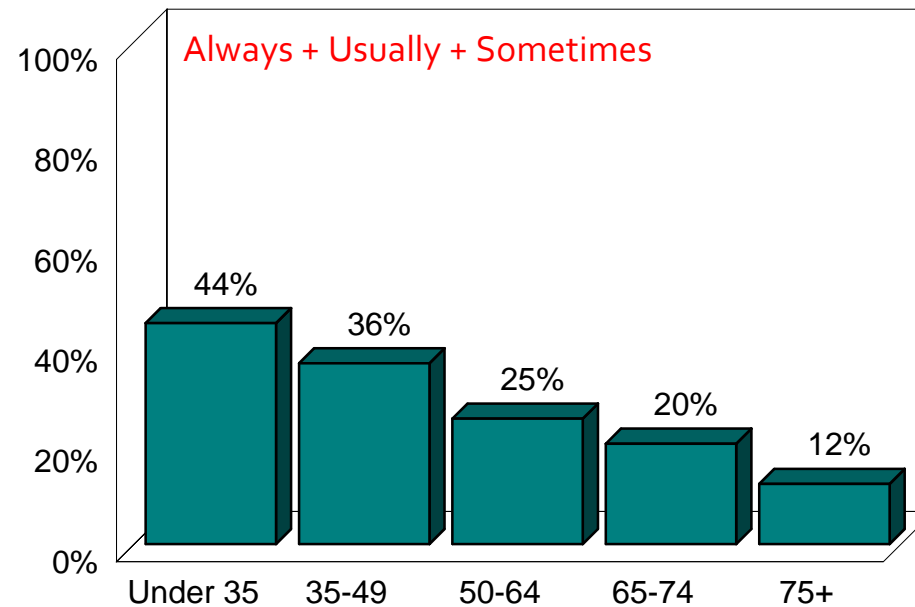
Kosher Home



Kosher In/Out of Home

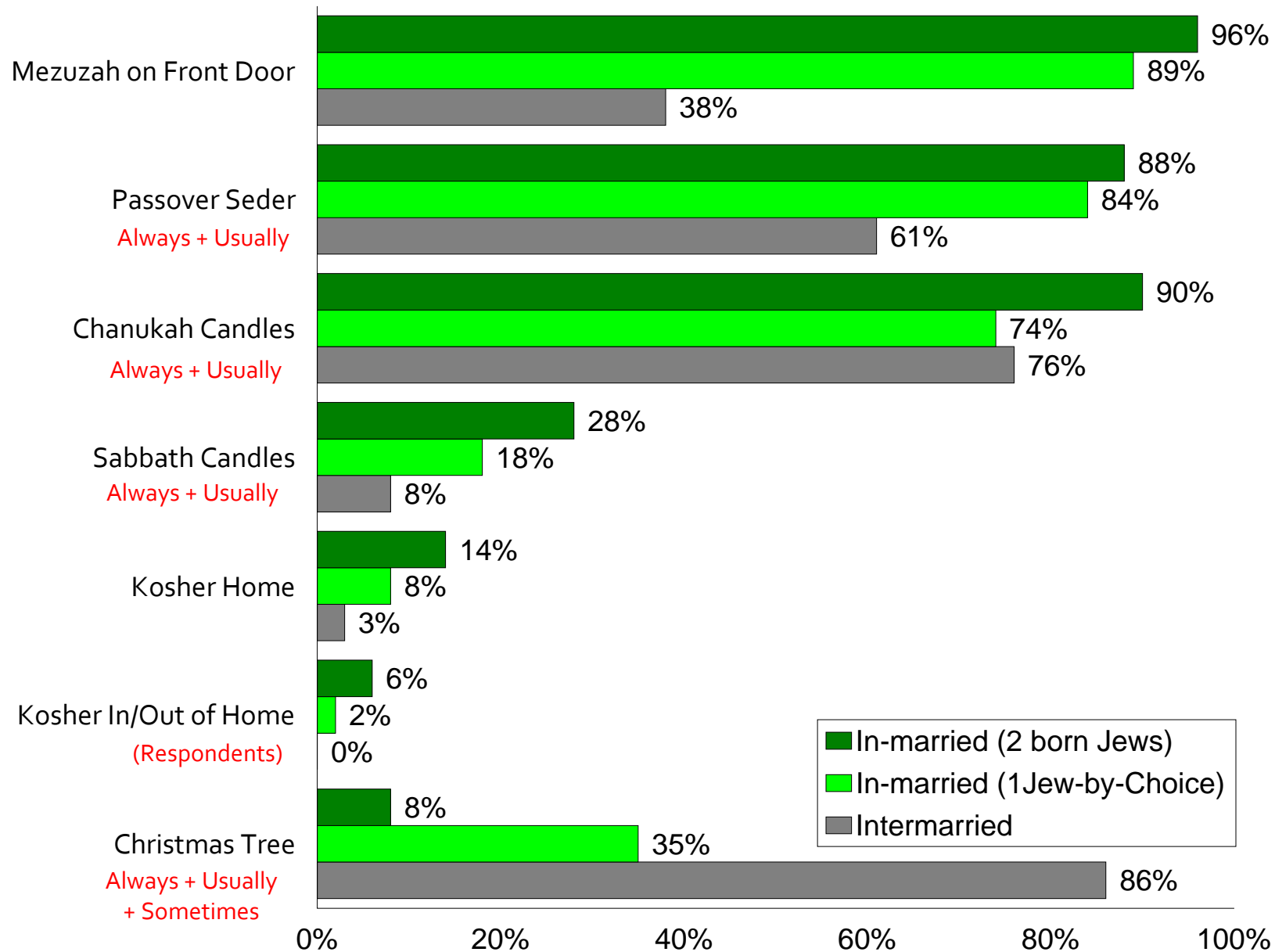


Christmas Tree



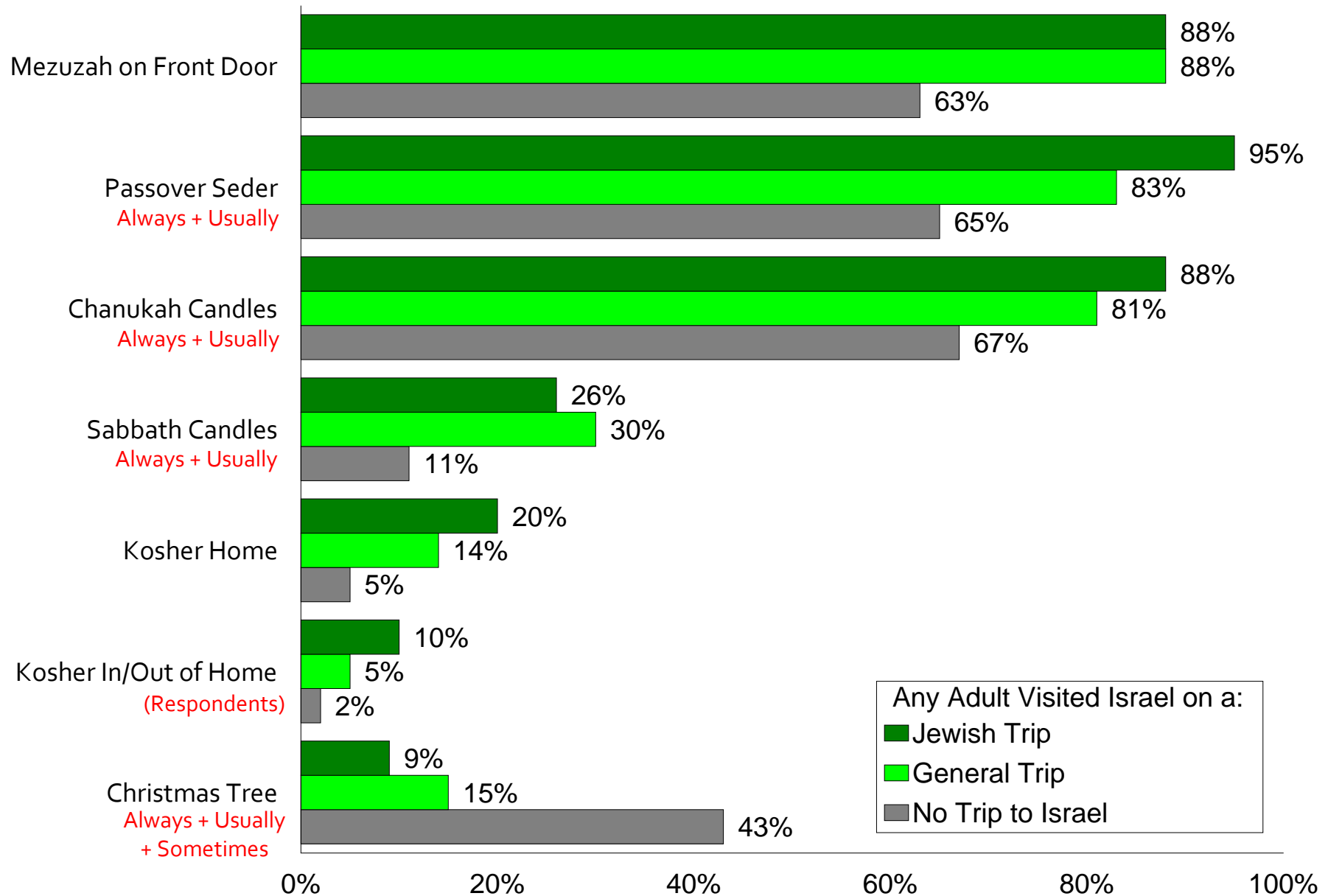
Religious Practices by Type of Marriage

(Jewish Households)



Religious Practices by Trips to Israel

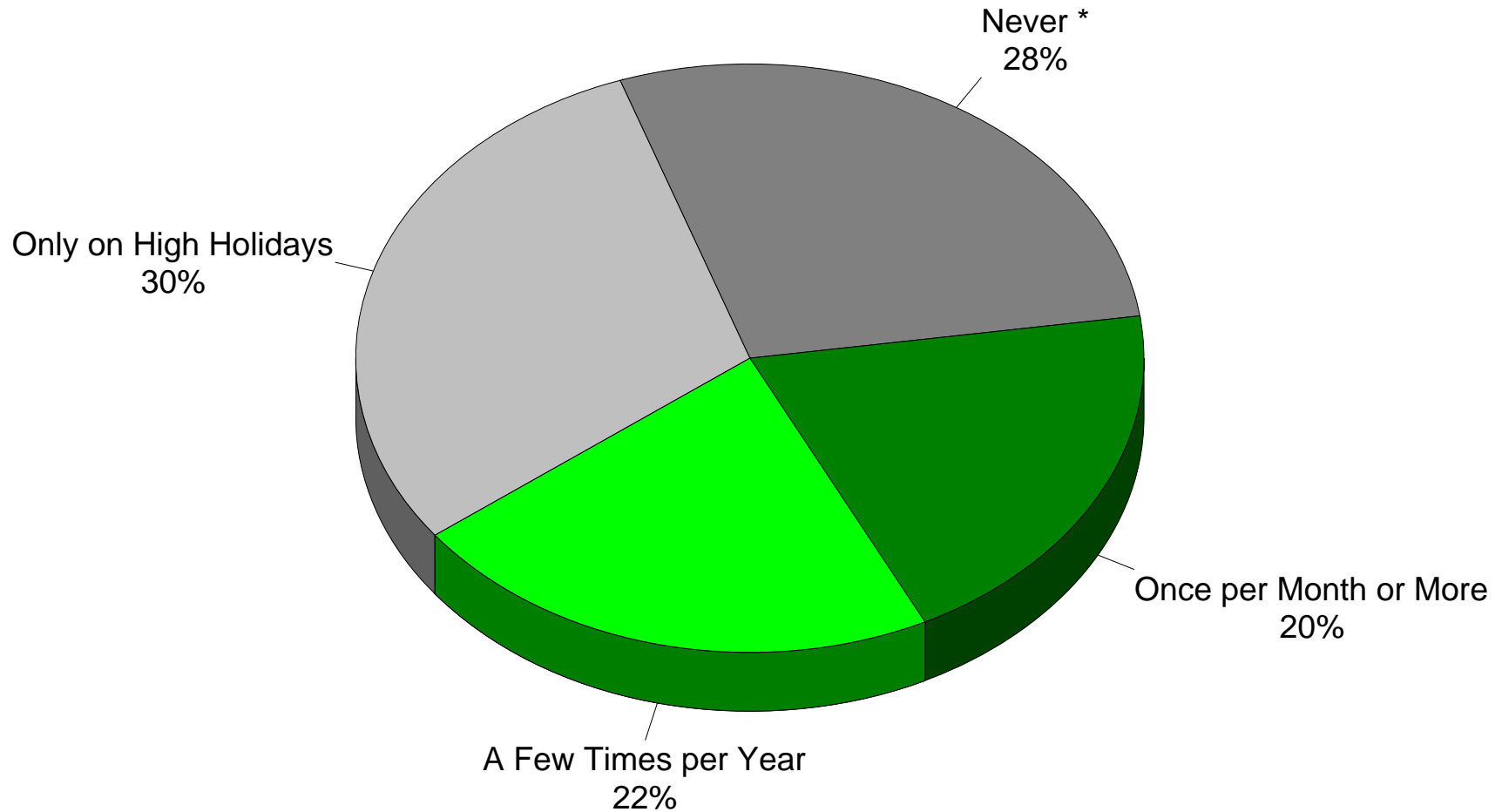
(Jewish Households)



Religious Profile: Synagogue Attendance

Synagogue Attendance

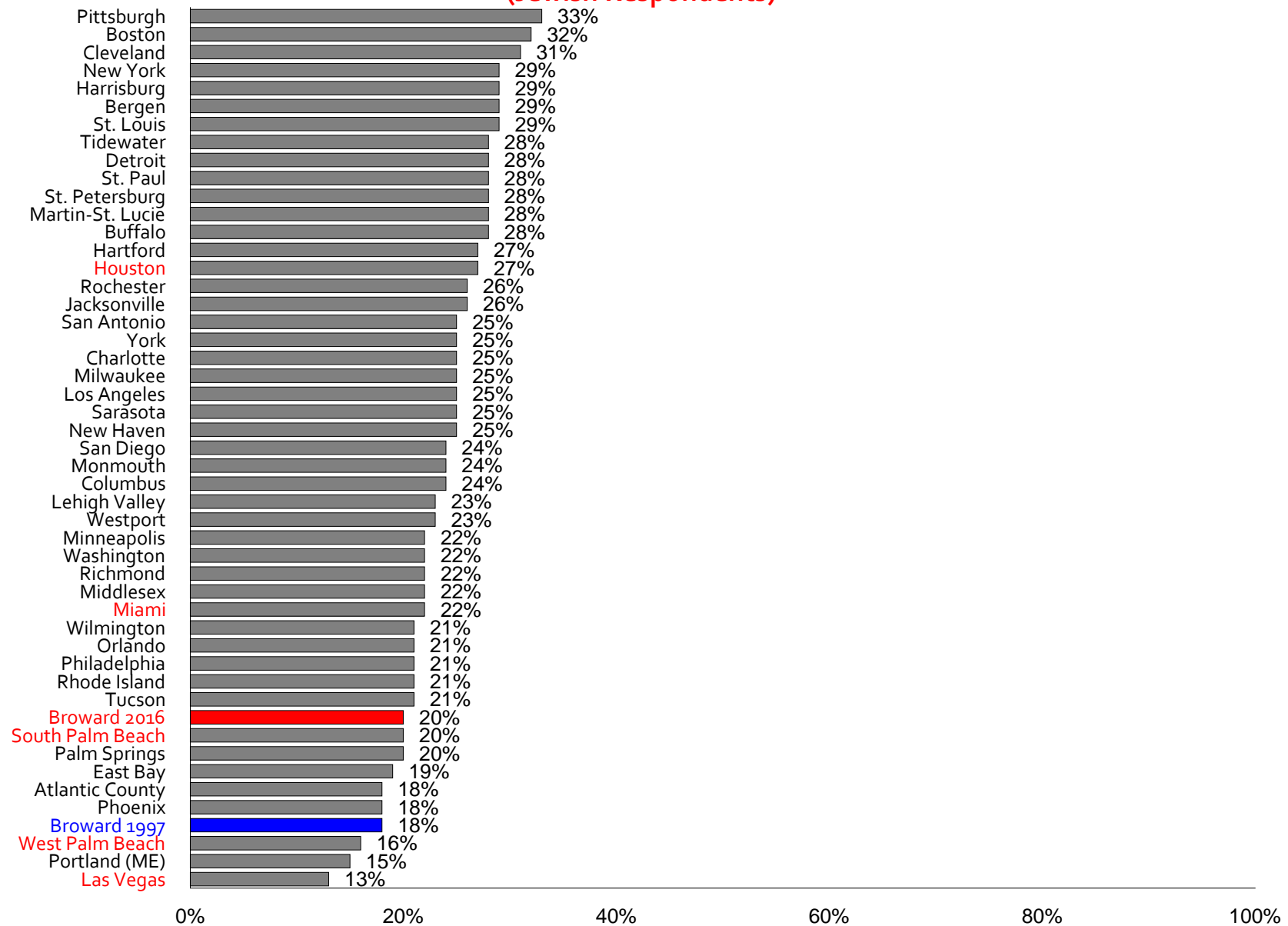
(Jewish Respondents)



* or only for weddings/b'nai mitzvah

Attend Synagogue Services Once per Month or More

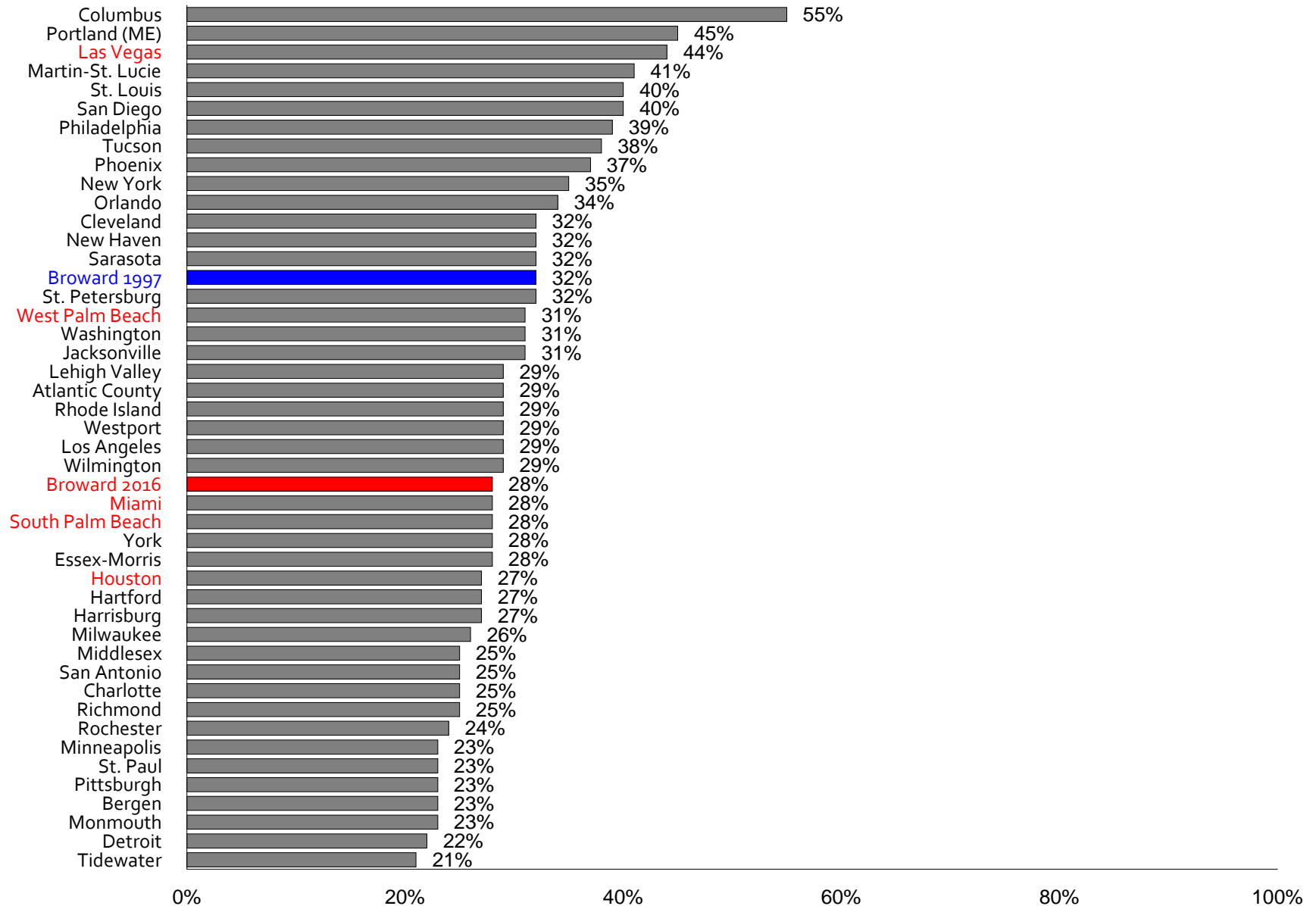
(Jewish Respondents)



Never Attend Synagogue Services

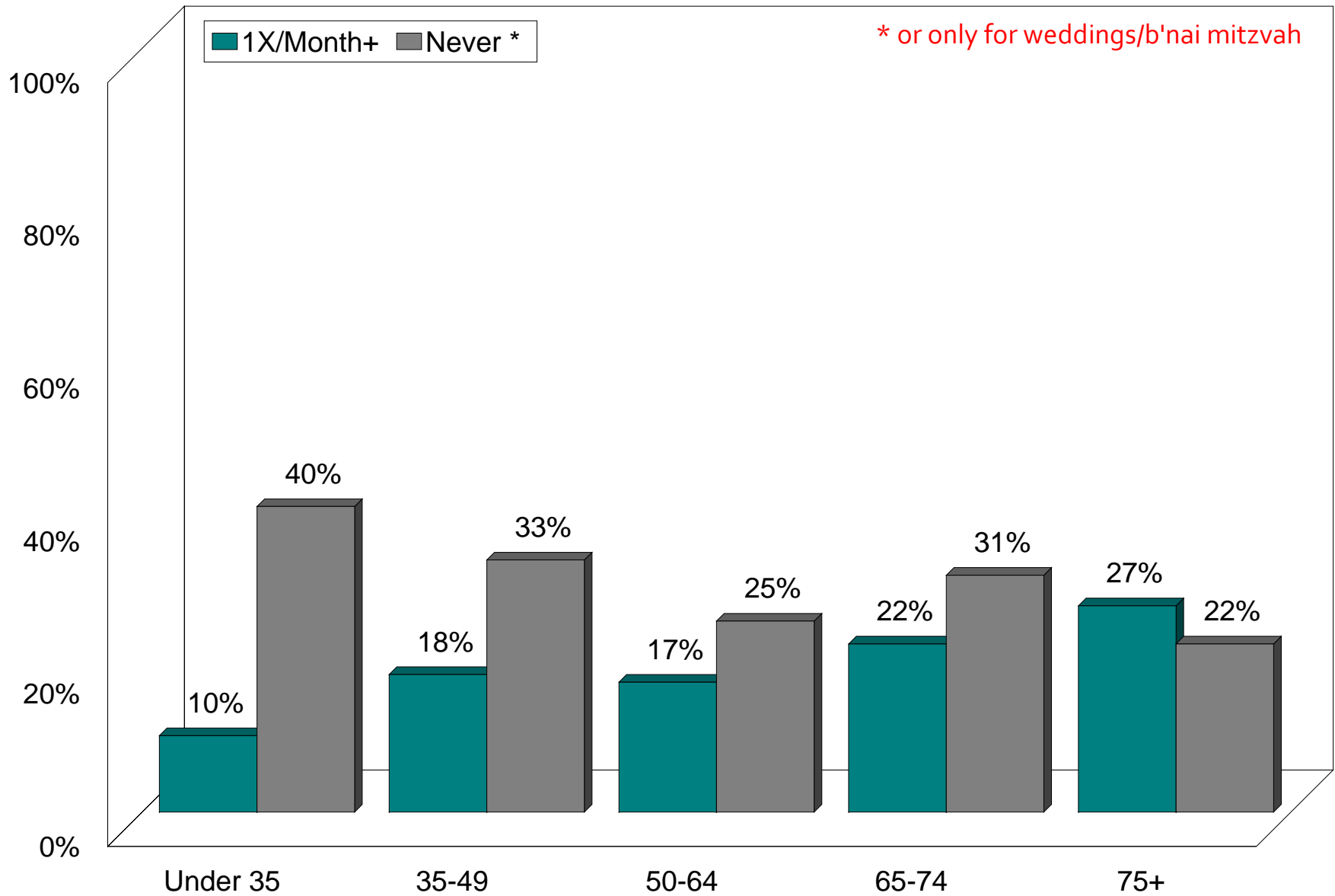
(or only for weddings/b'nai mitzvah)

(Jewish Respondents)



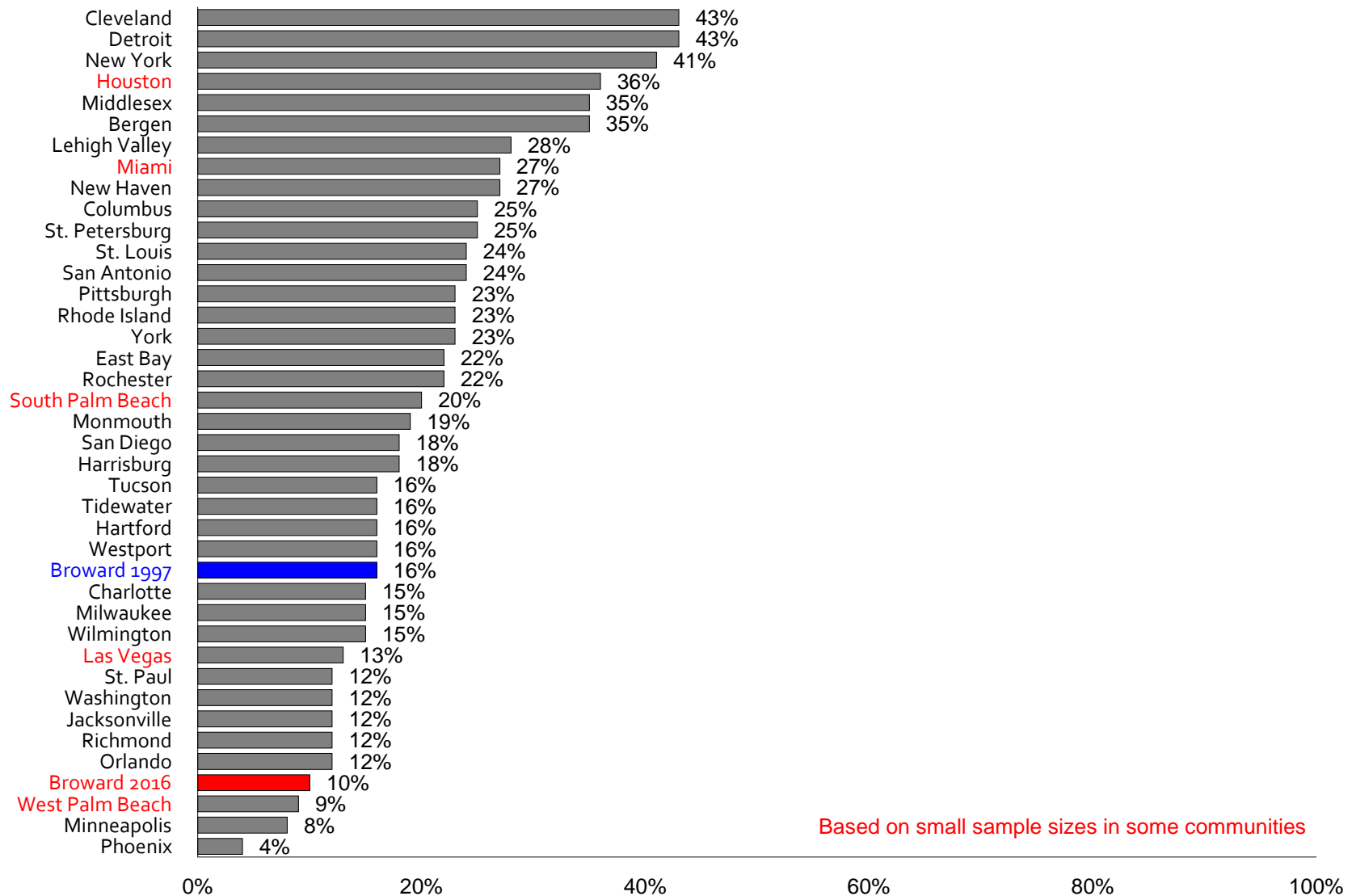
Synagogue Attendance by Age

(Jewish Respondents)



Attend Synagogue Services Once per Month or More

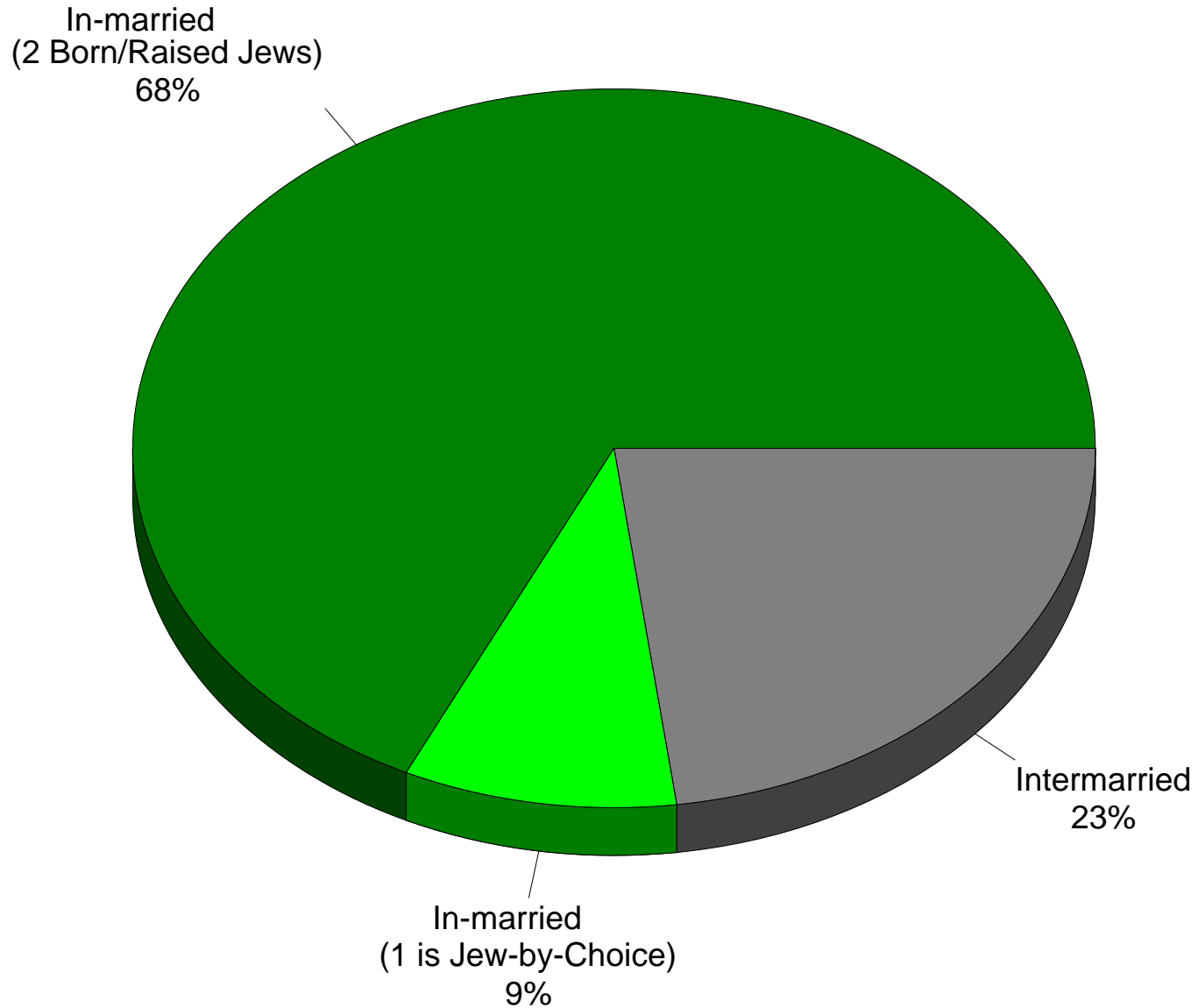
**Respondent Under Age 35
(Jewish Respondents)**



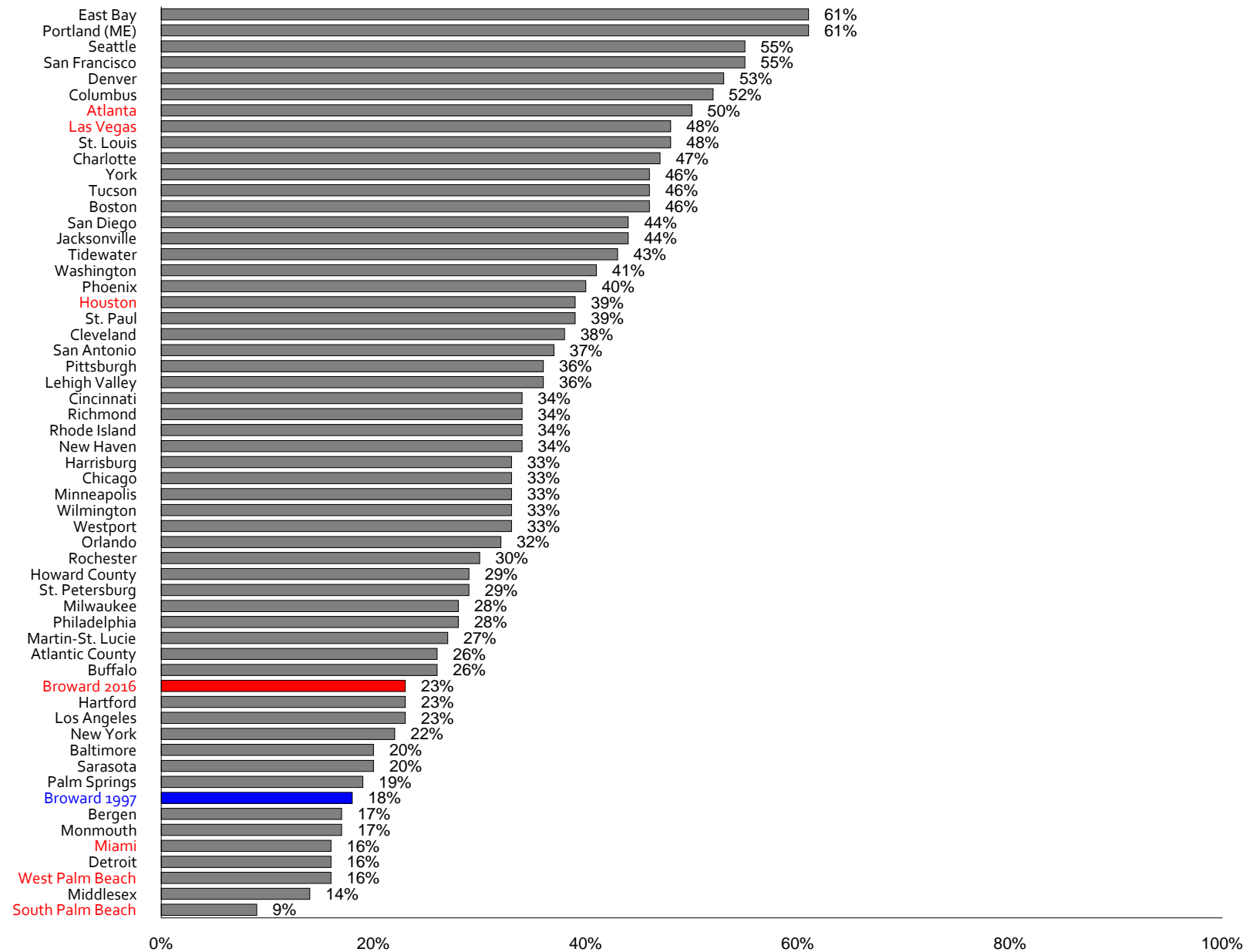
Types of Marriage

Types of Marriage

(Married Couples in Jewish Households)

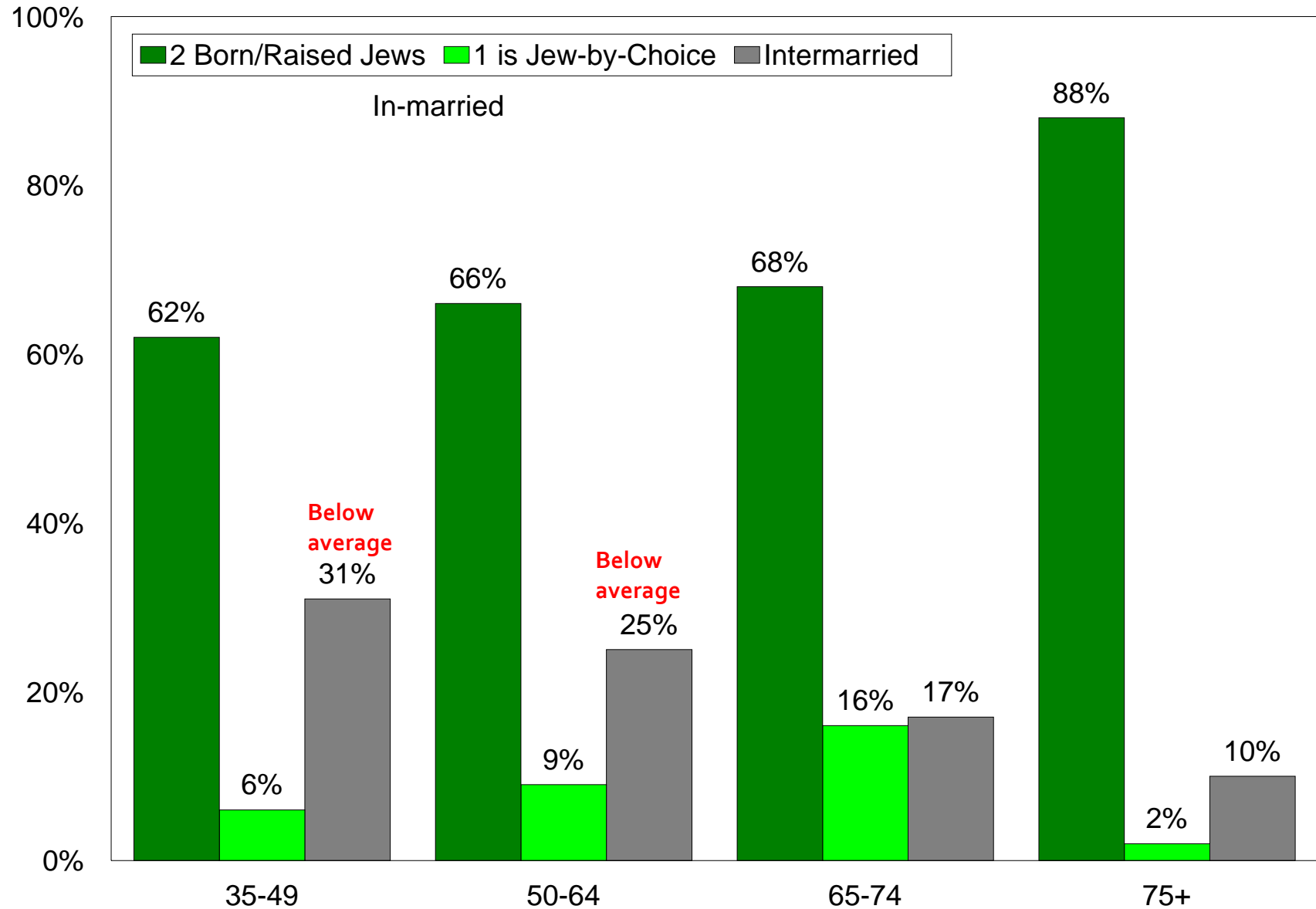


Intermarriage (Couples Intermarriage Rate)



Types of Marriage by Age of Head of Household

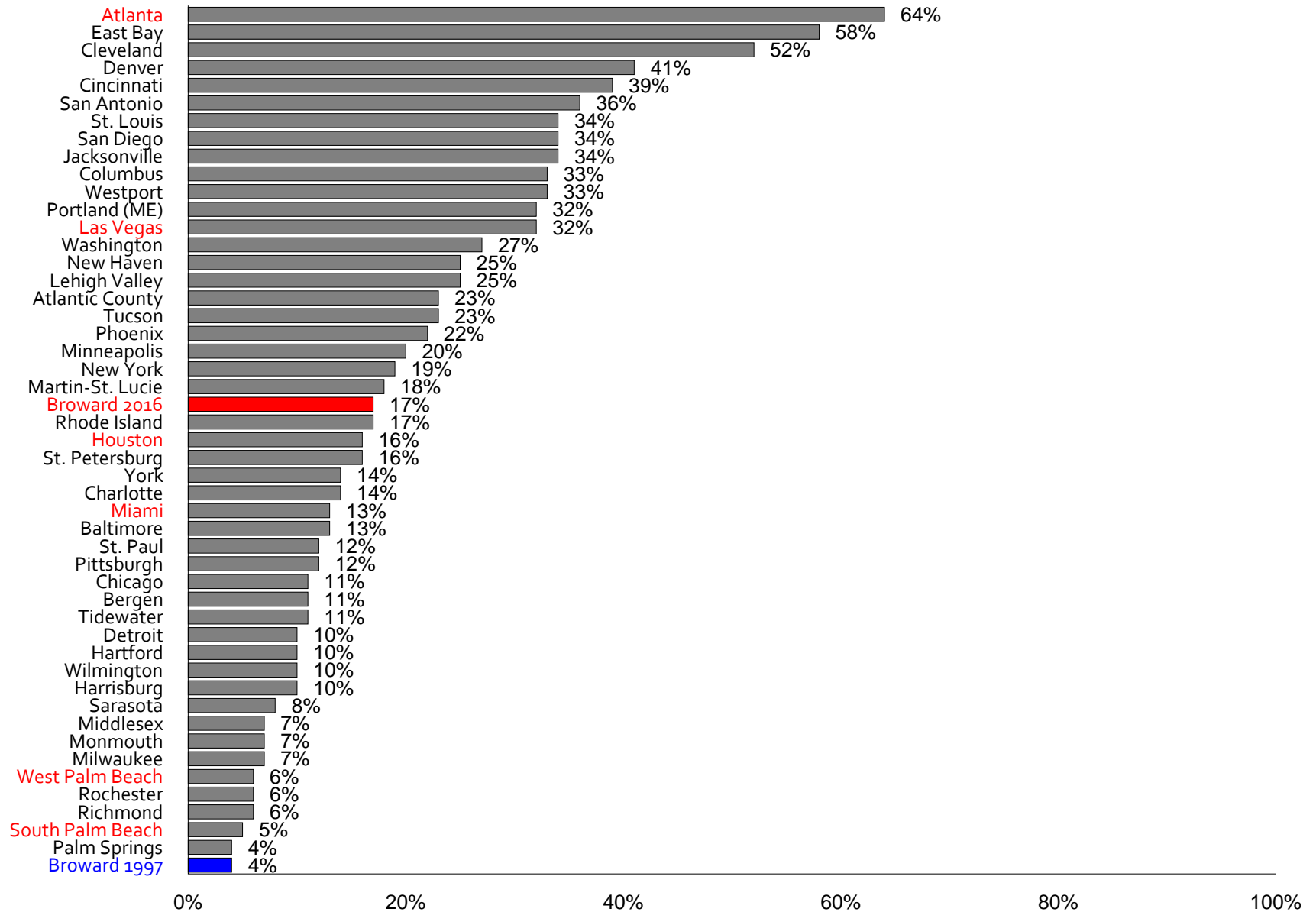
(Married Couples)



Intermarriage

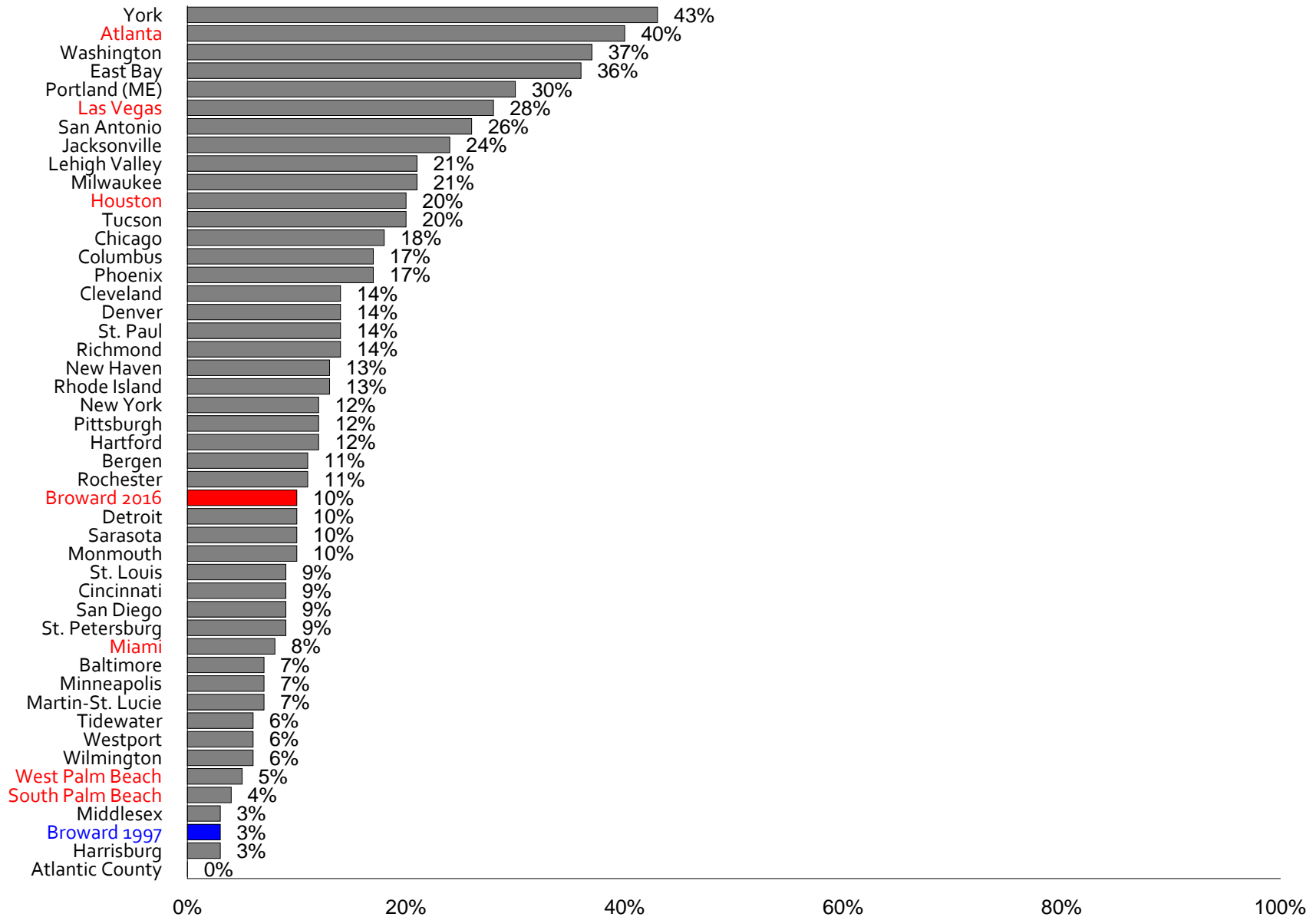
Head of Household Age 65-74

(Couples Intermarriage Rate)



Intermarriage

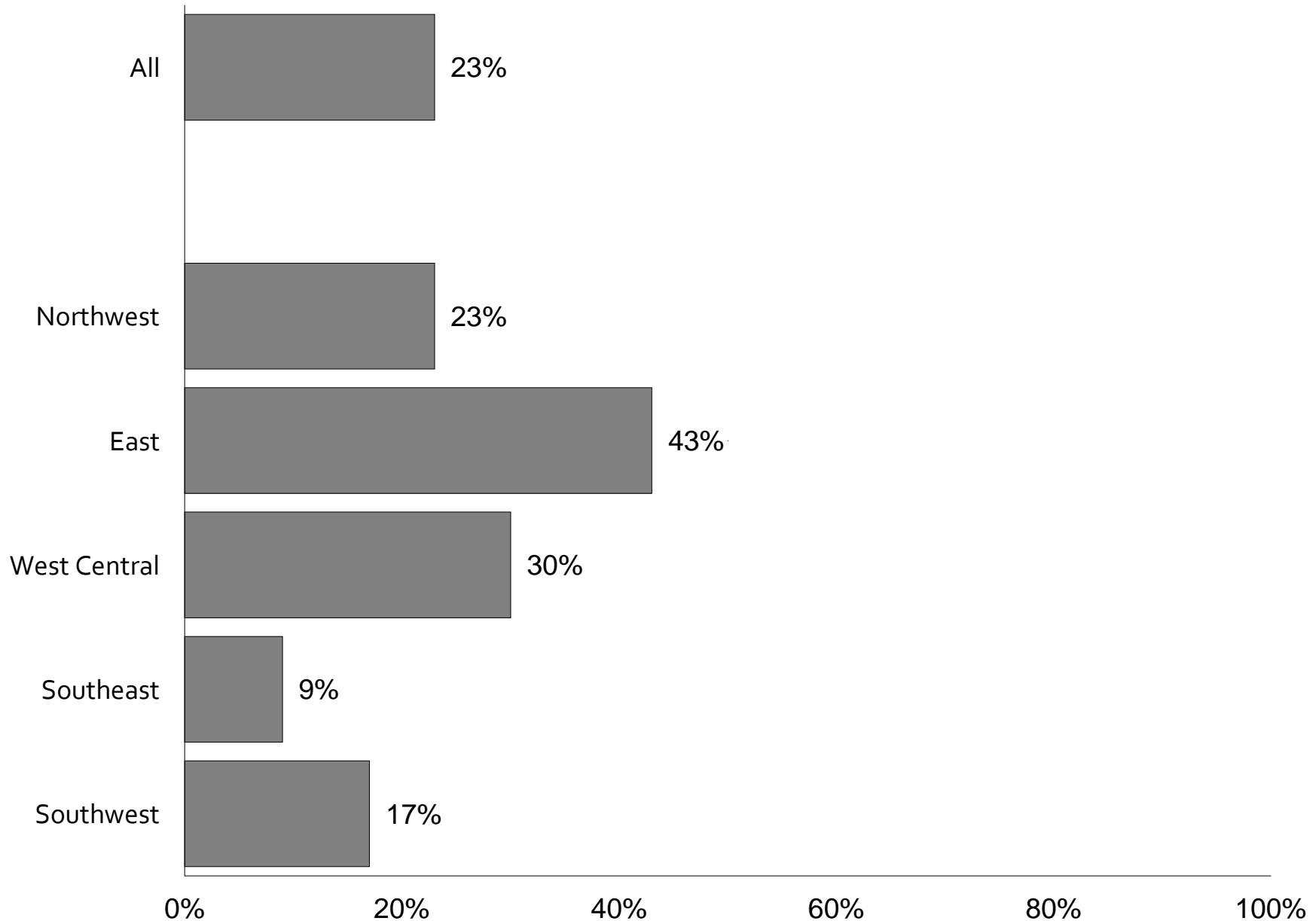
Head of Household Age 75 and Over
(Couples Intermarriage Rate)



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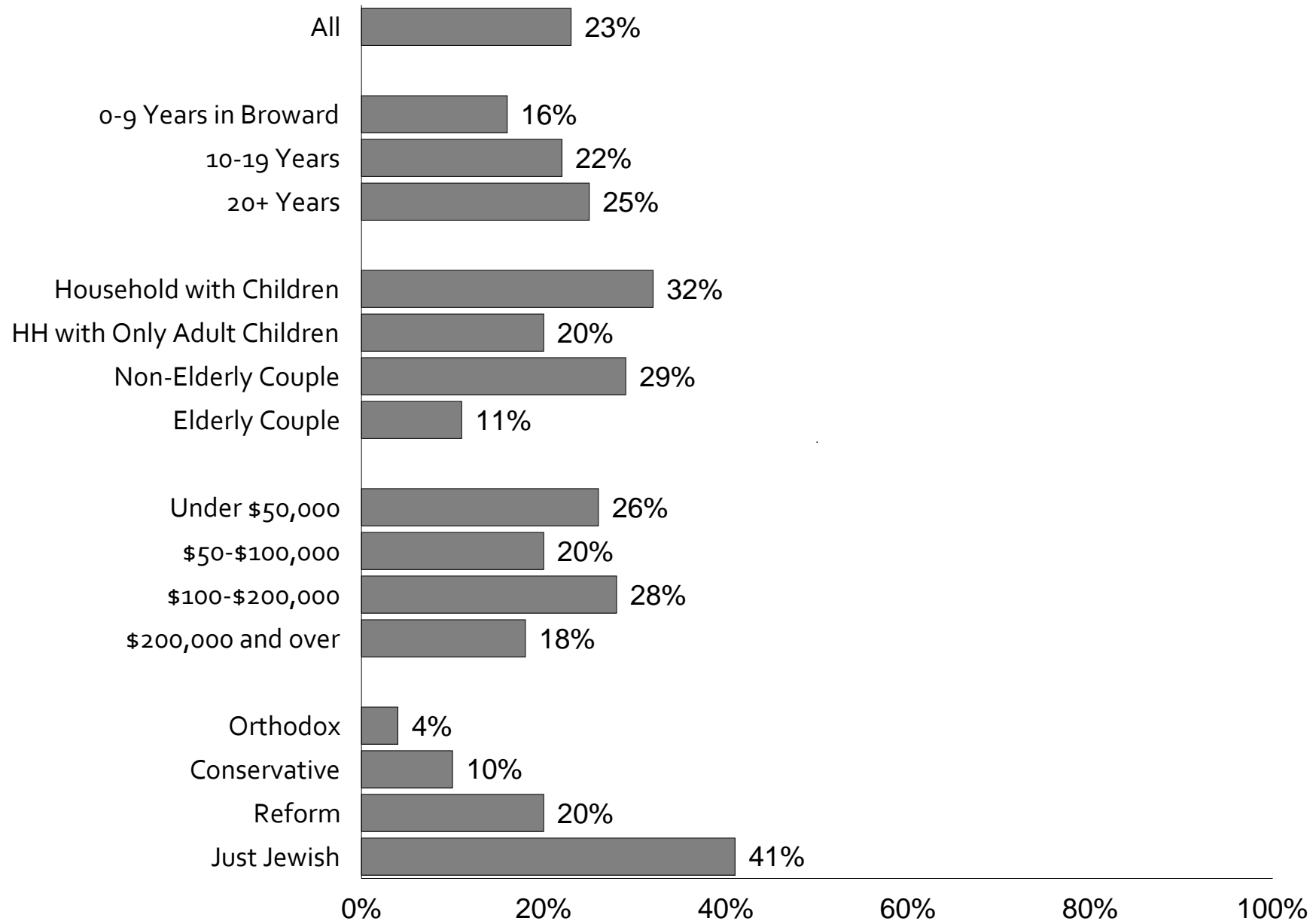
Intermarried Households

(Couples Intermarriage Rate)



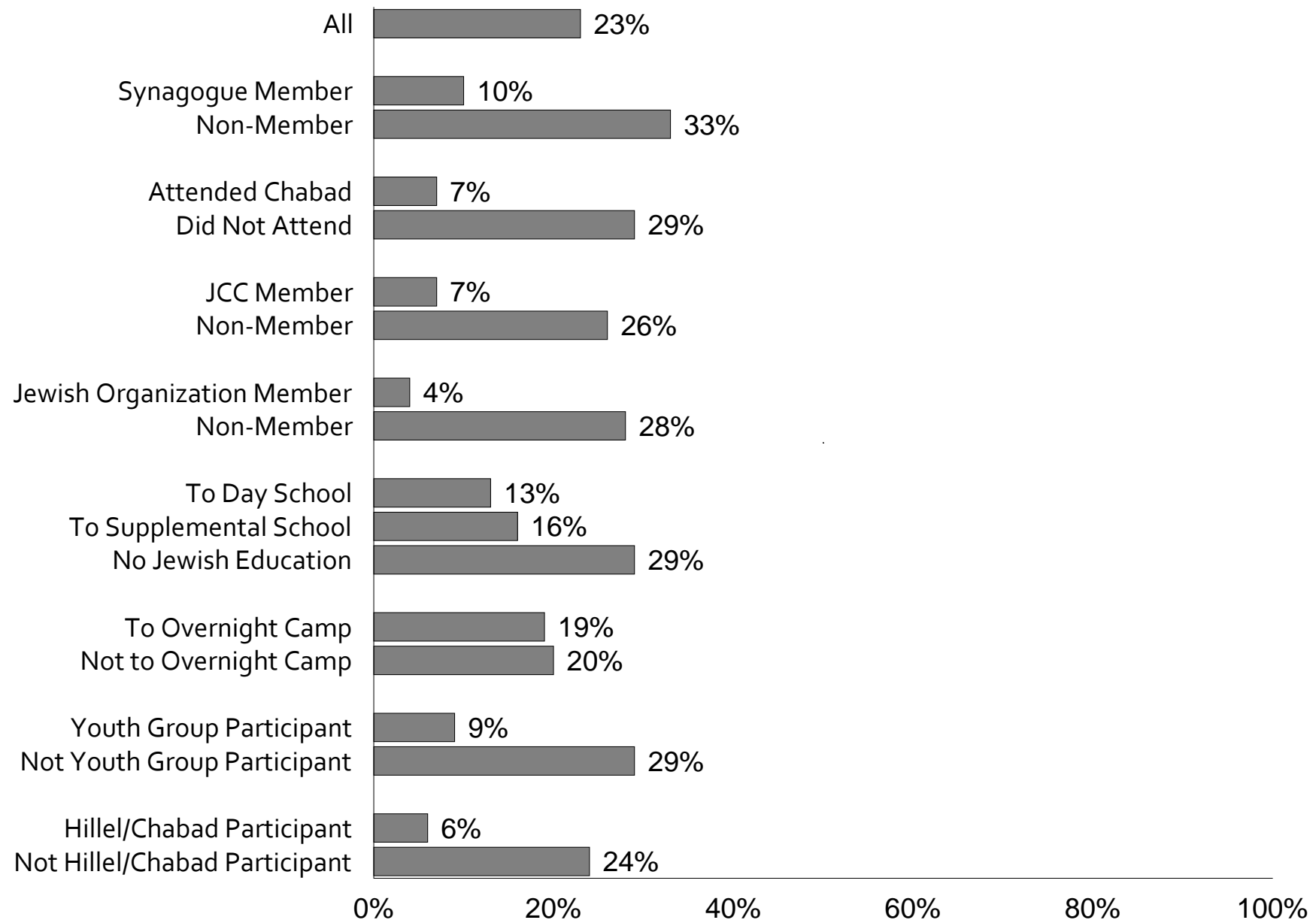
Intermarried Households

(Couples Intermarriage Rate)



Intermarried Households

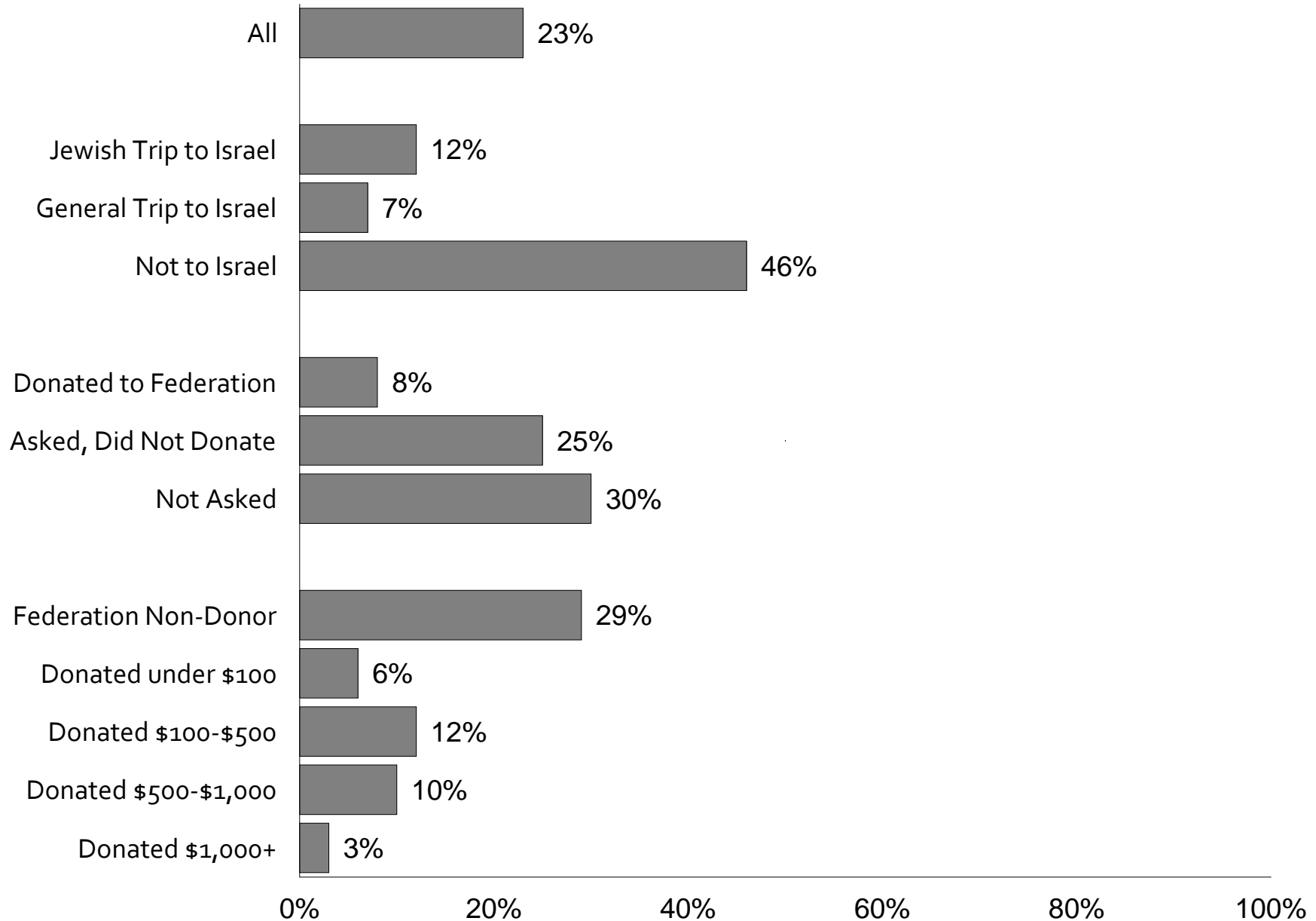
(Couples Intermarriage Rate)

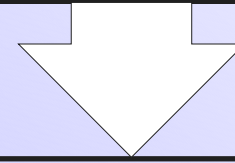
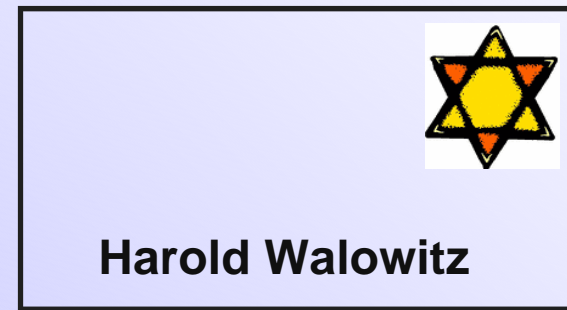
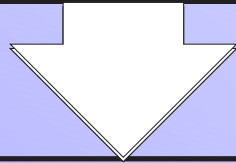


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Intermarried Households

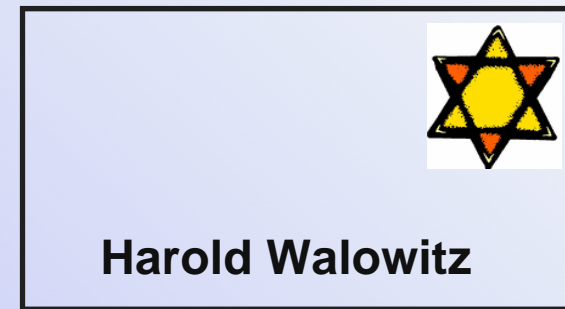
(Couples Intermarriage Rate)





What Is the Intermarriage Rate?

What Is the Inter marriage Rate?



50% of **married couples** Are Intermarried
33% of **married Jews** Are Intermarried

Rates of Inter-marriage

23% Couples Inter-marriage Rate

translates to

13% Individual Inter-marriage Rate

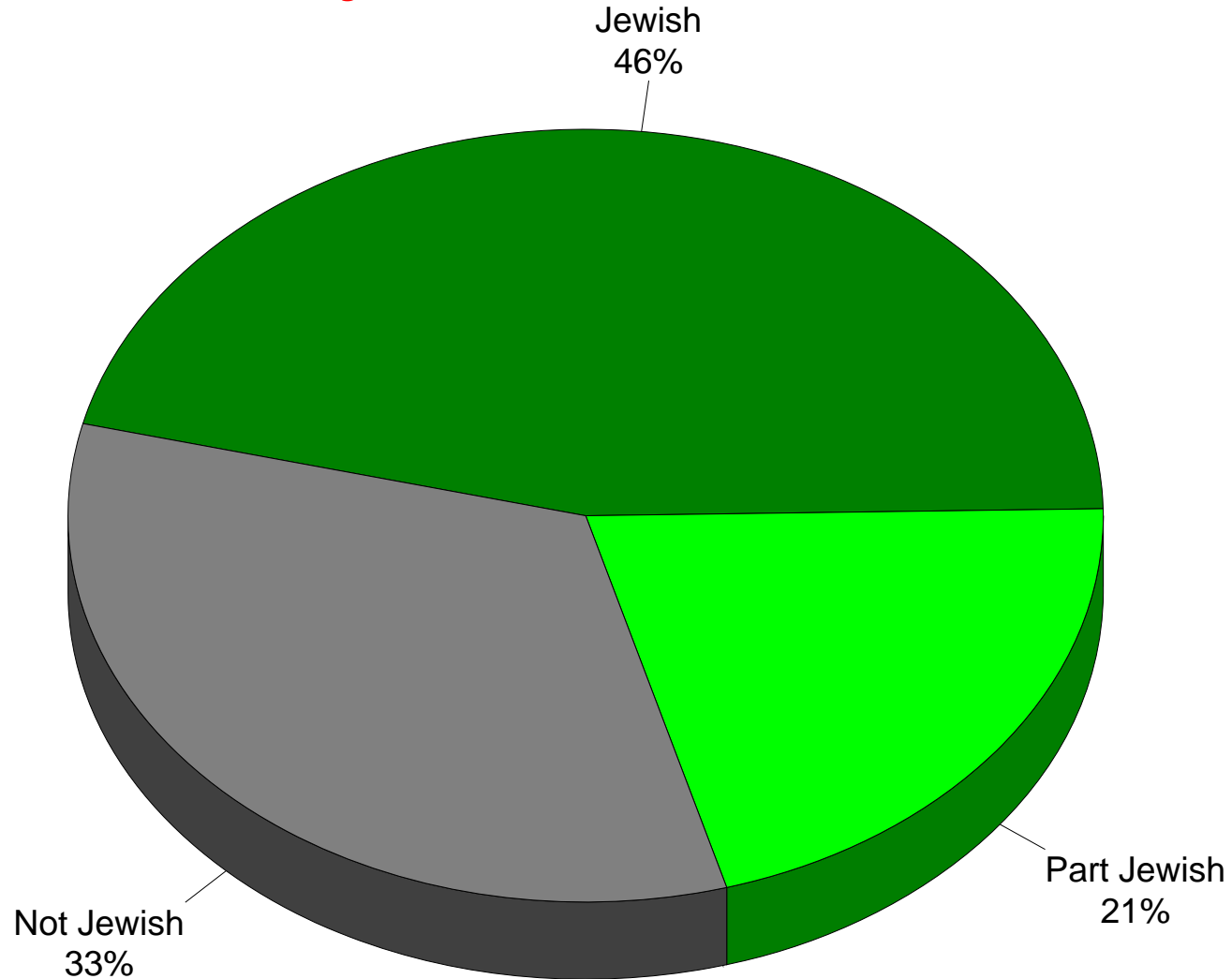
translates to

7% of all Jewish adults (both married and single)

are inter-married

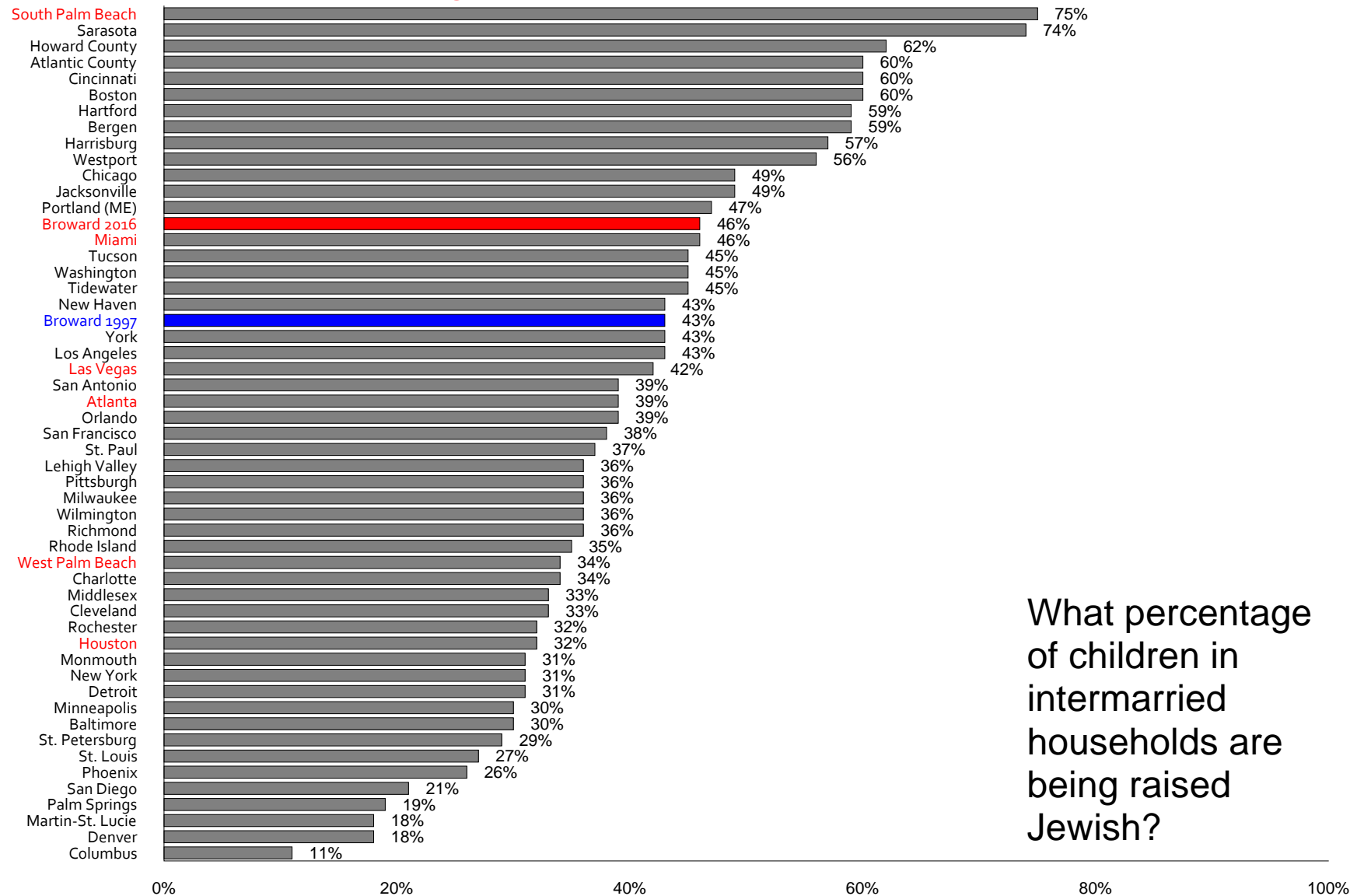
Current Religion of Children in Intermarried Households

(Children Age 0-17 in Intermarried Jewish Households)



Children Being Raised Jewish in Intermarried Households

(Children Age 0-17 in Intermarried Jewish Households)

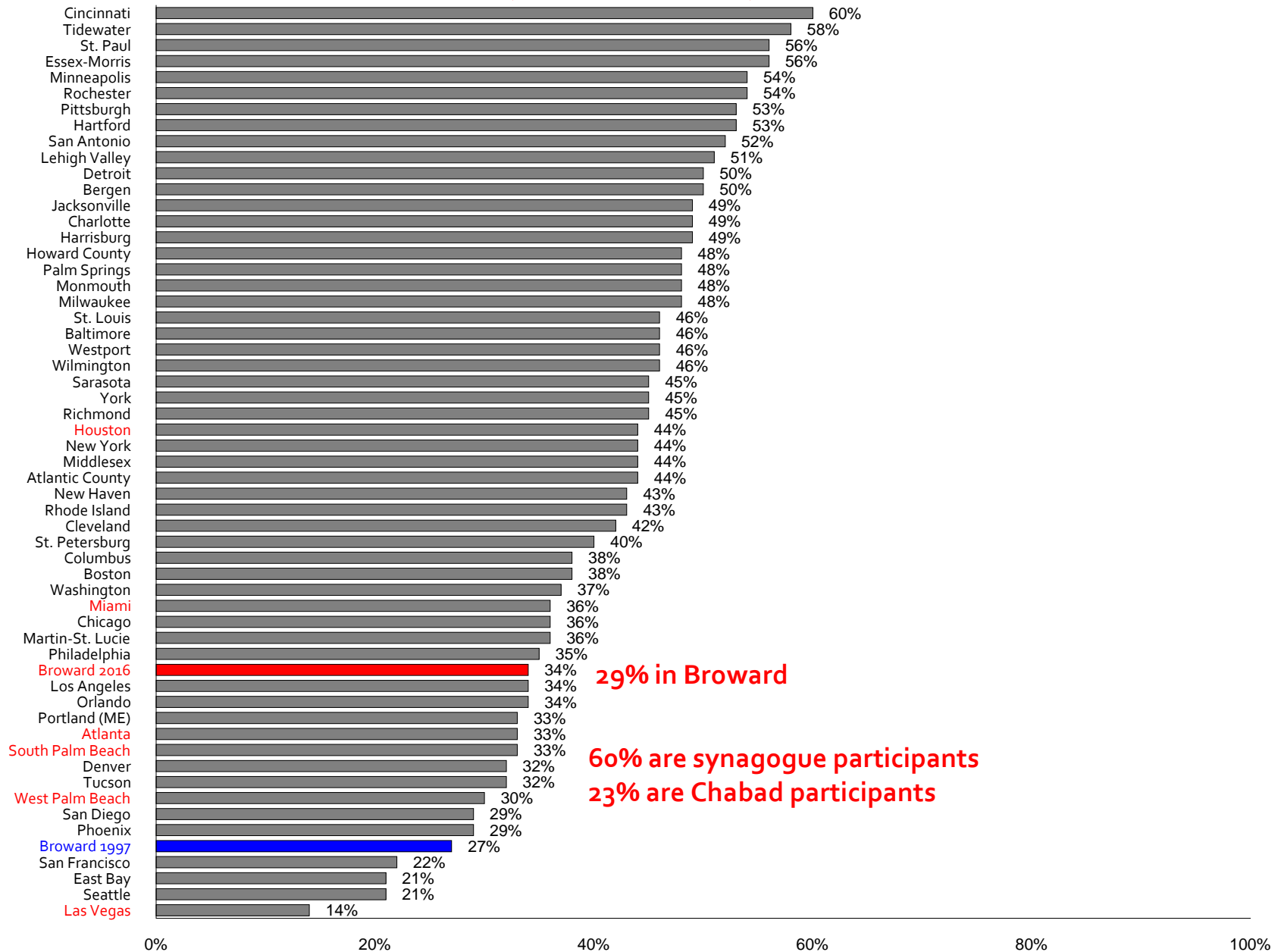


What percentage
of children in
intermarried
households are
being raised
Jewish?

Membership Profile: Synagogues

Current Synagogue Membership

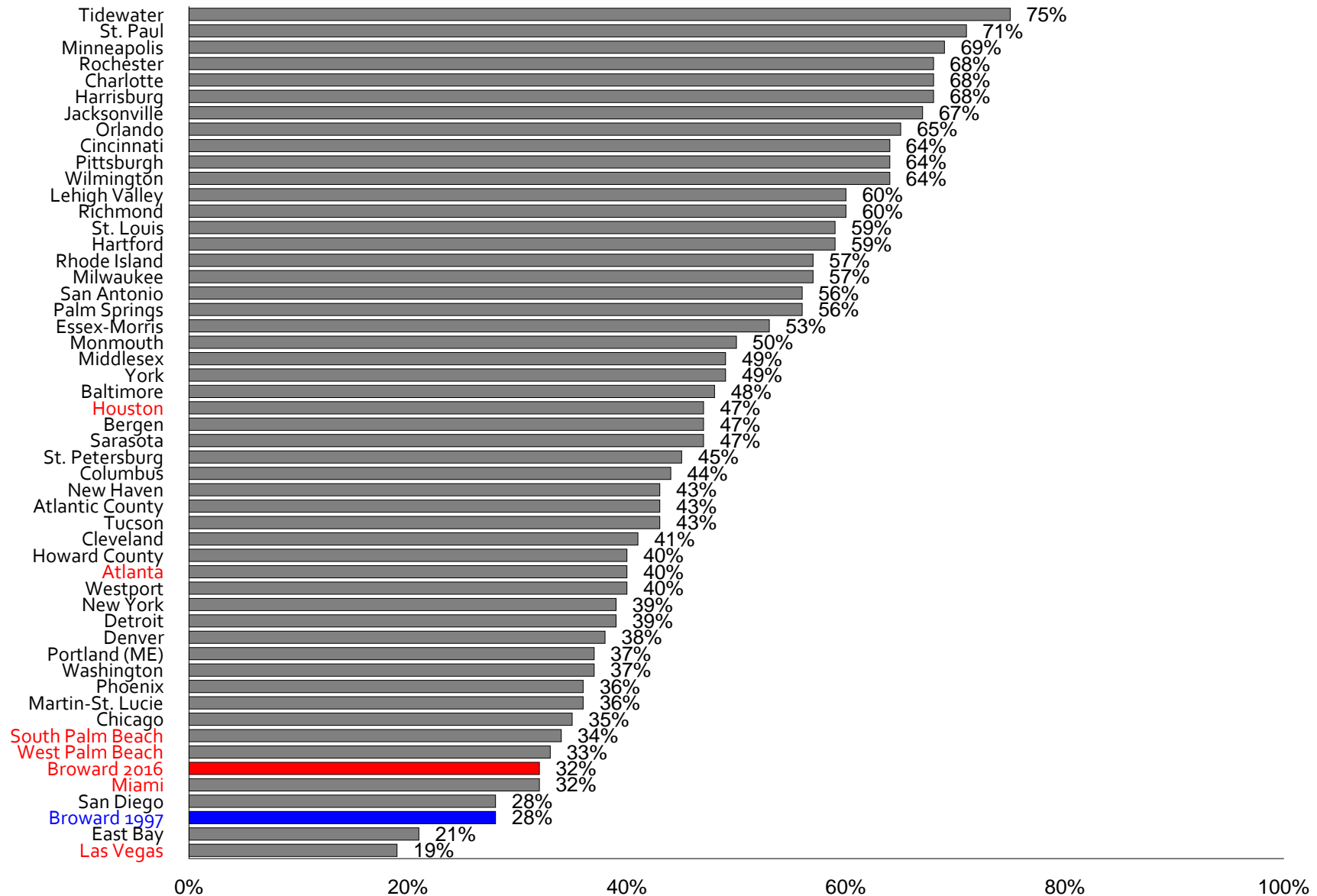
(Jewish Households)



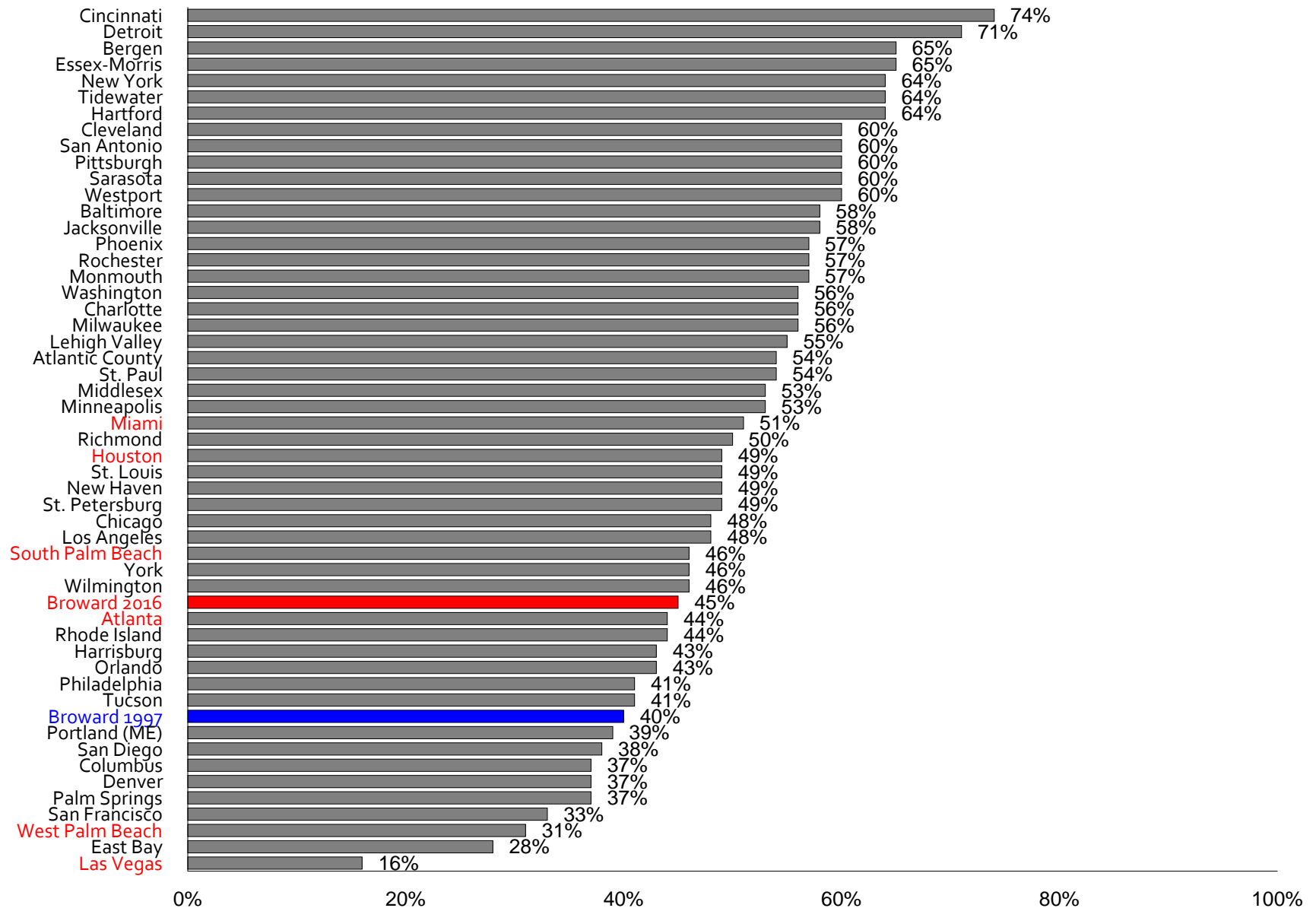
Current Synagogue Membership

Head of Household Age 65 and Over

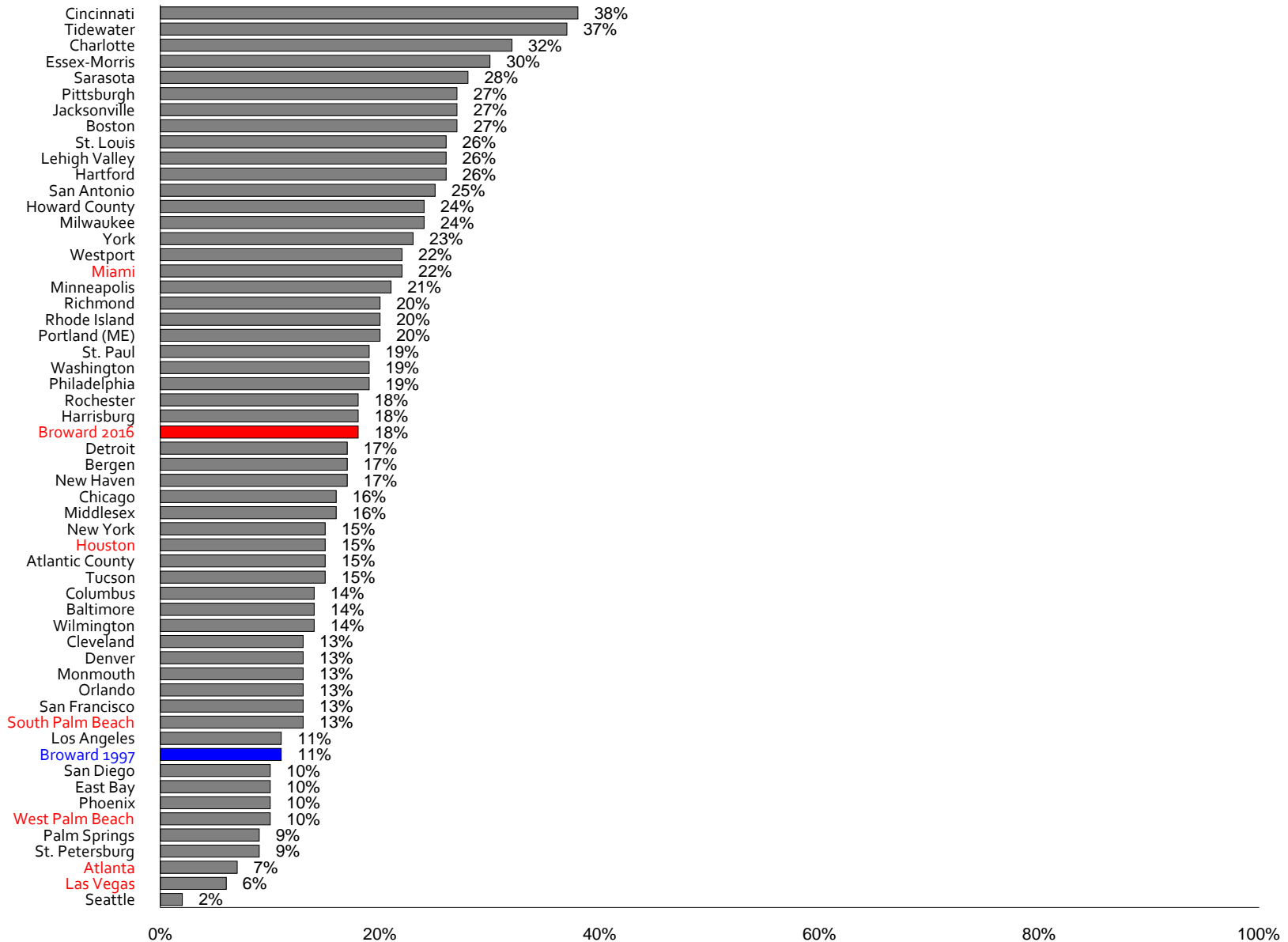
(Jewish Households)



Current Synagogue Membership of Households with Children

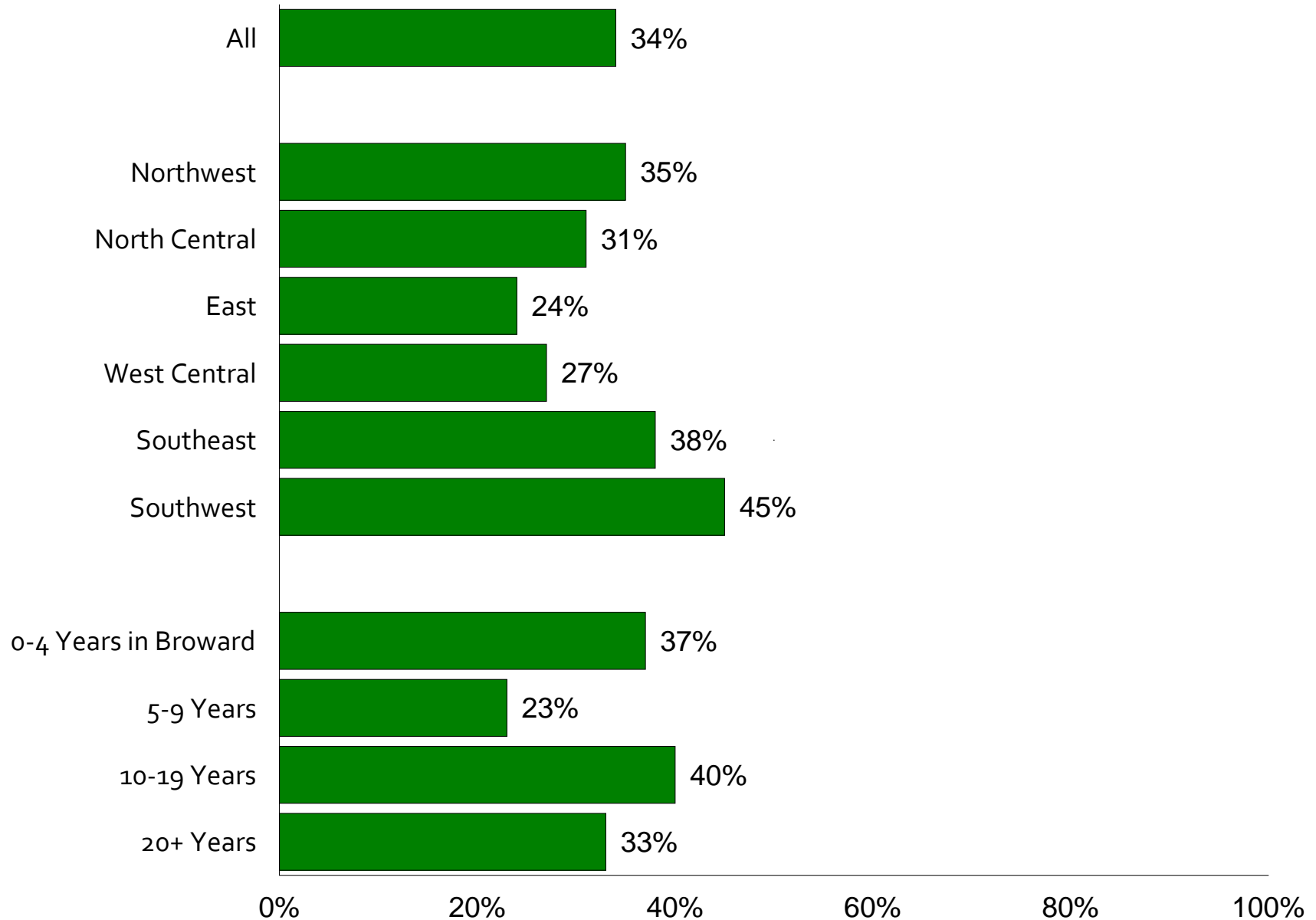


Current Synagogue Membership of Intermarried Households



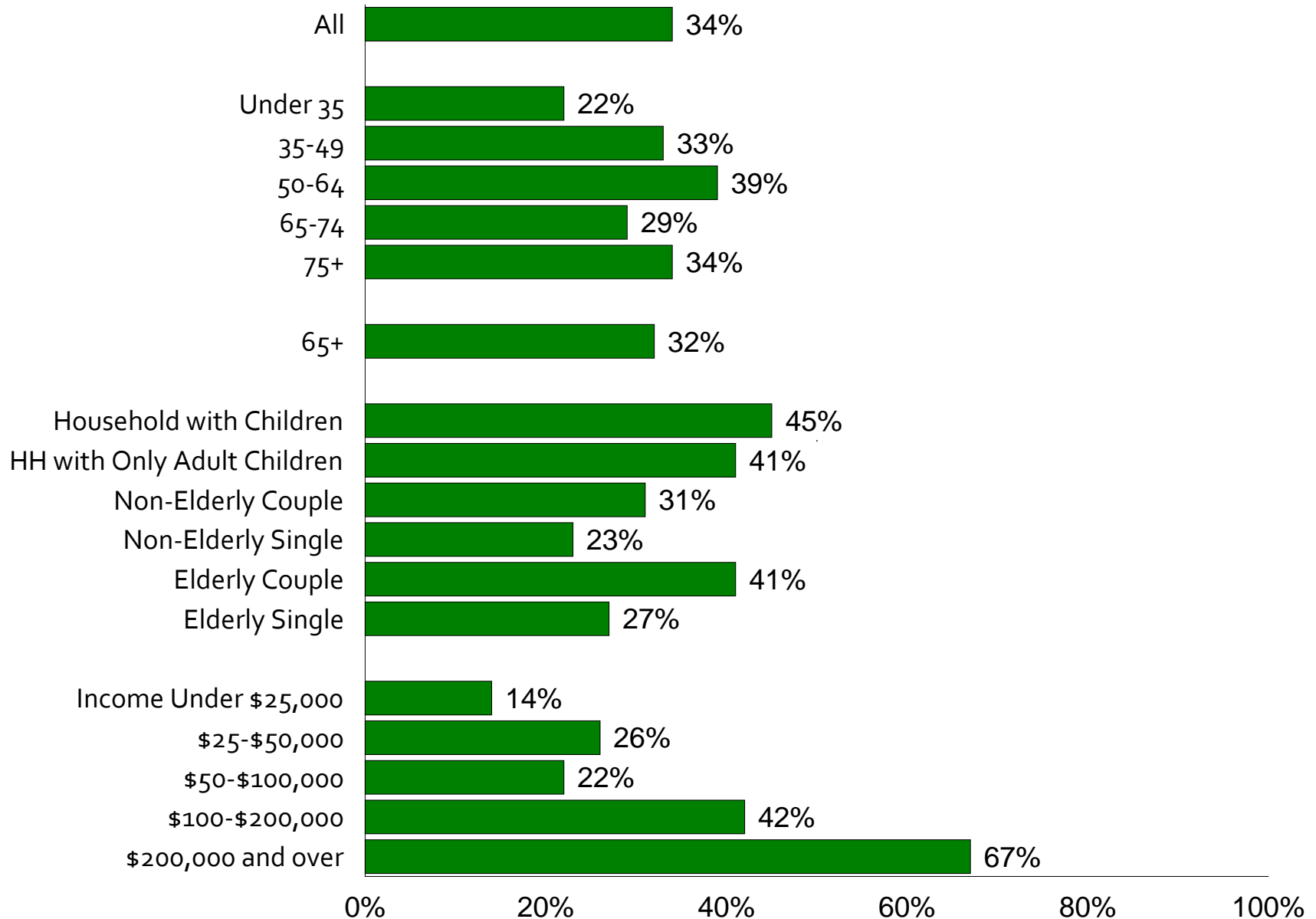
Current Synagogue Membership

(Jewish Households)



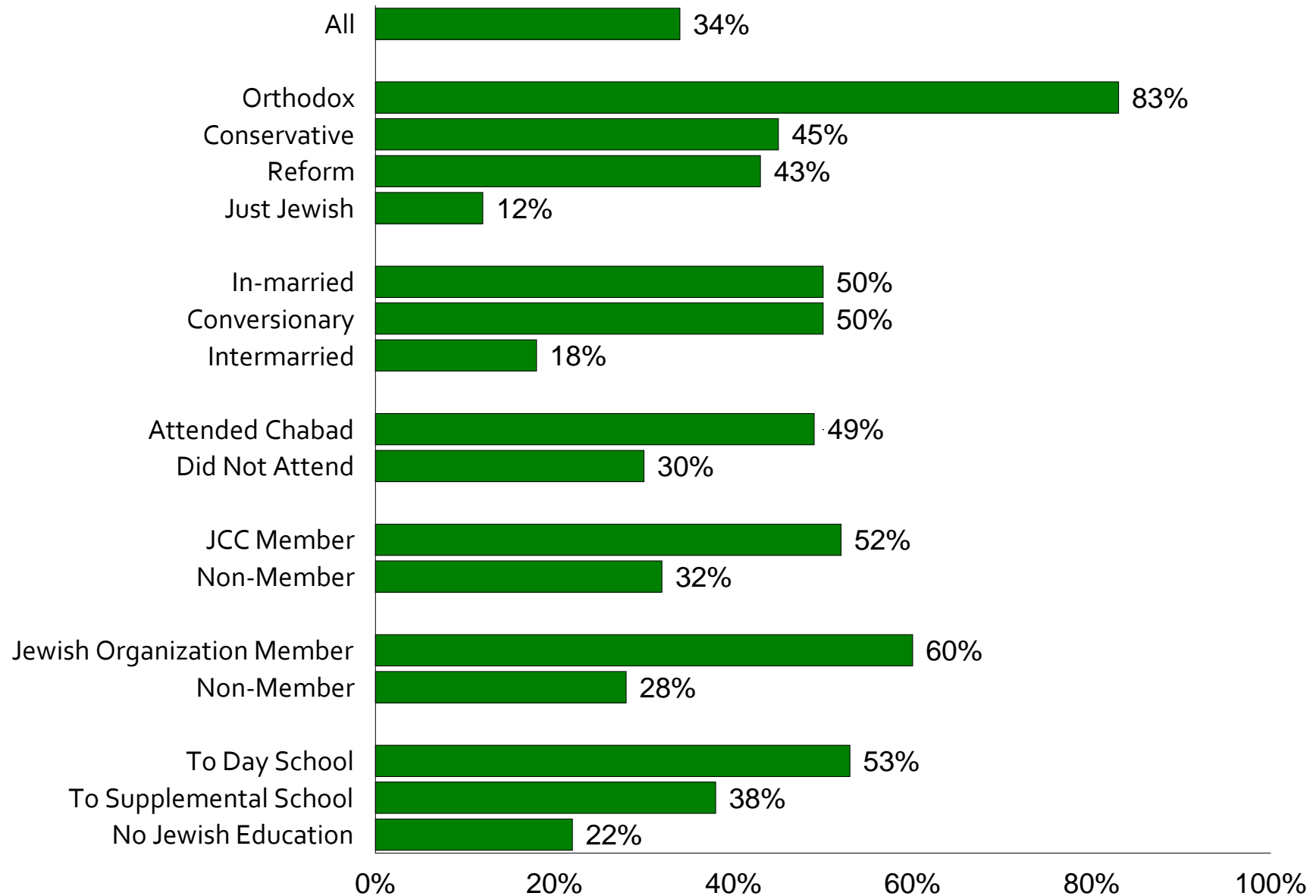
Current Synagogue Membership

(Jewish Households)



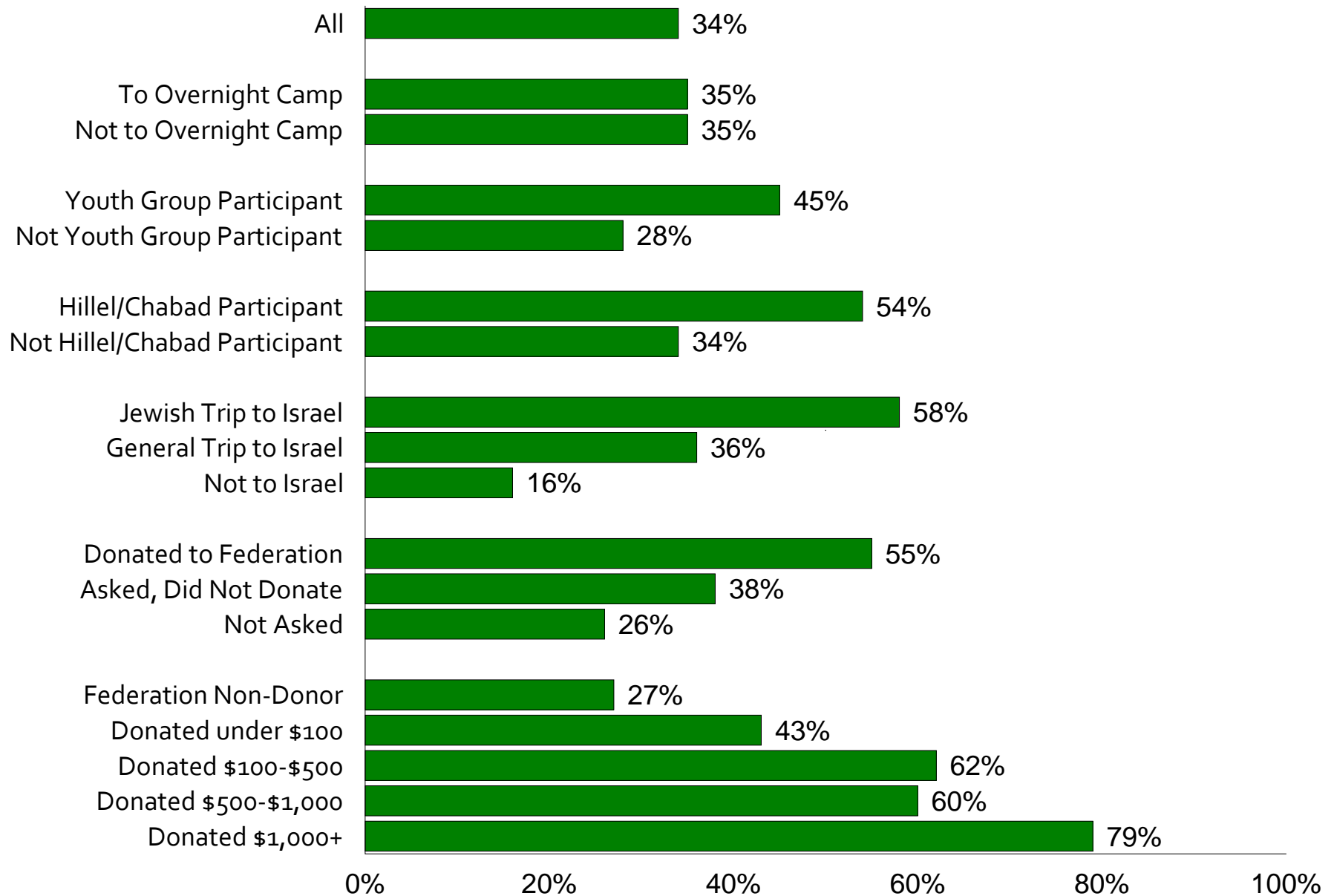
Current Synagogue Membership

(Jewish Households)



Current Synagogue Membership

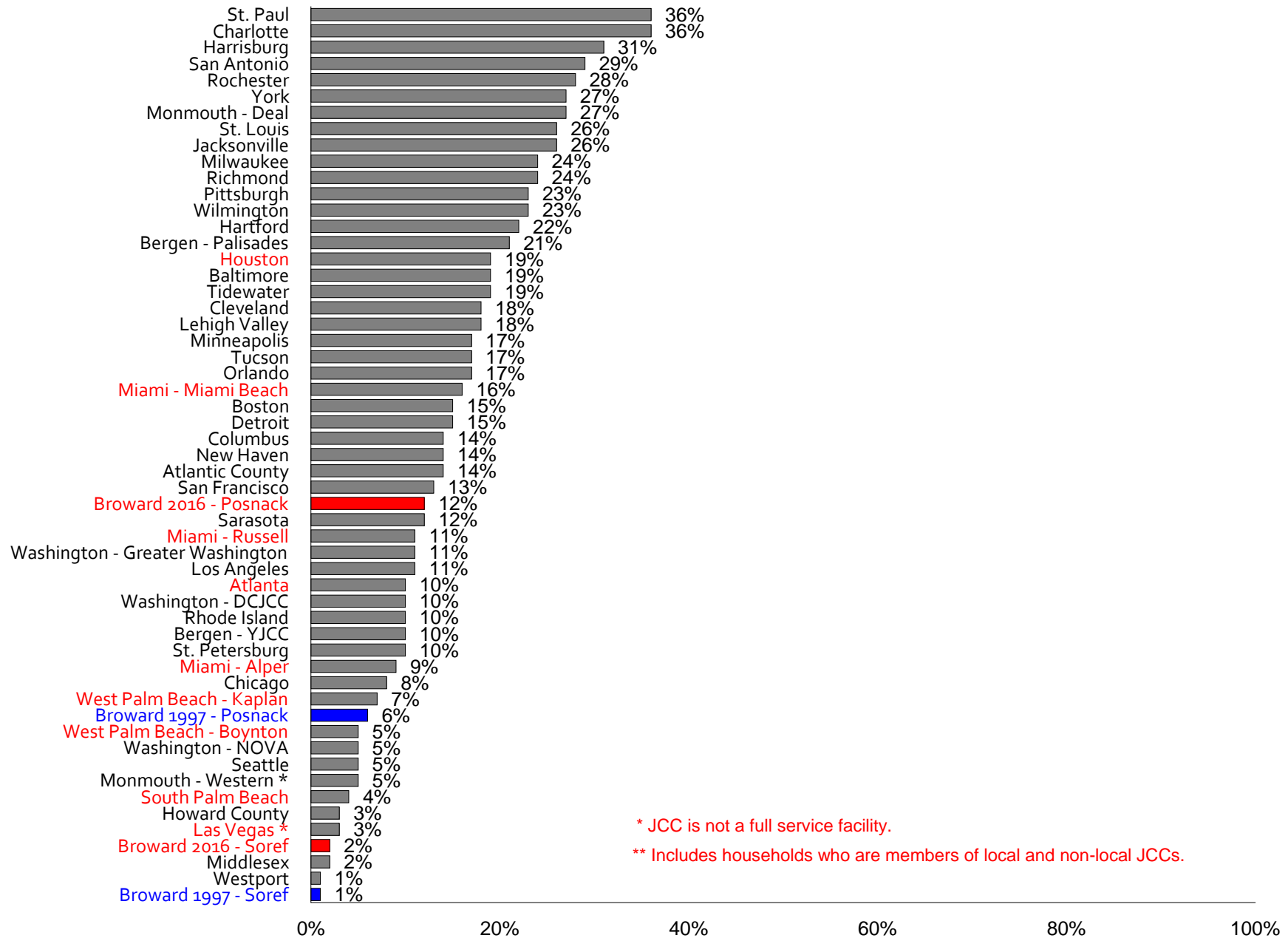
(Jewish Households)



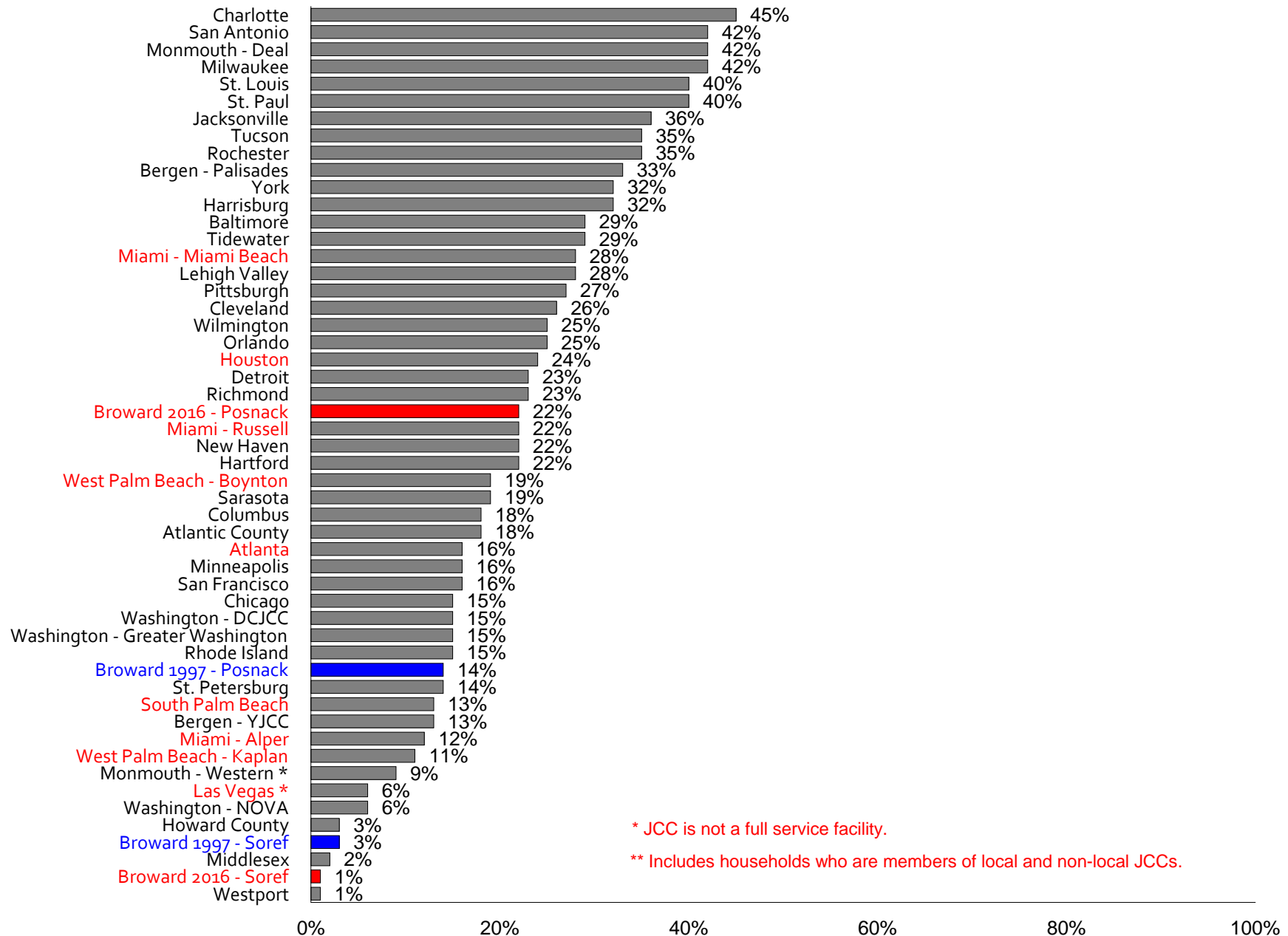
Membership Profile: JCC

Current Membership in Local JCC

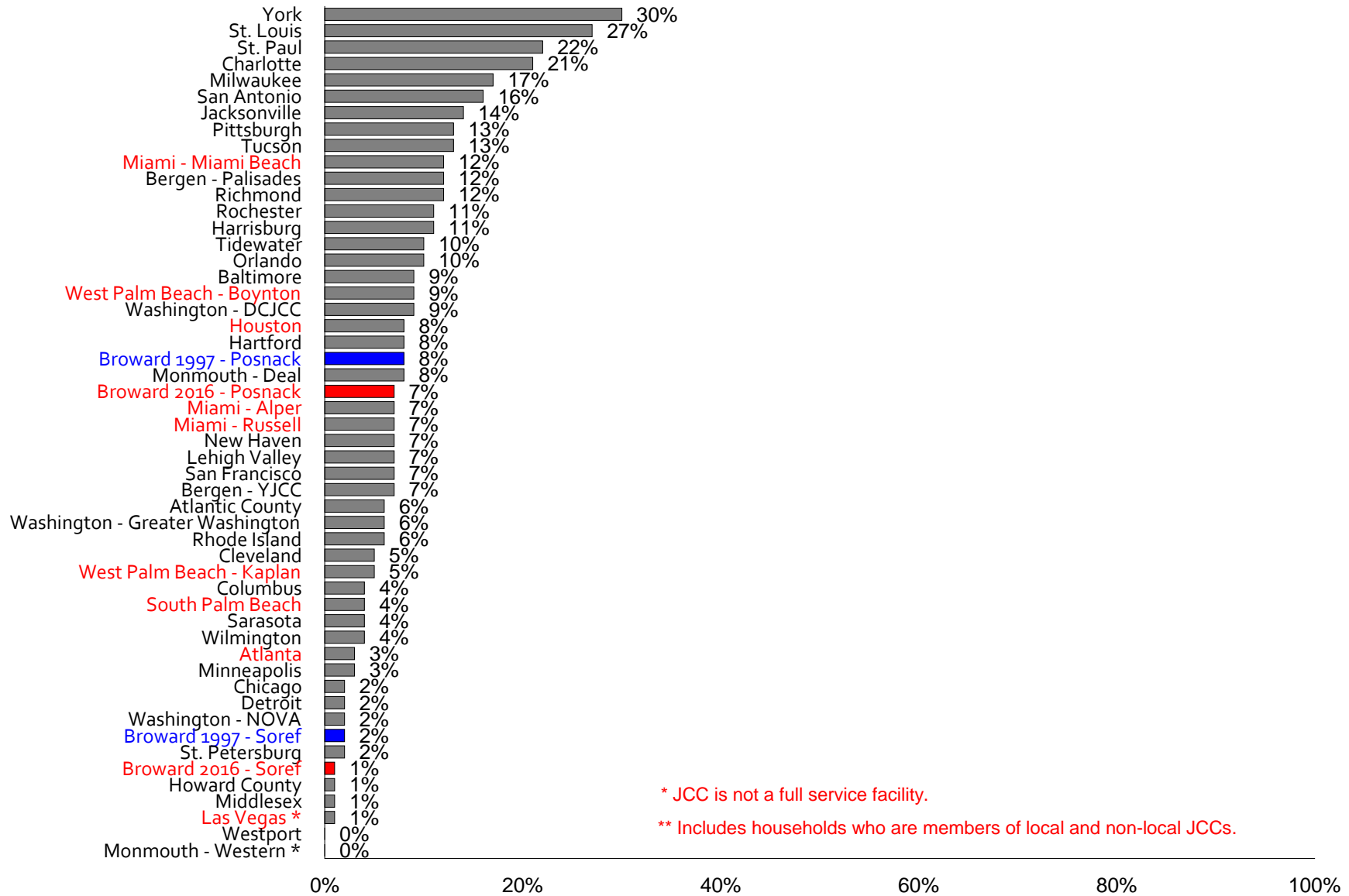
(Jewish Households)



Current Membership in Local JCC of Households with Children

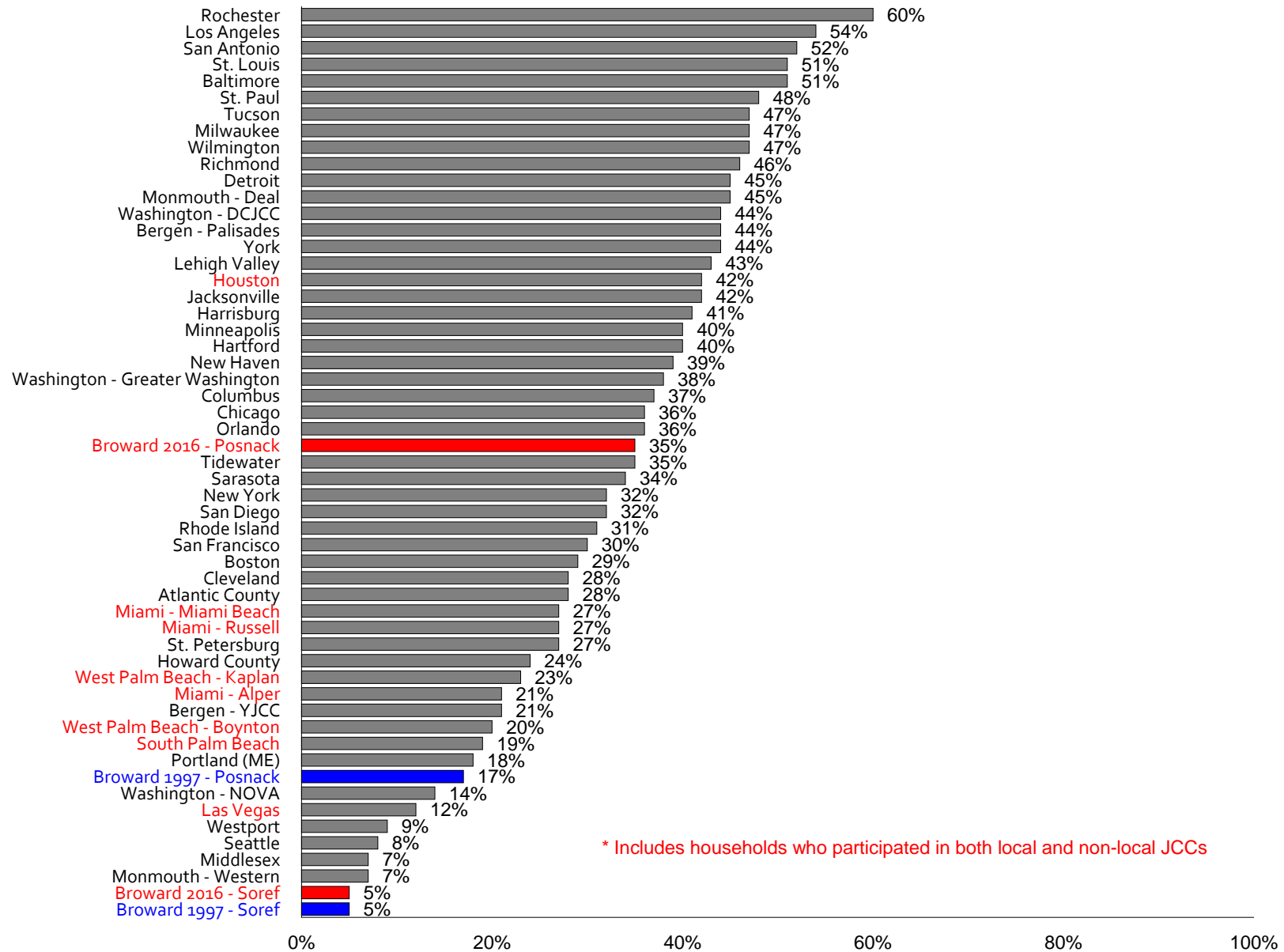


Current Membership in Local JCC of Intermarried Households



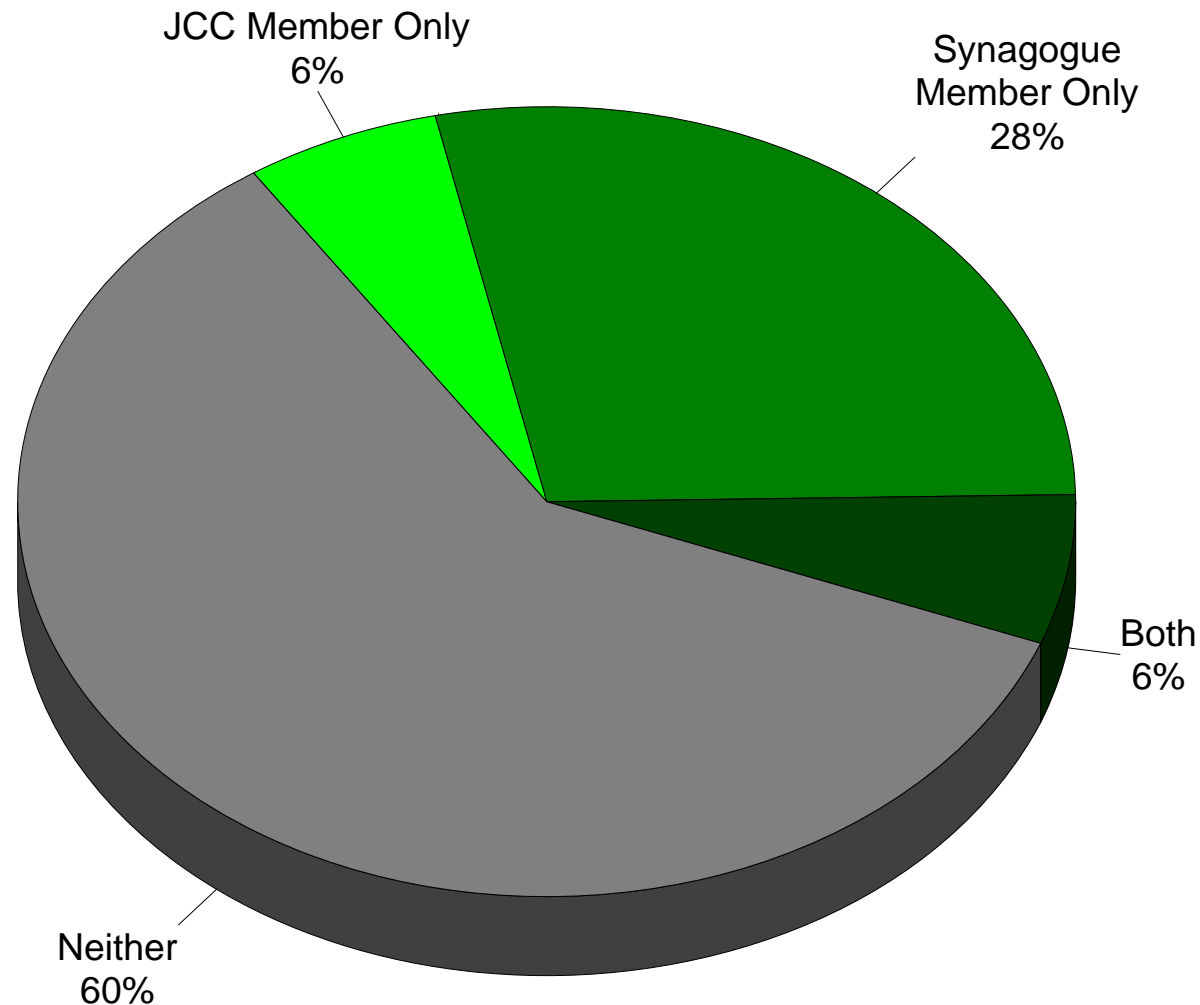
Participated in a Local JCC Program in the Past Year

(Jewish Households)



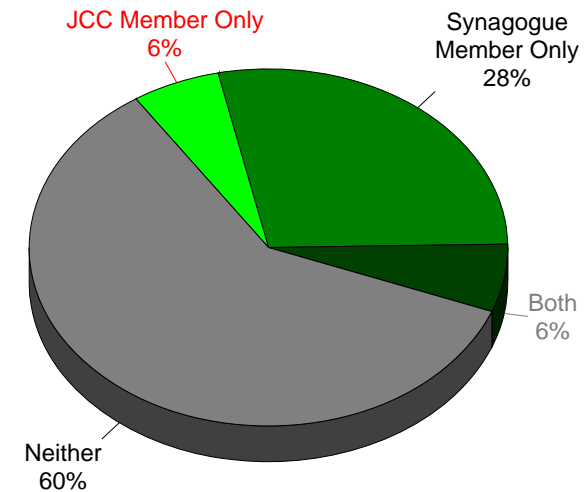
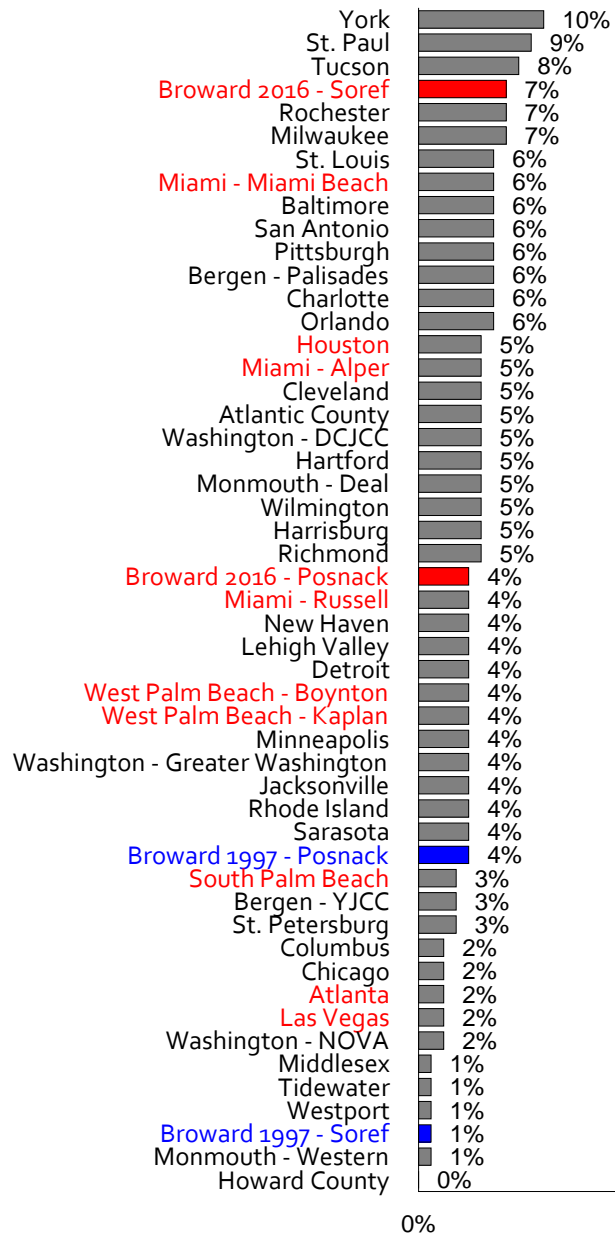
Synagogue/JCC Memberships Overlap

(Jewish Households)



Note: This pie chart is for both JCCs Combined

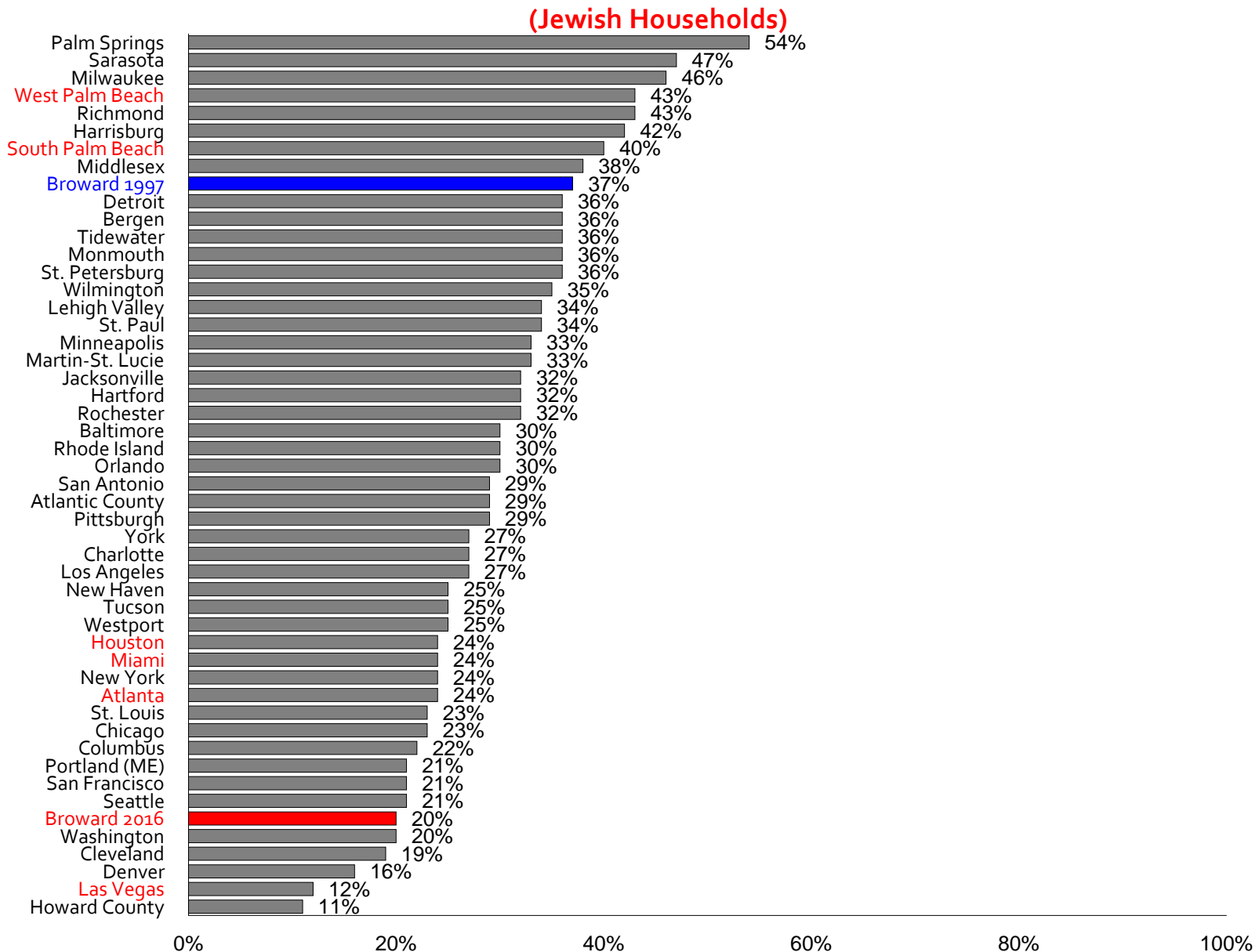
JCC Member Only (Jewish Households)



Membership Profile: Jewish Organizations

Jewish Organization Membership

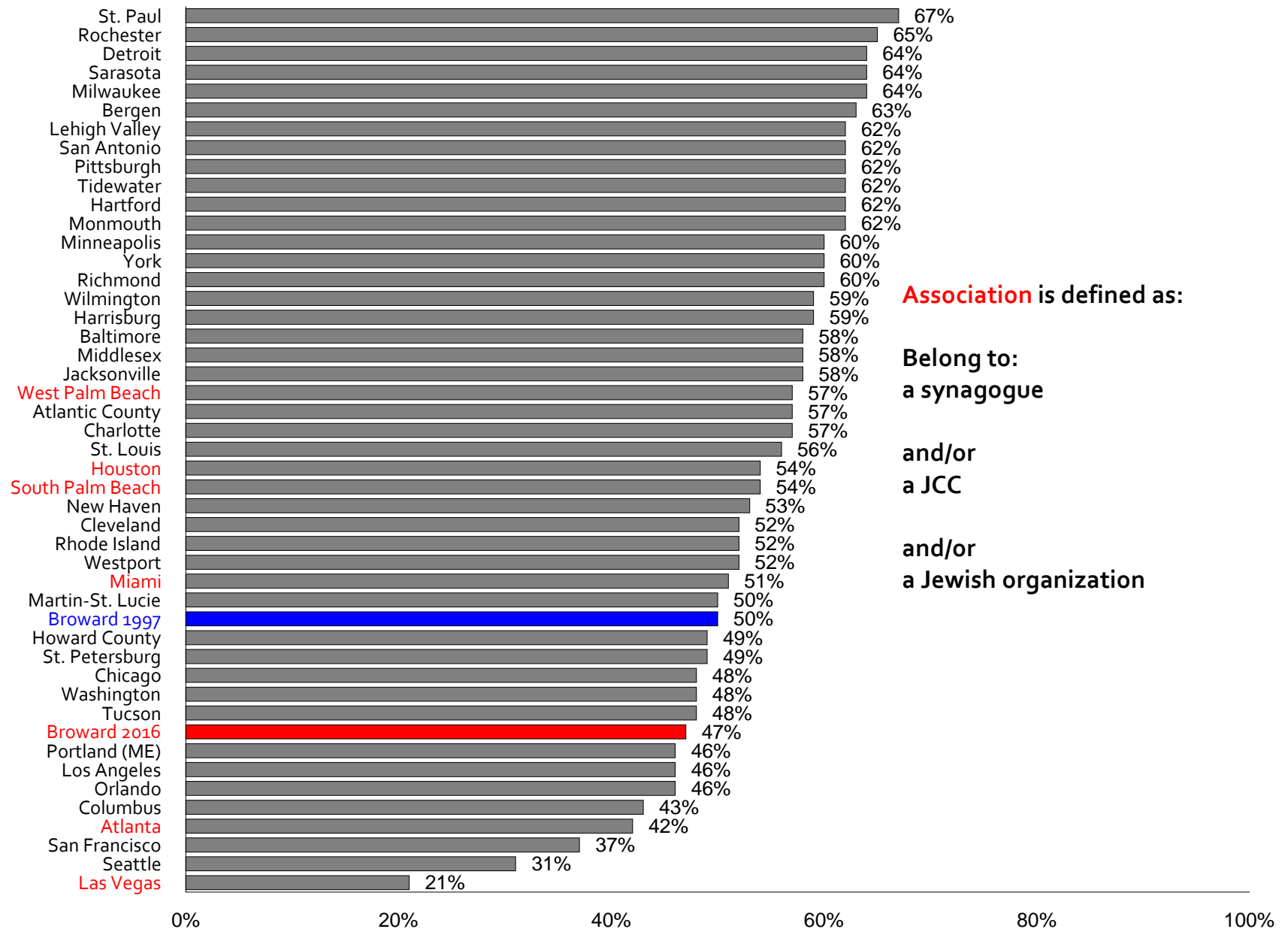
Other Than a Synagogue or JCC



Membership Profile: Other Findings

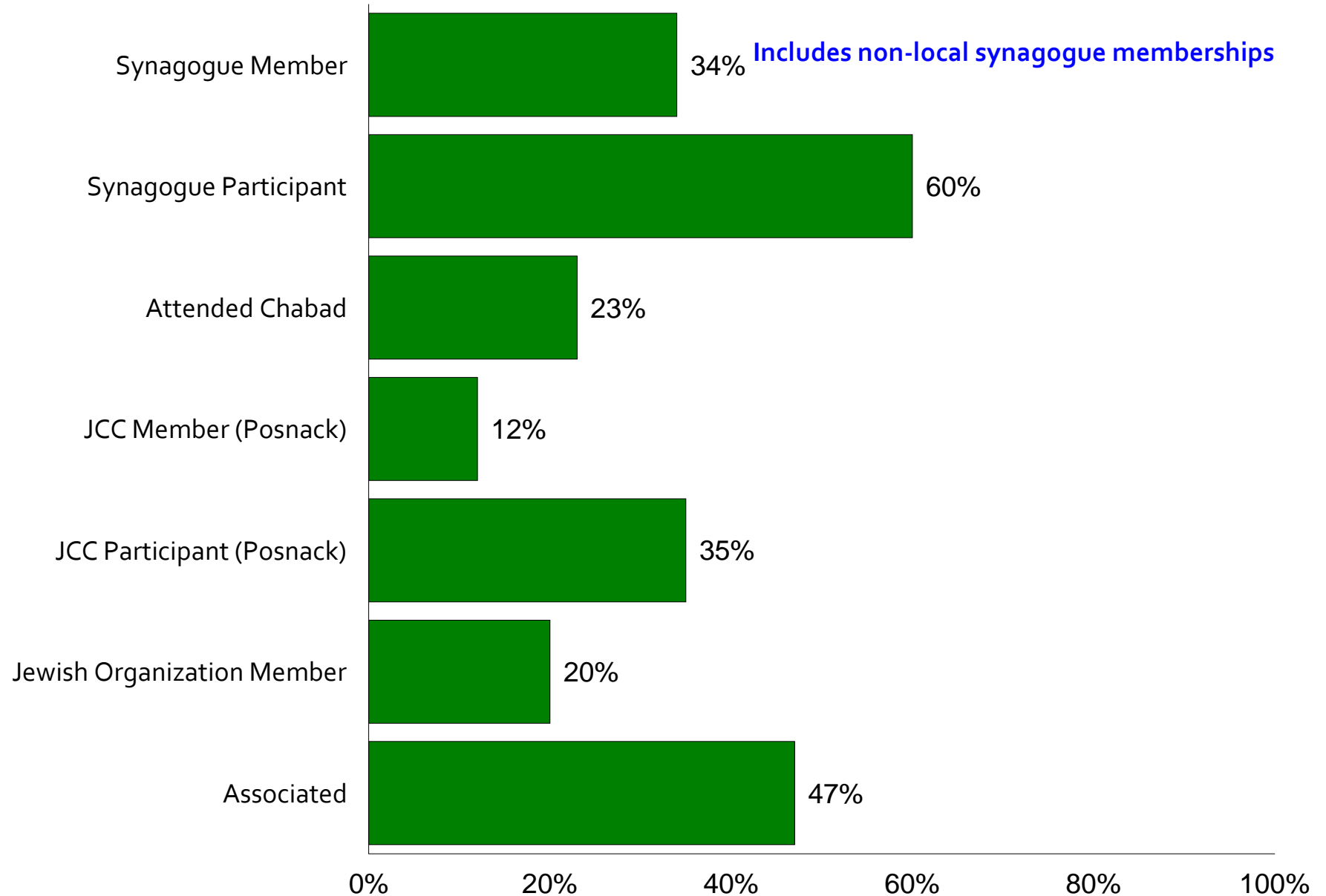
Association with the Jewish Community

(Jewish Households)



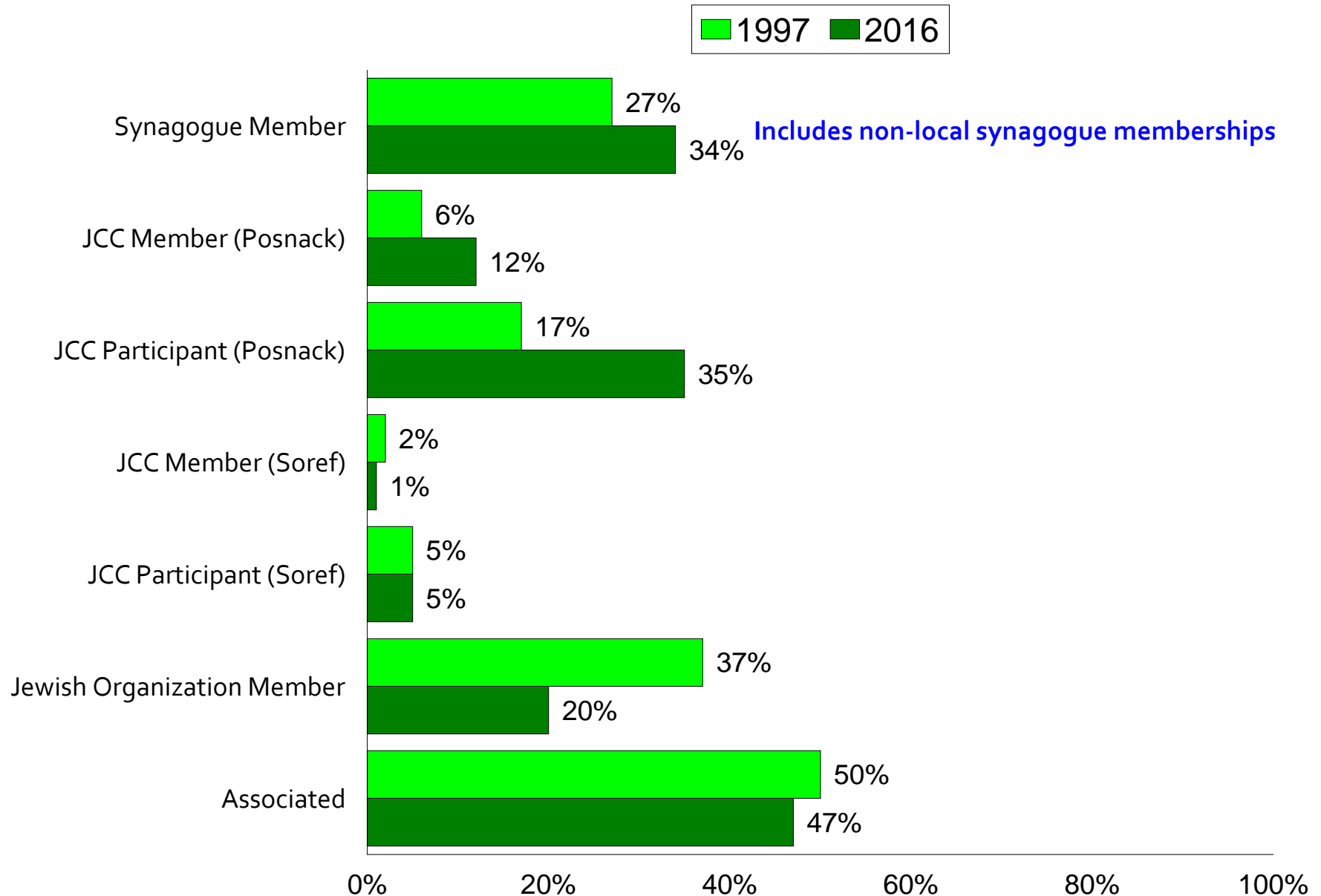
Summary of Memberships

(Jewish Households)



Summary of Memberships, 1997-2016

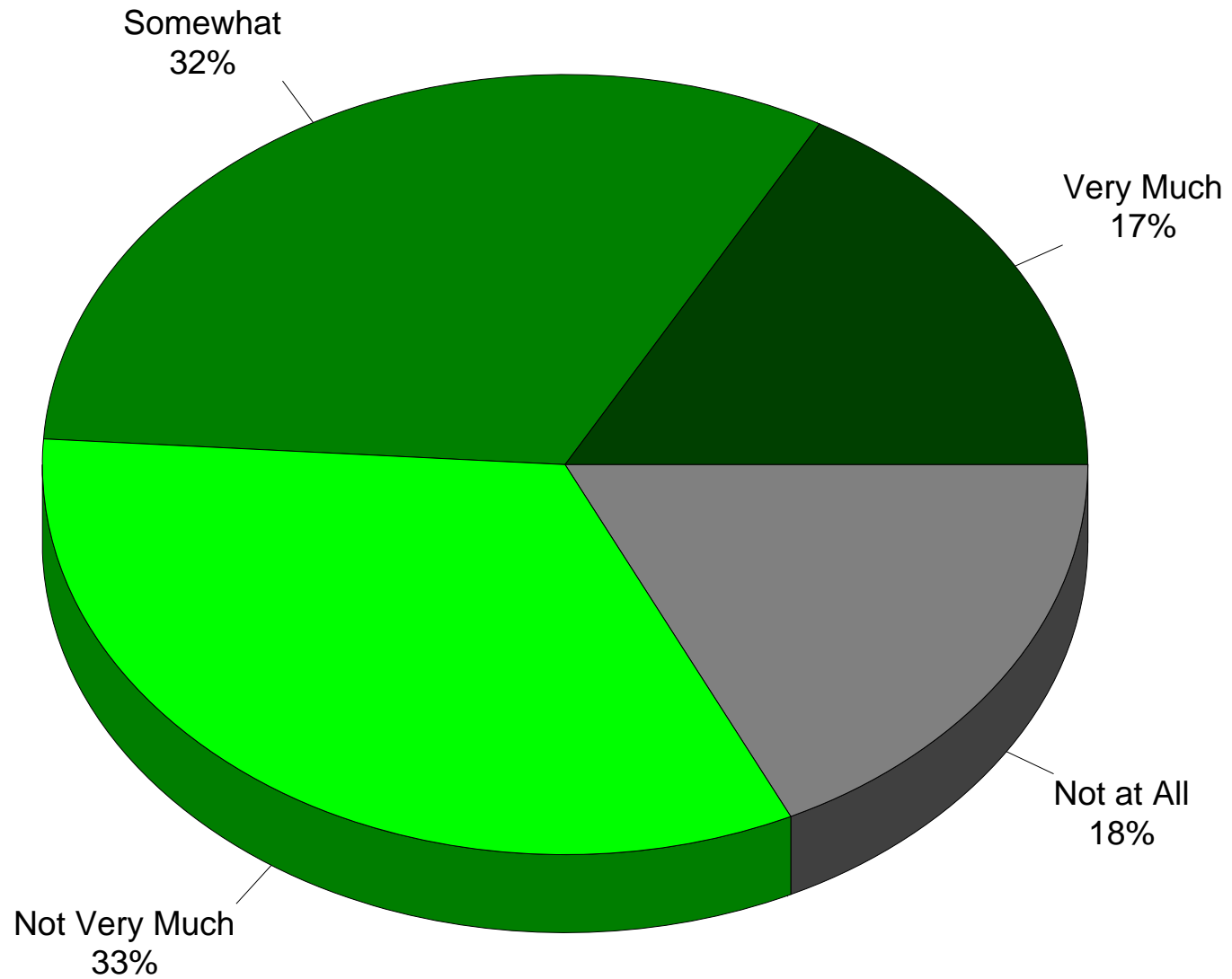
(Jewish Households)



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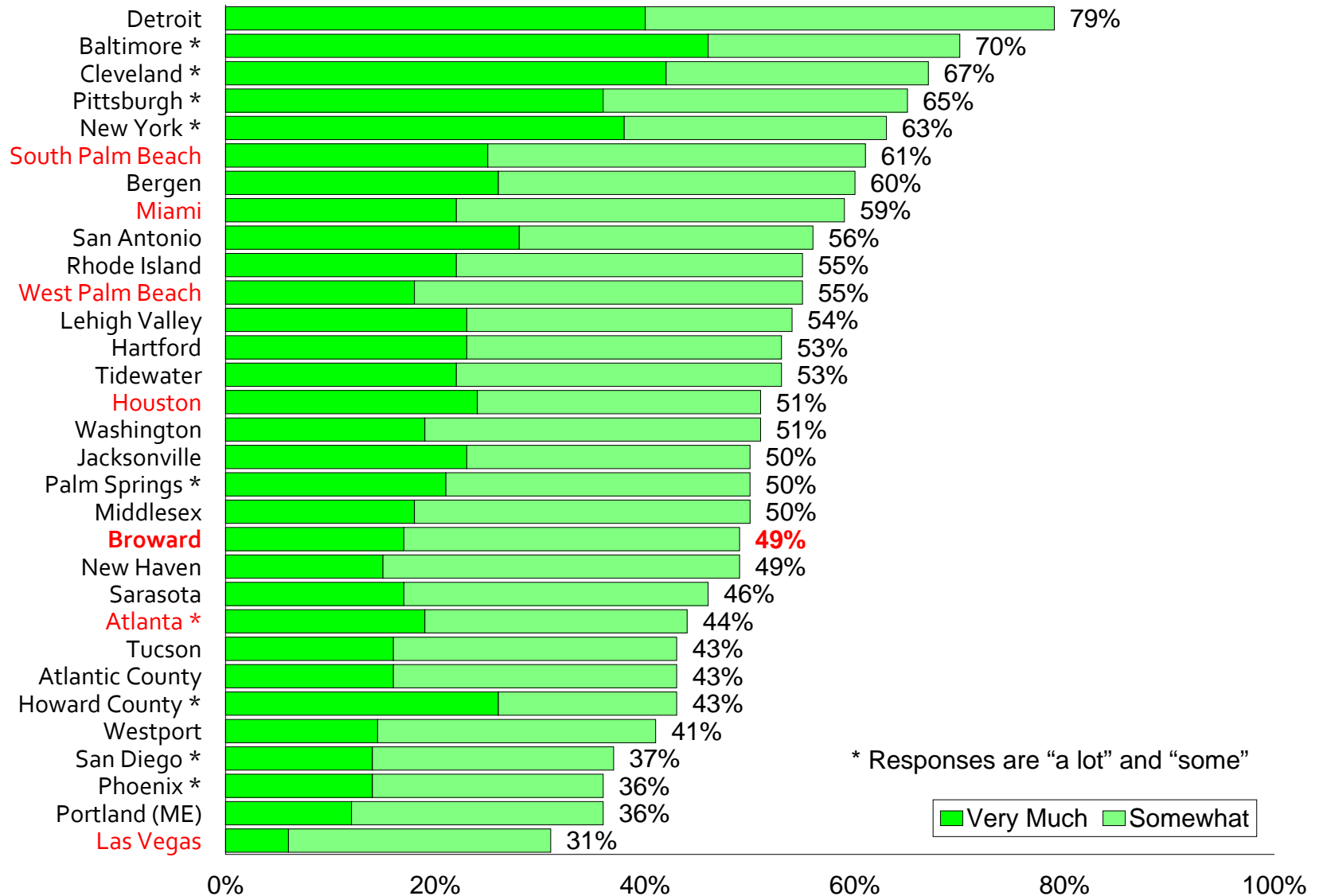
Feel Part of the Broward County Jewish Community

(Jewish Respondents)



Feel Very Much/Somewhat Part of the Local Jewish Community

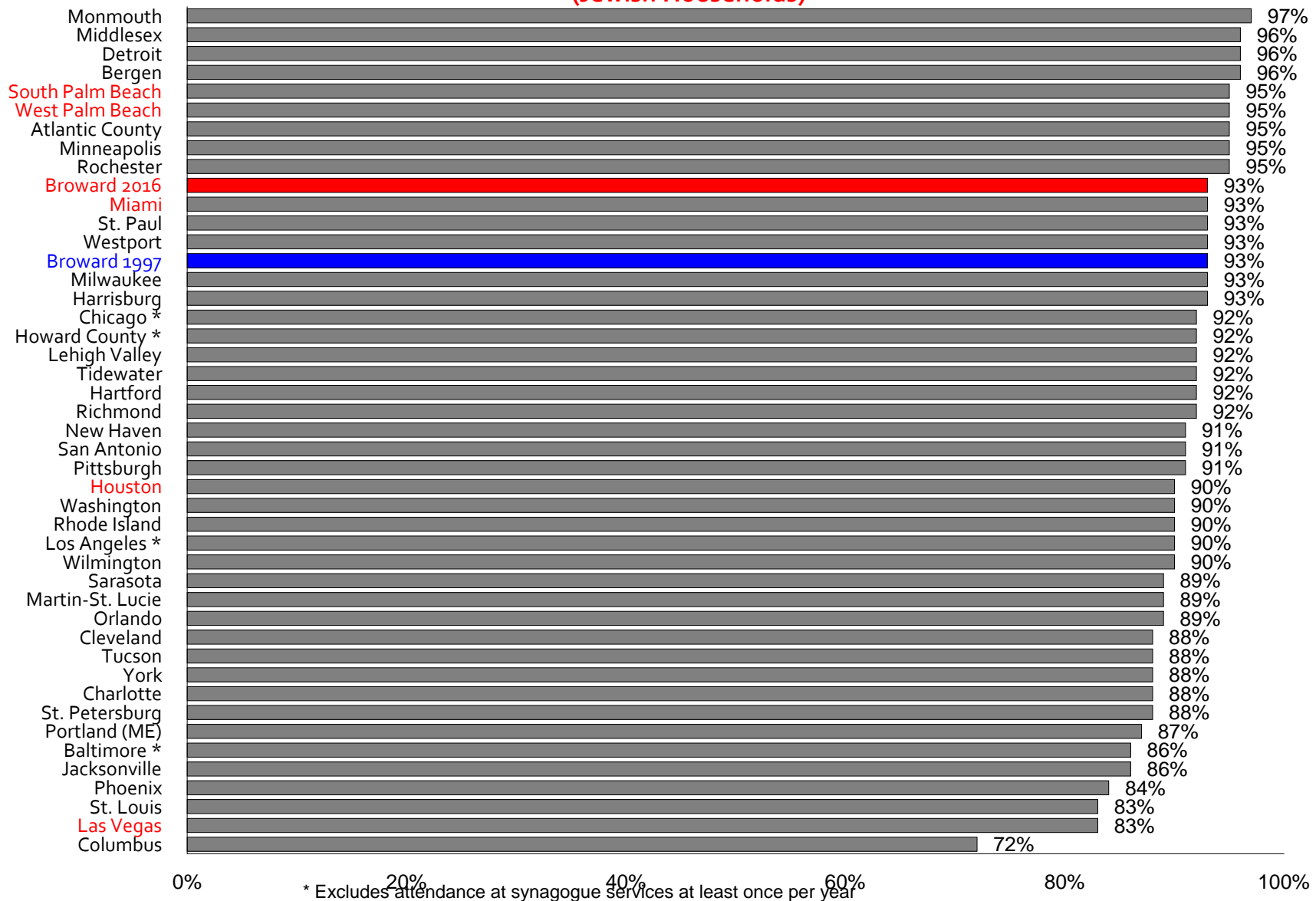
(Jewish Respondents)



Overall Involvement in Jewish Activity

(Practice, Attend Synagogue Services at Least Once per Year, Associated,
or Donated to a Jewish Charity in the Past Year)

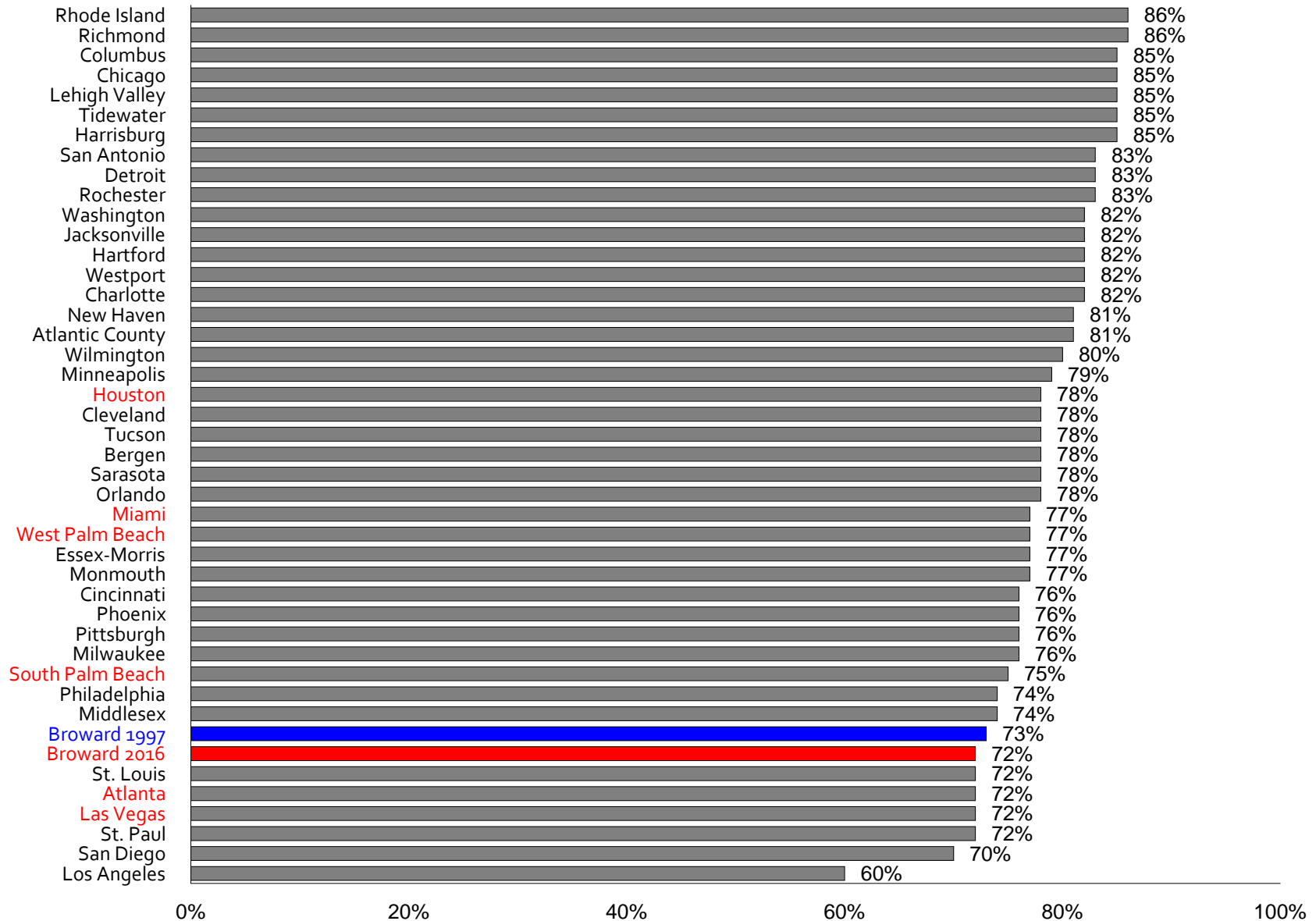
(Jewish Households)



**Jewish Education:
Adults When They Were Children**

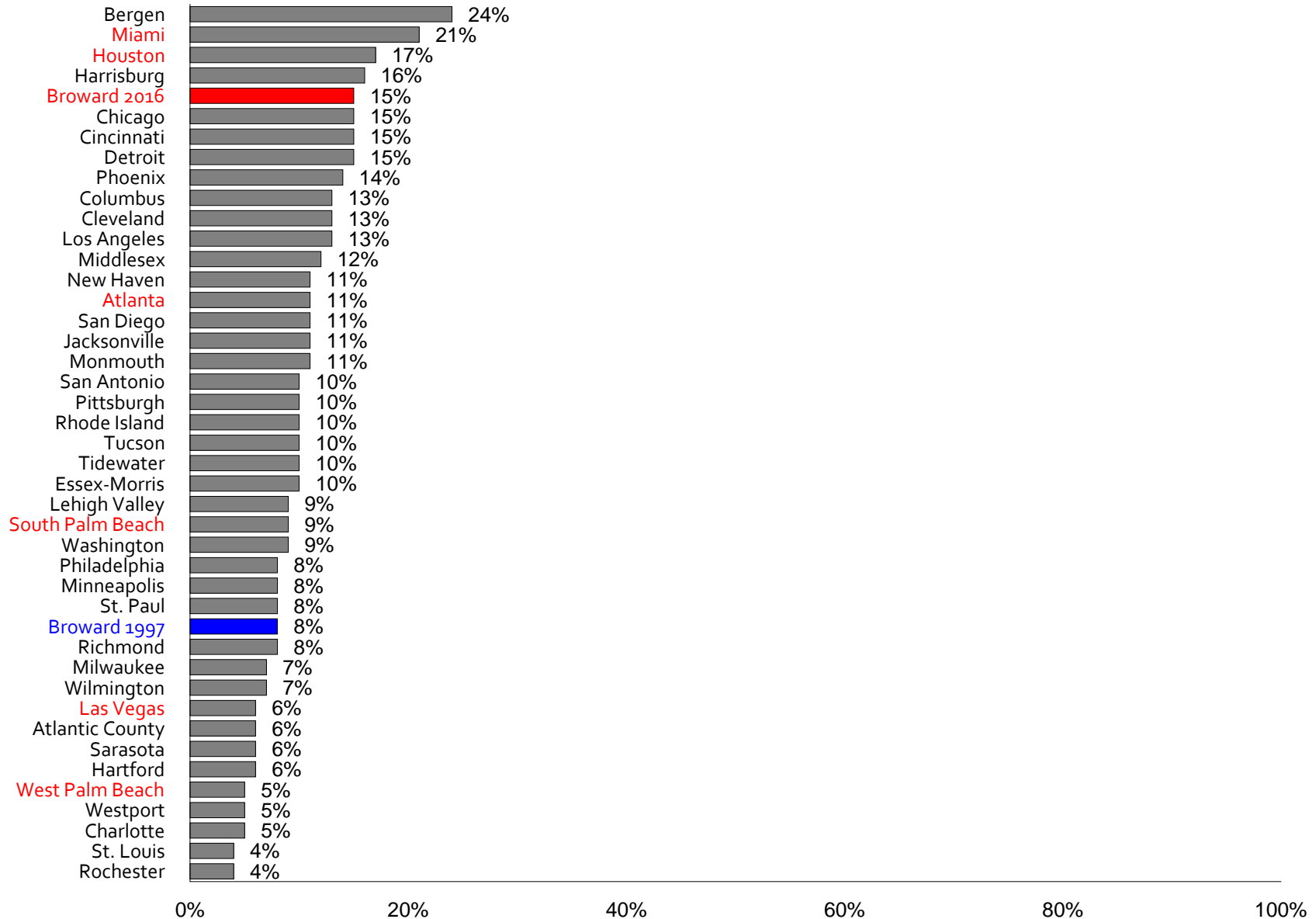
Received Some Formal Jewish Education as a Child

(Born or Raised Jewish Adults)



Attended a Jewish Day School as a Child

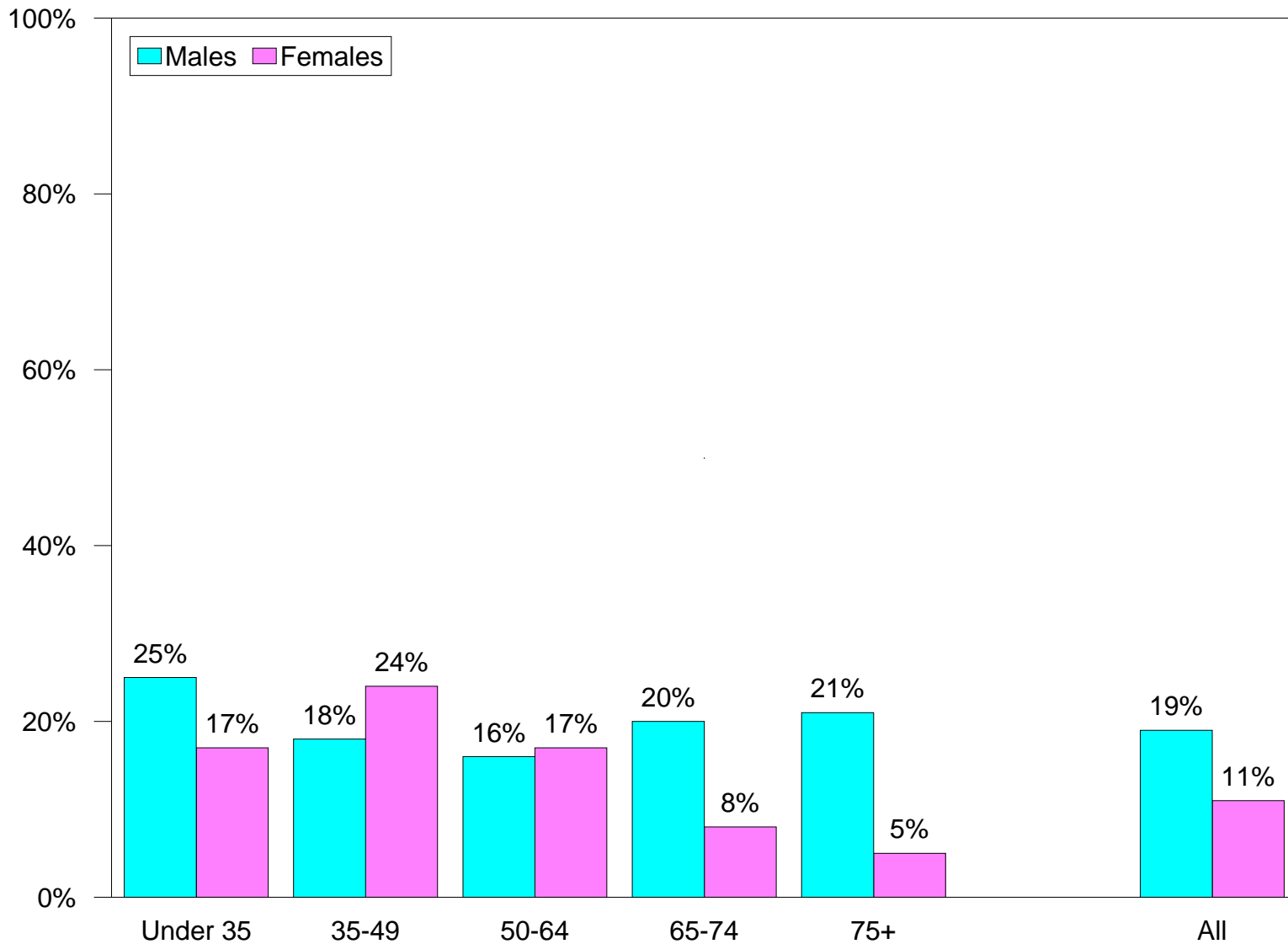
(Born or Raised Jewish Adults)



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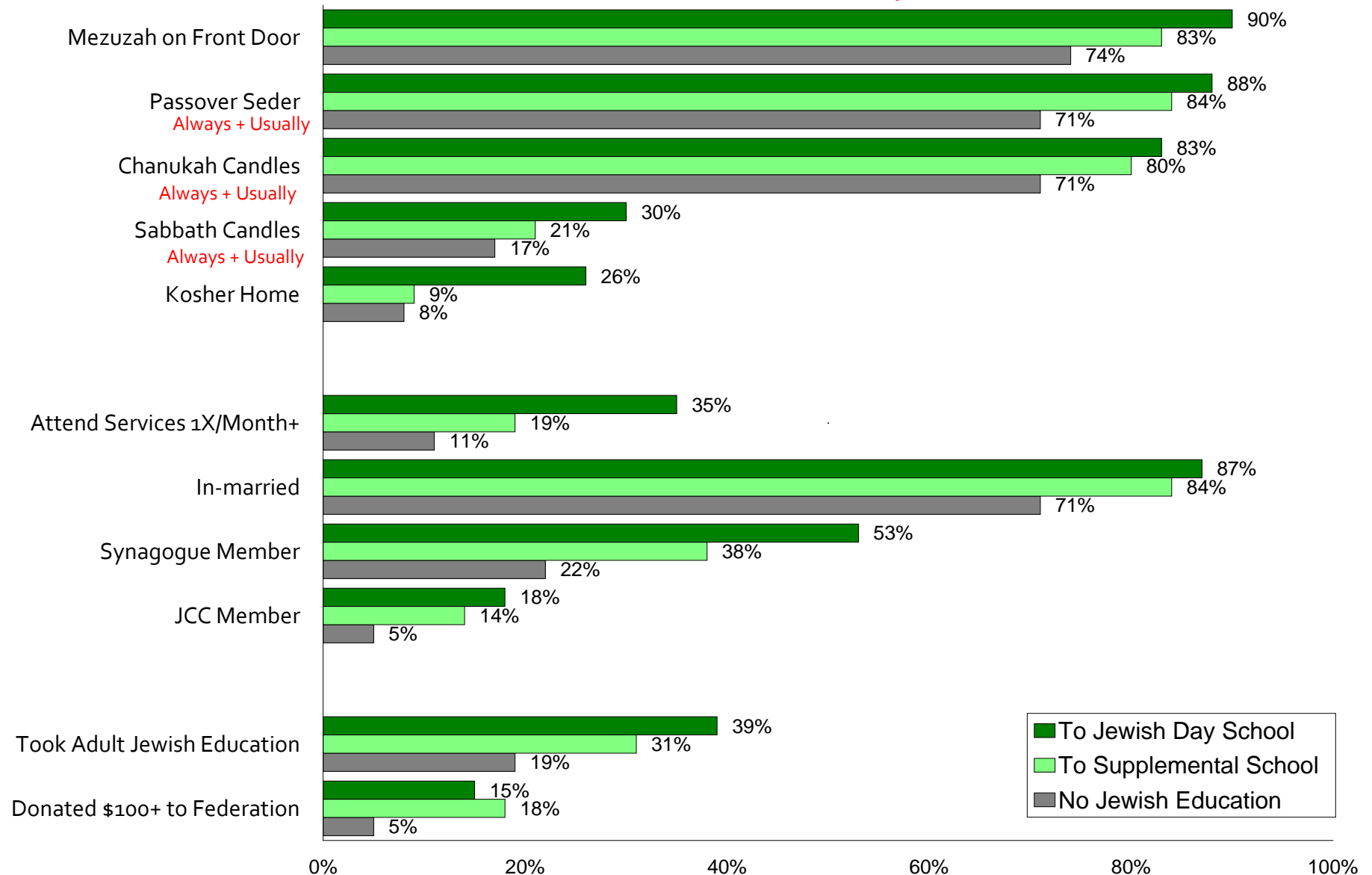
Attended a Jewish Day School as a Child by Age and Sex

(Born or Raised Jewish Respondents)



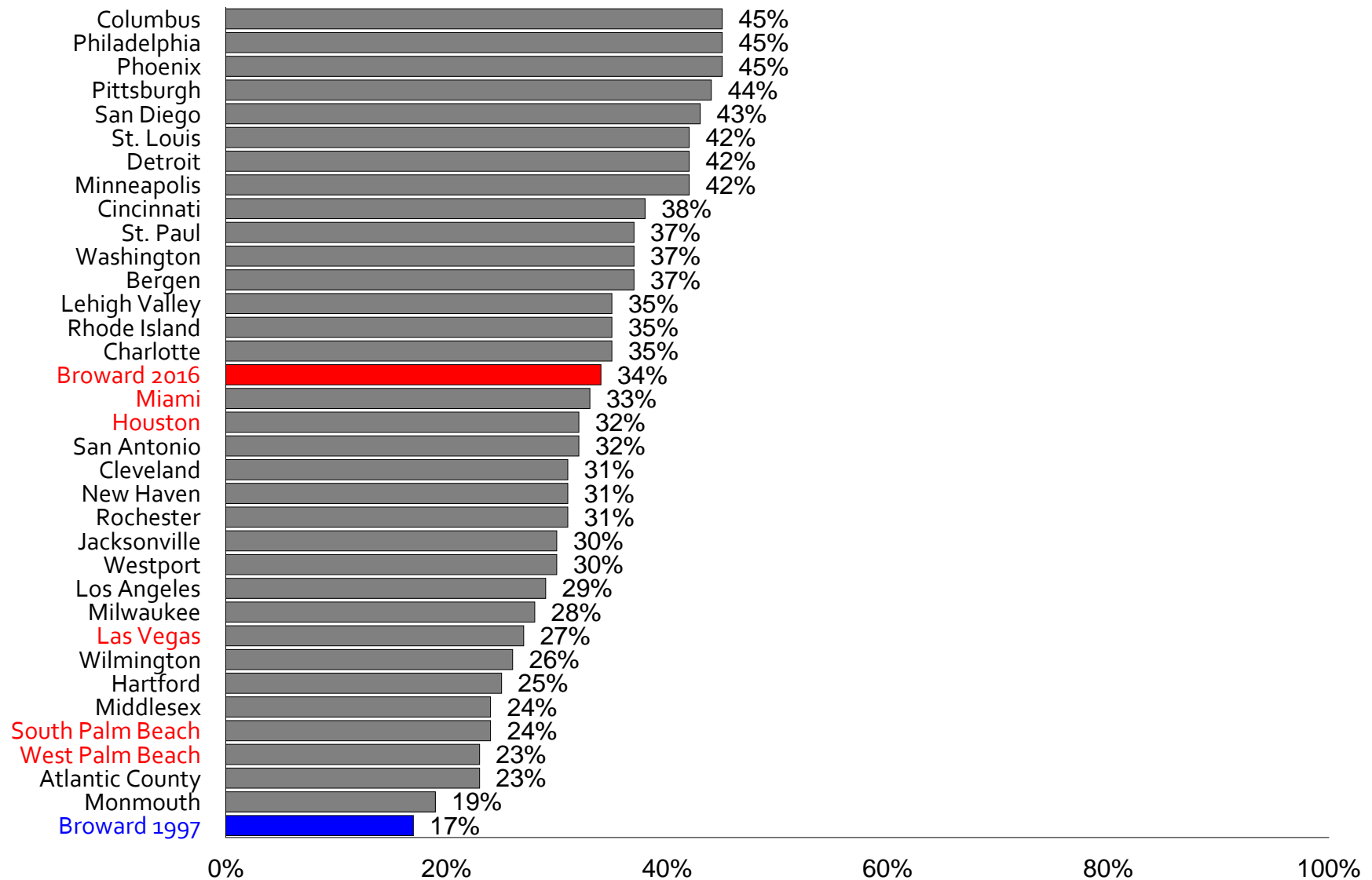
Households in Which The Respondent Received Some Formal Jewish Education as a Child

Correlation with Adult Jewish Behaviors
(Households with Born or Raised Jewish Respondents)



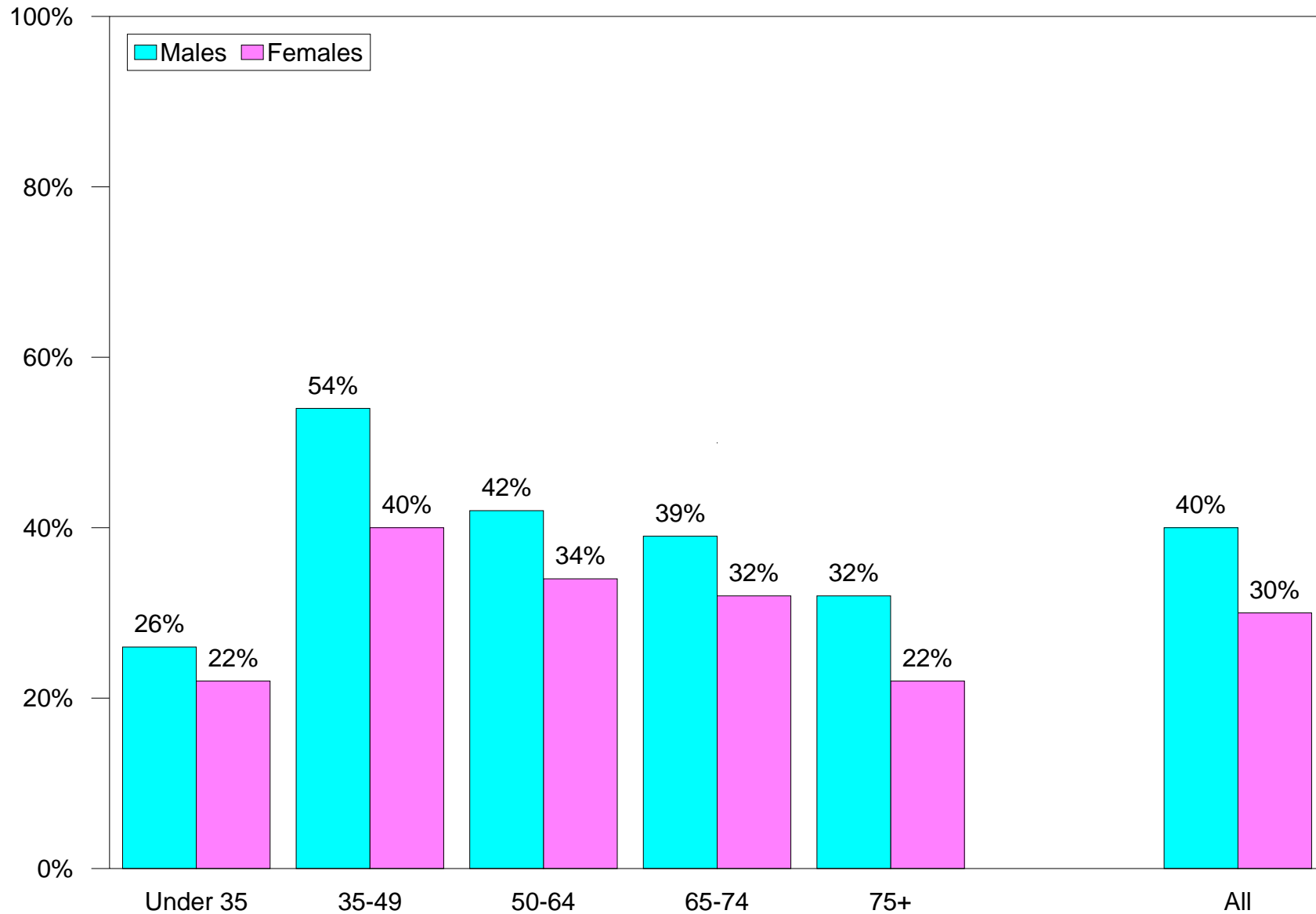
Attended or Worked at a Jewish Overnight Camp as Children

(Born or Raised Jewish Adults)



Attended or Worked at a Jewish Overnight Camp as a Child by Age

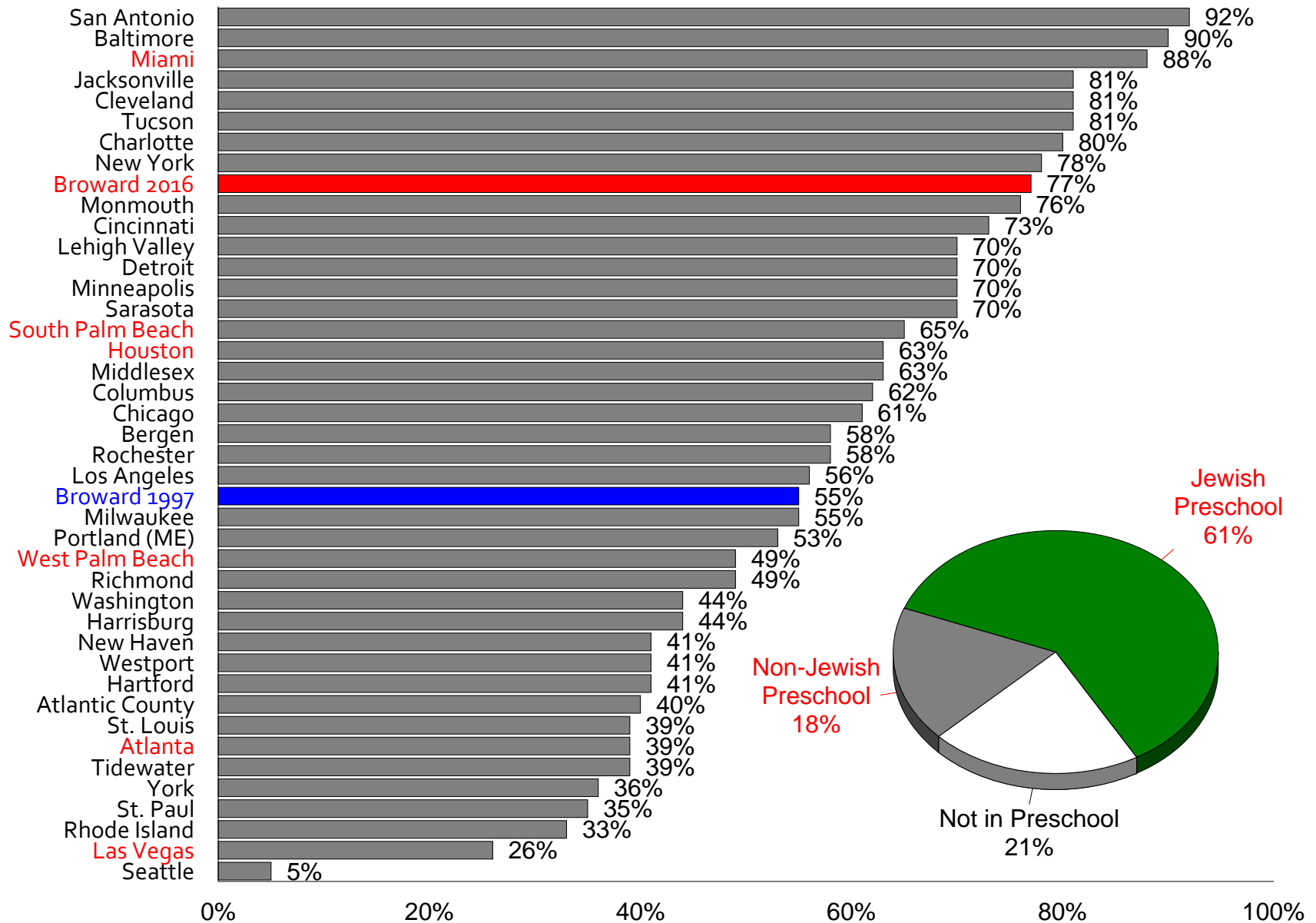
(Born or Raised Jewish Respondents)



Children's Jewish Education: Preschool/Child Care

Jewish Preschool/Child Care Market Share

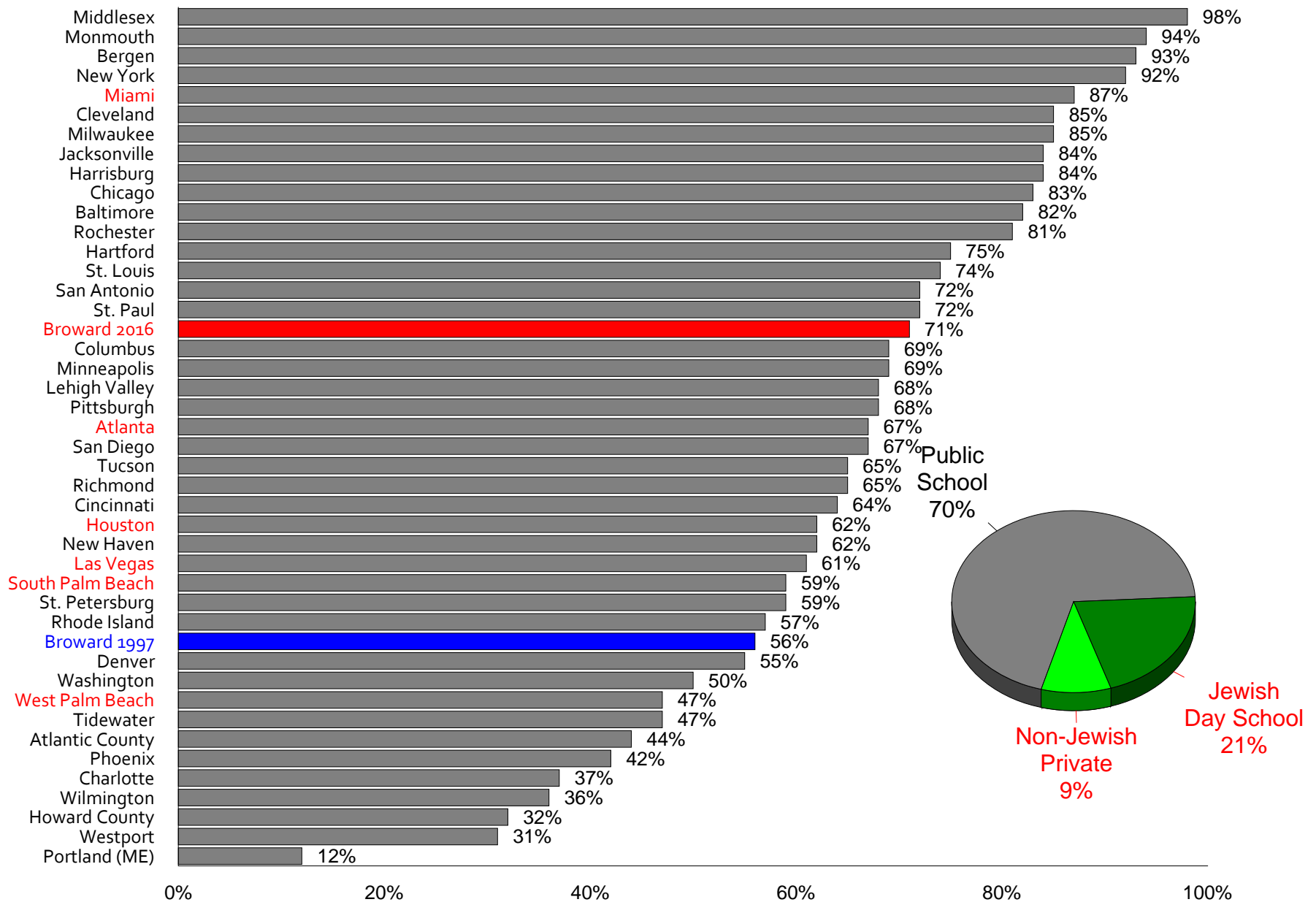
(Jewish Children Age 0-5)



Children's Jewish Education: Jewish Day School

Market Share for Jewish Day School

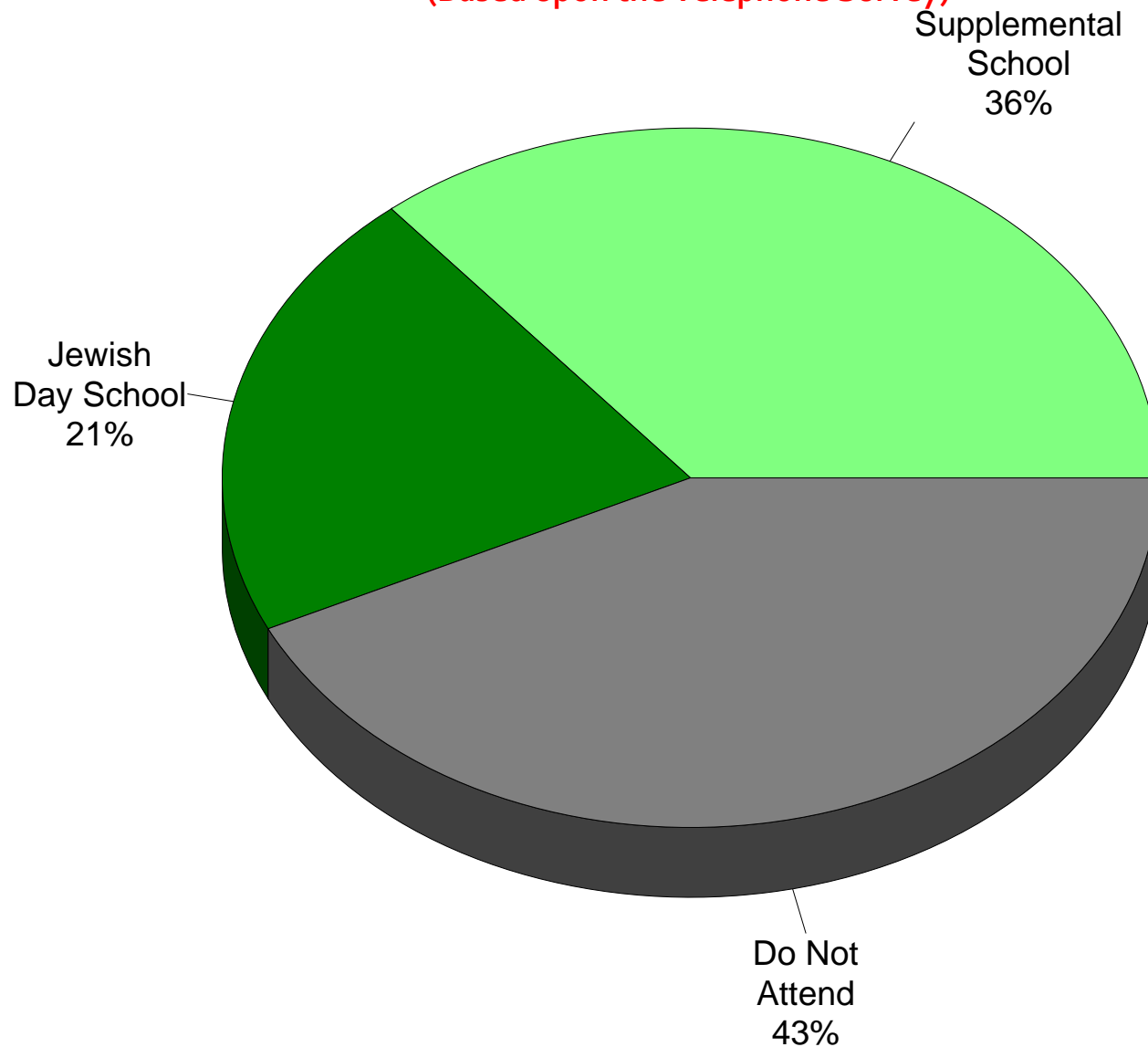
(Jewish Children Age 5-12)



Children's Jewish Education: Formal Jewish Education

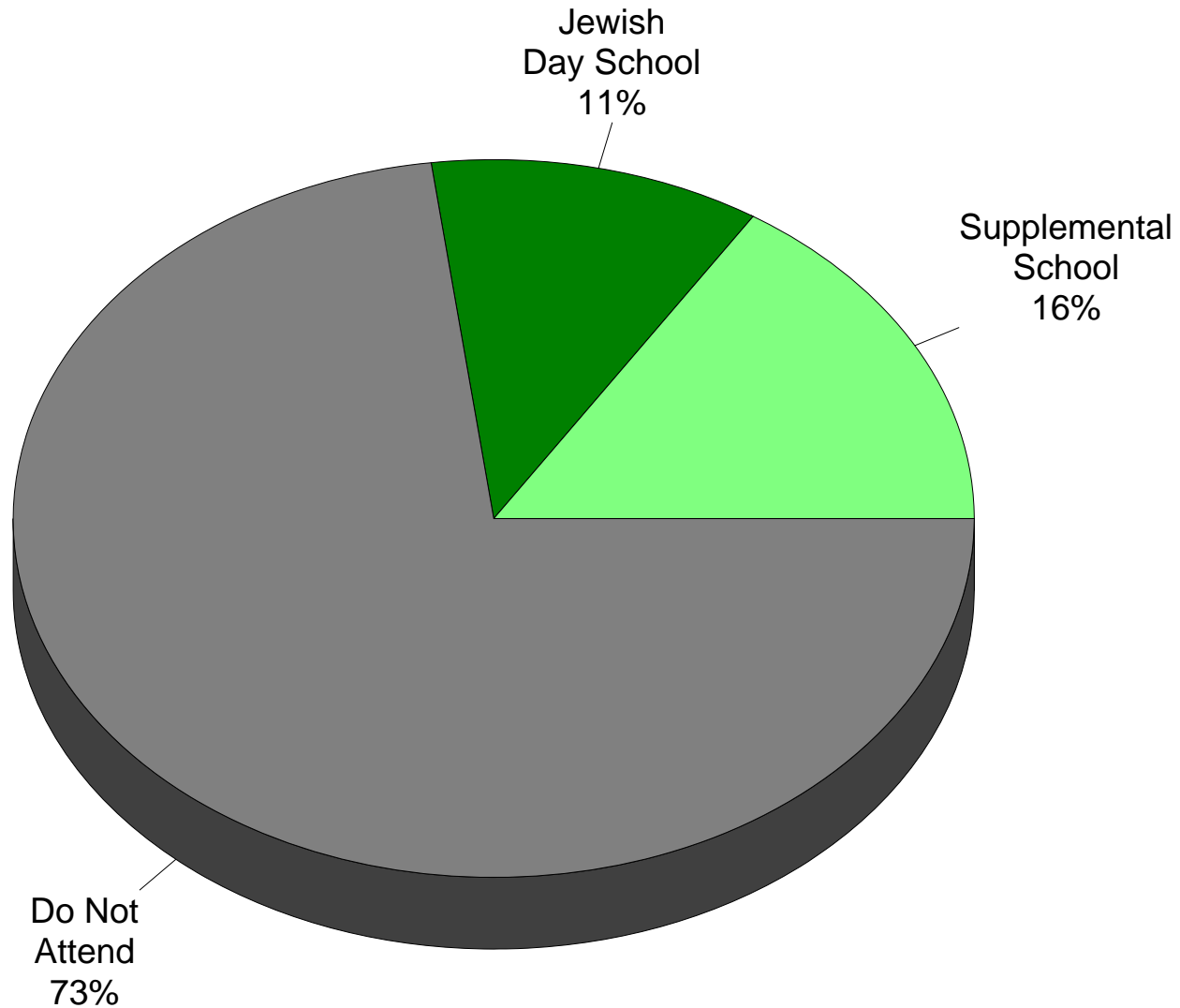
Current Formal Jewish Education of Jewish Children

(Jewish Children Age 5-12)
(Based upon the Telephone Survey)



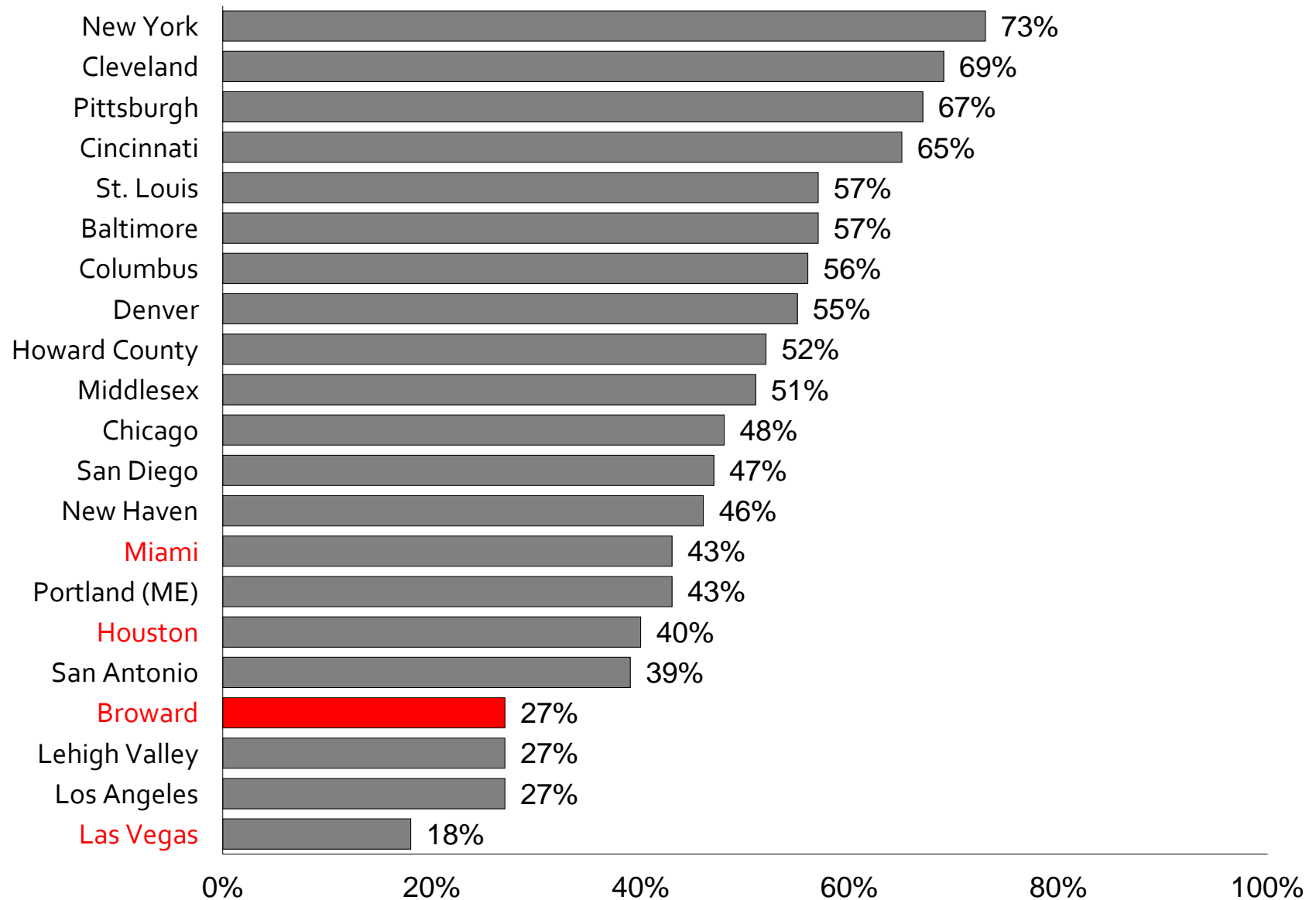
Current Formal Jewish Education of Jewish Children

(Jewish Children Age 13-17)



Jewish Children Age 13-17 Who Currently Attend Formal Jewish Education

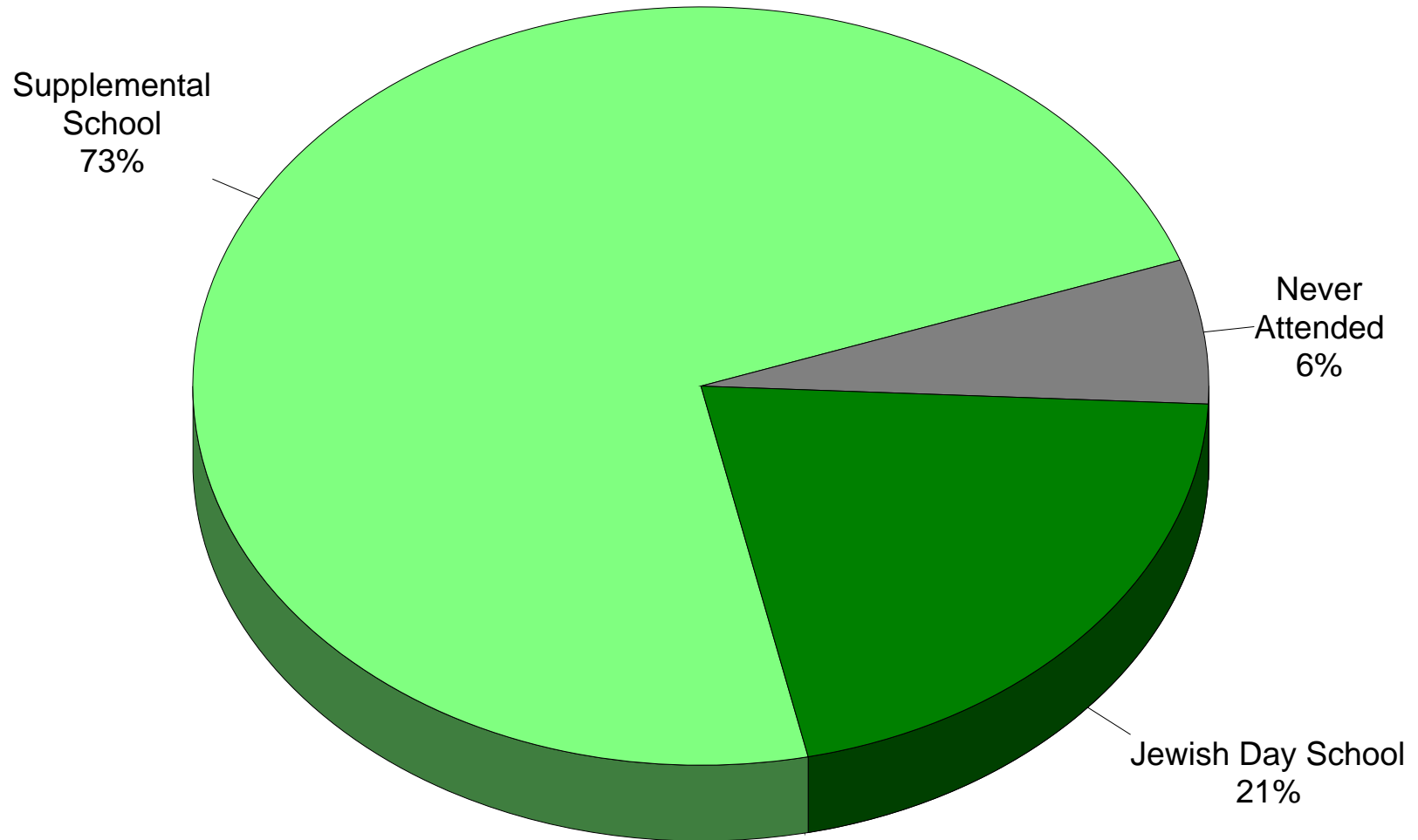
(Based upon the Telephone Survey)



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Ever Attended Formal Jewish Education

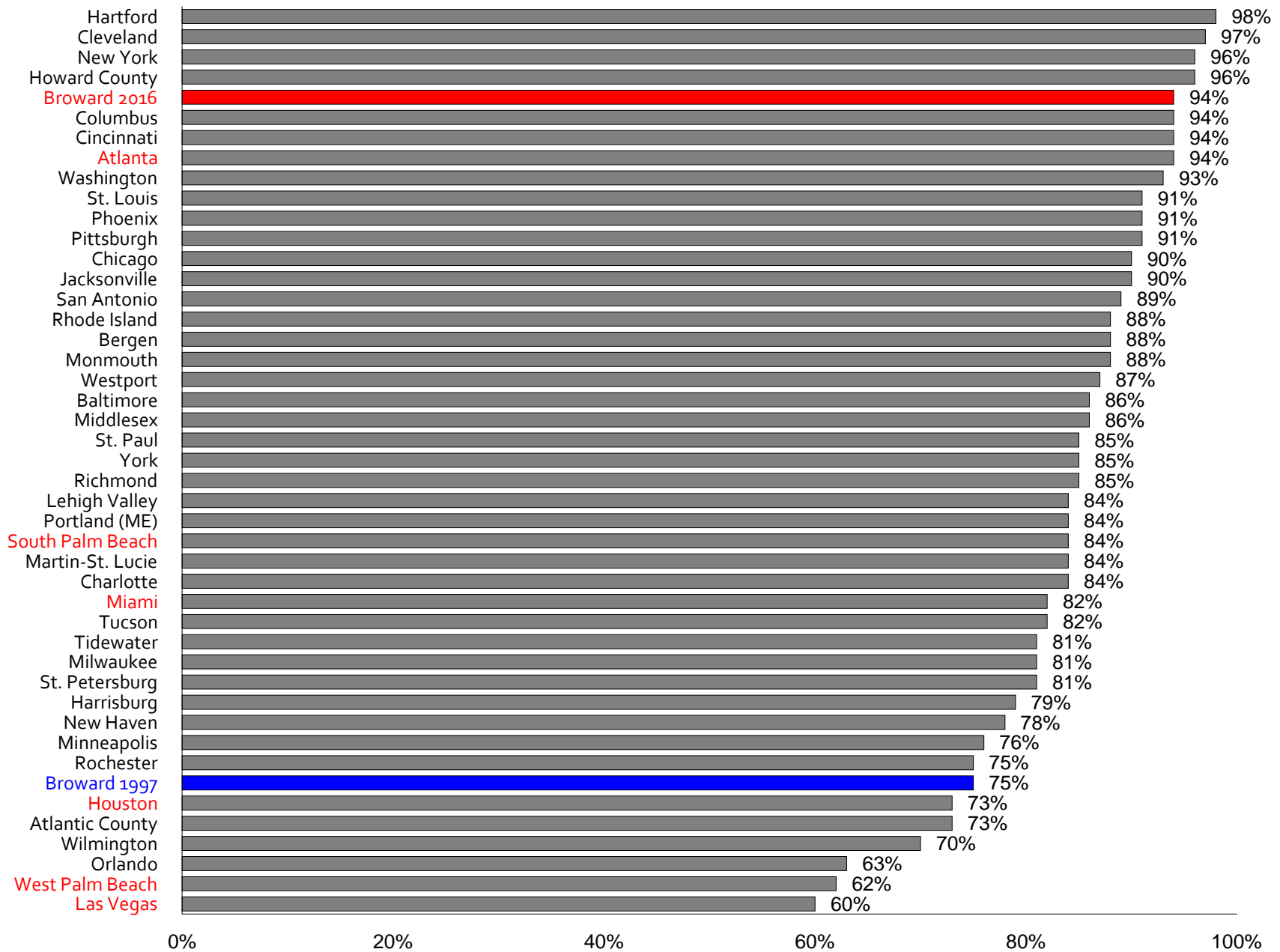
(Jewish Children Age 13-17)



Children who have attended both Jewish day school and supplemental school are reported under Jewish day school

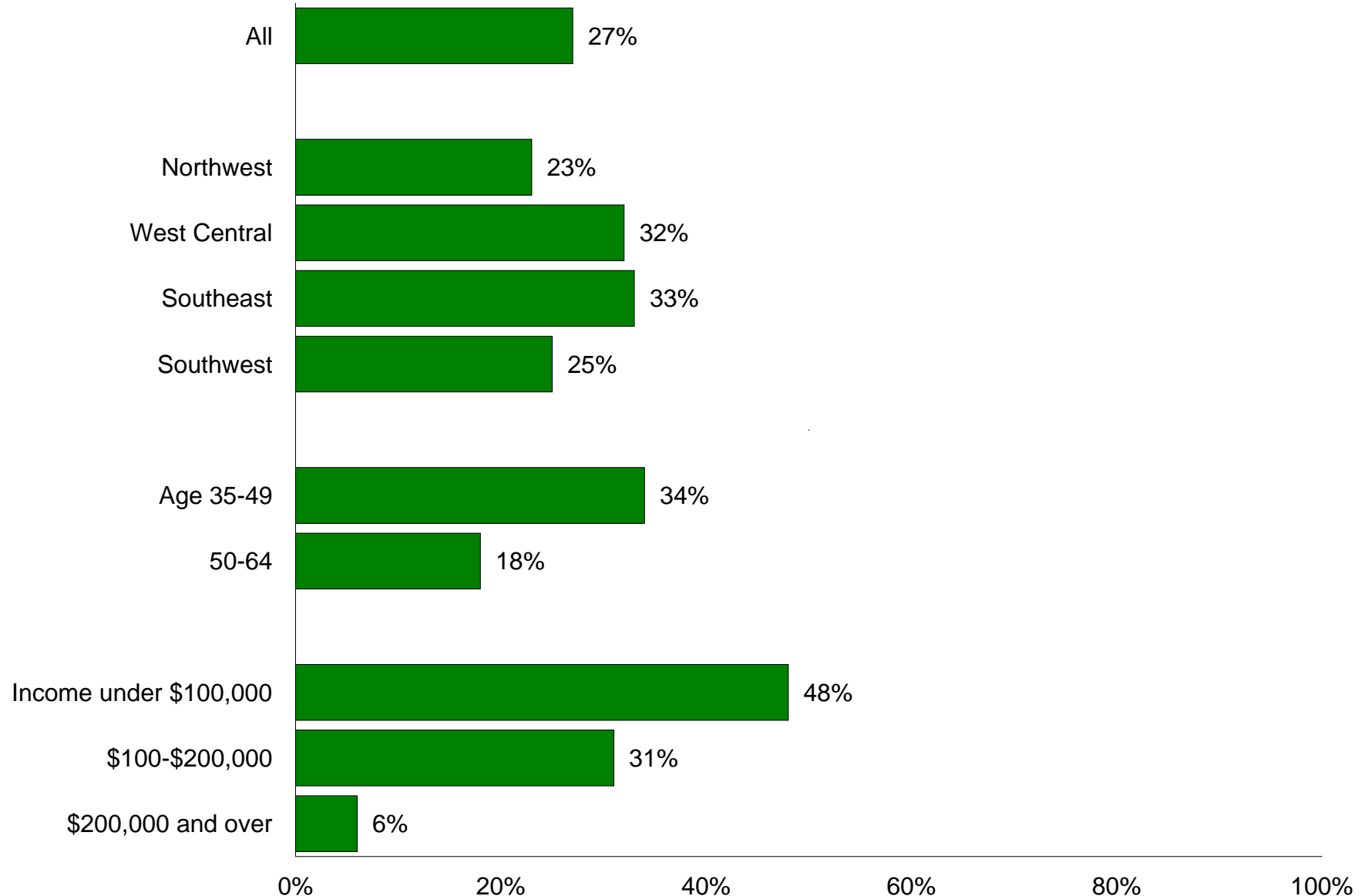
Jewish Children Who Ever Attended Formal Jewish Education

(Jewish Children Age 13-17)



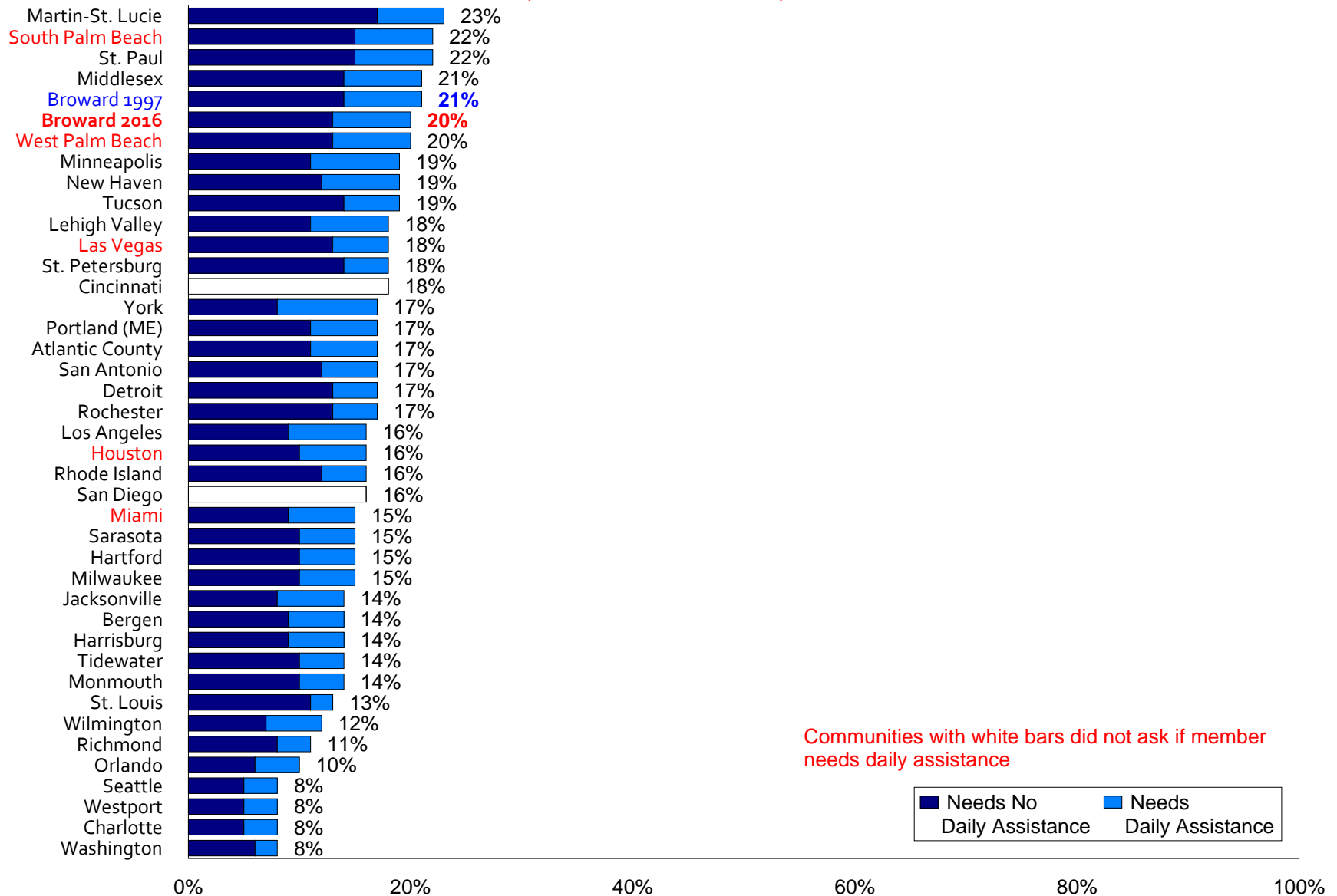
Cost Prevented Sending Child to Jewish Overnight Camp This Past Summer

(Households with Jewish Children Age 6-17 Who Did Not Send a Child to Overnight Camp This Past Summer)



Social Service Needs: Health Limitations

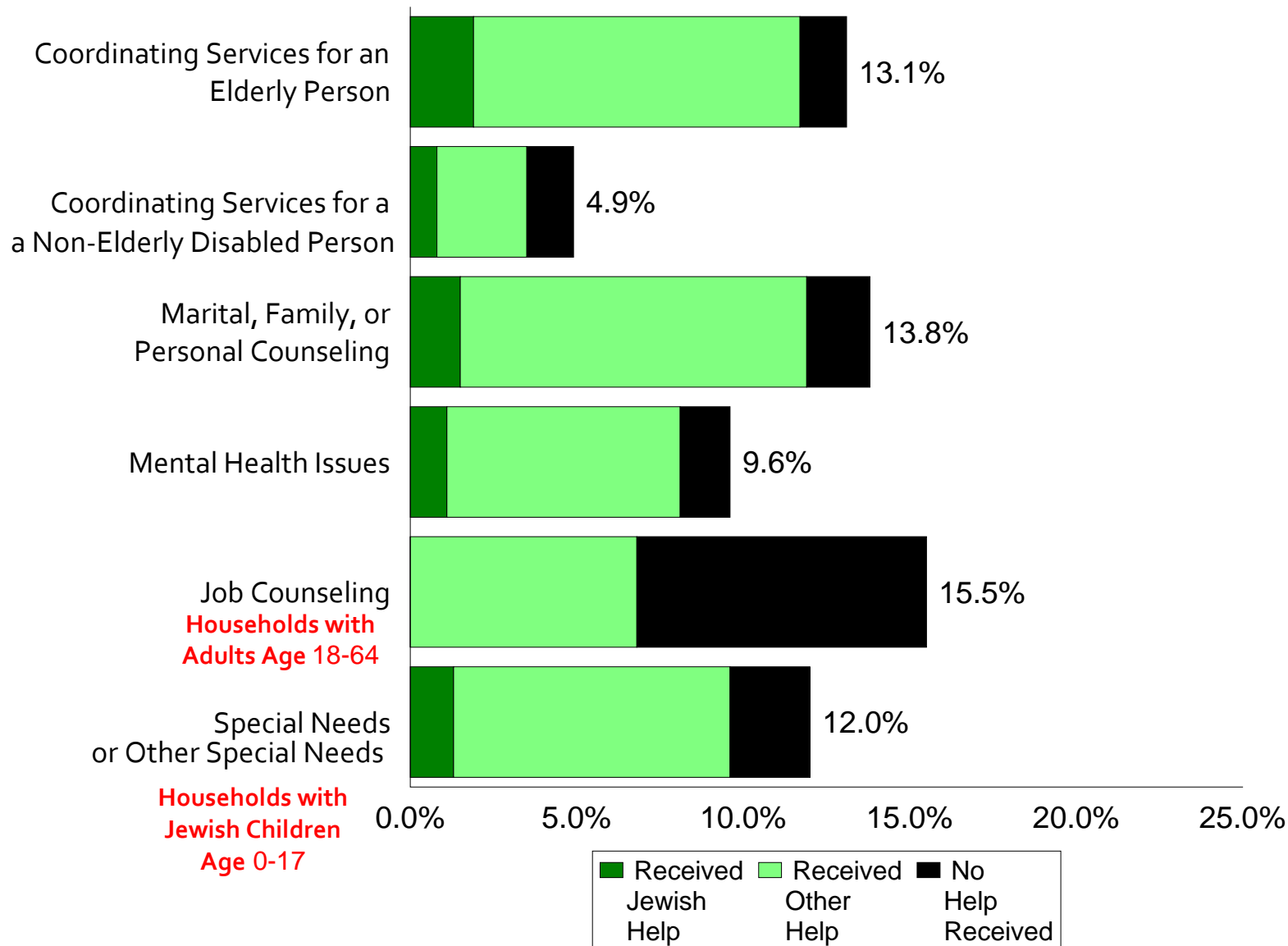
Households in Which a Member Is Health Limited (Jewish Households)



Social Service Needs

Need for Social Services in the Past Year

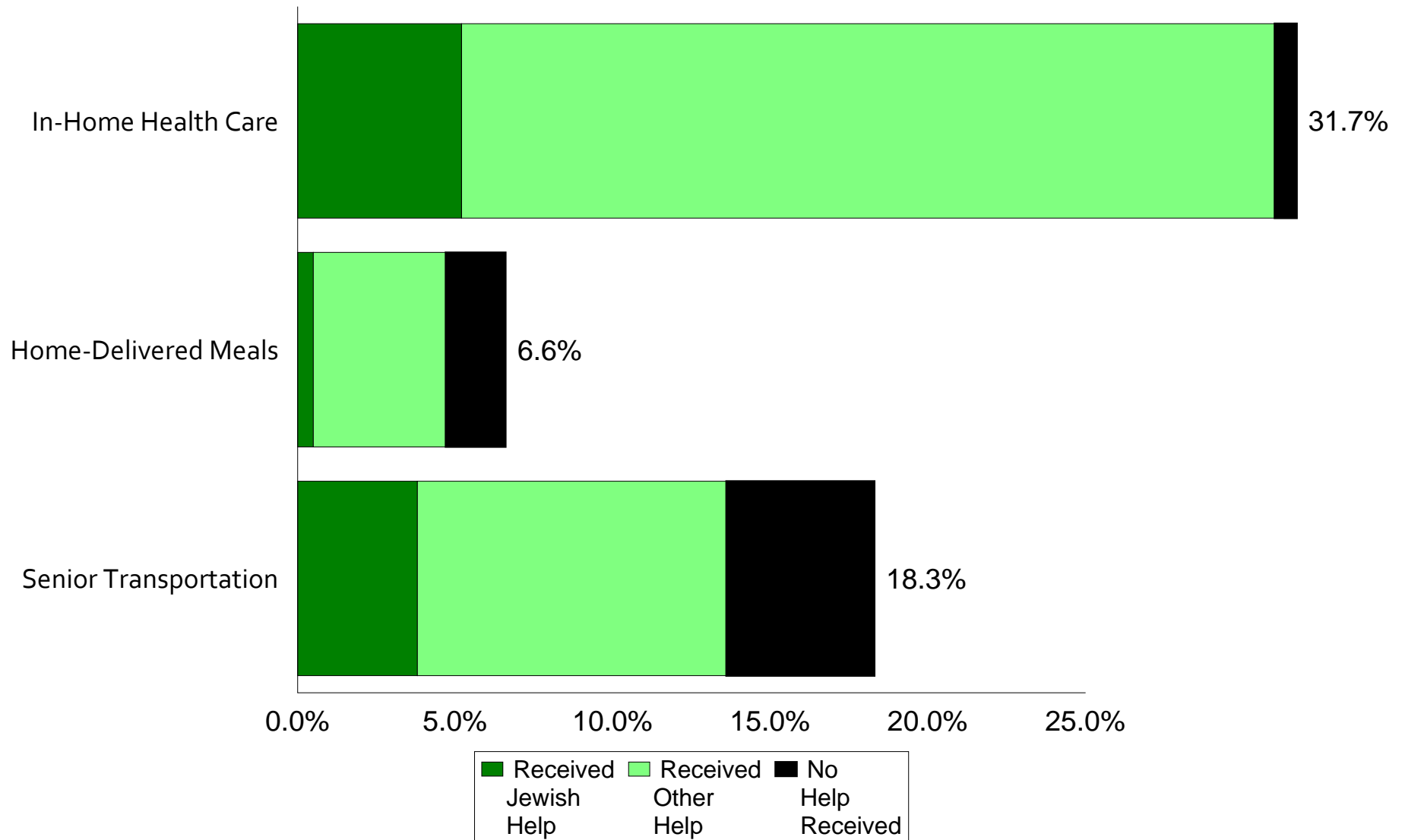
(Jewish Households)



174

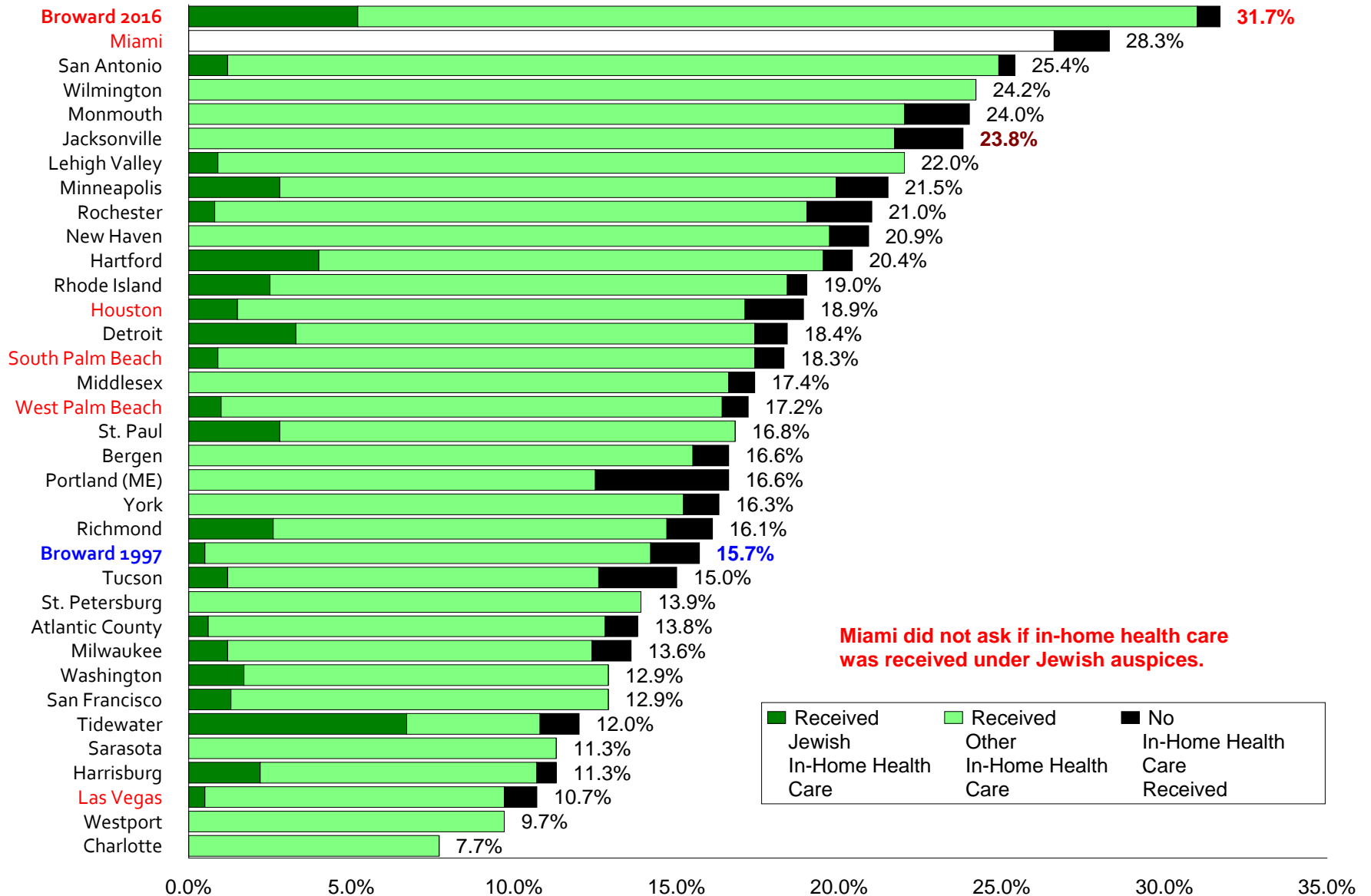
Need for Elderly Social Services in the Past Year

Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)



Need for In-Home Health Care for the Elderly in the Past Year

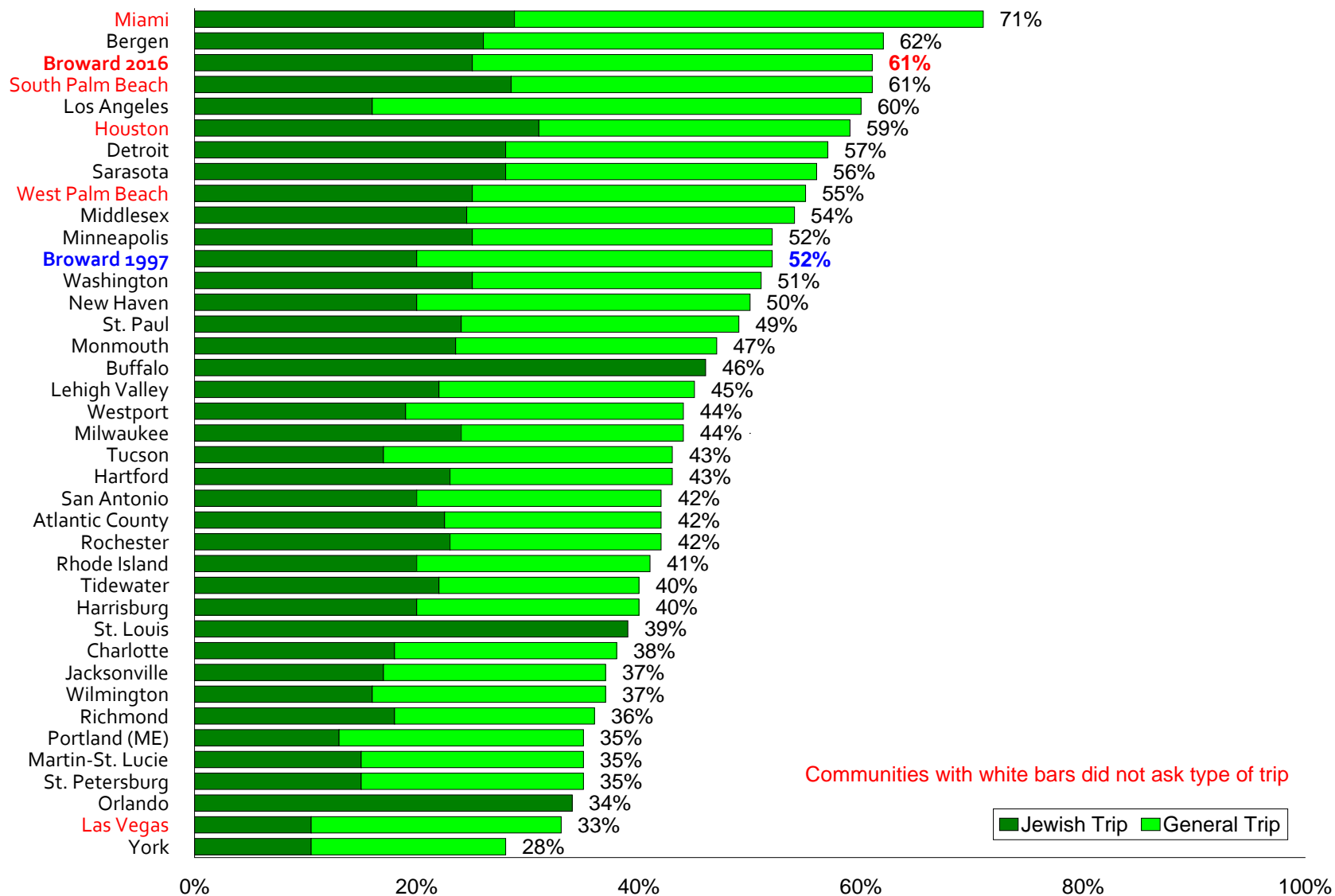
(Jewish Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)



Israel

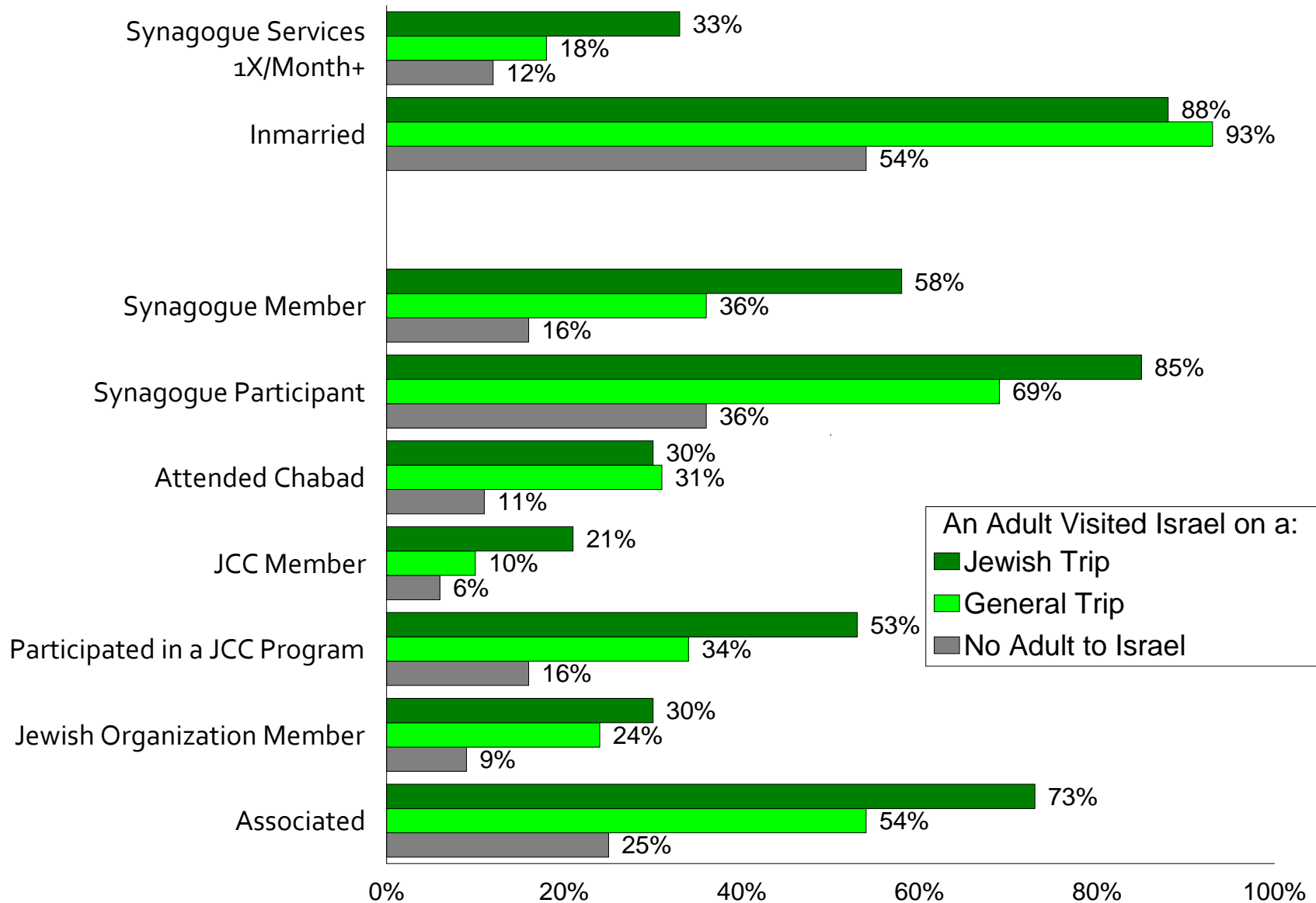
Households in Which a Member Visited Israel

(Jewish Households)



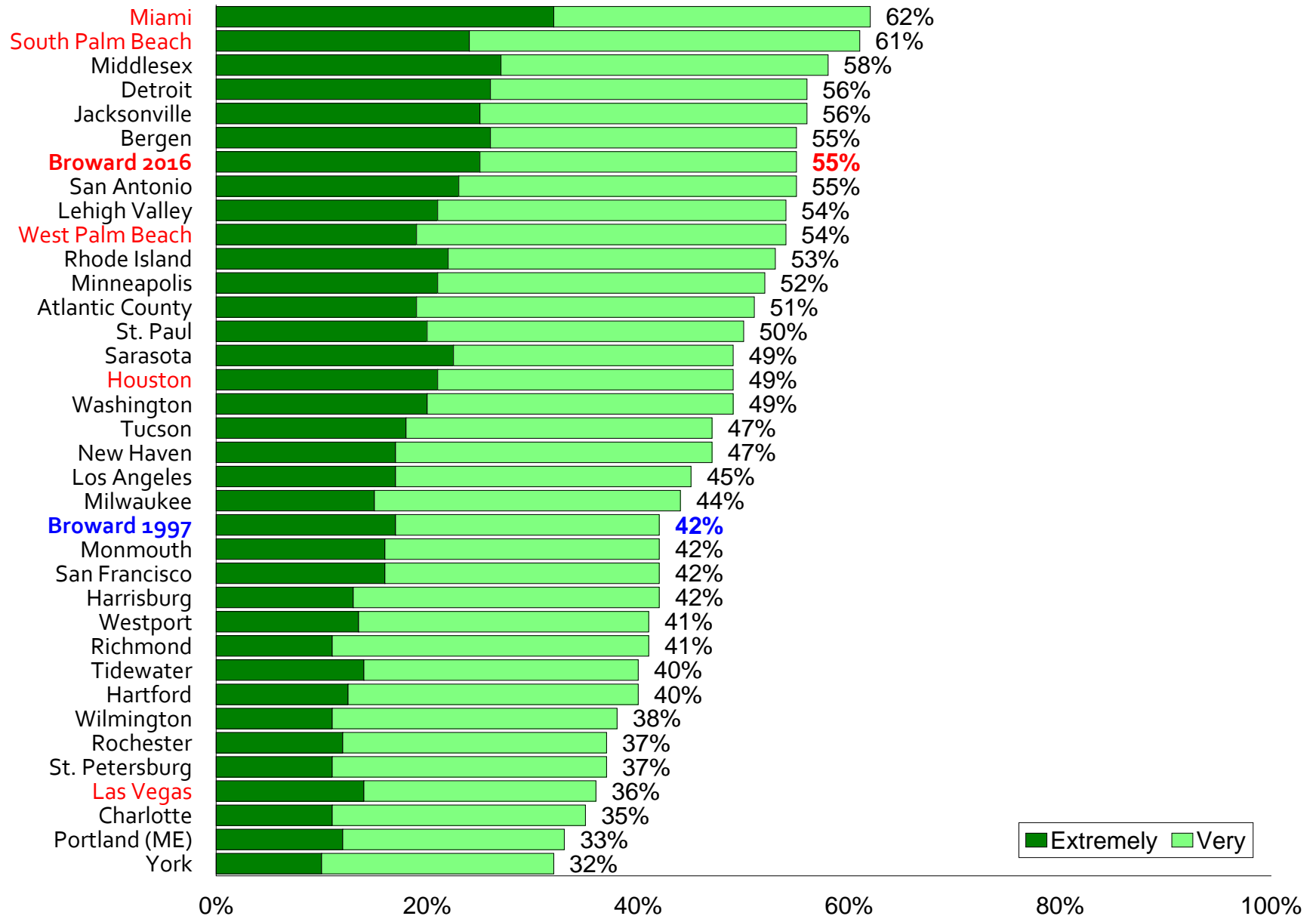
Correlation with Trips to Israel

(Jewish Households)



Extremely/Very Emotionally Attached to Israel

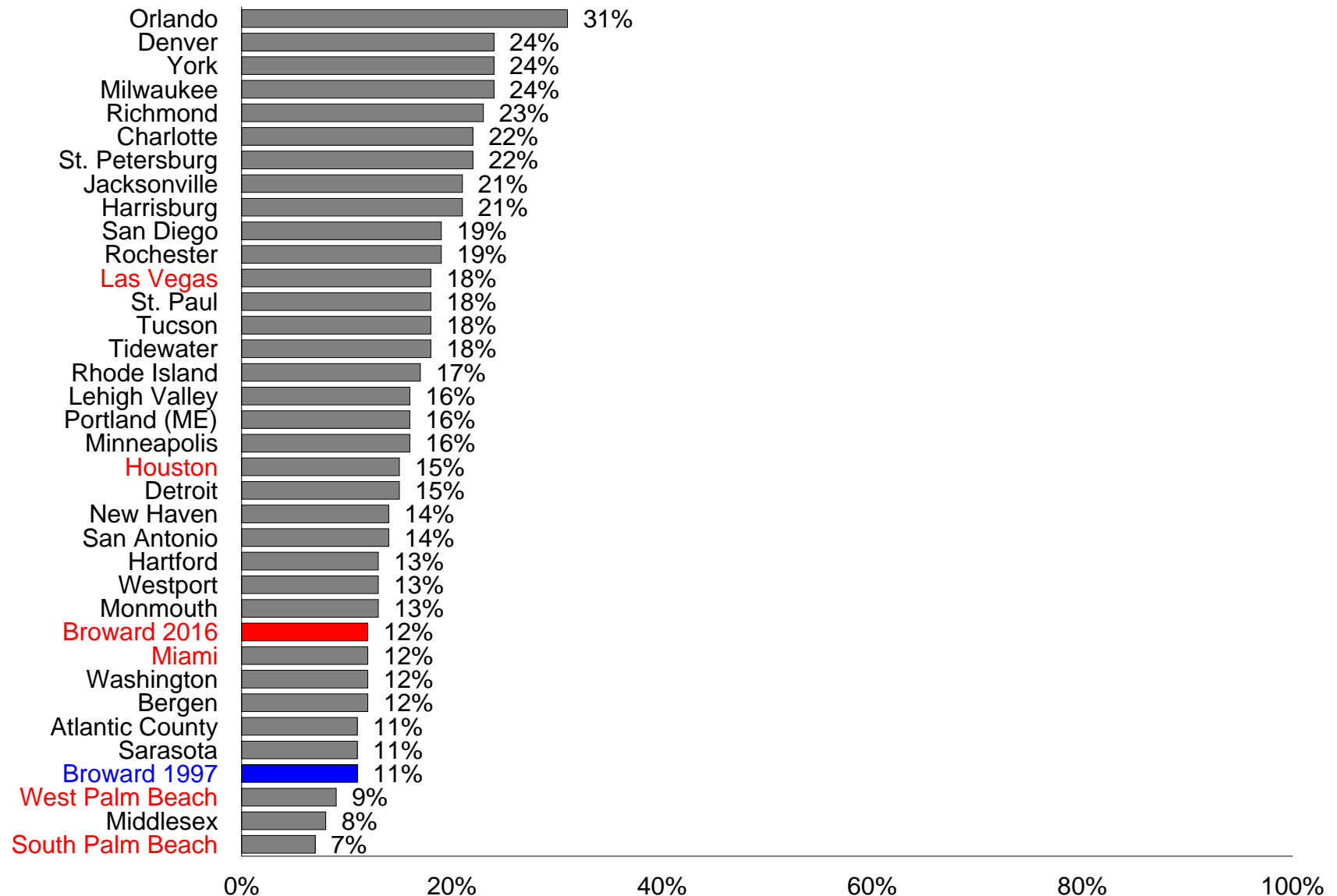
(Jewish Respondents)



Anti-Semitism

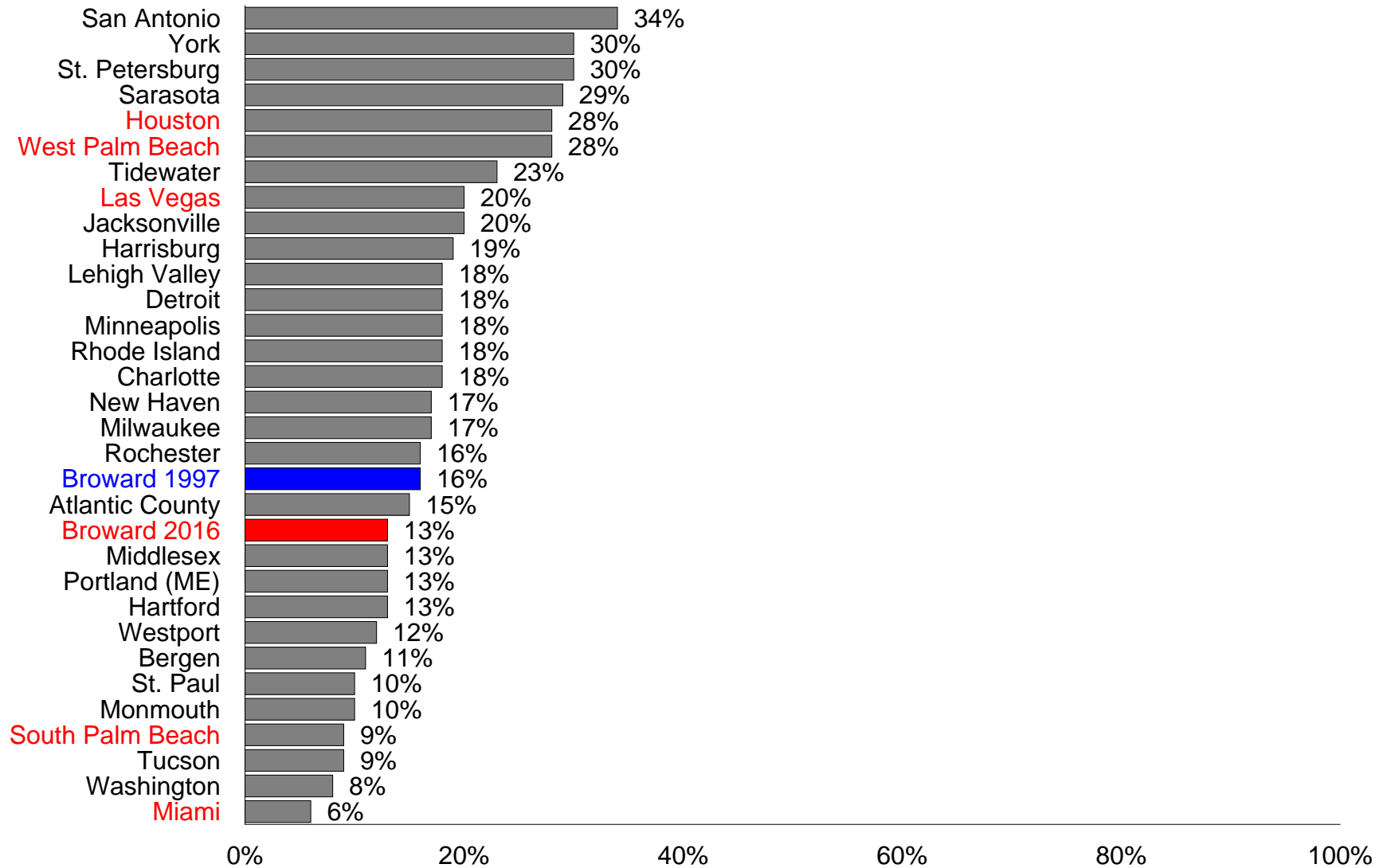
Personally Experienced Anti-Semitism in Local Community in the Past Year

(Jewish Respondents)



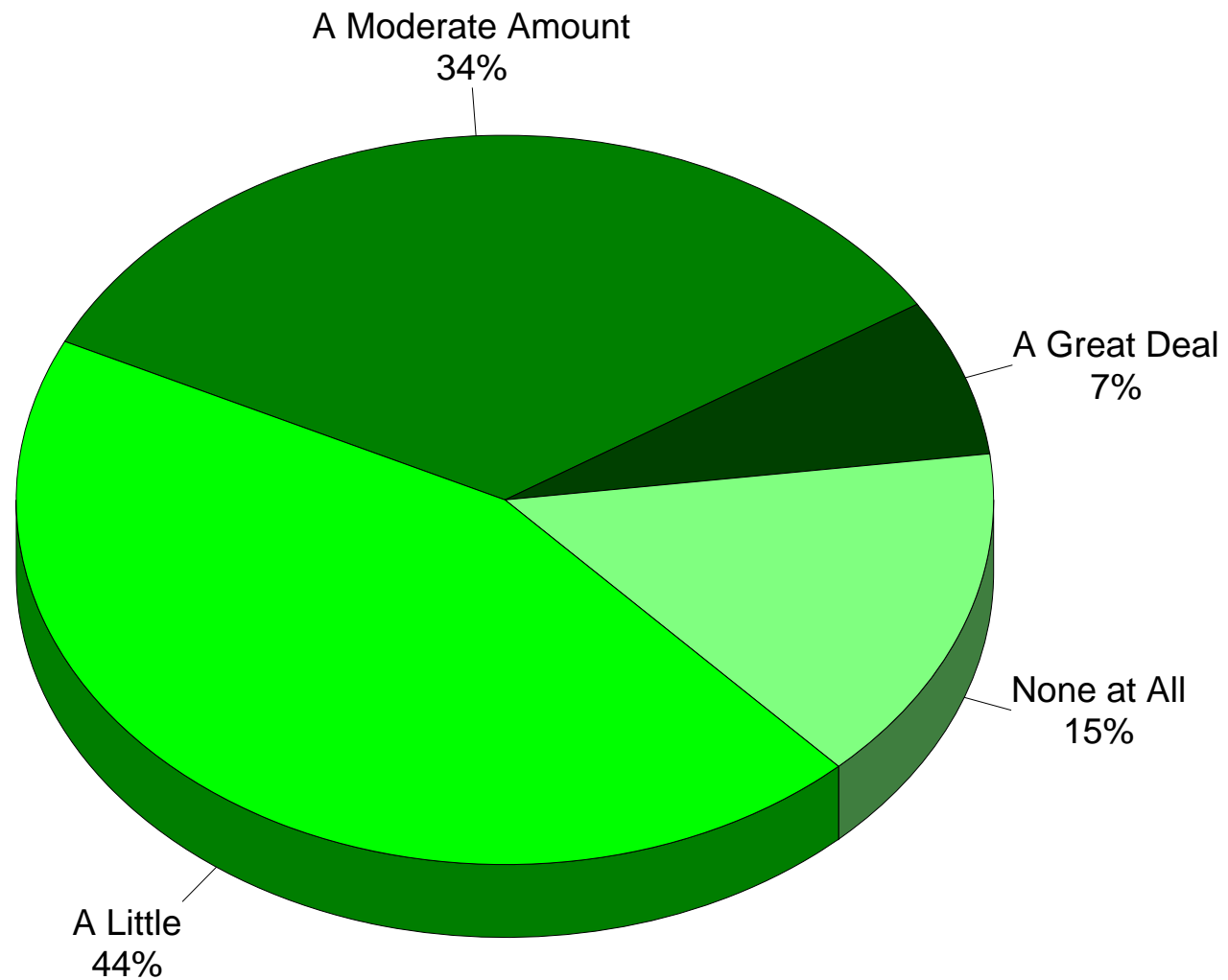
Households in Which a Jewish Child Age 6-17 Experienced Anti-Semitism in the Local Community in the Past Year

(Households with Jewish Children Age 6-17)



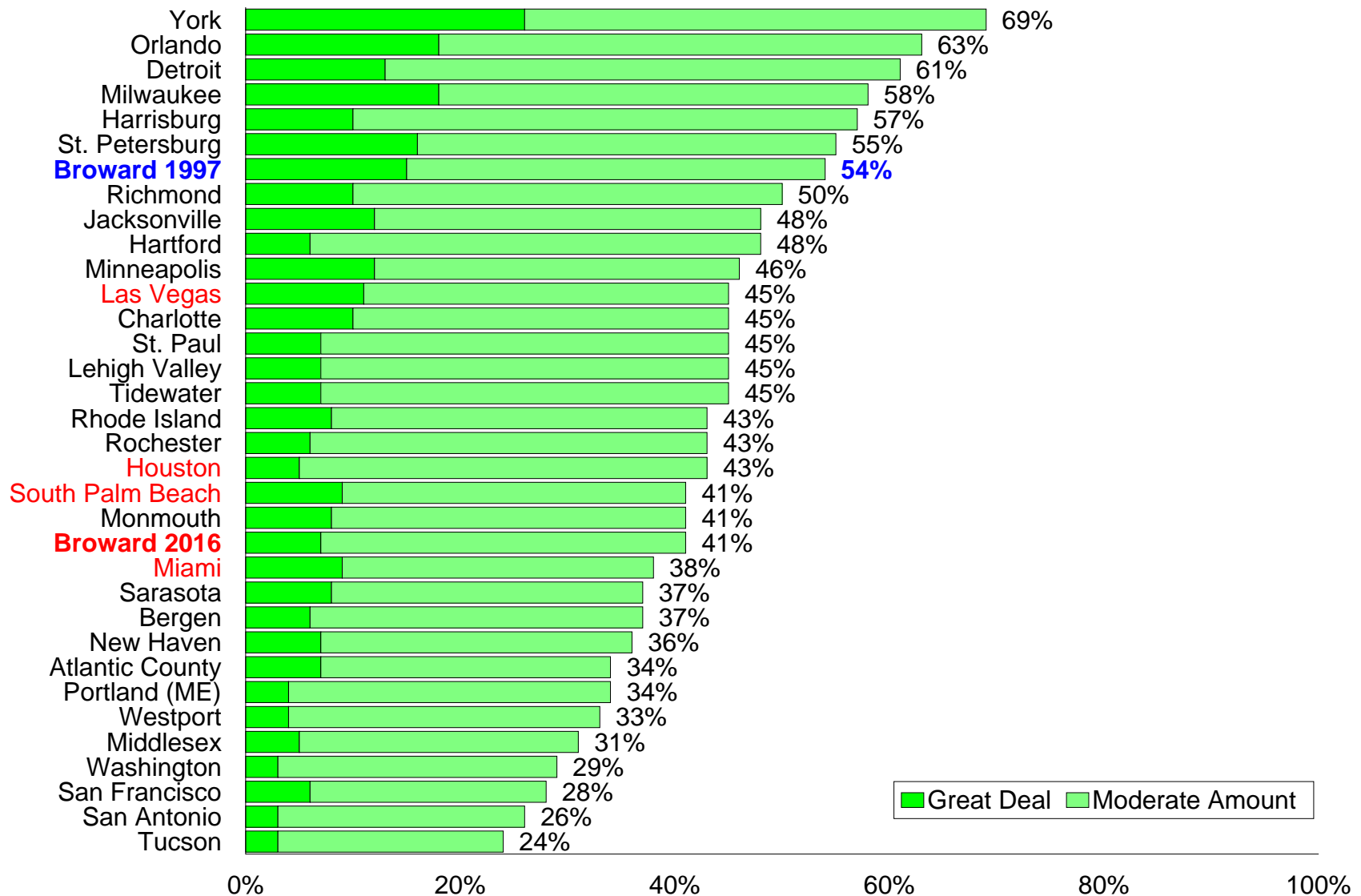
Perception of Anti-Semitism in Broward

(Respondents)



Perceive a Great Deal/Moderate Amount of Anti-Semitism in Local Community

(Respondents)

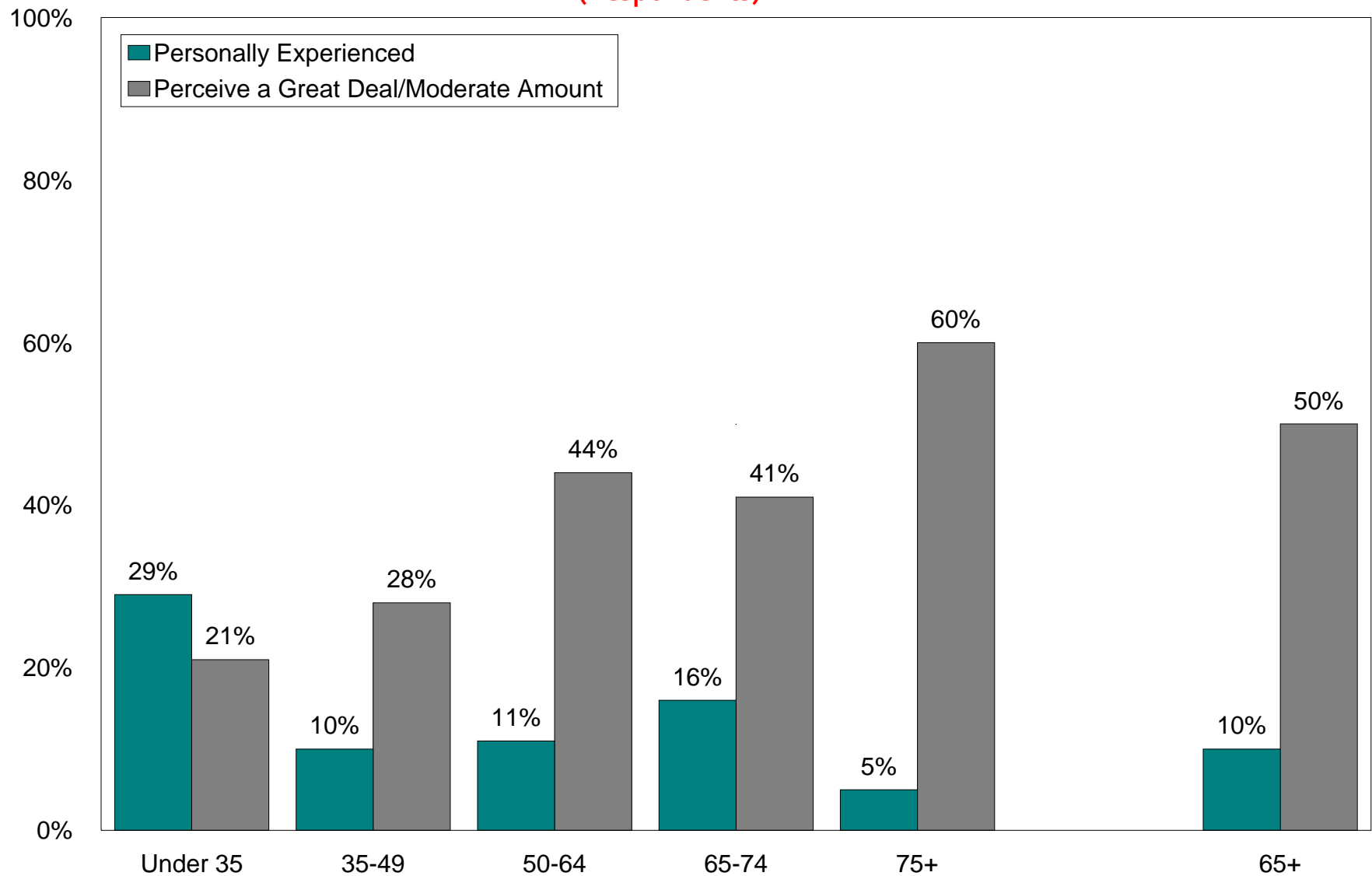


Personally Experienced Anti-Semitism in Broward in the Past Year

Compared to

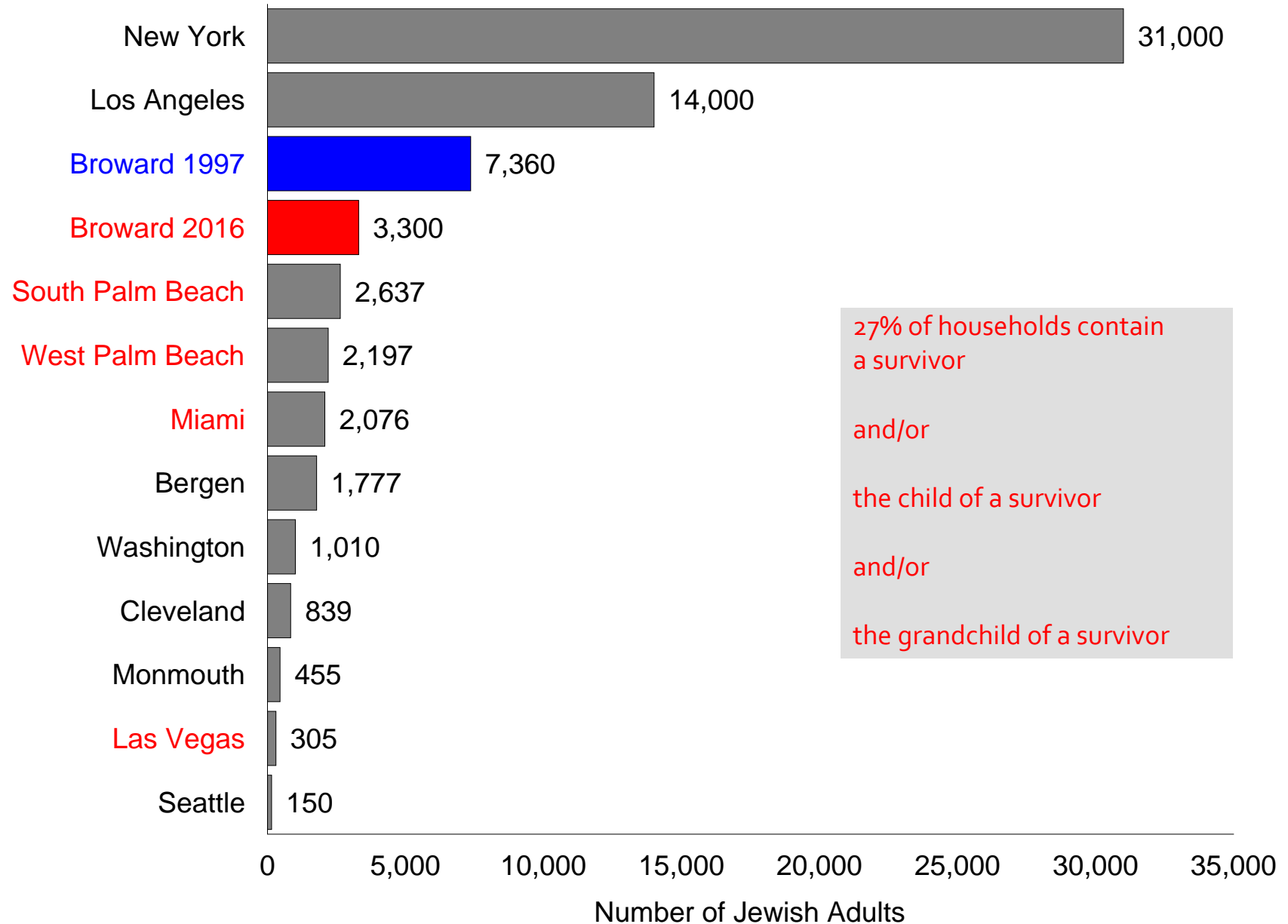
Perception of Anti-Semitism in Broward by Age

(Respondents)



Number of Holocaust Survivors

(Jewish Adults)

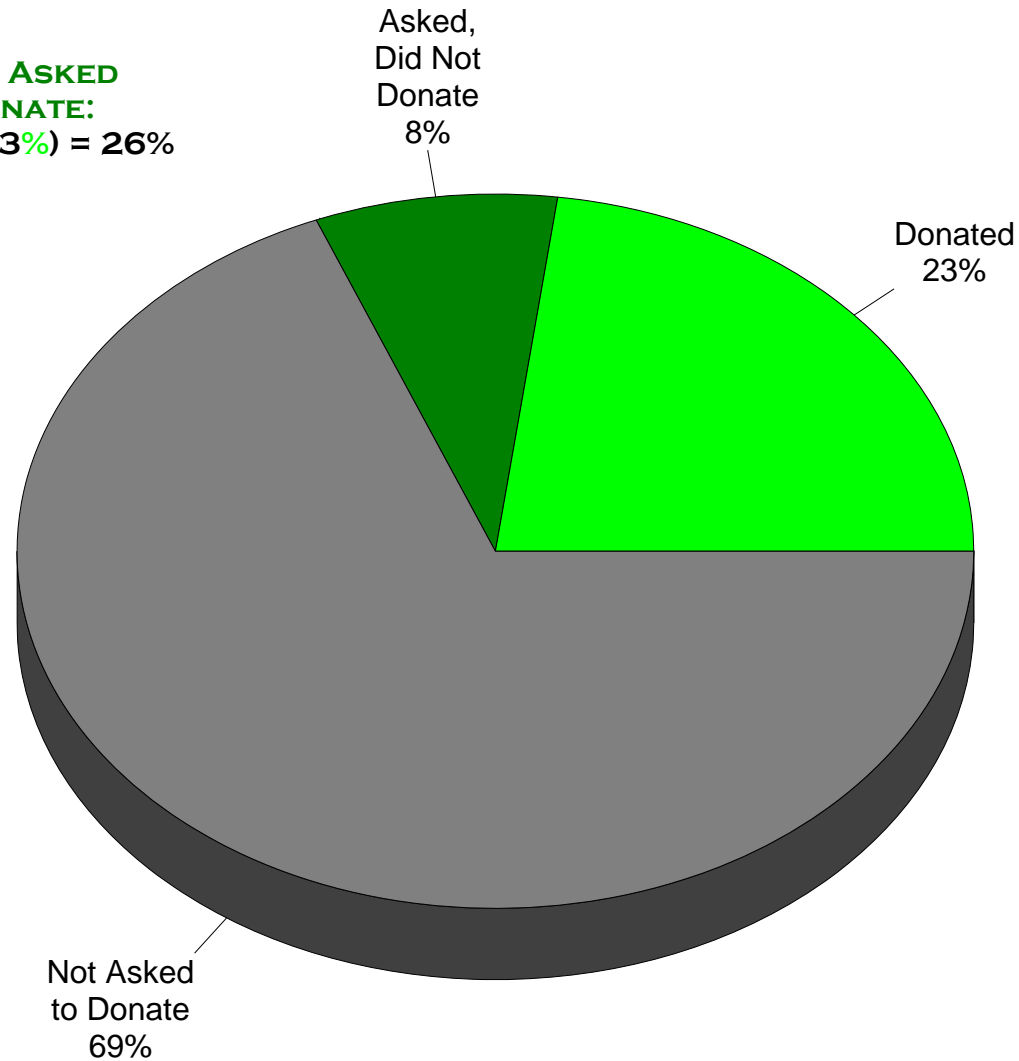


**Philanthropic Profile:
Jewish Federation Donations**

Jewish Federation Market Segments in the Past Year

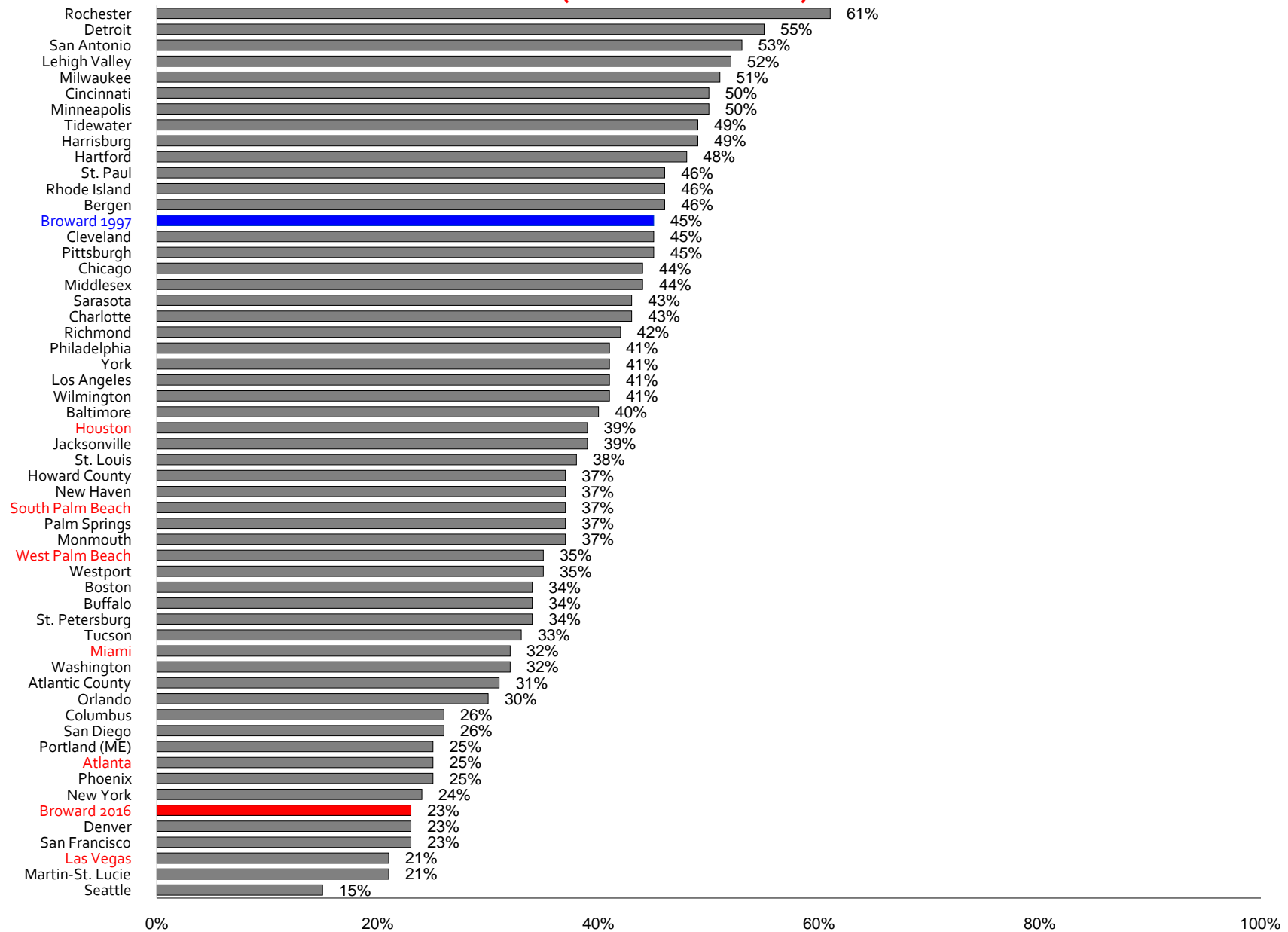
(Jewish Households)

% OF HOUSEHOLDS ASKED
WHO DID NOT DONATE:
8% DIVIDED BY (8% + 23%) = 26%



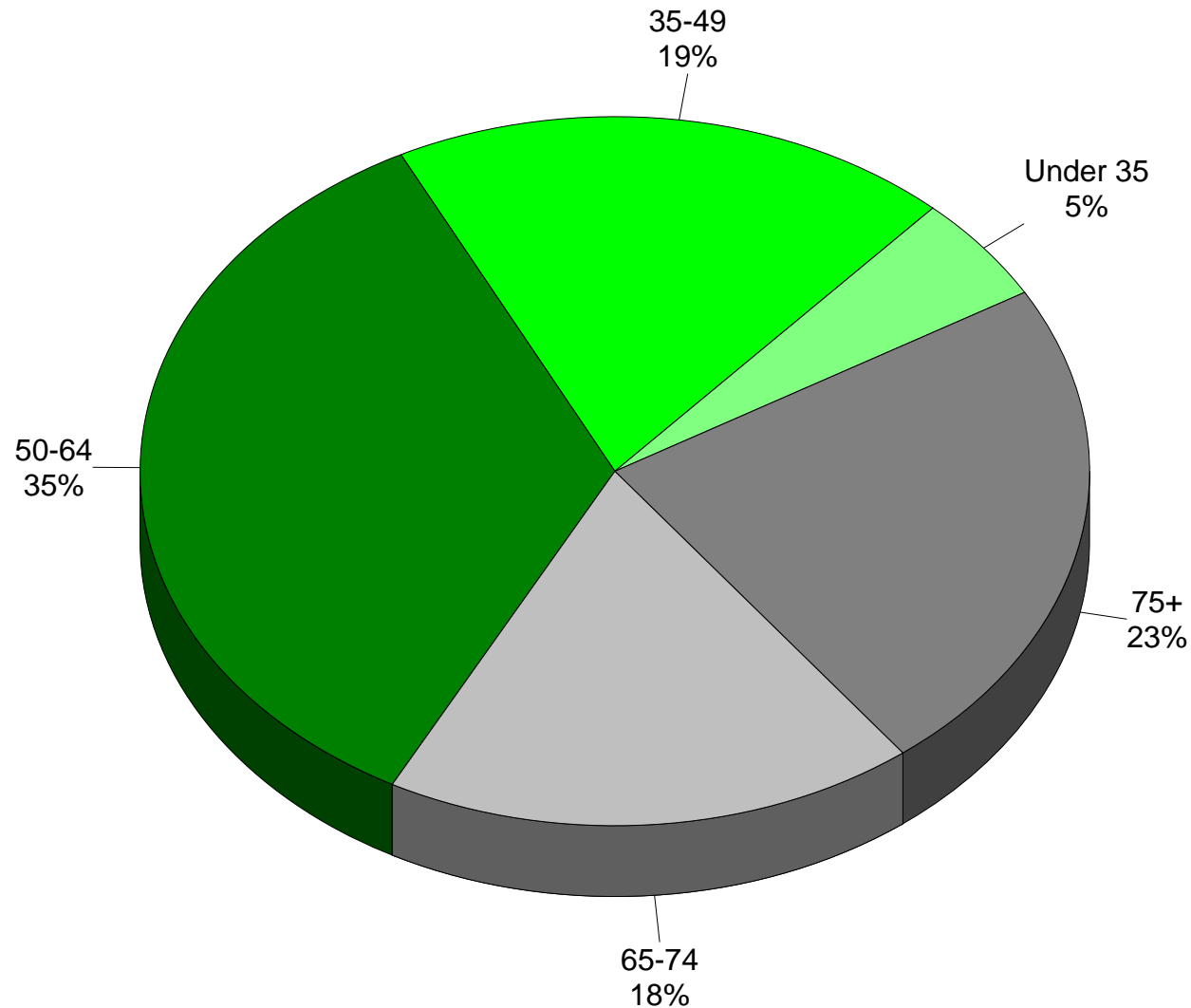
Donated to Local Jewish Federation in the Past Year

(Based upon the Telephone Survey)
(Jewish Households)

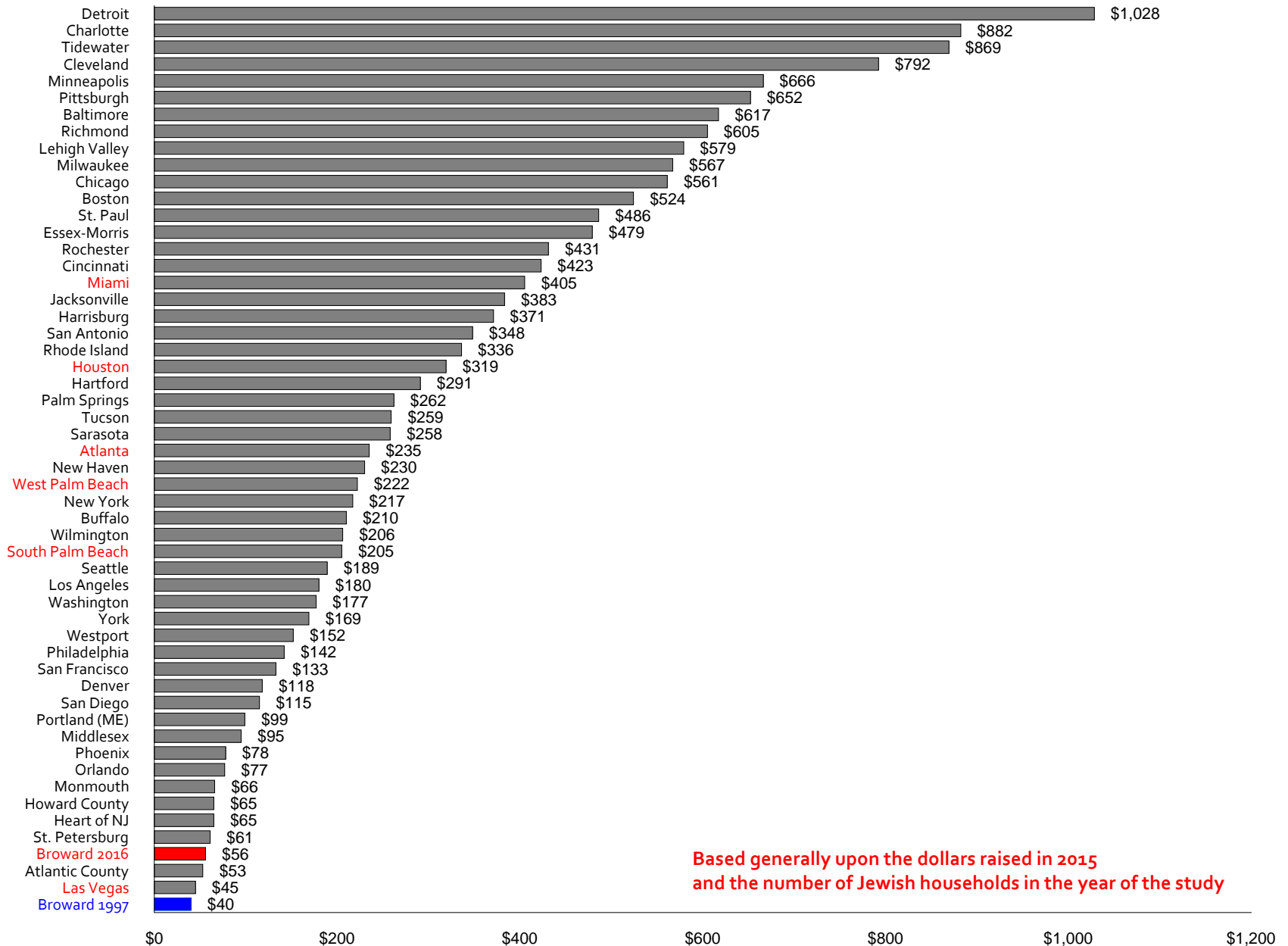


Age of Households Who Donated to Jewish Federation in the Past Year

(Jewish Households)

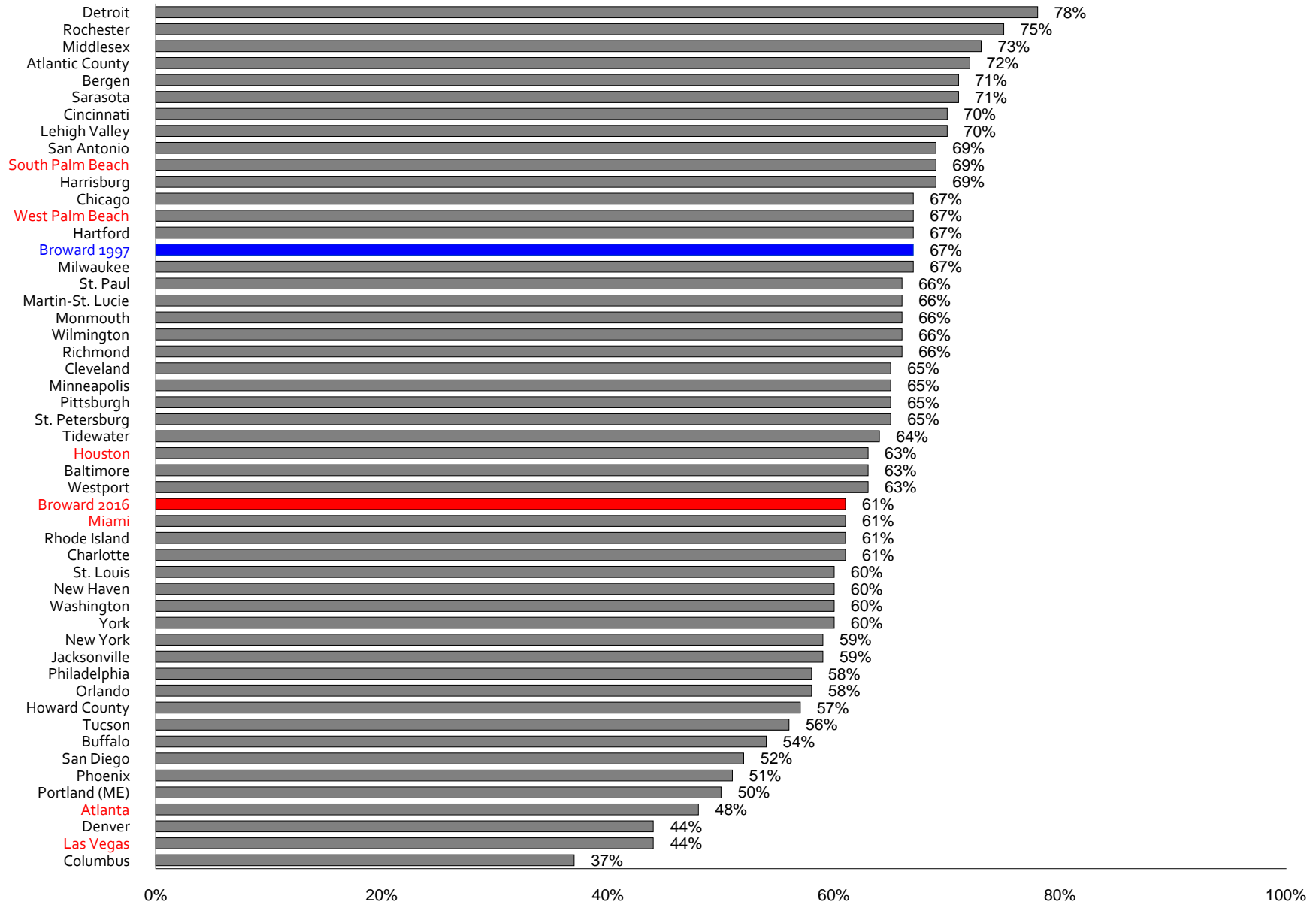


Average Donation to Local Jewish Federation Per Jewish Household



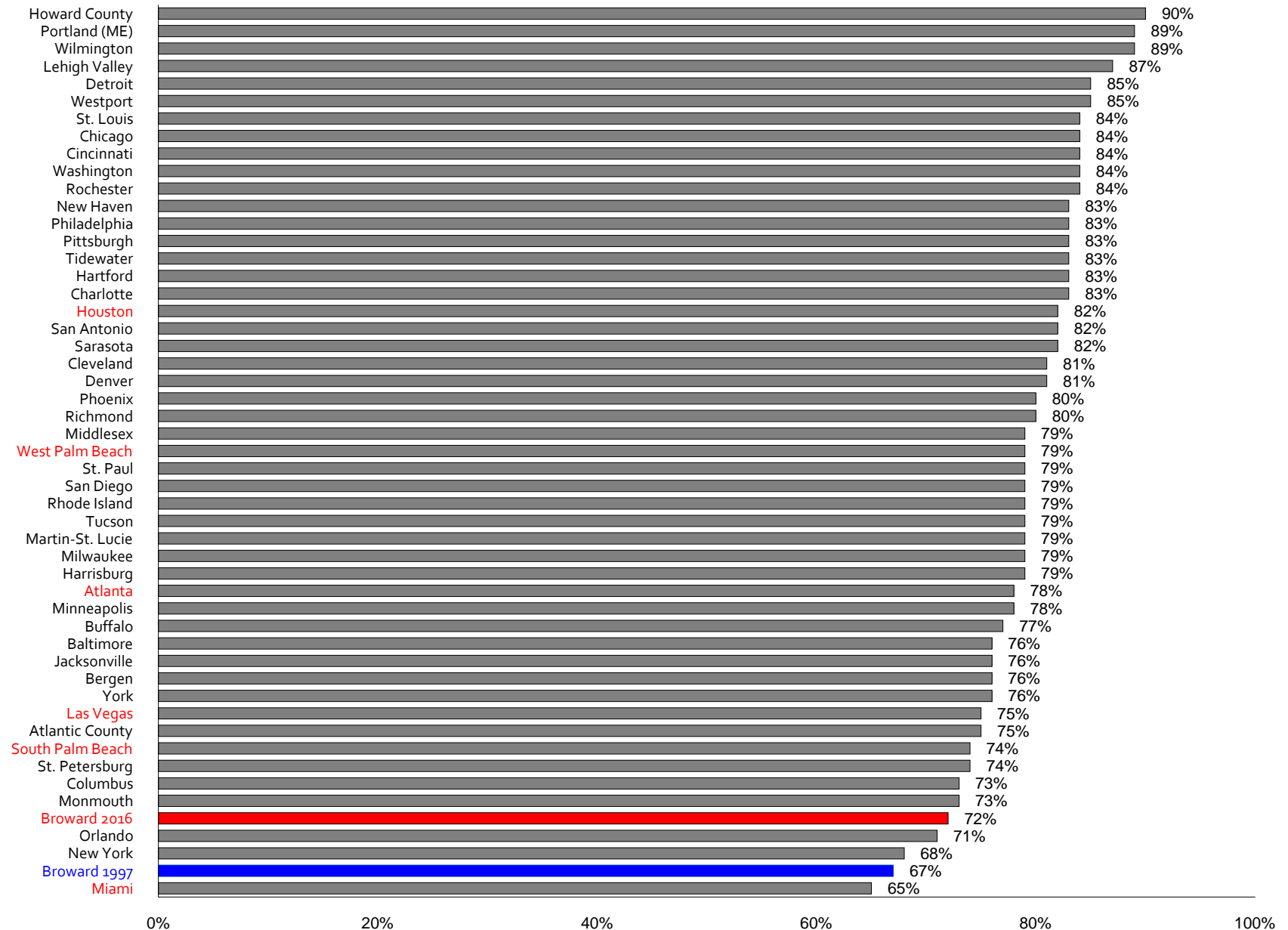
Donated to Any Jewish Charity in the Past Year

(Including Jewish Federations and Other Jewish Charities)
(Jewish Households)

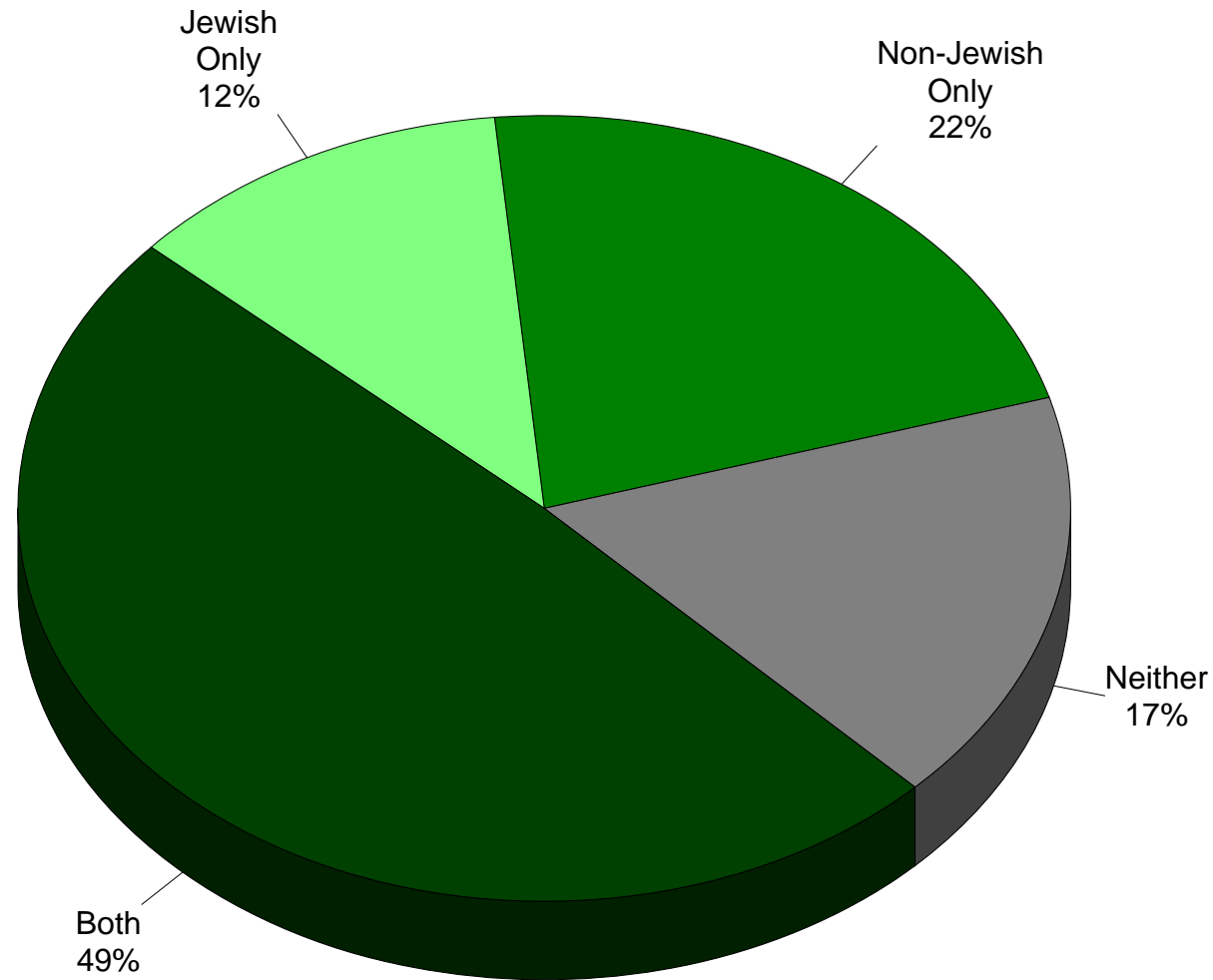


Donated to Non-Jewish Charities in the Past Year

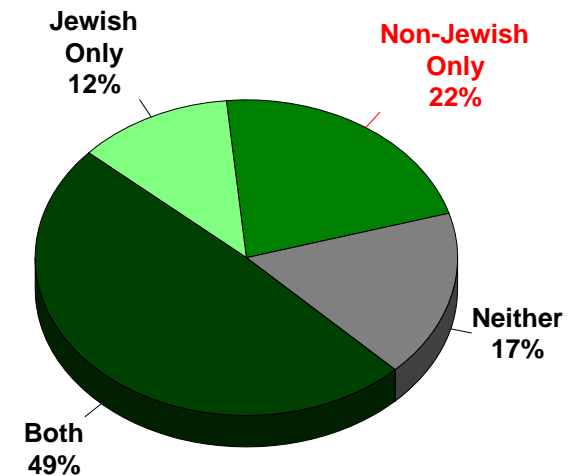
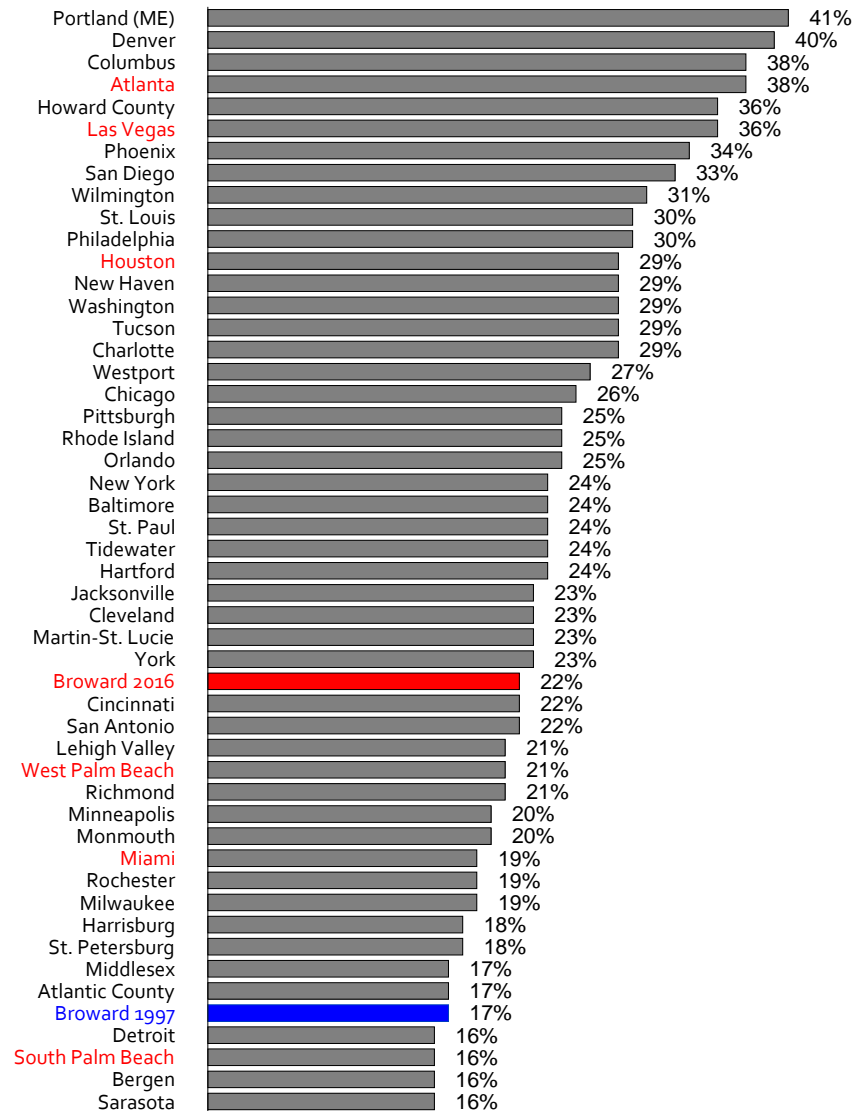
(Jewish Households)



Overlap Between Households Who Donated to Non-Jewish and Jewish Charities in the Past Year (Jewish Households)



Donated to Non-Jewish Charities Only in the Past Year (Jewish Households)

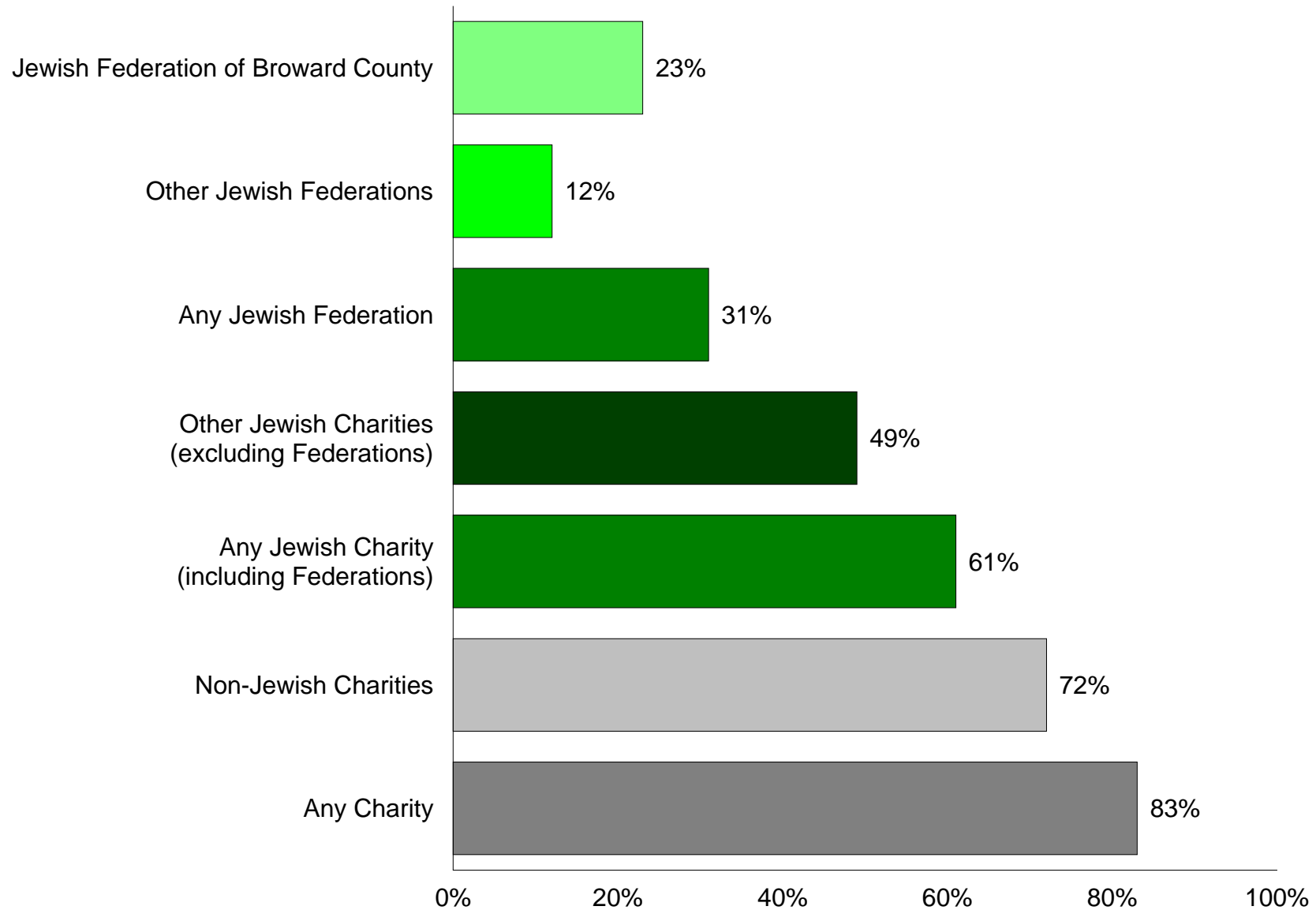


0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

196

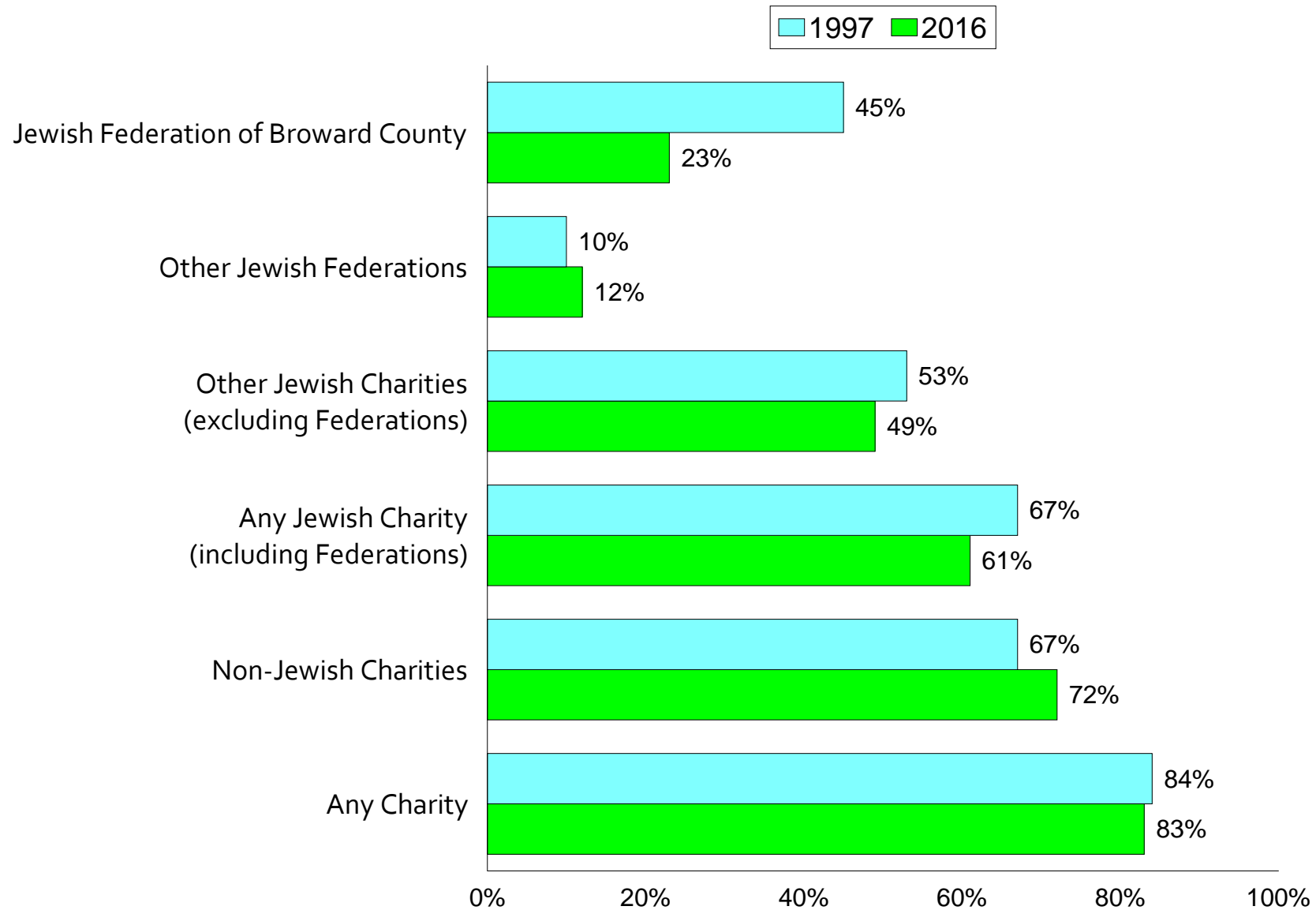
Summary of Donations

(Jewish Households)



Summary of Donations, 1997-2016

(Jewish Households)

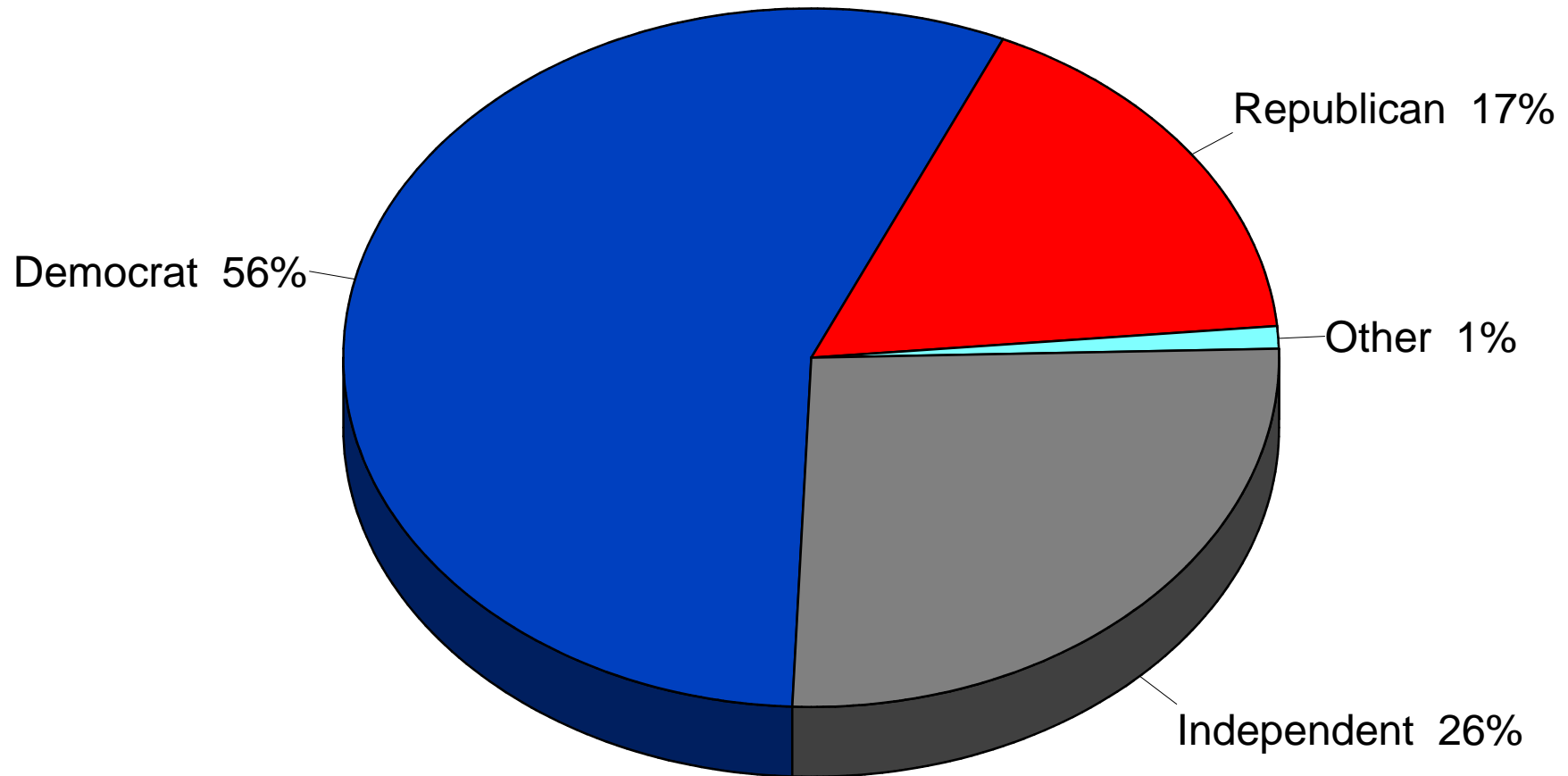


Political Profile

199

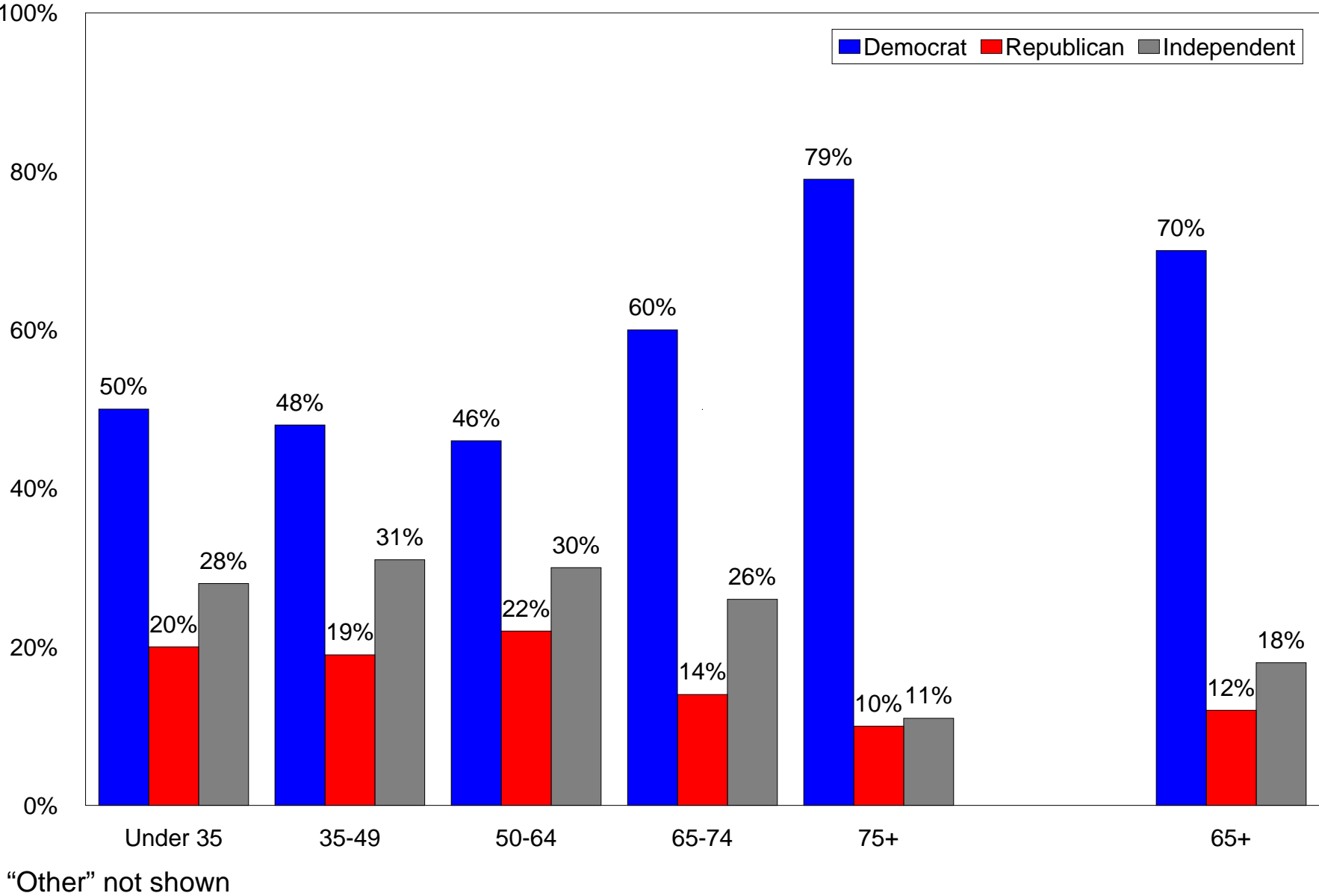
Political Party

(Jewish Respondents)



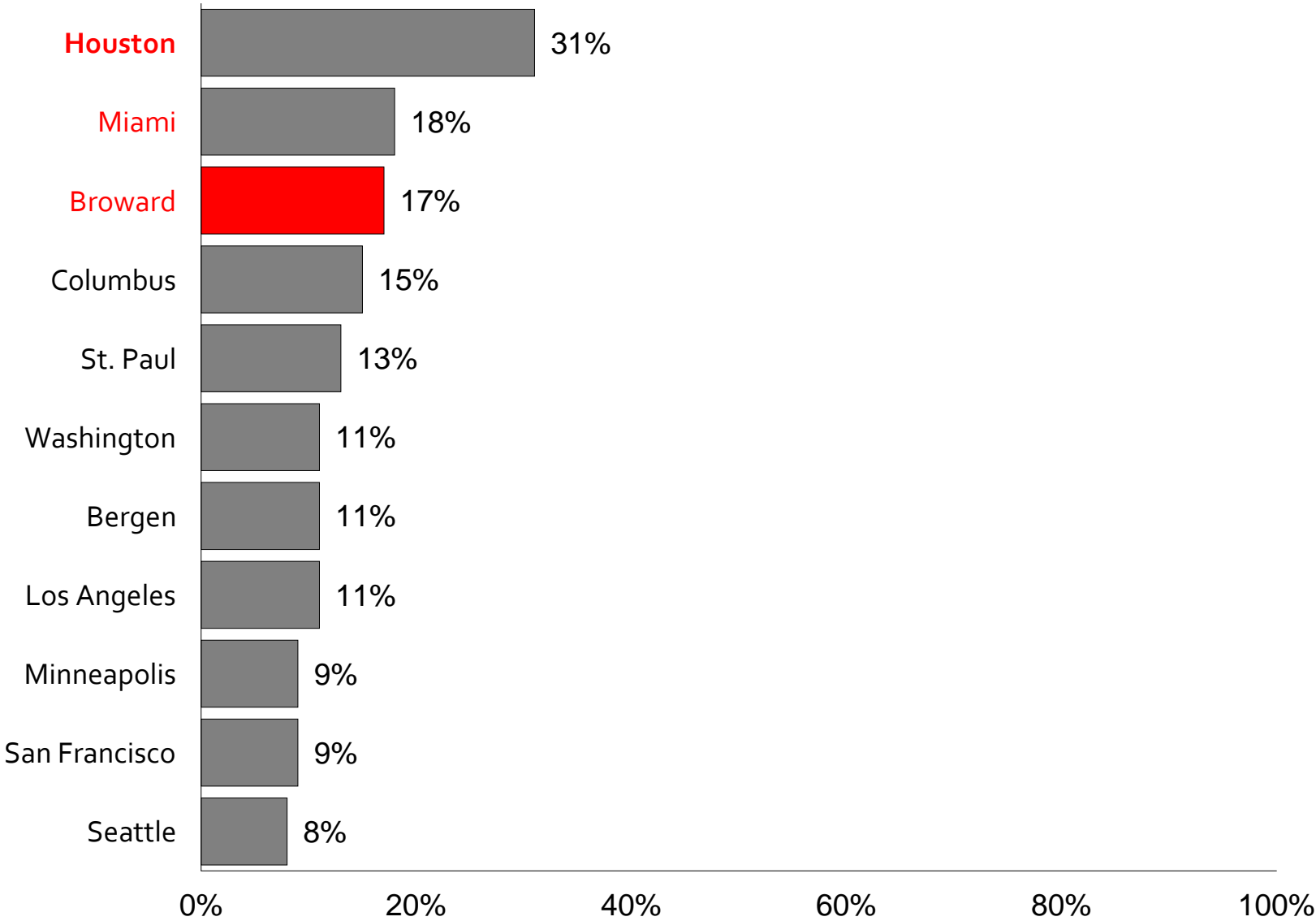
Political Party by Age

(Jewish Respondents)



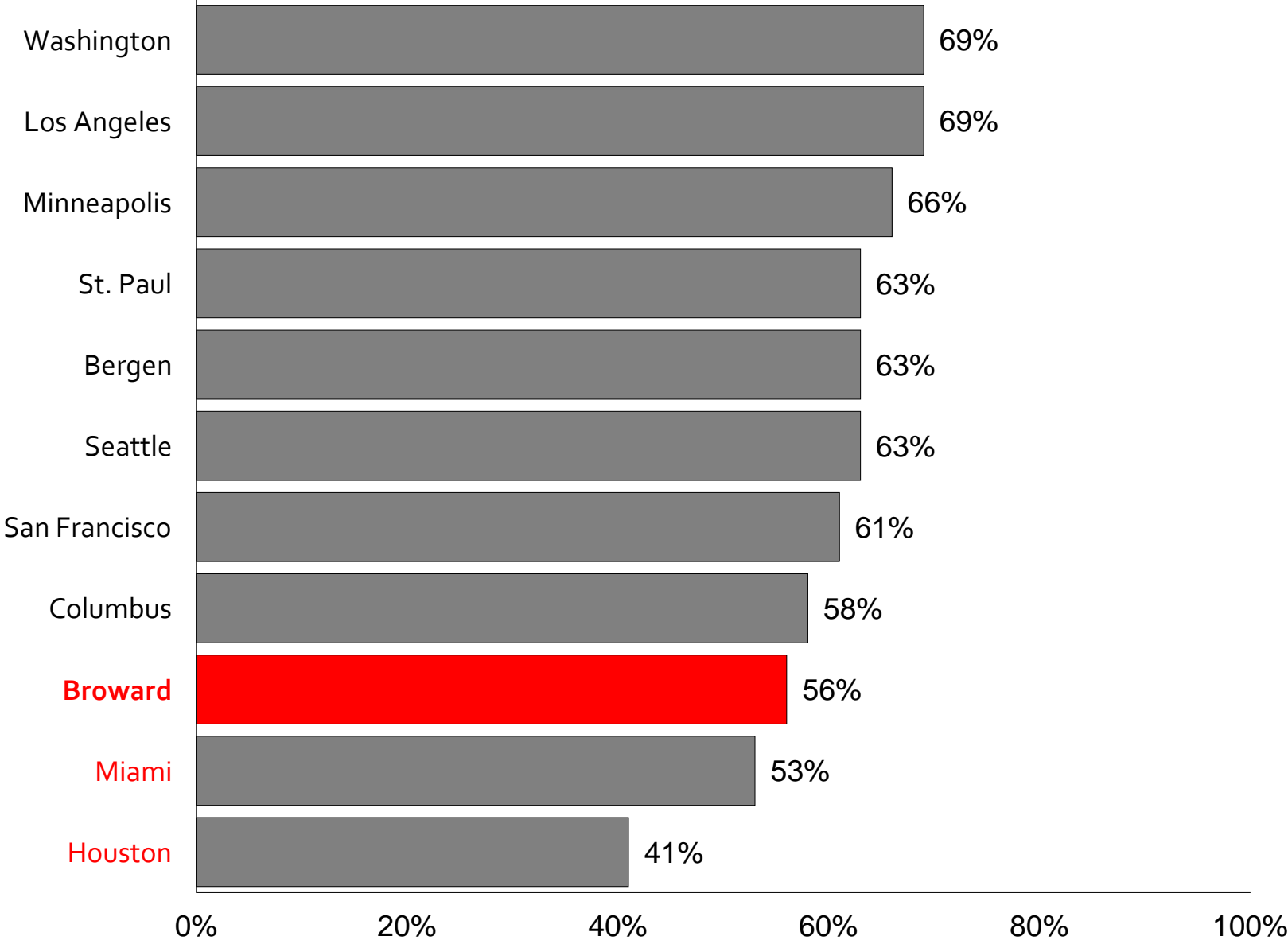
Percentage Republican

(Jewish Respondents)



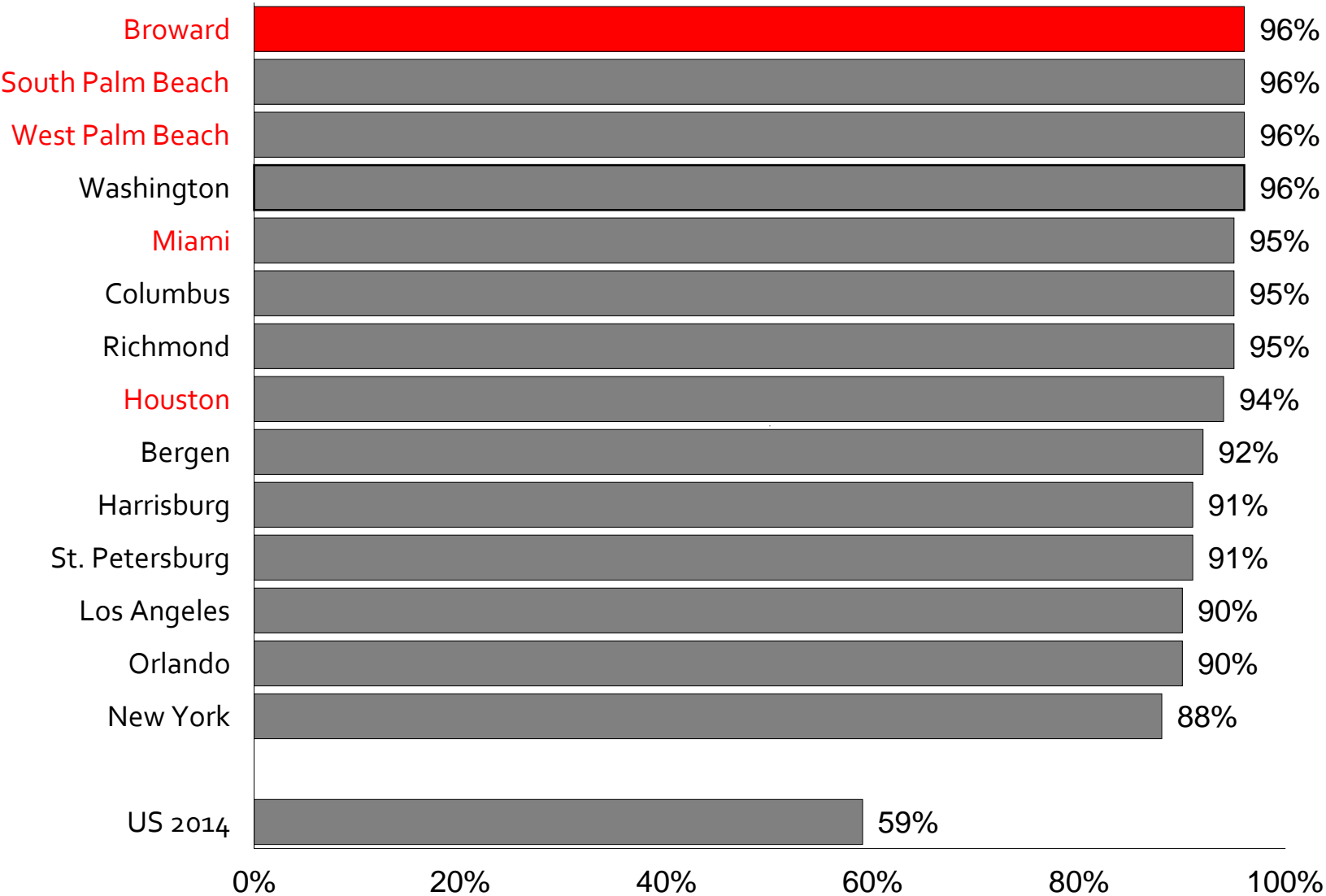
Percentage Democrat

(Jewish Respondents)



Registered to Vote

(Respondents)



The 2016 Jewish Federation of Broward County Population Study: A Portrait of the Broward Jewish Community

Ira M. Sheskin, Ph.D.

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Sue and Leonard Miller Center for Contemporary Judaic Studies
and

Professor and Chair
Department of Geography
University of Miami