

The 2016 Jewish Federation of Broward County Population Study: A Portrait of the Broward Jewish Community

Goodman Jewish Family Services

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University of Miami

Topics Covered in the Study

- Survey Methodology
- Jewish Population Size
- Geographic Profile
- **Demographic Profile**
- Religious Profile
- Types of Marriage
- Membership Profile
- Jewish Education: Adults
- Jewish Education: Children
- Jewish Agencies
- **Social Service Needs**
- Israel
- Anti-Semitism
- The Media
- Philanthropic Profile
- Political Profile

3

Survey Methodology

Survey Methodology

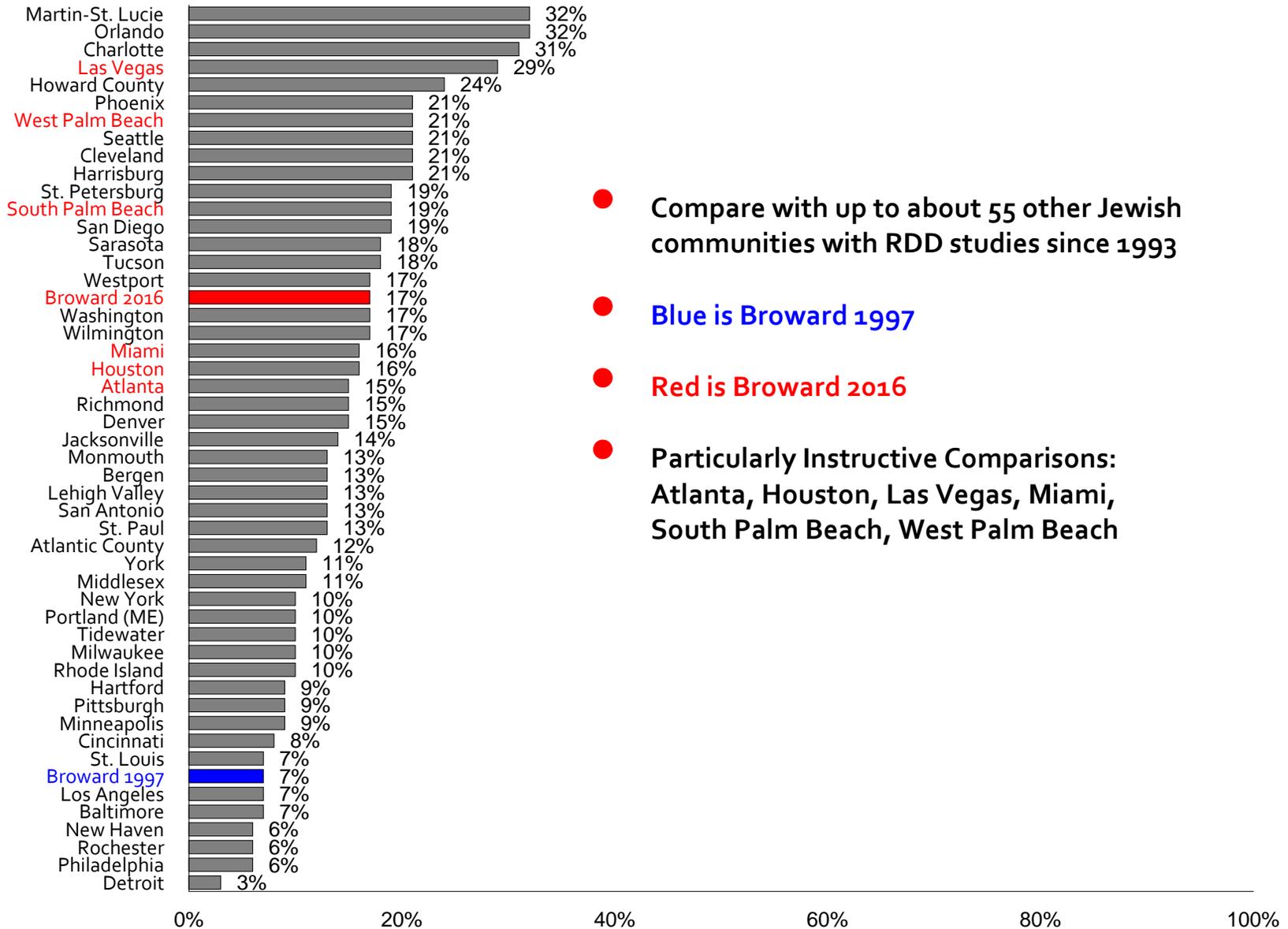
- Random Digit Dialing (RDD) Telephone Survey methodology provides scientific validity
 - Population estimate
 - Produces the “purest” random sample
- (954) 435 - _____
- RDD Telephone Survey(300 surveys)
- List Telephone Survey (900 surveys)
- Cell Phone Households with non-local area codes with DJNs based on billing zip codes
- 1,200interviews
- Response Rate (AAPOR RR₃) is 39%and cooperation rate is 83%
- Weighting factors are used to combine the samples
- Interviews averaged about 22 minutes each
- Phones were dialed 121,477 times
- Interviewing April to June 2016

Resources Available to the Community

- Main Report (1000+ pages)
- Executive Report (150 pages)
- 900+ Slides
- Posted at www.jewishbroward.org and www.jewishdatabank.org

Sample

Comparison Bar Chart

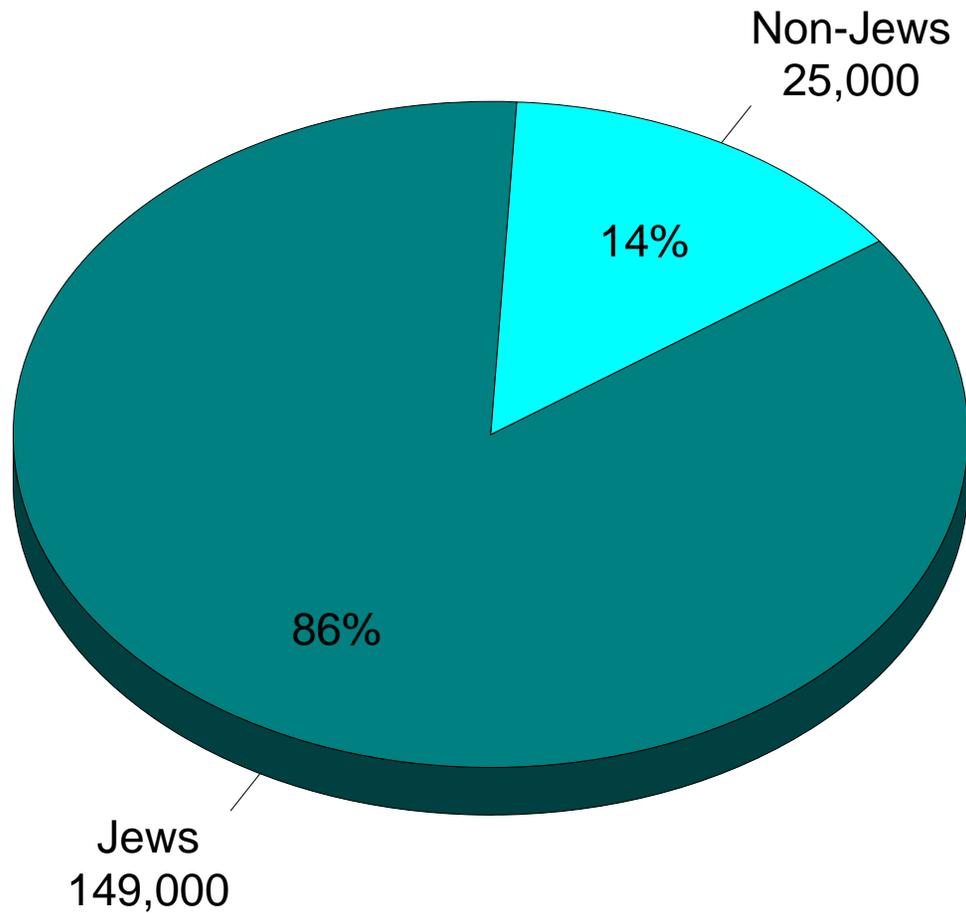


- Compare with up to about 55 other Jewish communities with RDD studies since 1993
- Blue is Broward 1997
- Red is Broward 2016
- Particularly Instructive Comparisons: Atlanta, Houston, Las Vegas, Miami, South Palm Beach, West Palm Beach

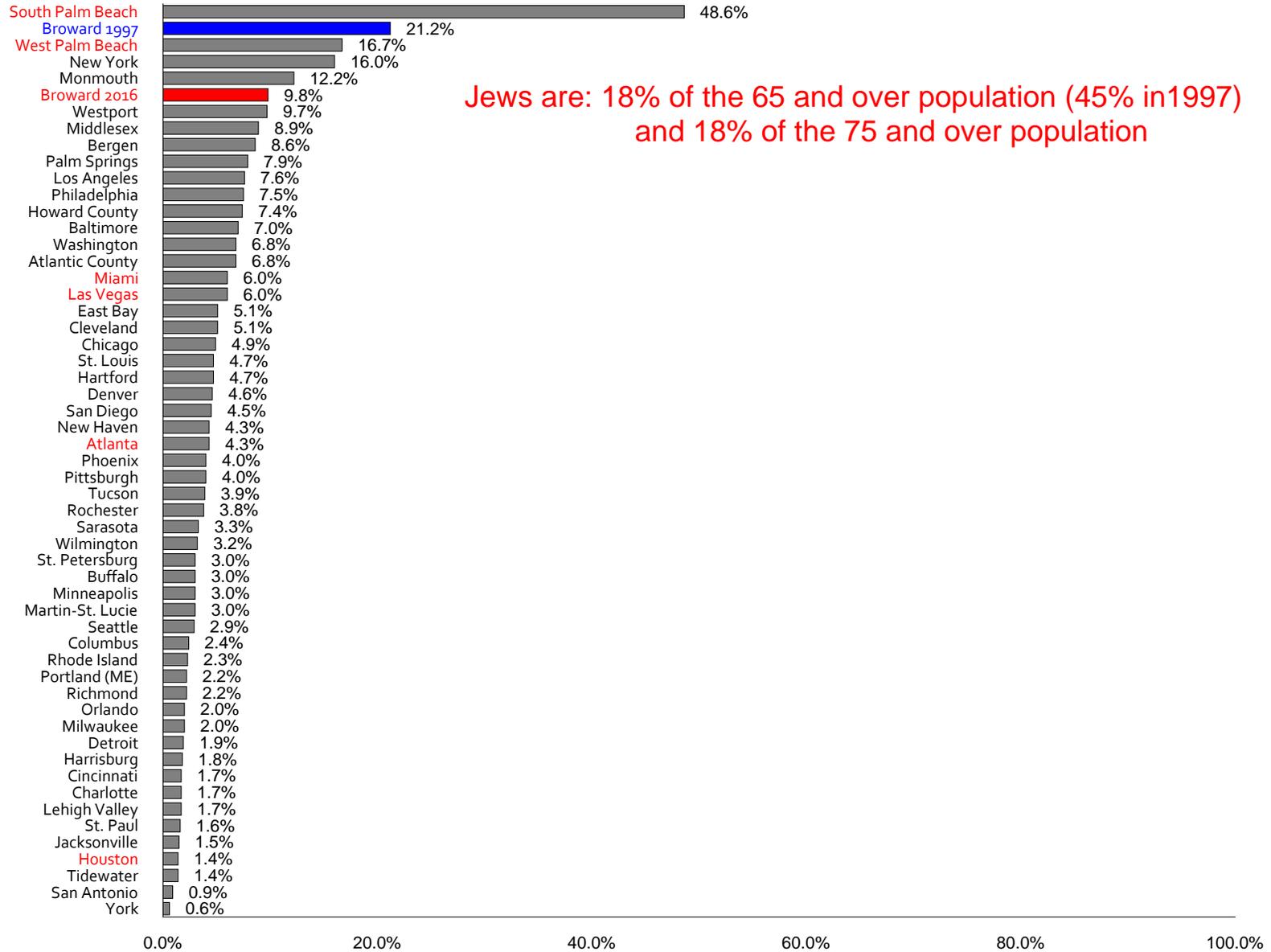
Jewish Population Size and Geography

The Jewish Community of Broward

174,000 persons live in 72,000 Jewish households,
of whom 149,000 persons are Jewish

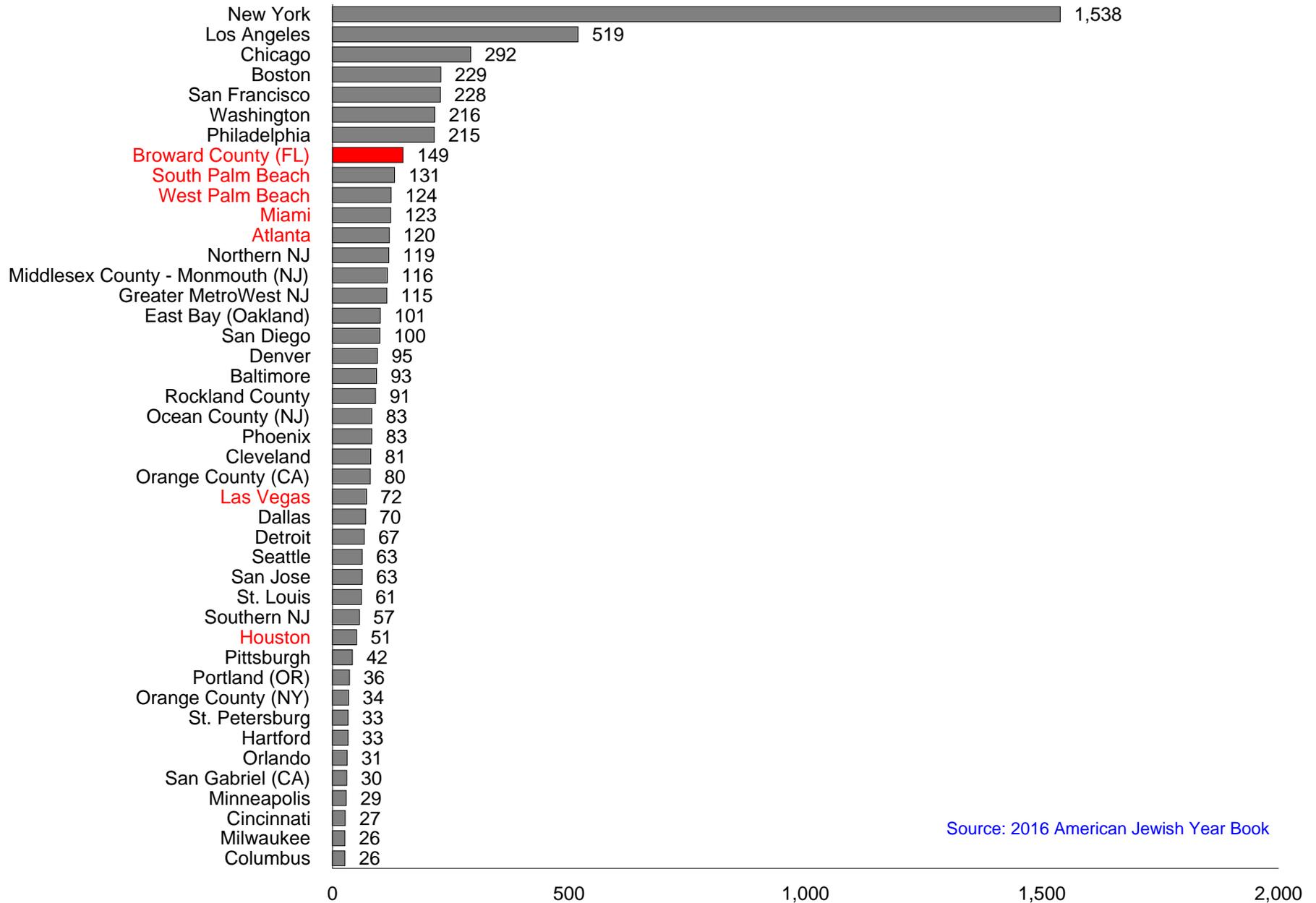


Percentage of Households in the Community Who Are Jewish Households (Jewish Households)



American Jewish Communities of 50,000+: 2016

(Number of Jews in Jewish Federation Service Areas)



Source: 2016 American Jewish Year Book

CHANGES IN THE SIZE OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY OF BROWARD COUNTY - 1997-2008-2016

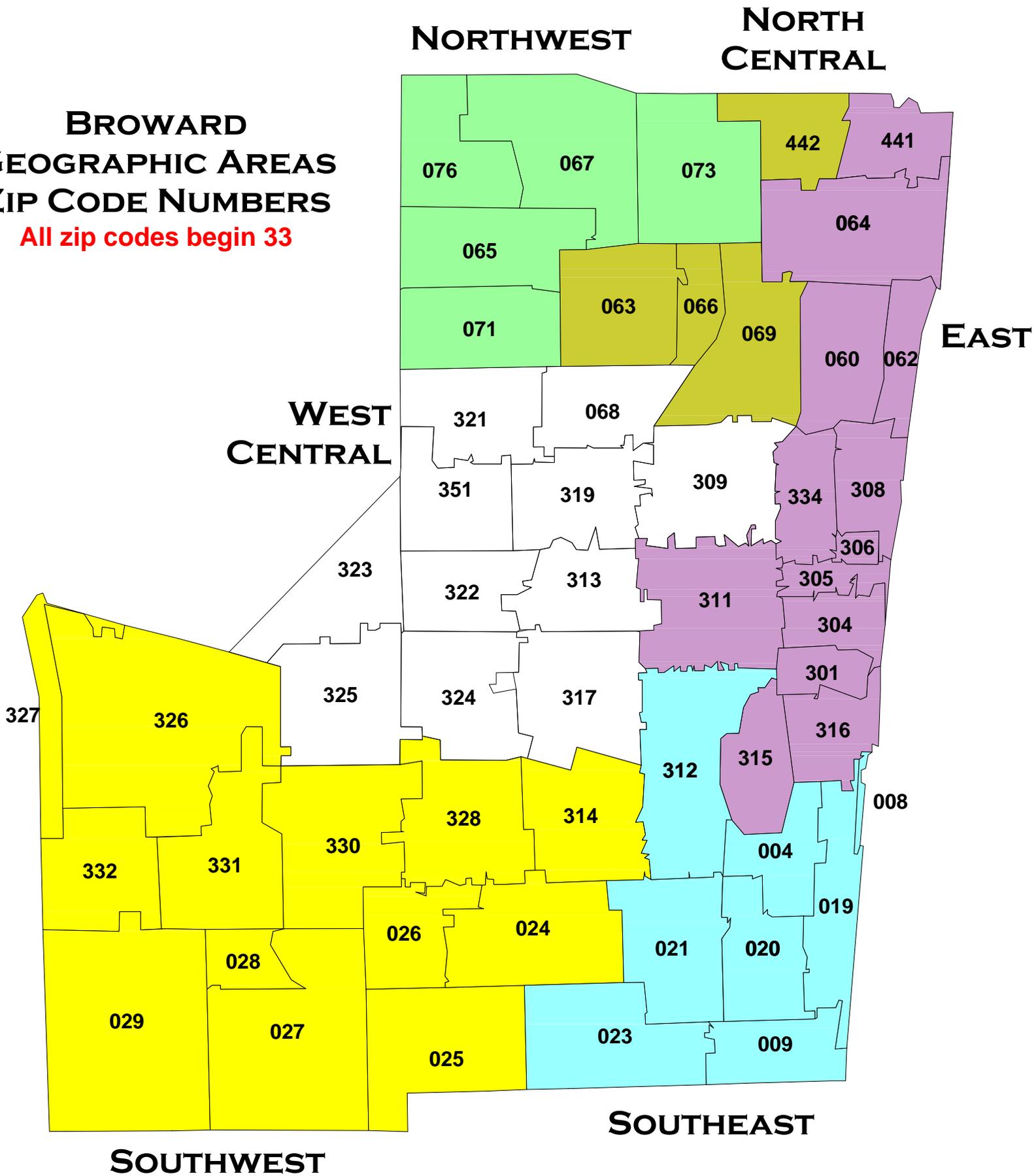
Number of	1997	2008	2016	Decrease 1997-2016
Households	133,000	100,000	72,000	-61,000
Persons in Jewish Households	269,000	207,000	174,000	-95,000
Jews	243,000	186,000	149,000	-94,000

BROWARD GEOGRAPHIC AREAS CITY NAMES



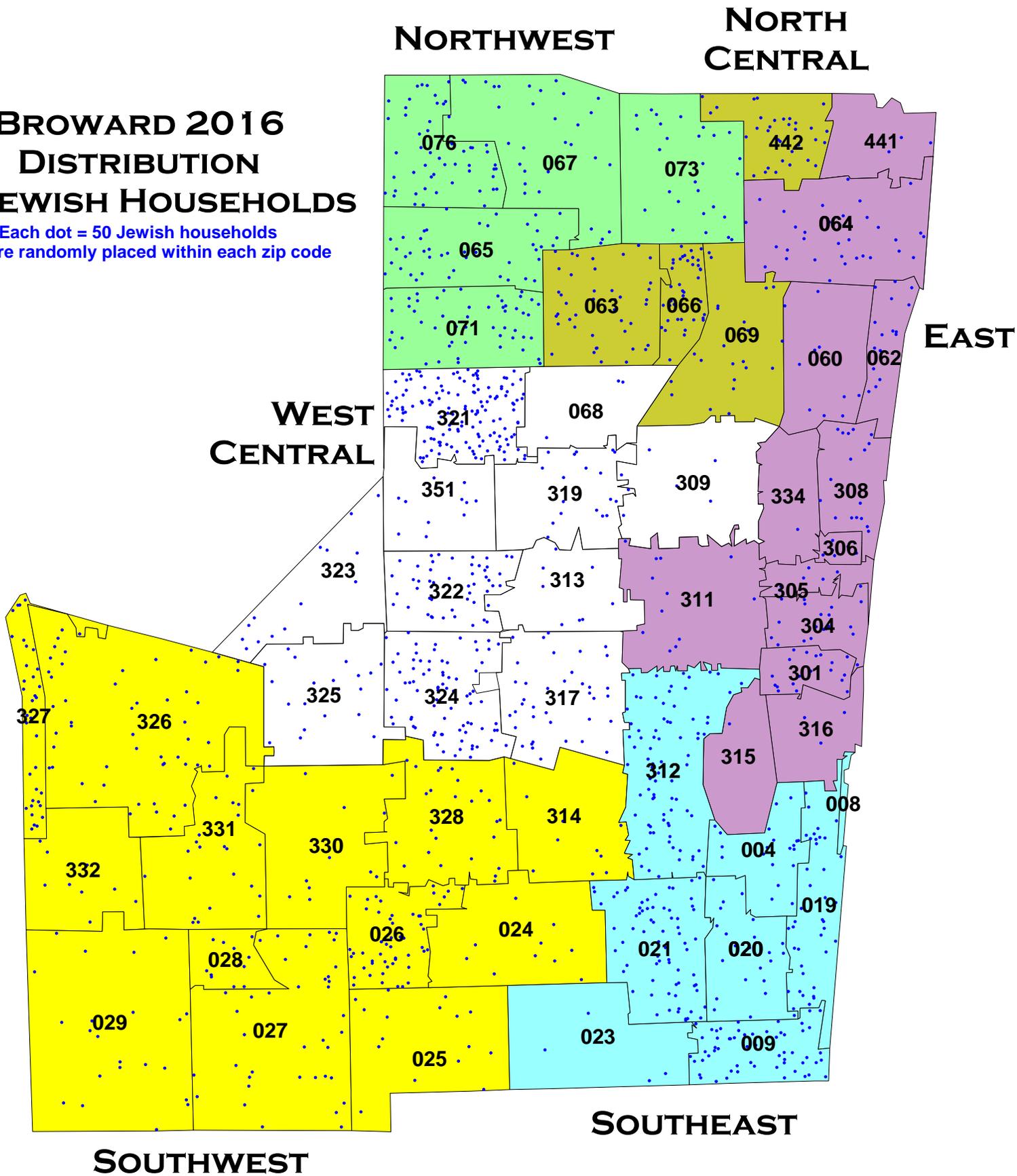
BROWARD GEOGRAPHIC AREAS ZIP CODE NUMBERS

All zip codes begin 33

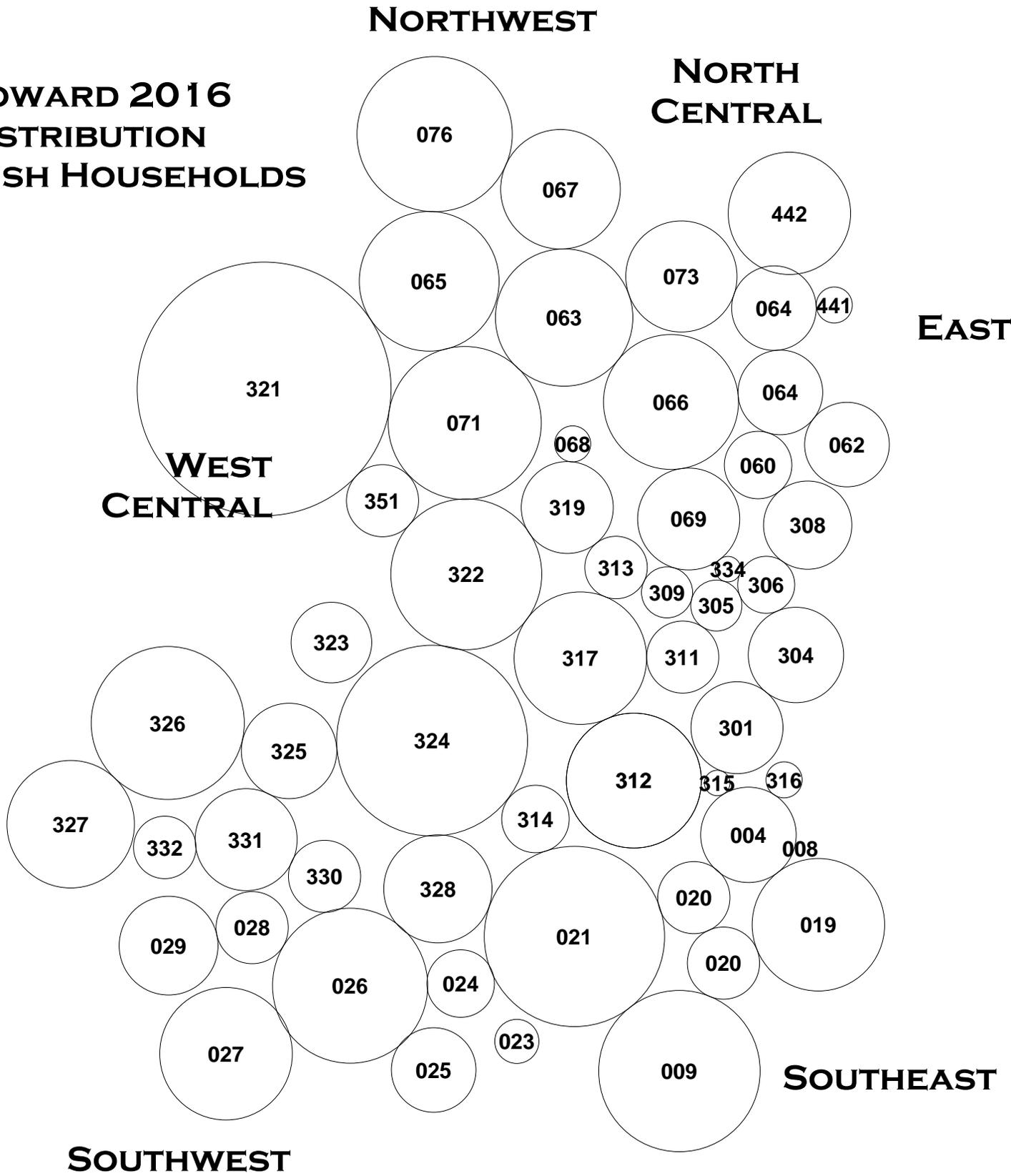


BROWARD 2016 DISTRIBUTION OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS

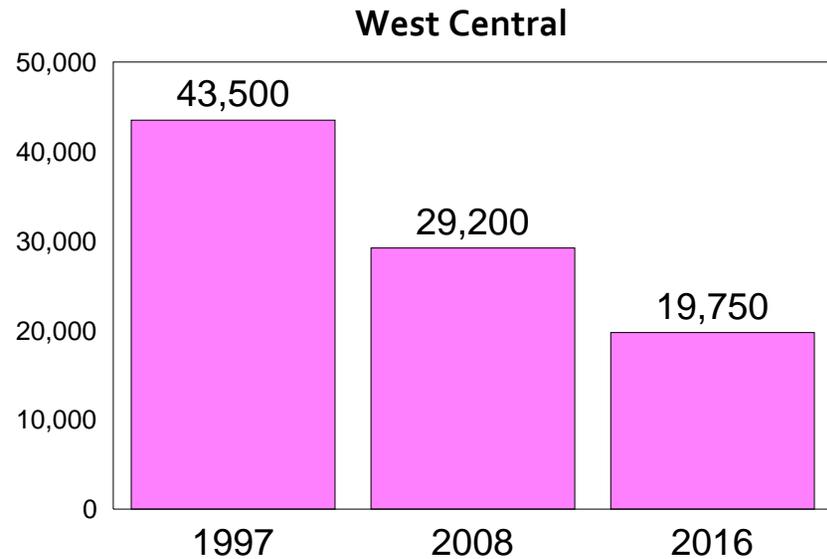
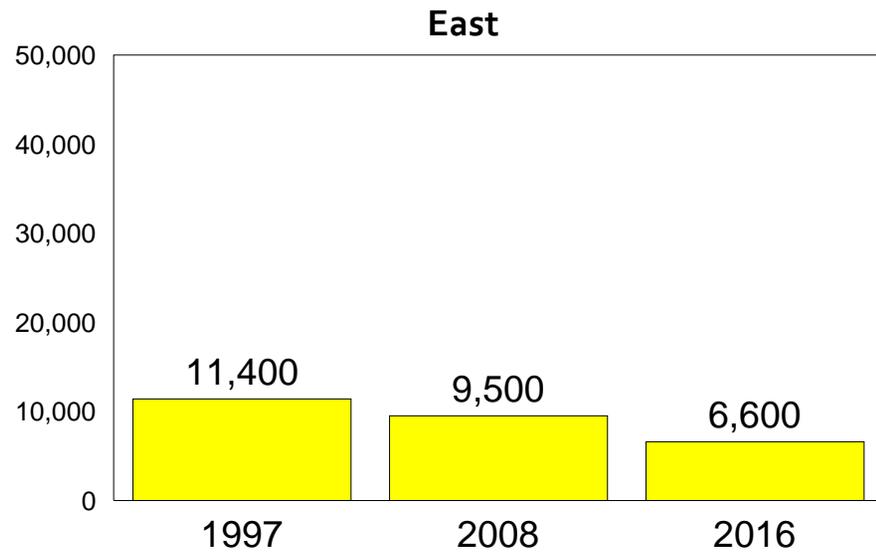
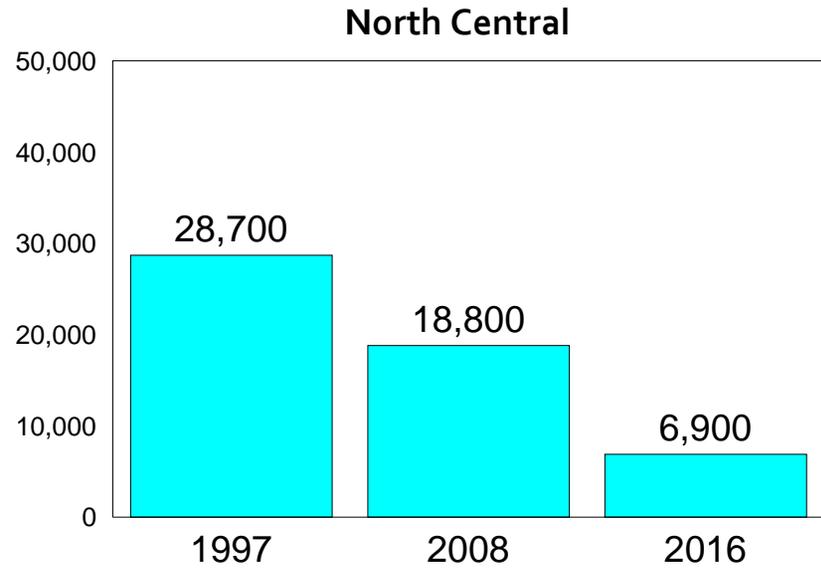
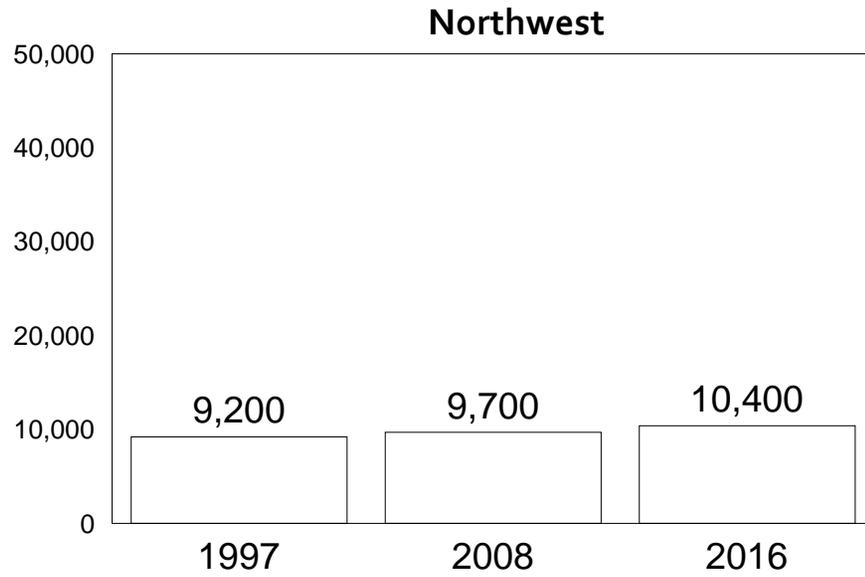
Each dot = 50 Jewish households
Dots are randomly placed within each zip code



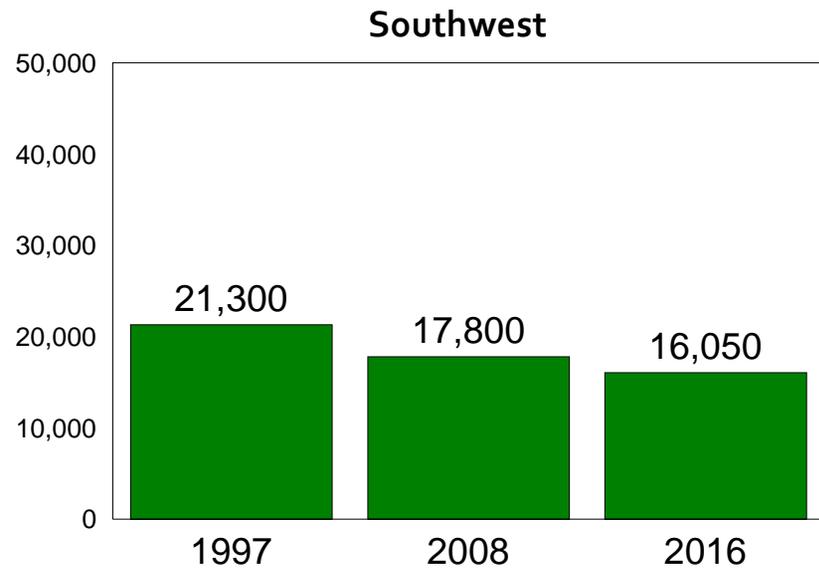
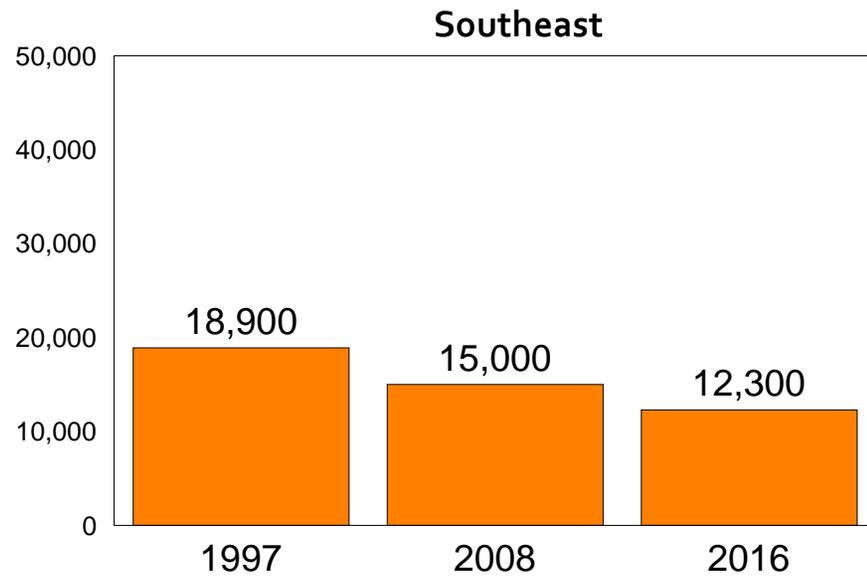
**BROWARD 2016
DISTRIBUTION
OF JEWISH HOUSEHOLDS**



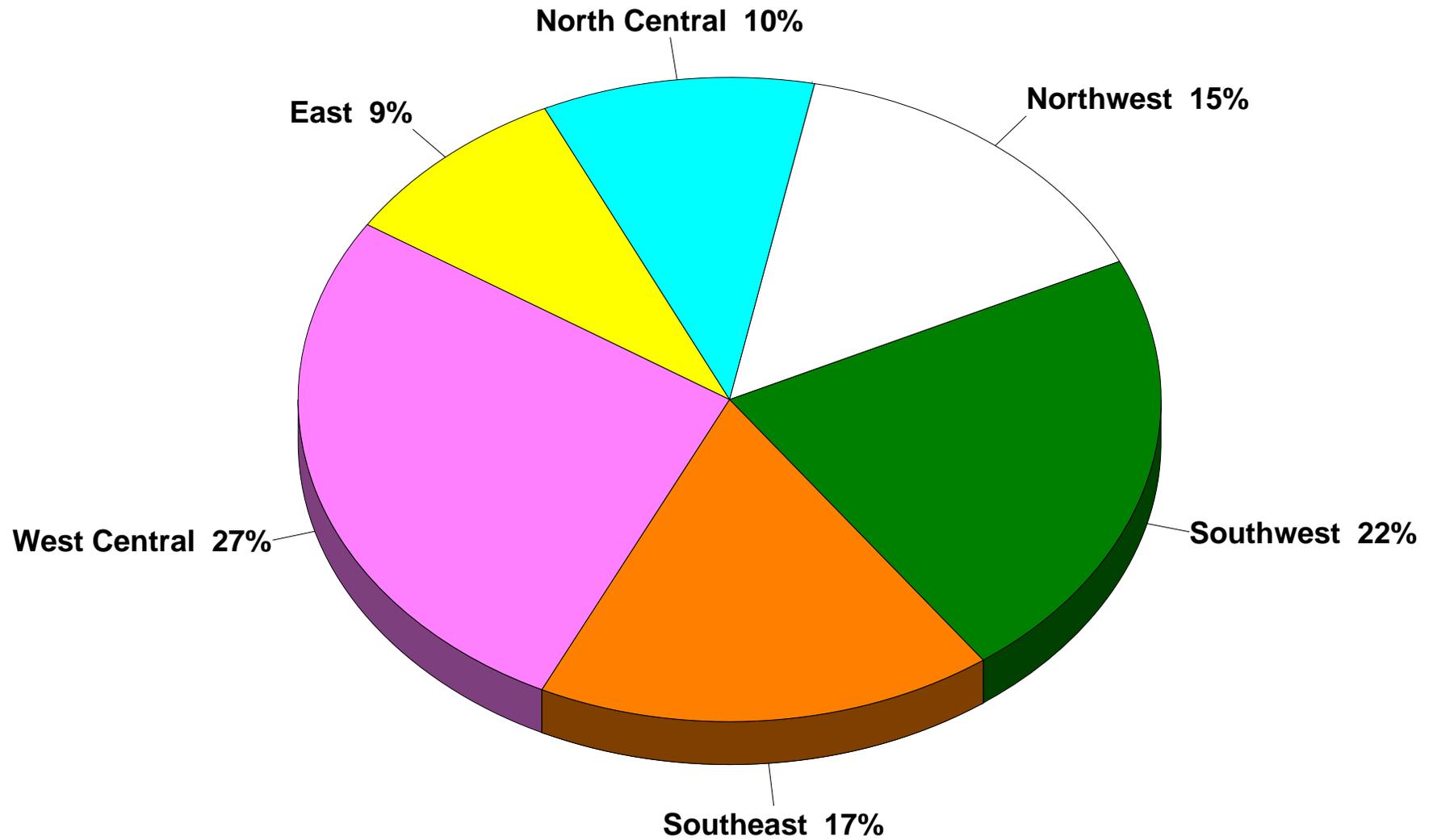
Jewish Households 1997-2016



Jewish Households 1997-2016

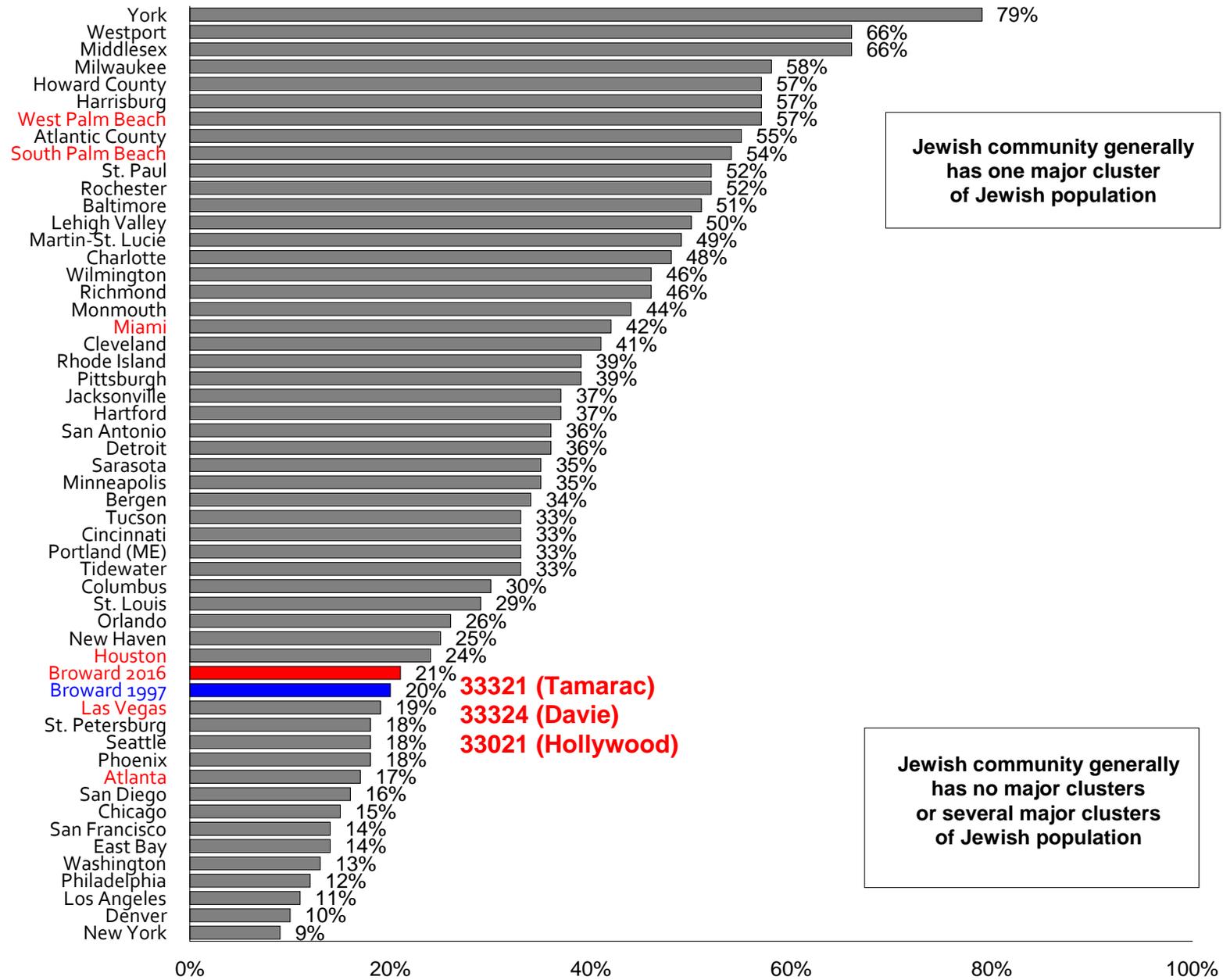


Distribution of Jewish Households



Households in Top Three Zip Code Areas

(Jewish Households)



Jewish community generally has one major cluster of Jewish population

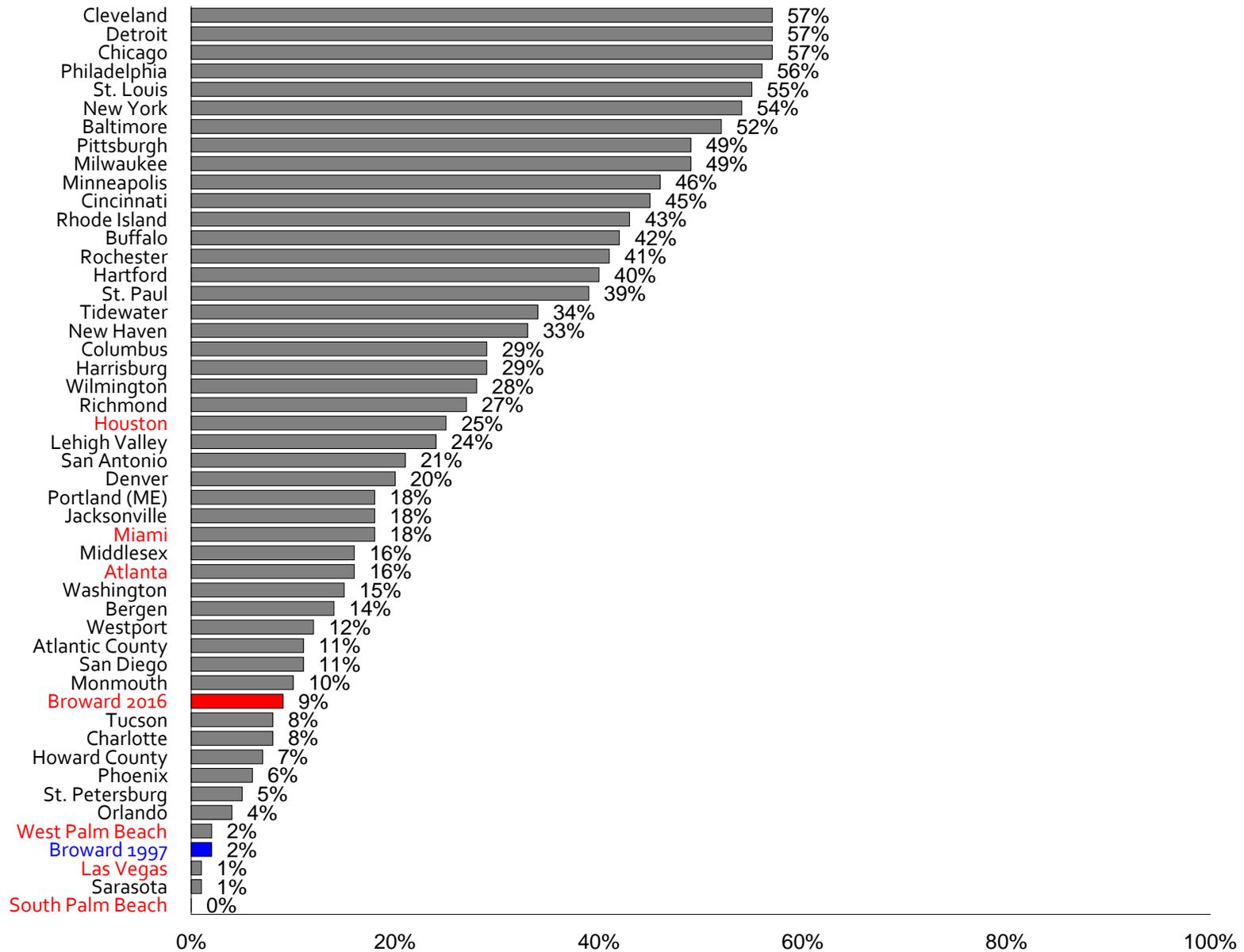
Jewish community generally has no major clusters or several major clusters of Jewish population

33321 (Tamarac)
 33324 (Davie)
 33021 (Hollywood)

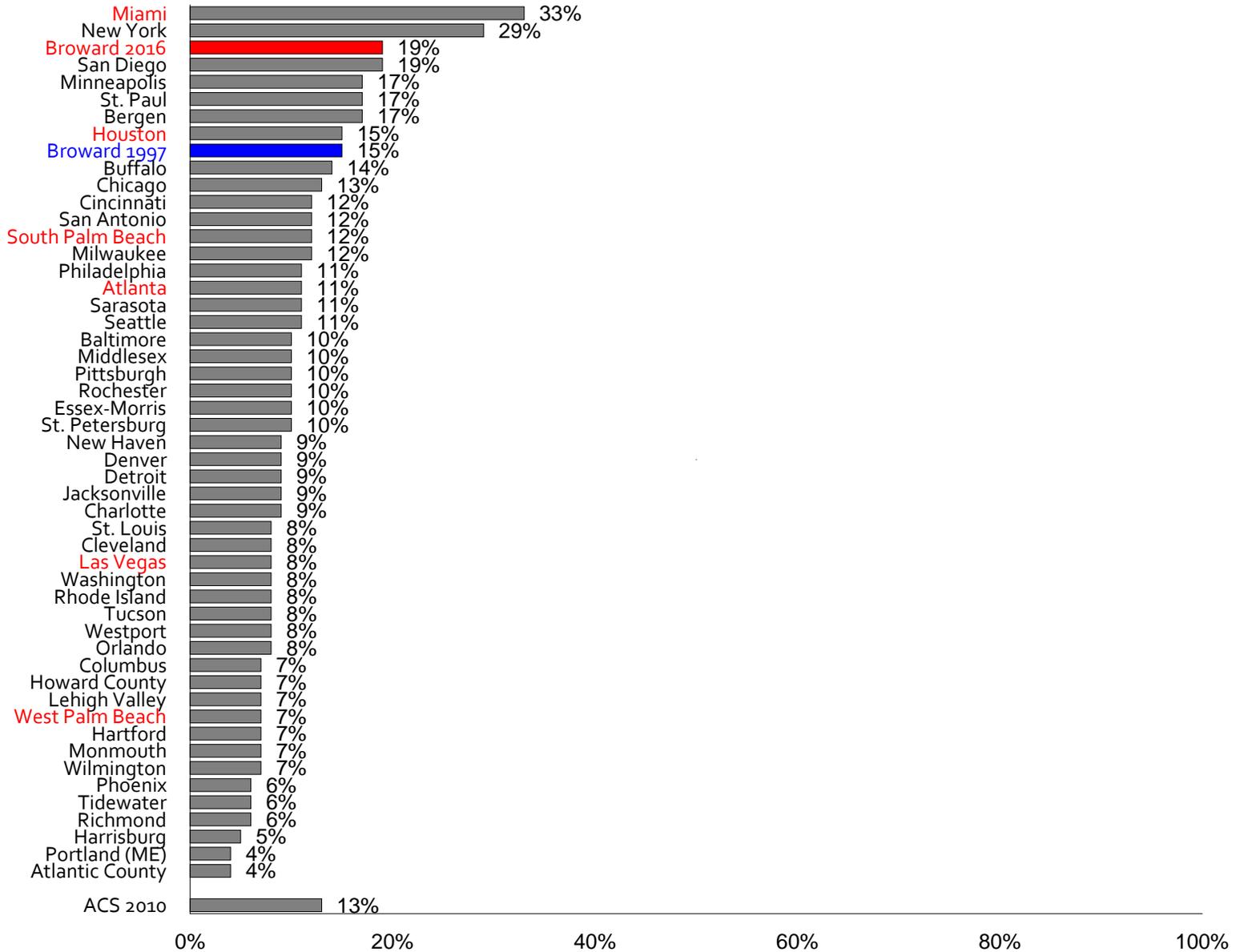
Birth Place and Migration

Locally Born

(Adults in Jewish Households)

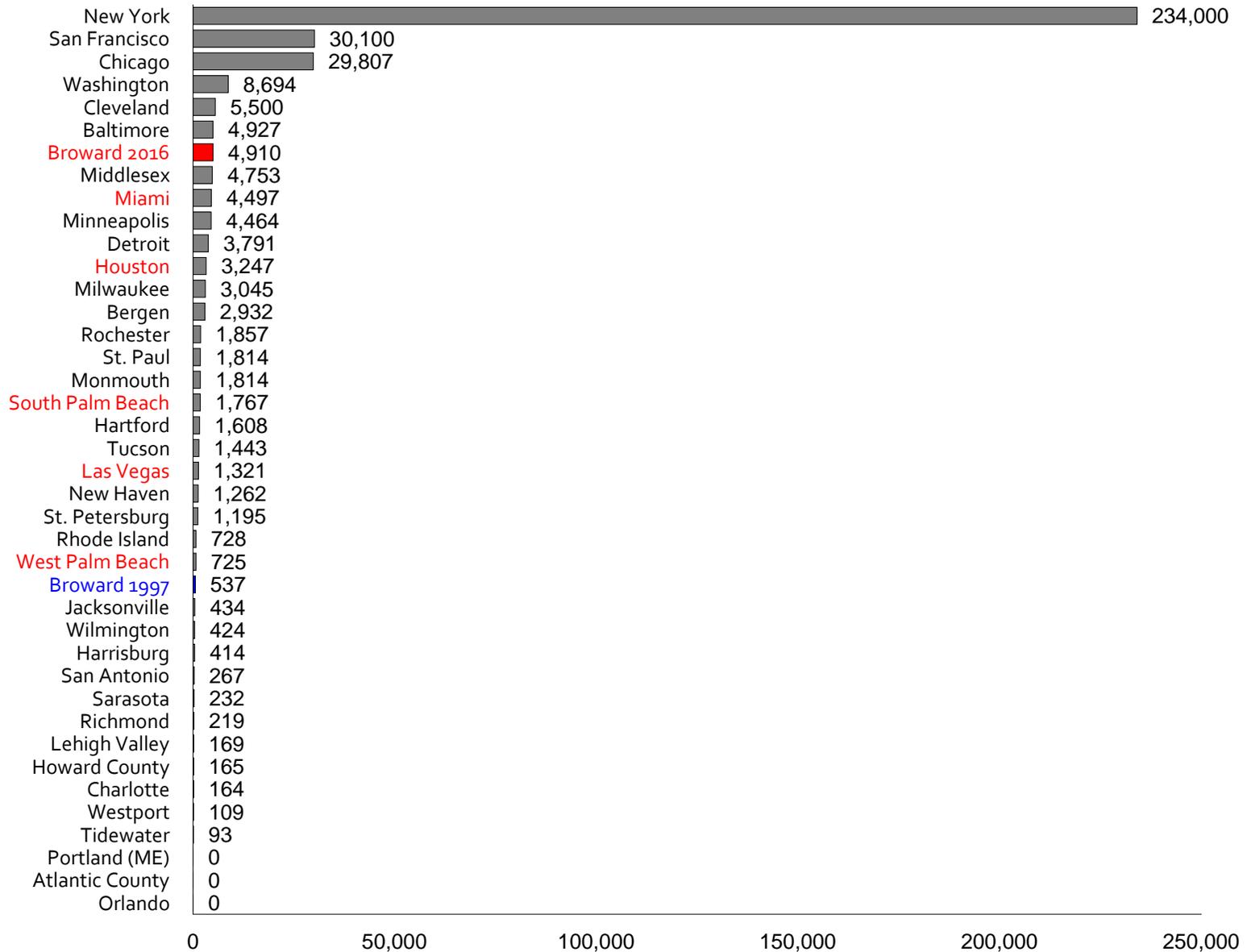


Foreign Born (Adults in Jewish Households)



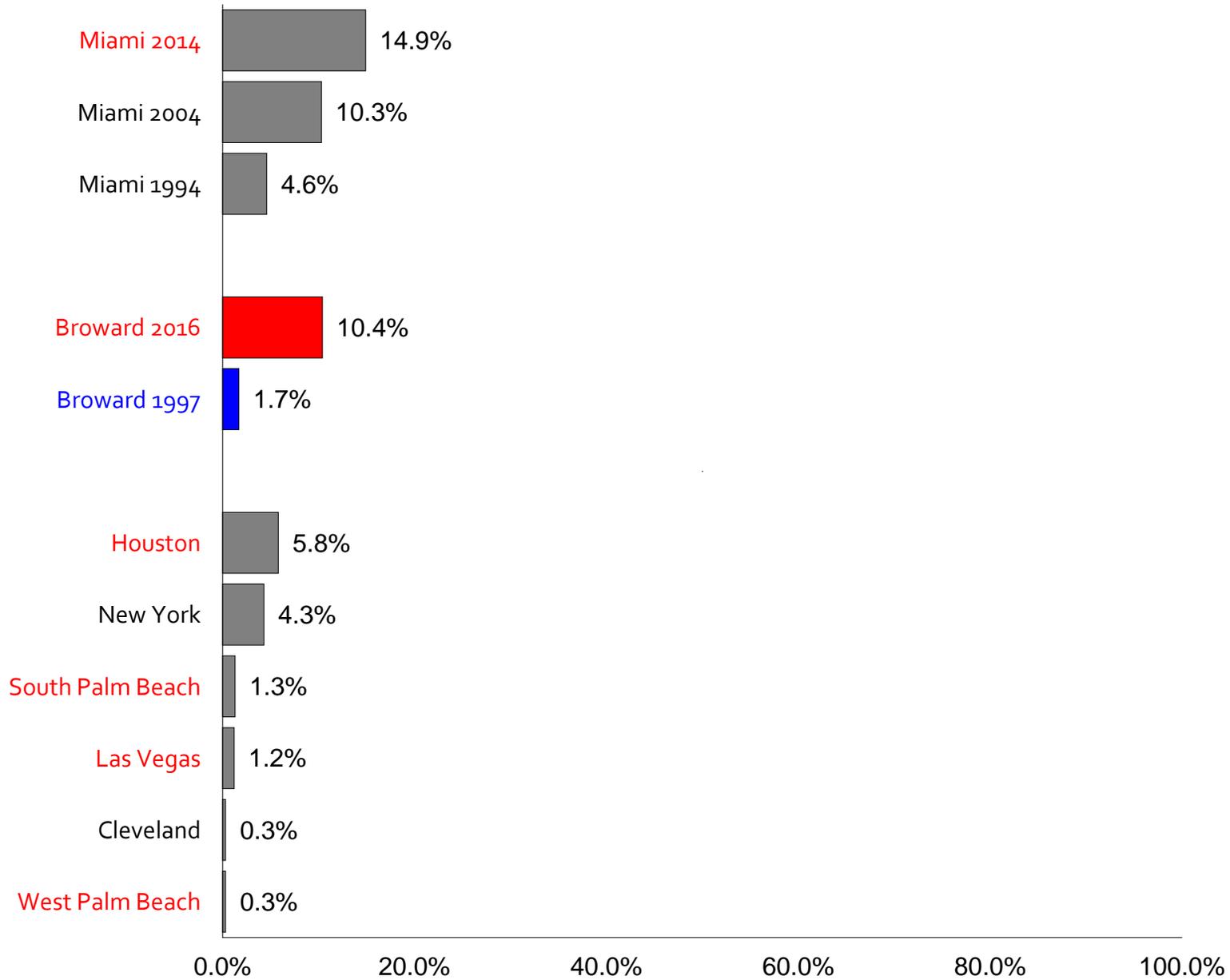
Number of Persons in FSU Households

(Persons in Jewish Households)



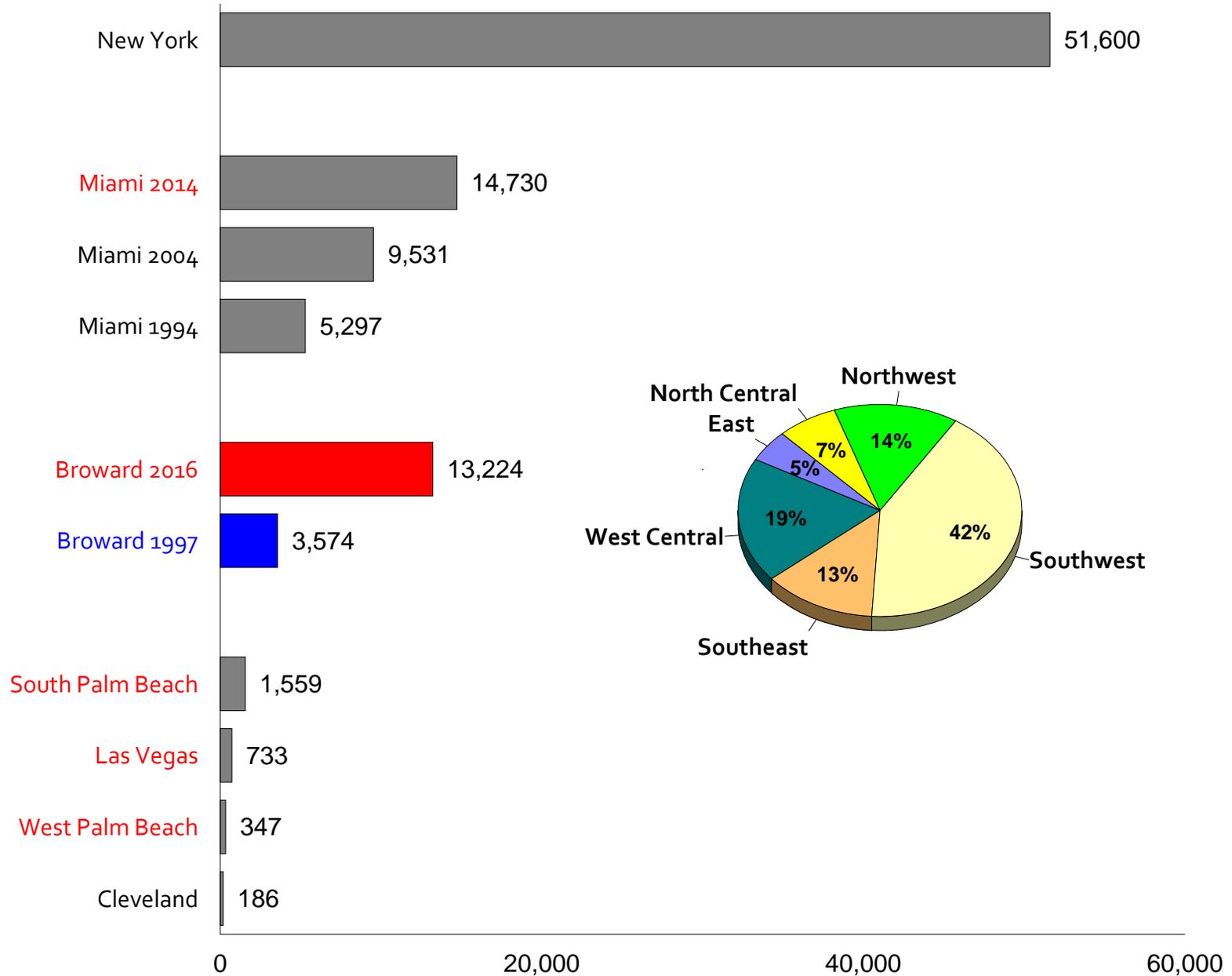
Hispanic Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)



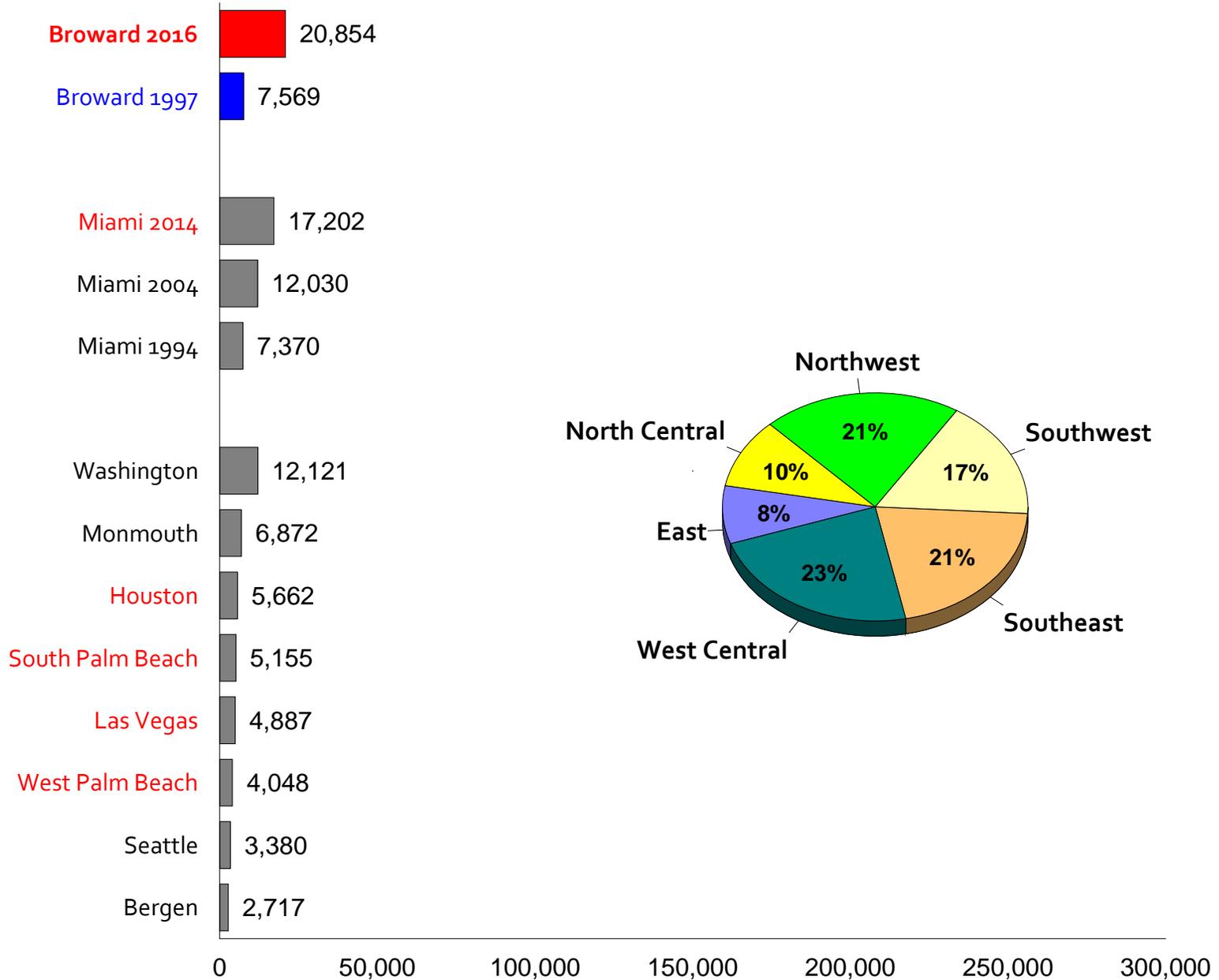
Number of Hispanic Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)

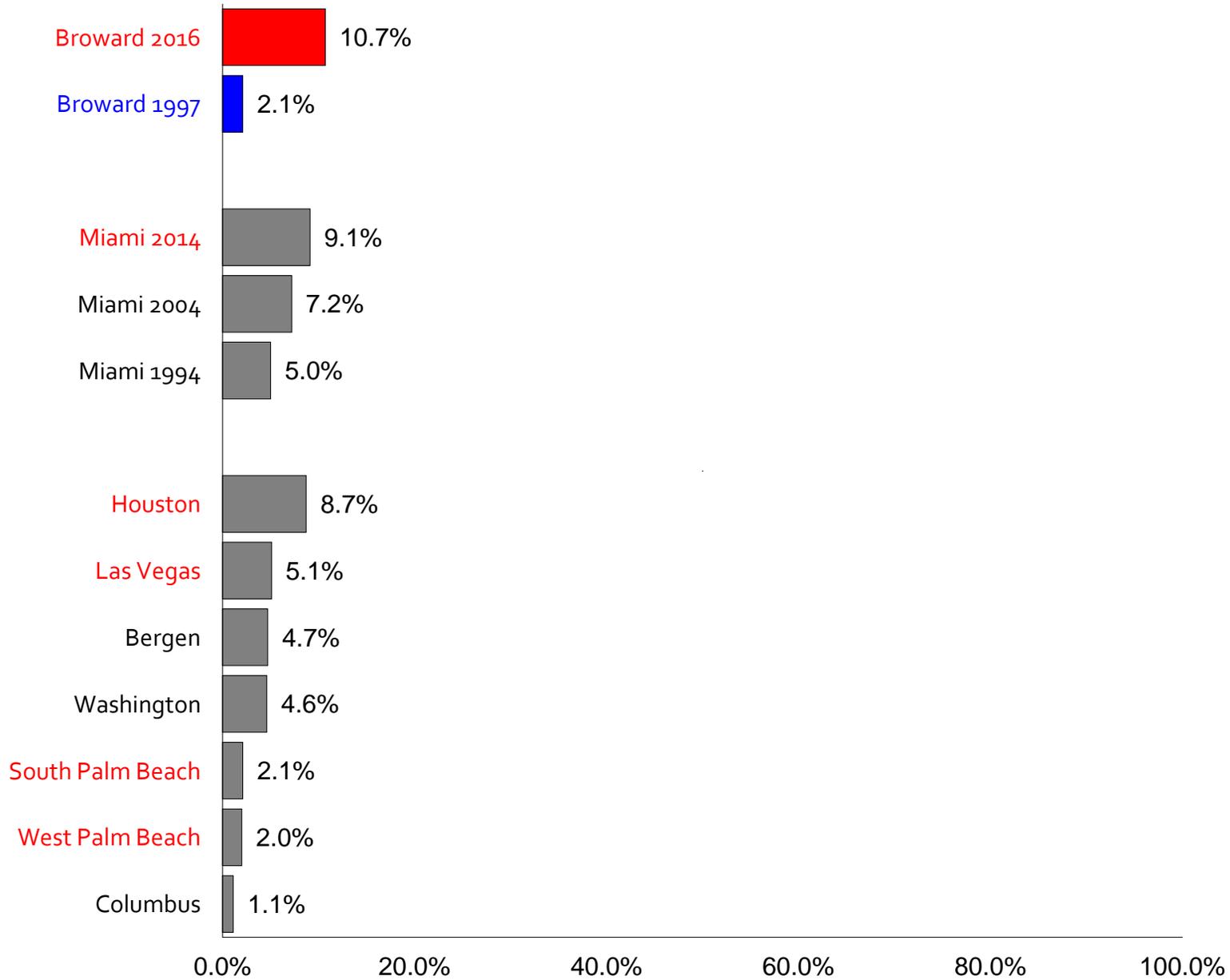


Number of Sephardic Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)

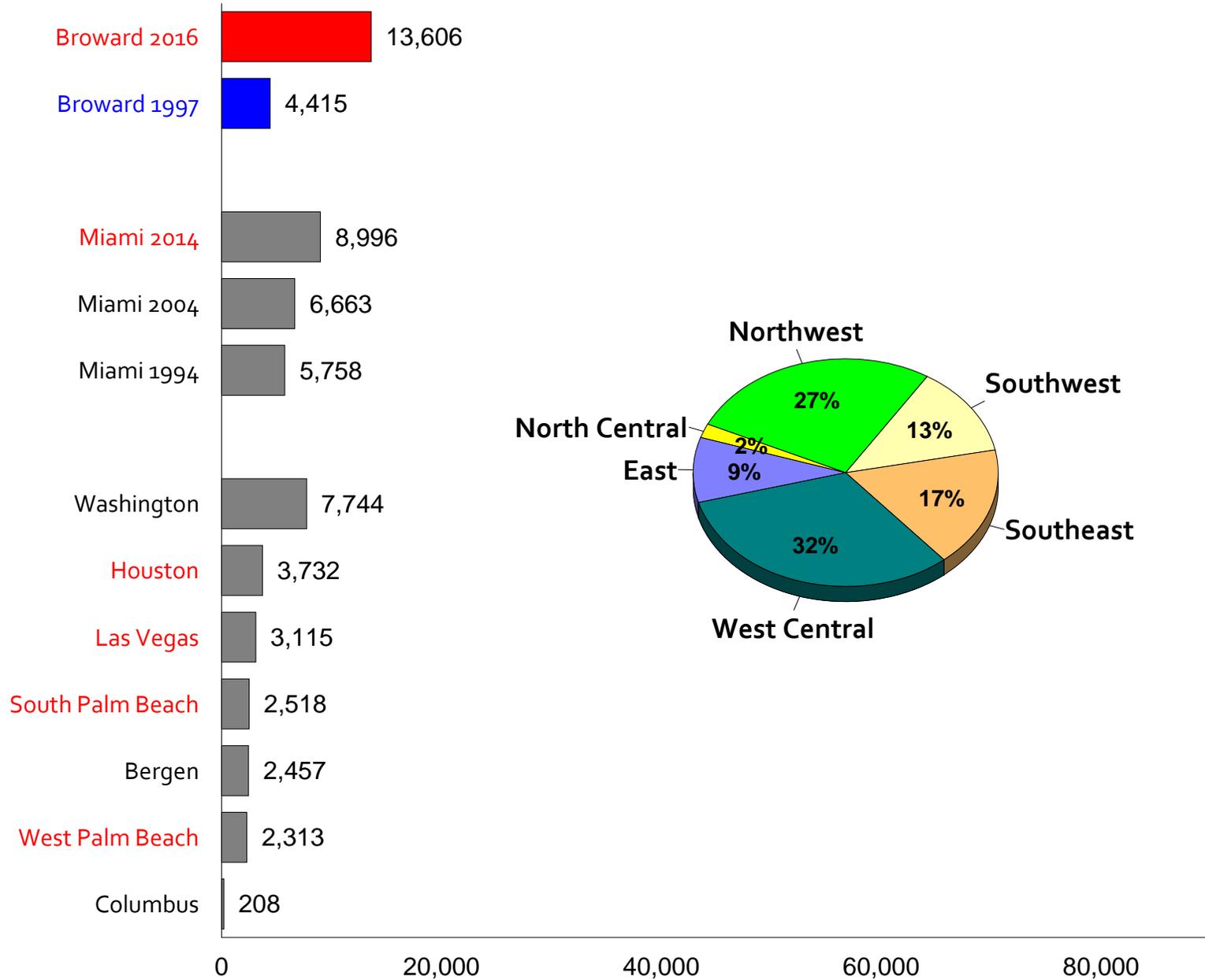


Israeli Jewish Adults (Jewish Adults)

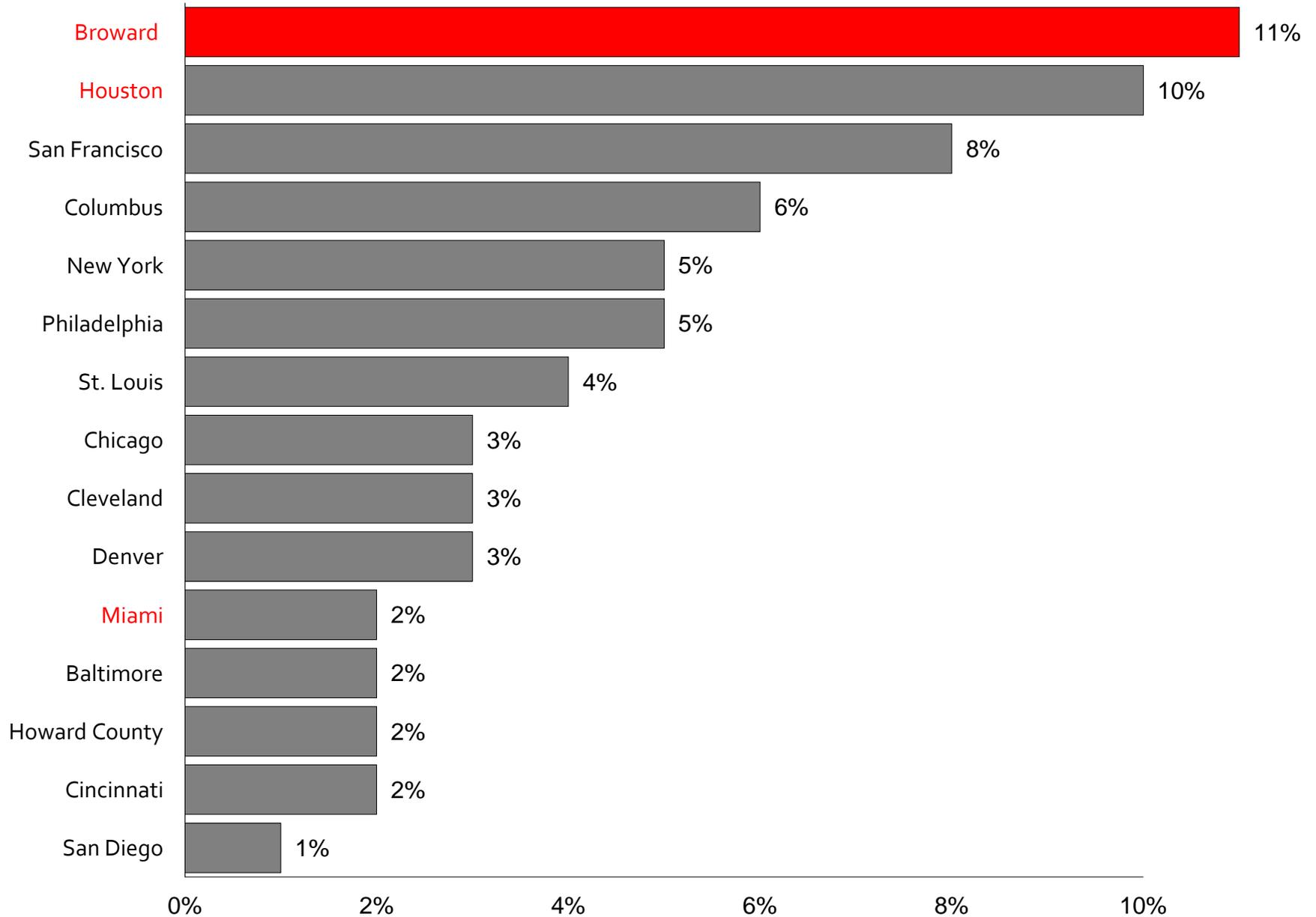


Number of Israeli Jewish Adults

(Jewish Adults)

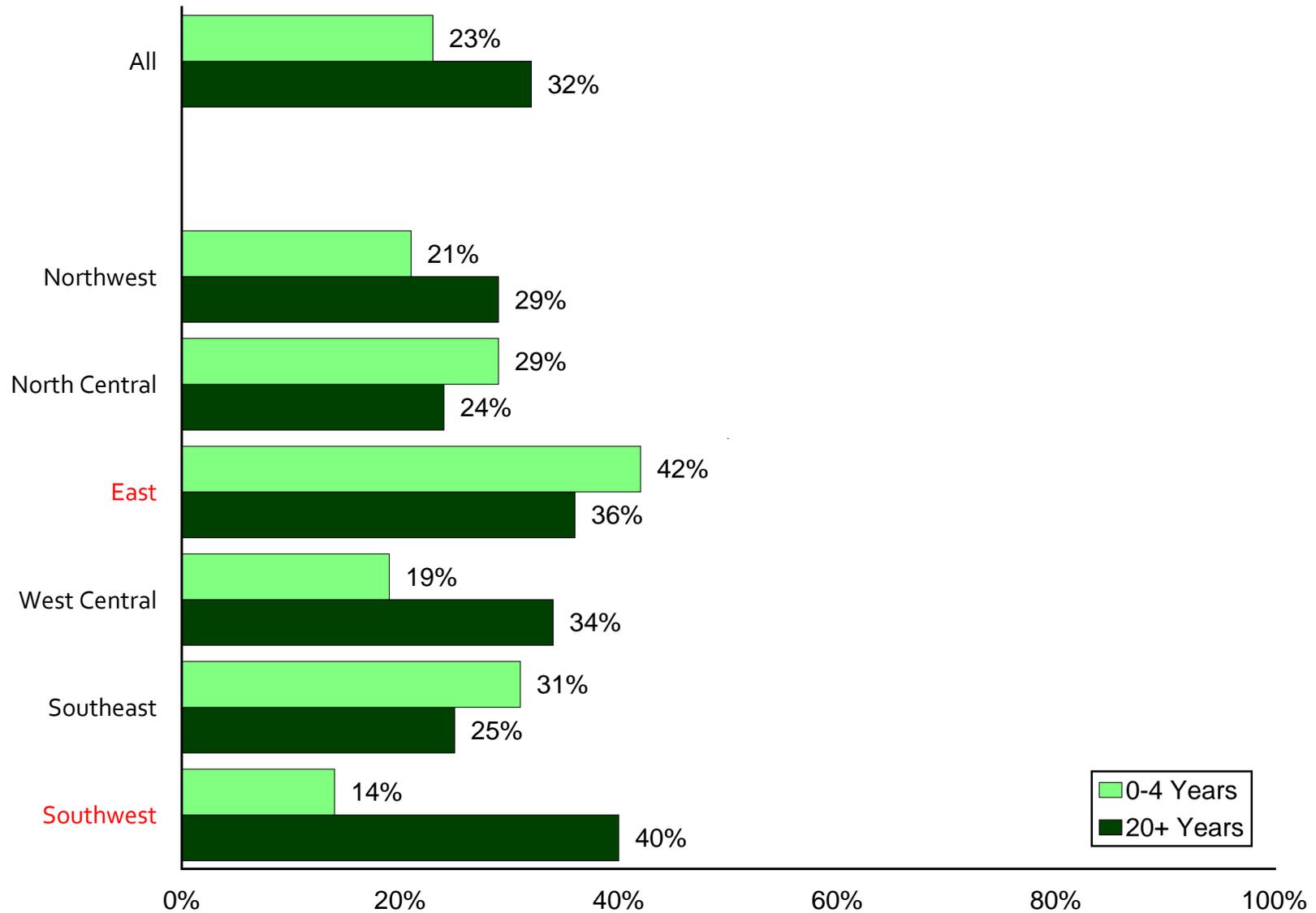


Someone in Household Considers Themselves to Be LGBT (Jewish Households)



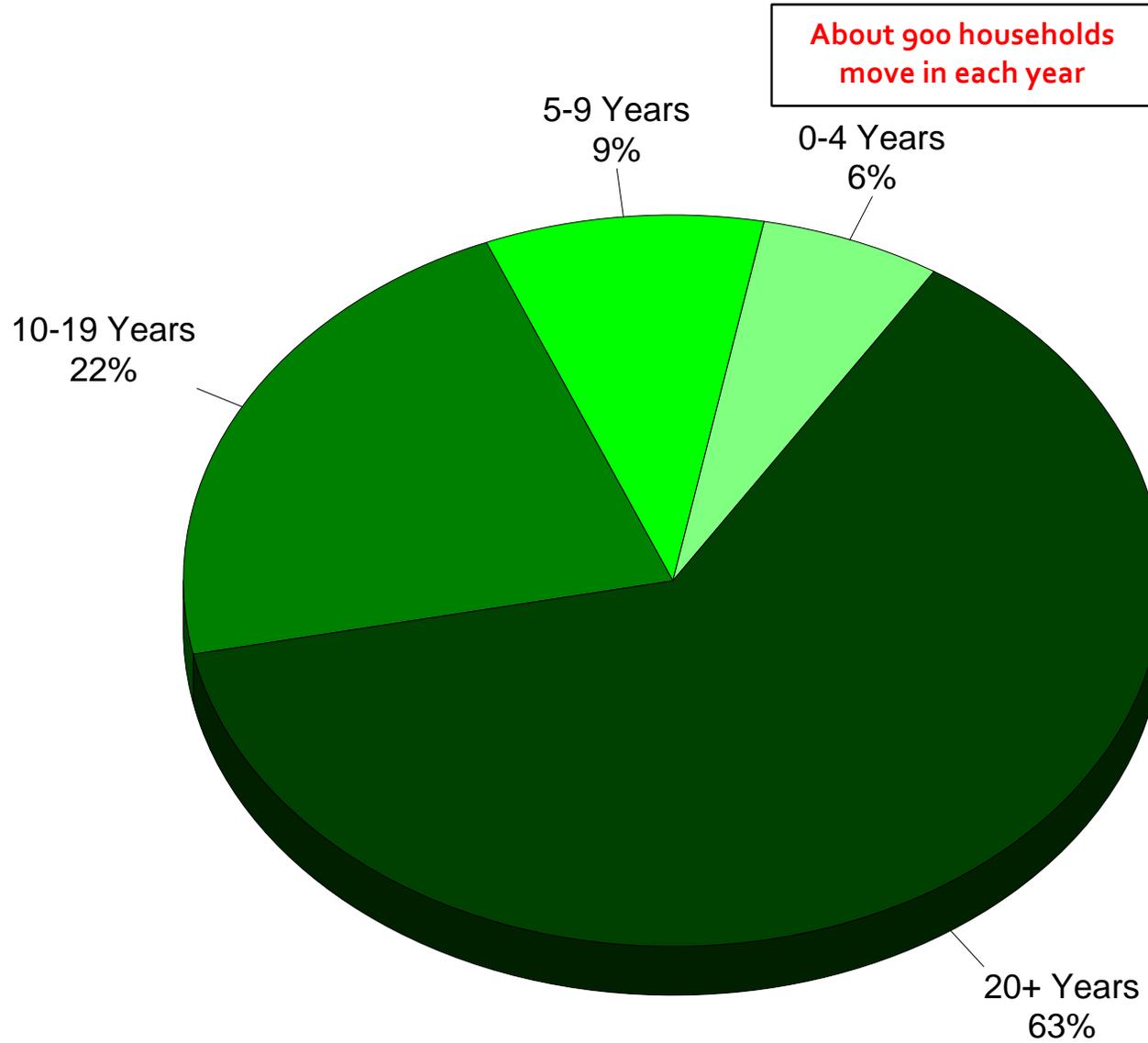
Years at Current Address by Geographic Area

(Respondents)

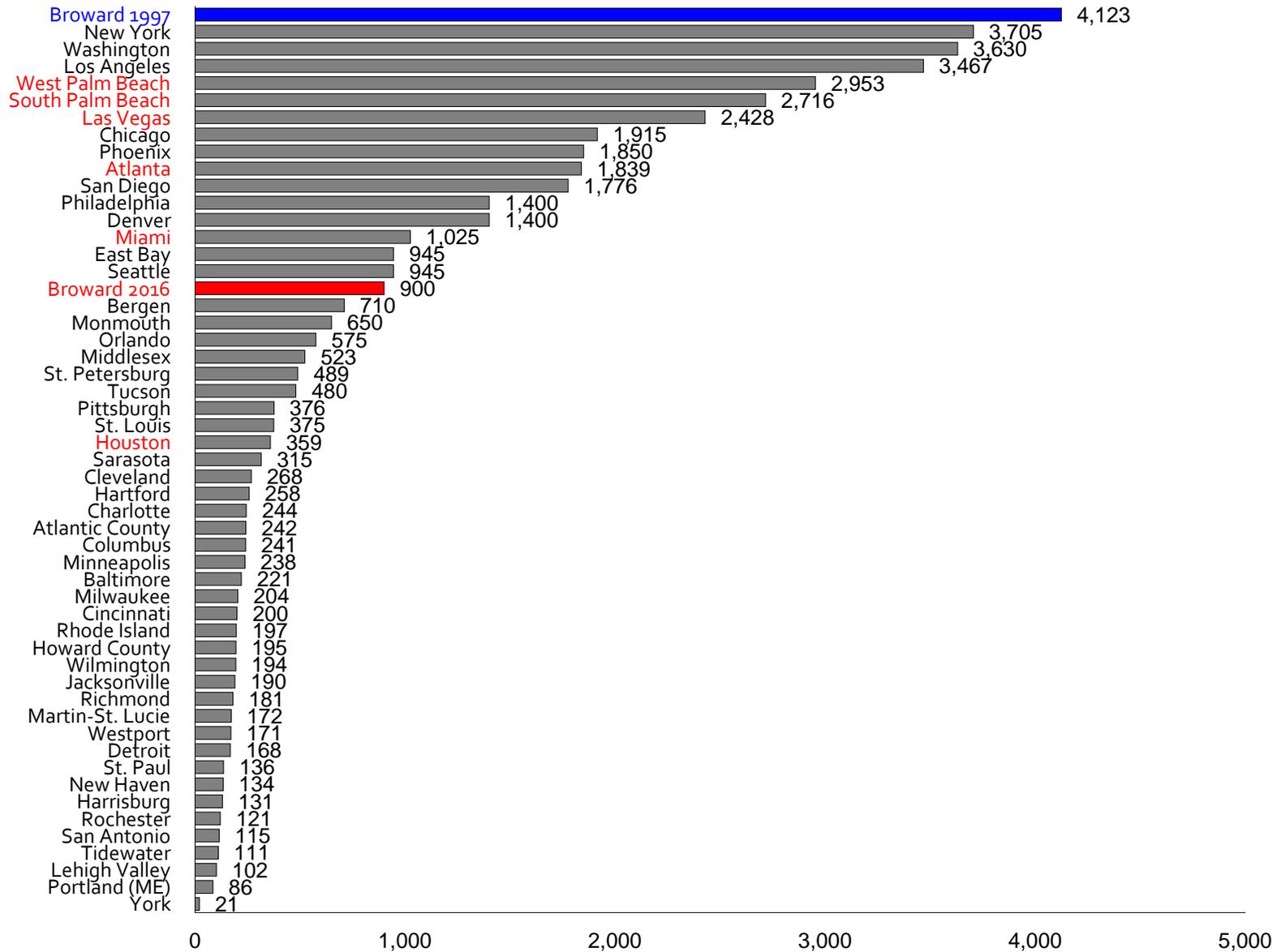


Length of Residence in Broward

(Respondents)

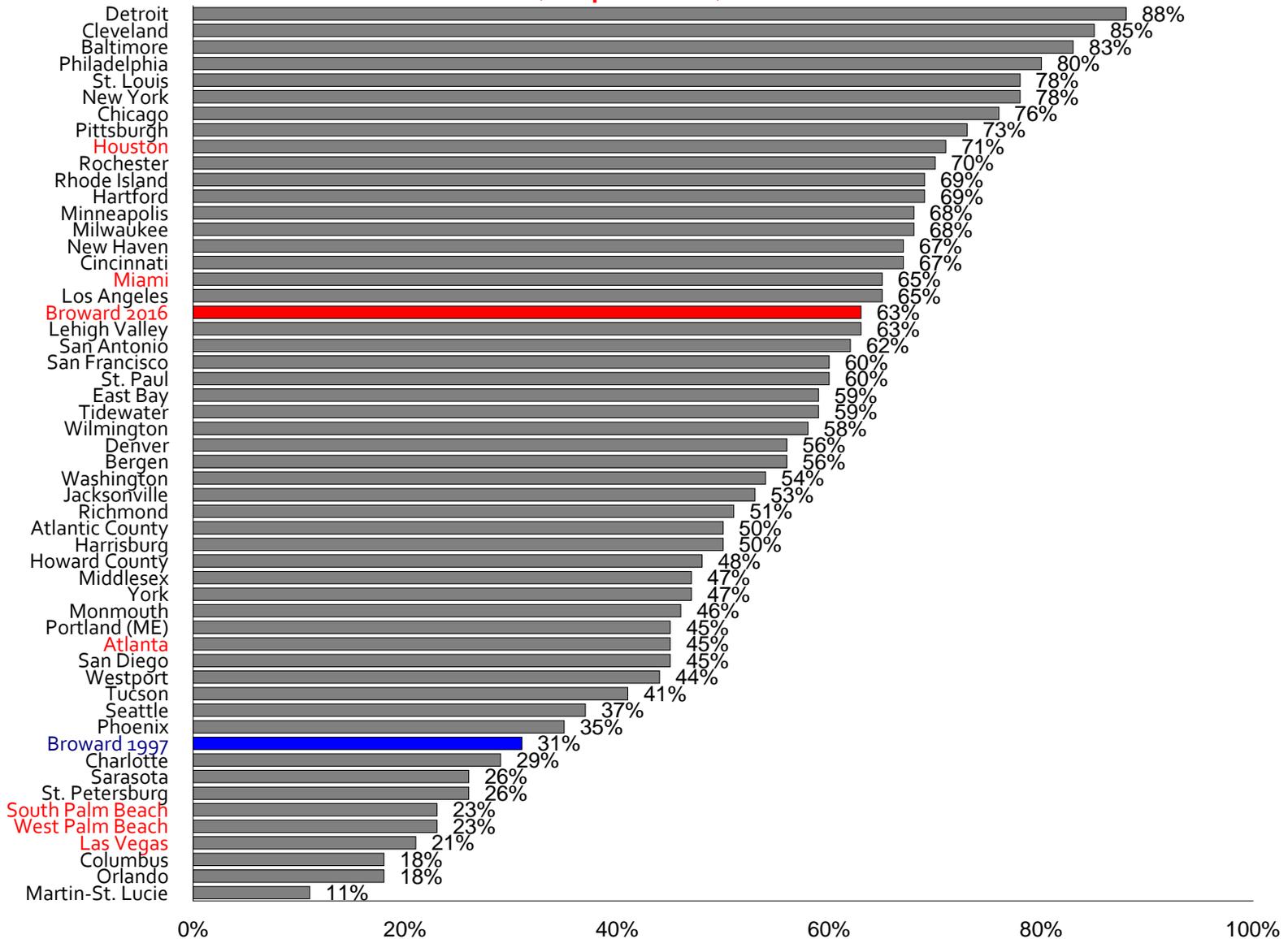


Average Number of New Households Per Year During the Past Five Years (Jewish Households)



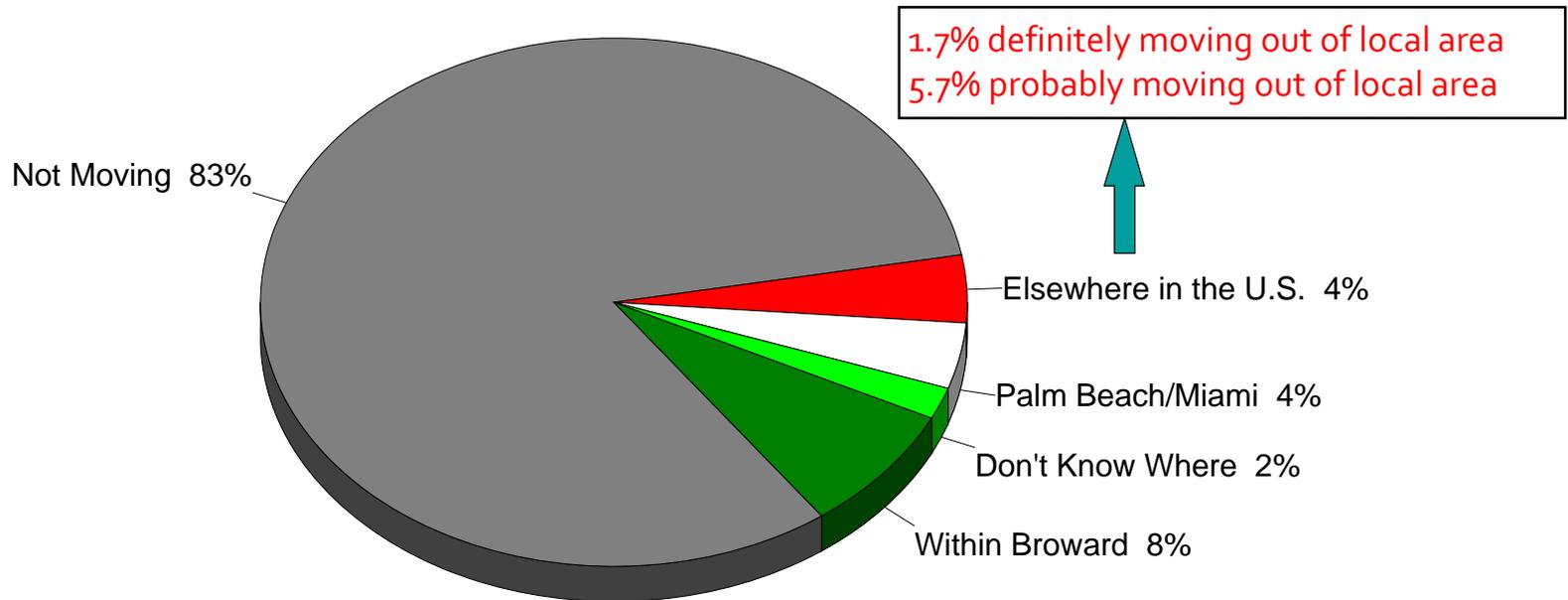
Long-Term Households (20 or More Years)

(Respondents)



Expected Destination for Households Who Are Moving Within the Next Three Years

(Jewish Households)

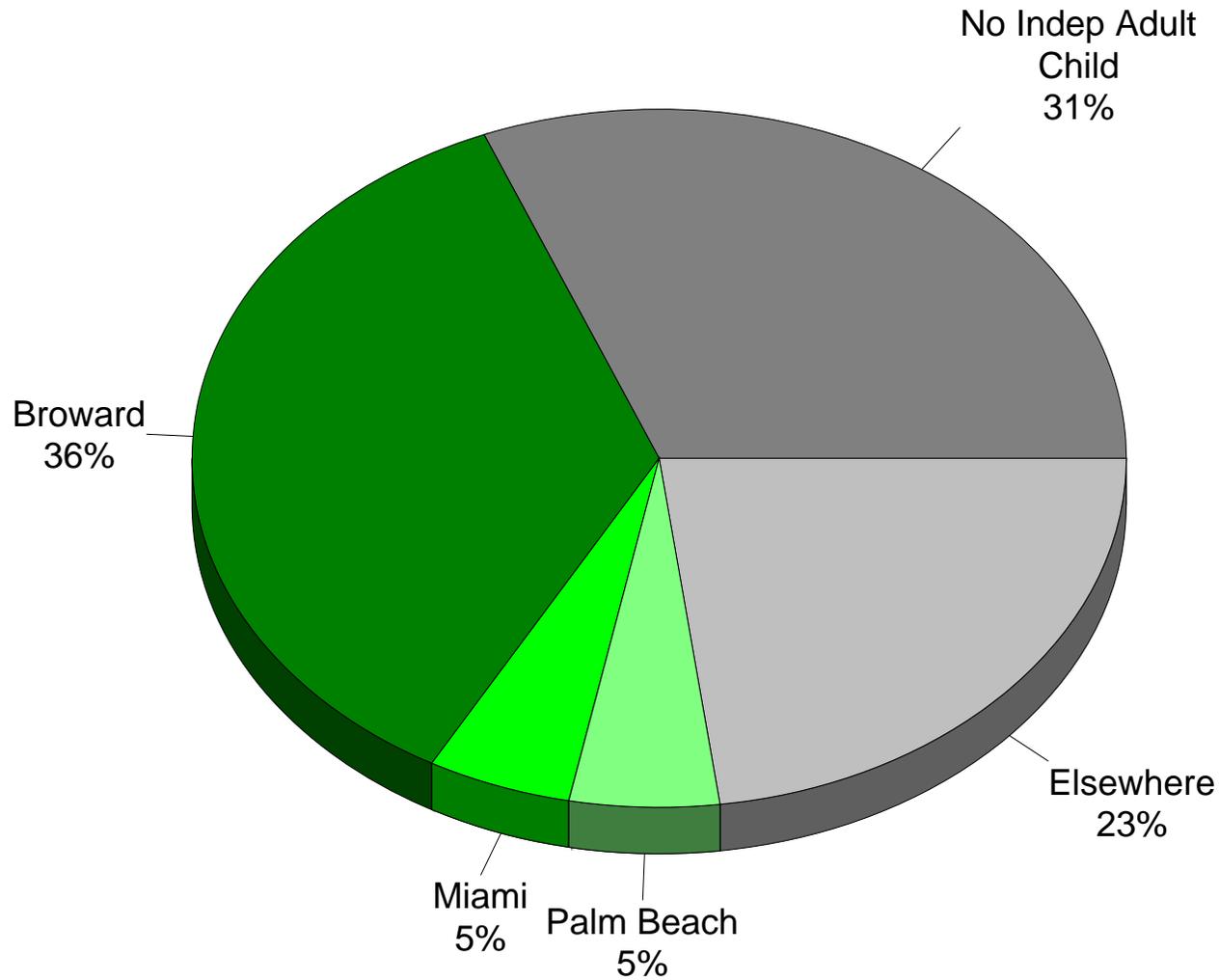


Migration of Full-Year Households

- **Average Annual In-Migration**
 - 900 full-year households moved in each year during the past five years
- **Projected Average Annual Out-Migration**
 - 400 full-year households definitely moving out of Broward each year during the next three years
 - 1,300 full-year households probably moving out of Broward each year during the next three years
- **Projected Change**
 - the Jewish population should continue to decrease in the next few years as a result of migration

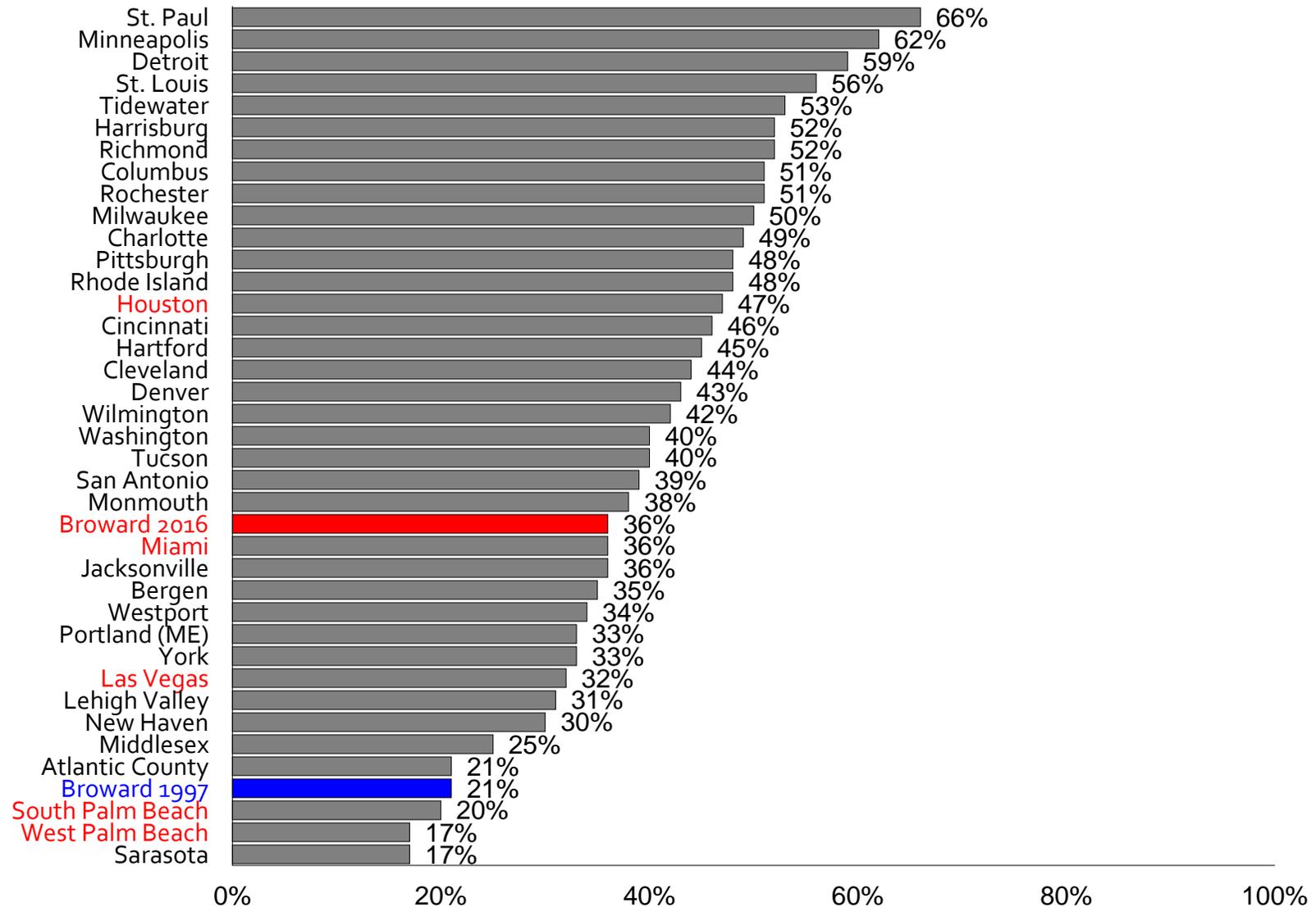
Location of Adult Children Who Have Established Their Own Homes

(Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 50 or Over)



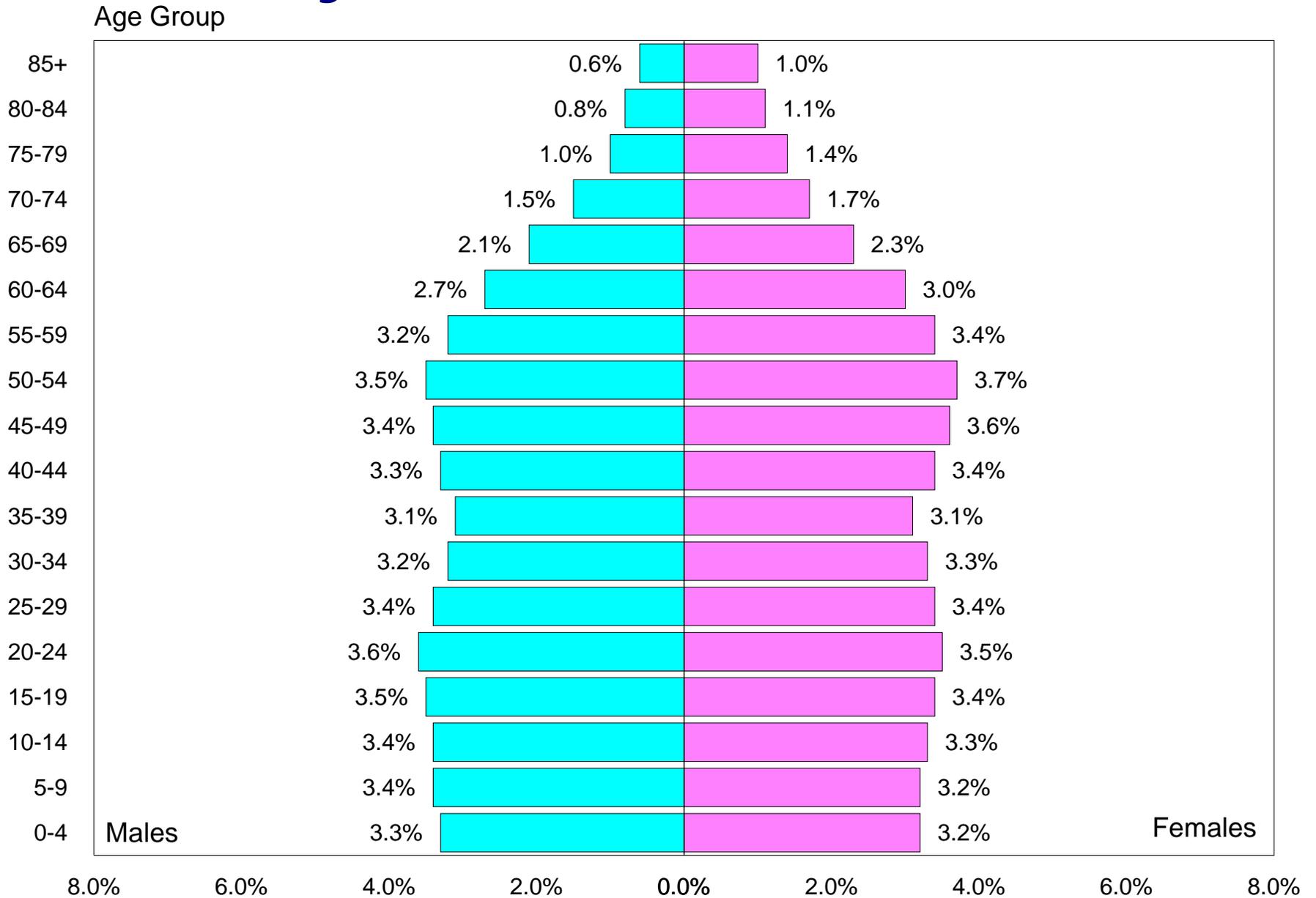
Households with Local Adult Children

(Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 50 or Over)



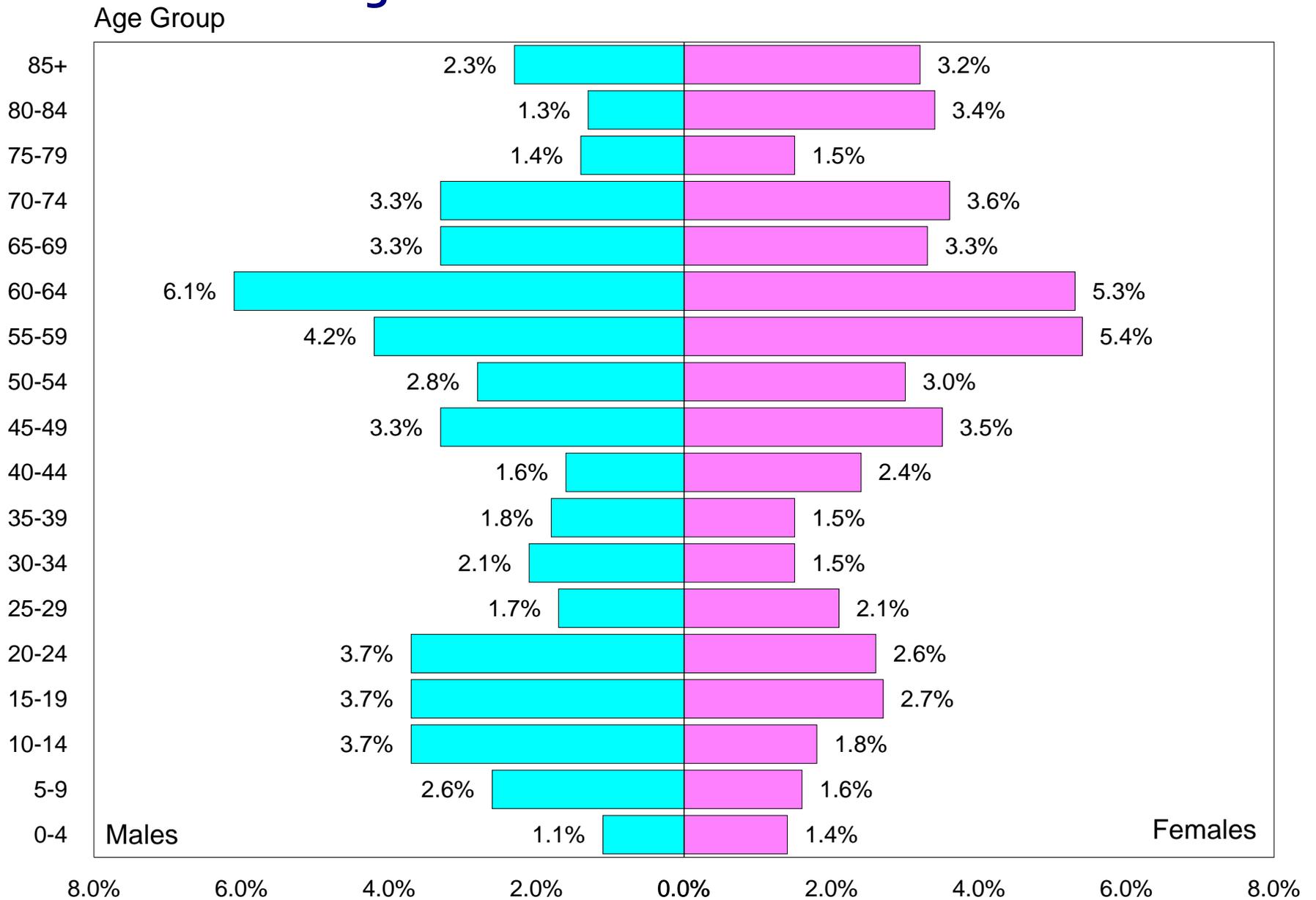
Demography

Age Distribution-All Americans - 2012



Median Age is 37 Years 13% are Age 65 and Over 6% are Age 75 and Over

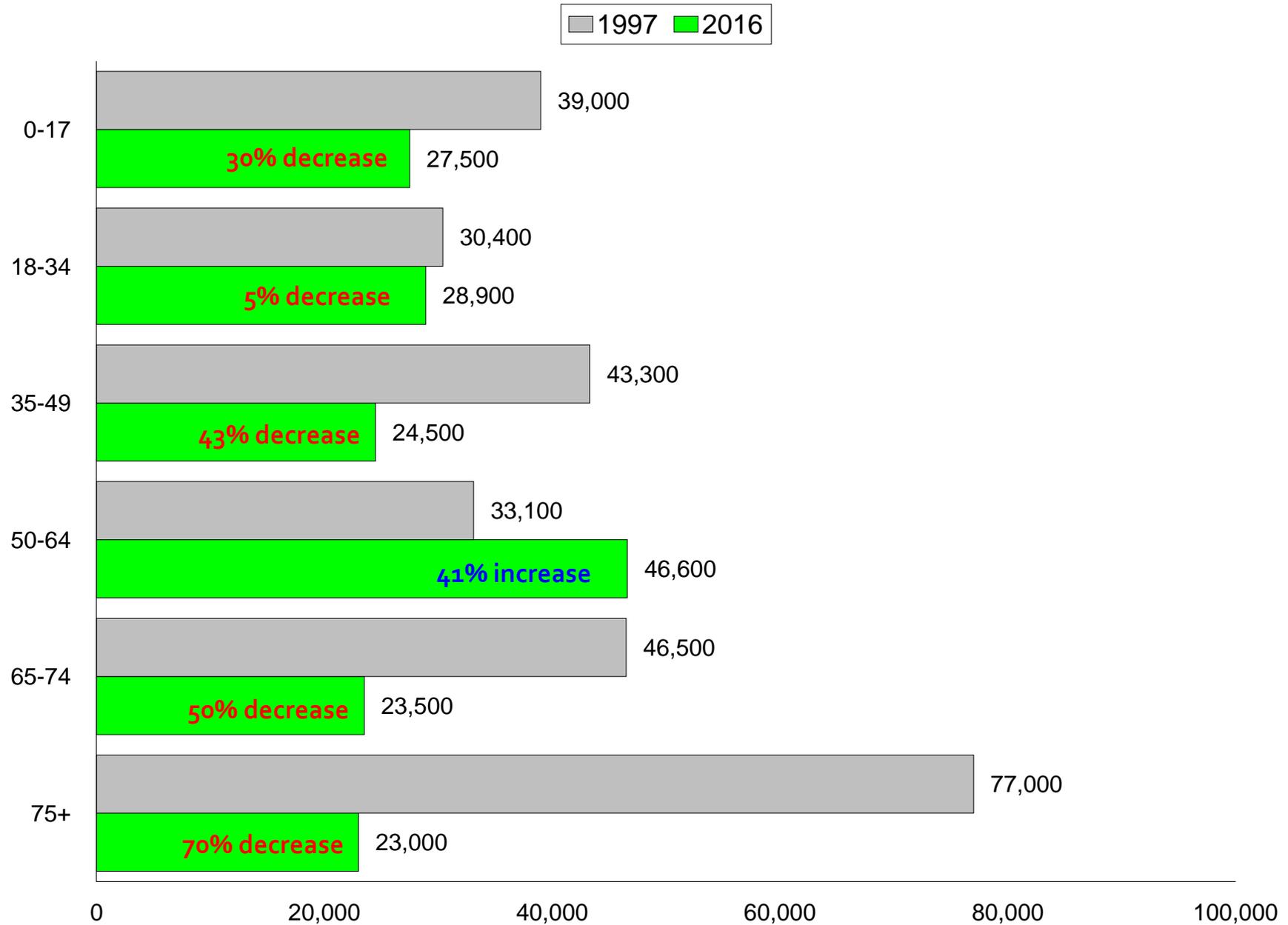
Age Distribution-Broward - 2016



Median Age is 53 Years 27% are Age 65 and Over 13% are Age 75 and Over

Changes in Age Over Time

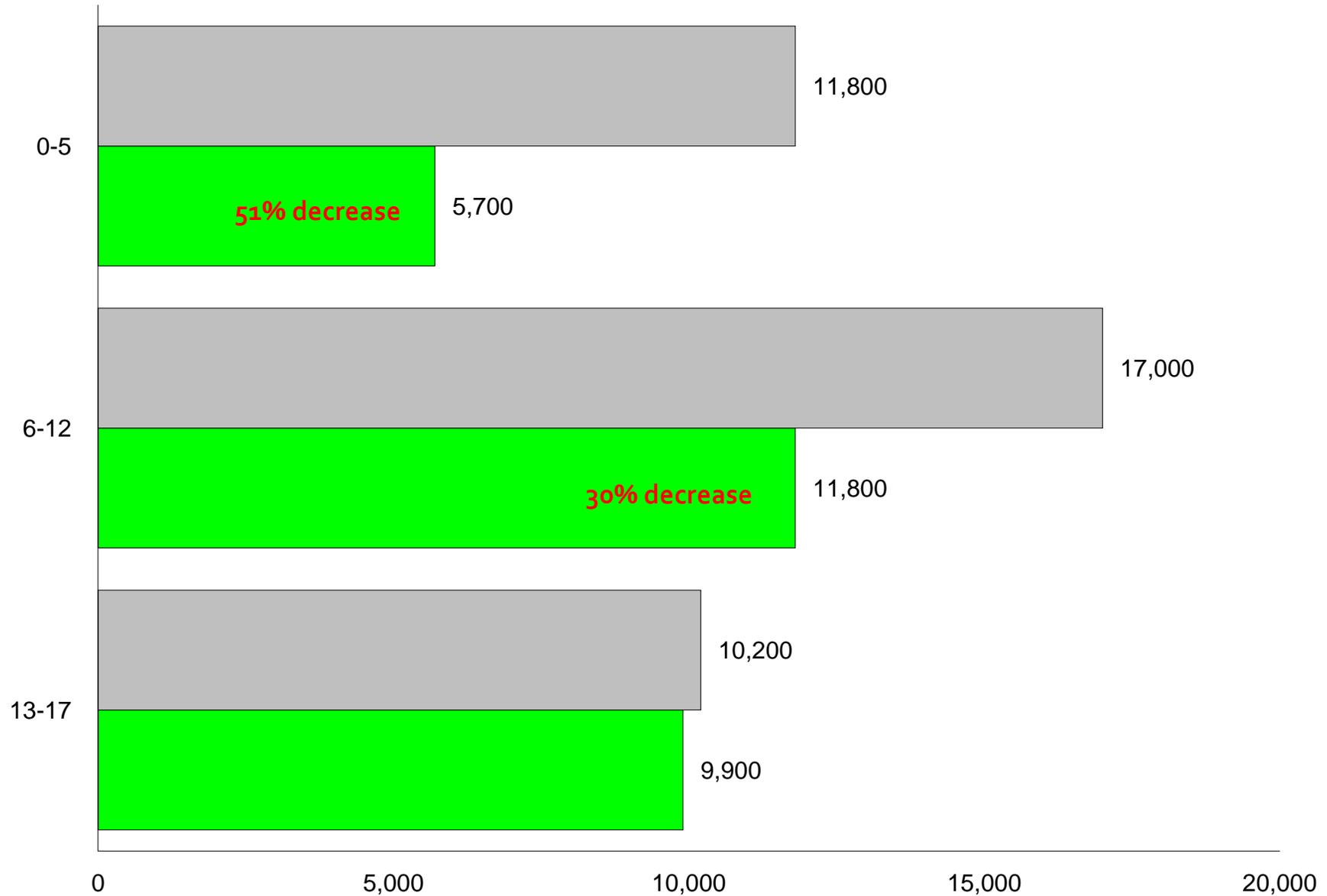
(Persons in Jewish Households)



Changes in Age of Children Over Time

(Persons in Jewish Households)

1997 2016



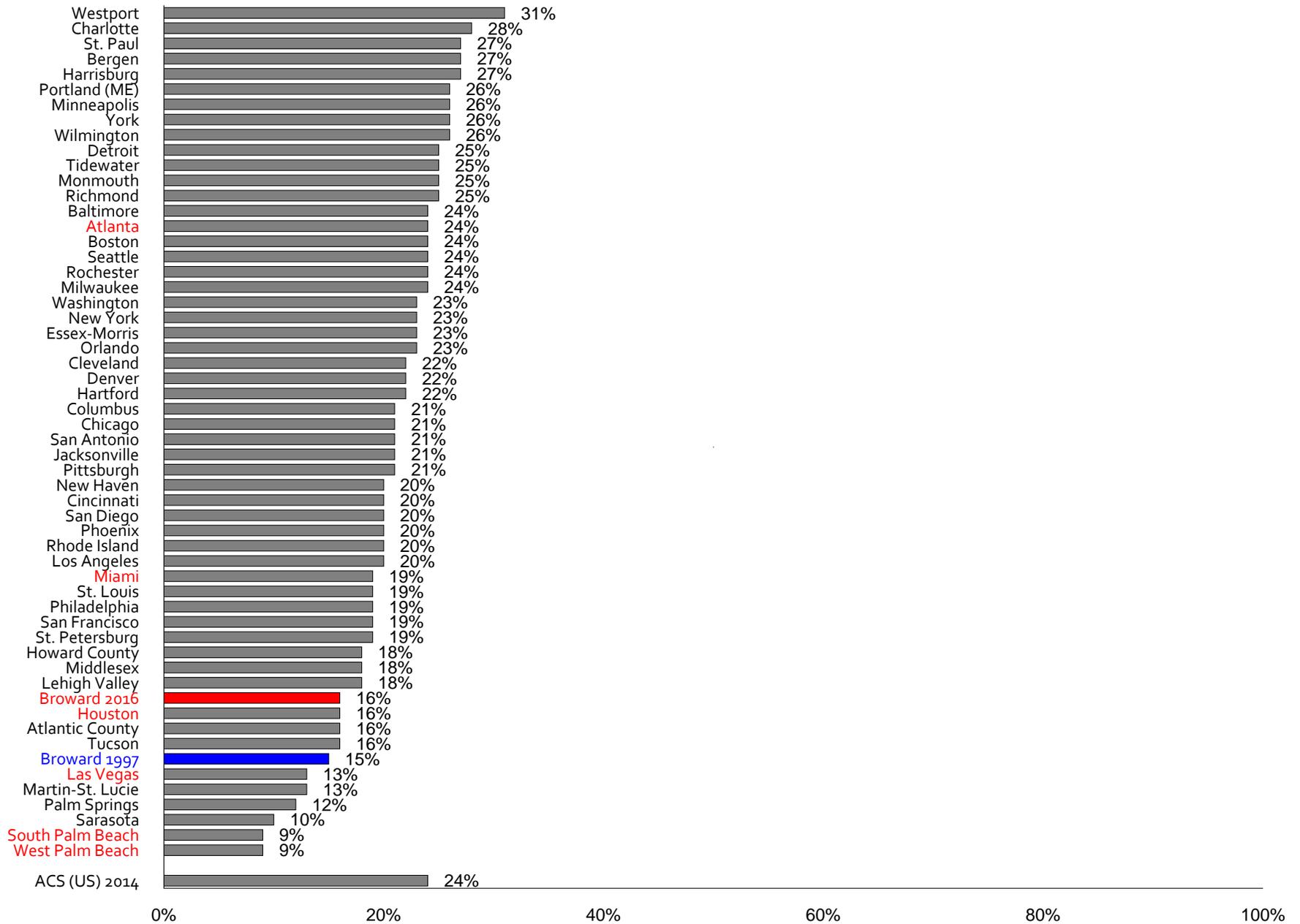
Number of Persons in Jewish Households

(Rounded to Nearest 100)

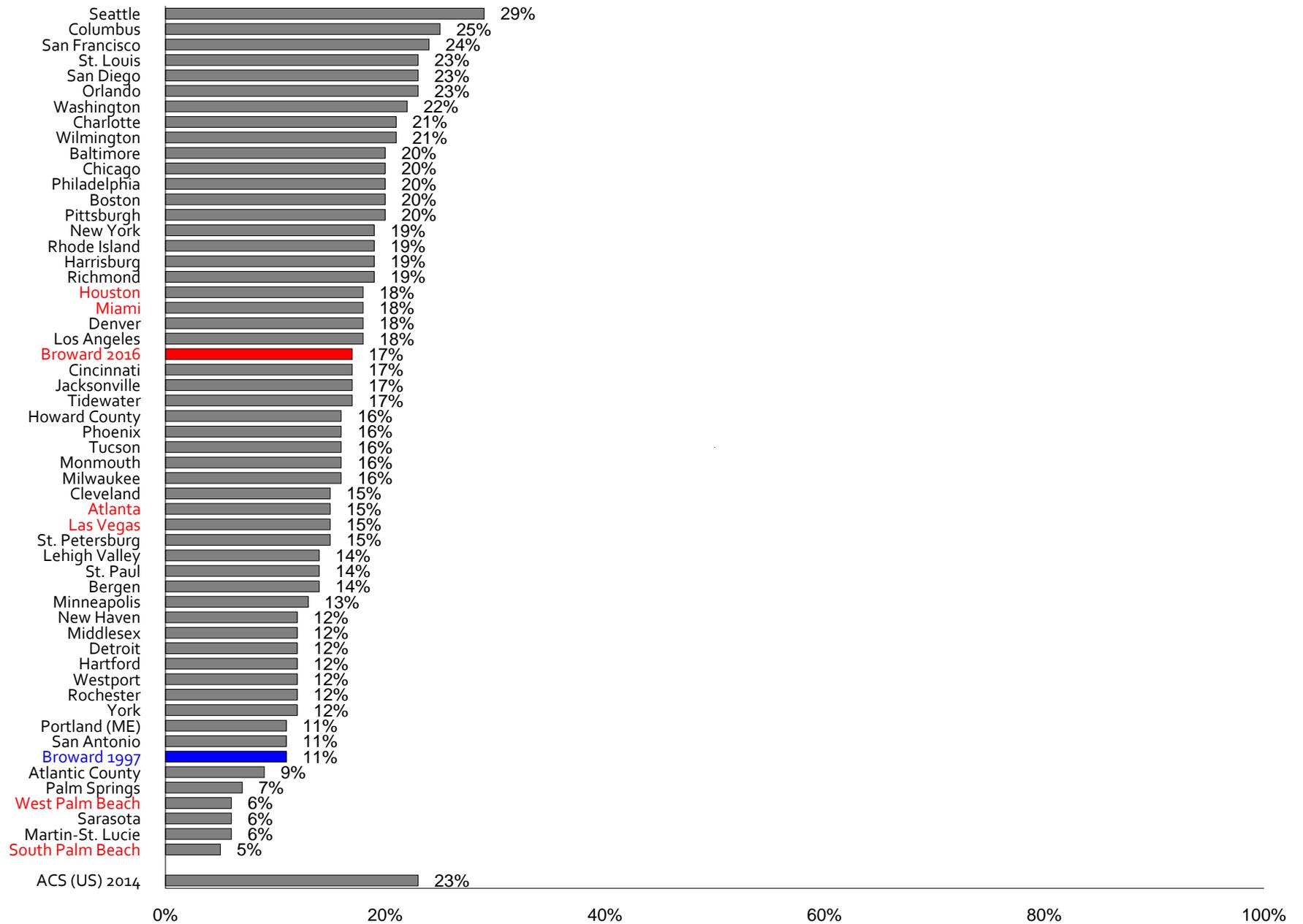
- 174,000 total persons in Jewish households
- 46,300 persons age 65 and over
- 22,800 persons age 75 and over
- 27,500 children age 0-17 (Jewish, part Jewish, and not Jewish)
- 146,500 persons are of voting age

Age 0-17

(Persons in Jewish Households)

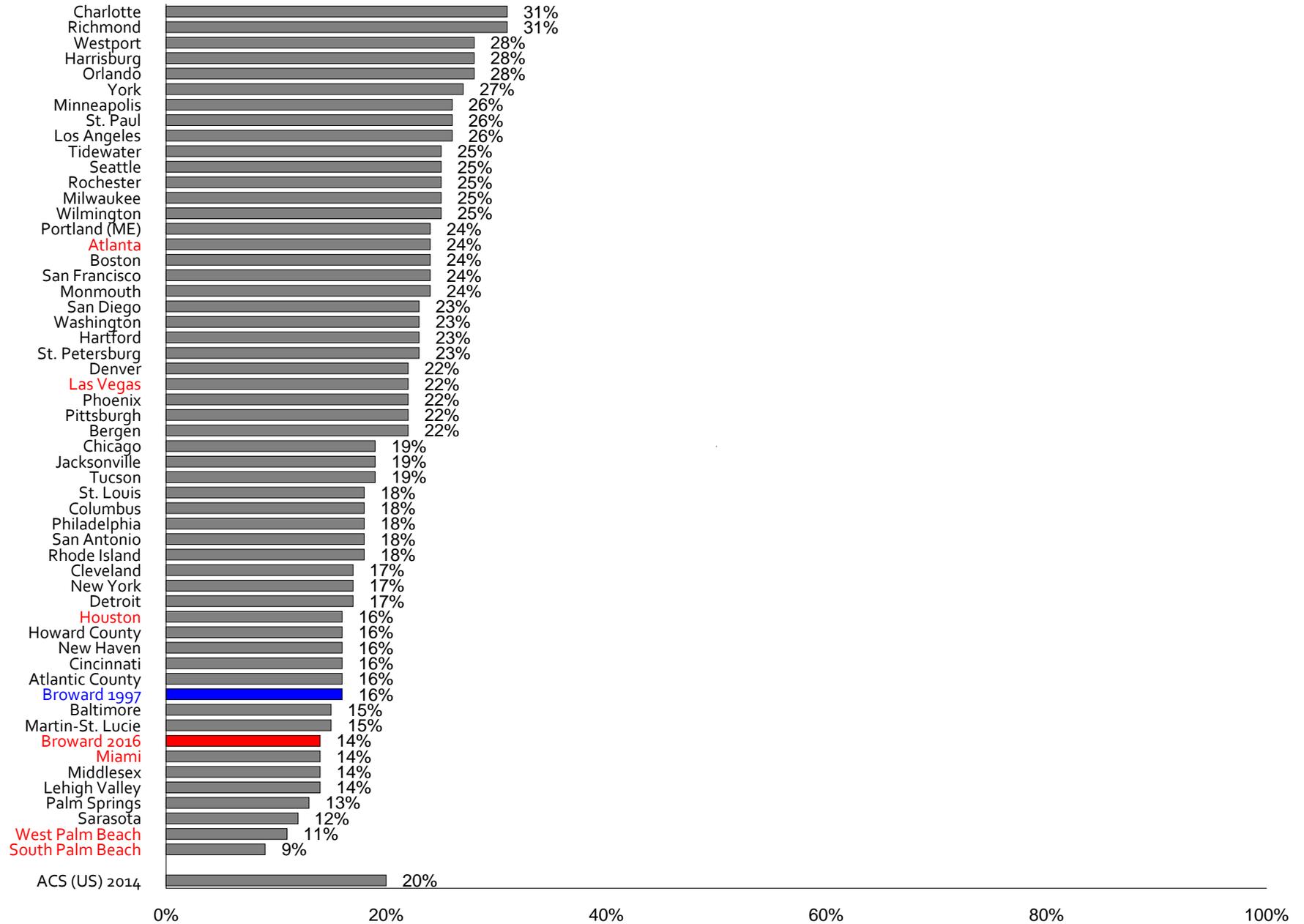


Age 18-34 (Persons in Jewish Households)

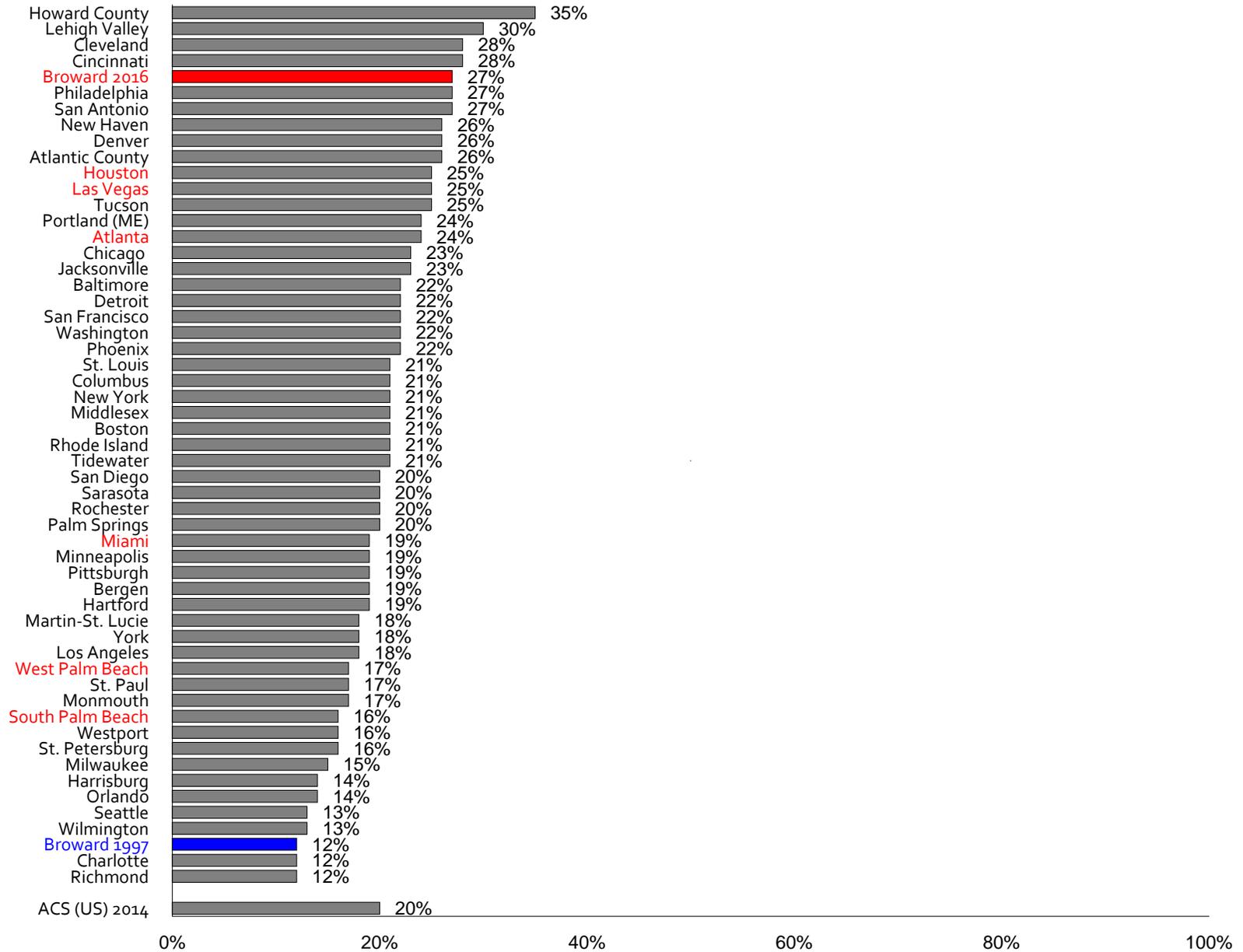


Age 35-49

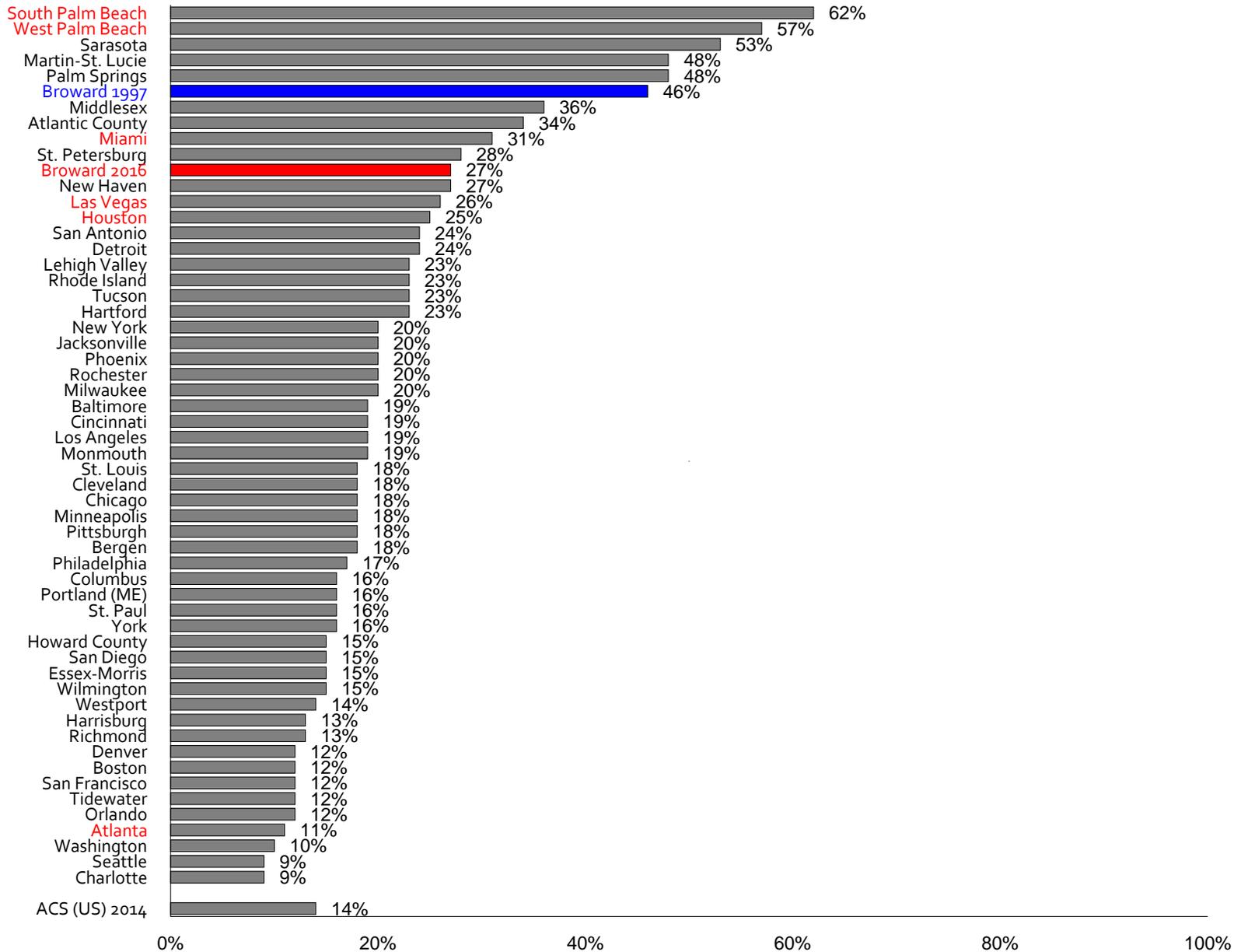
(Persons in Jewish Households)



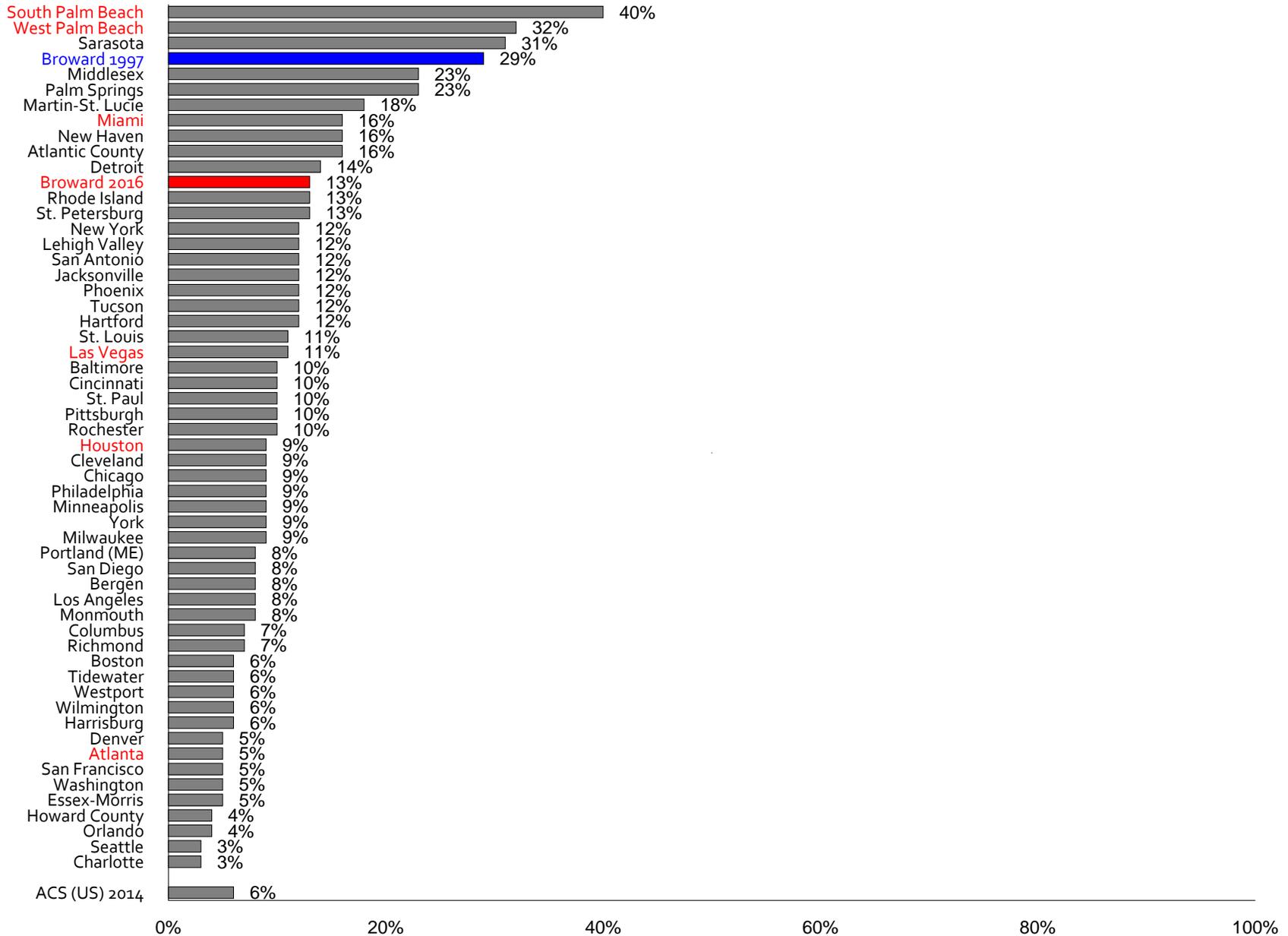
Age 50-64 (Persons in Jewish Households)



Age 65 and Over (Persons in Jewish Households)

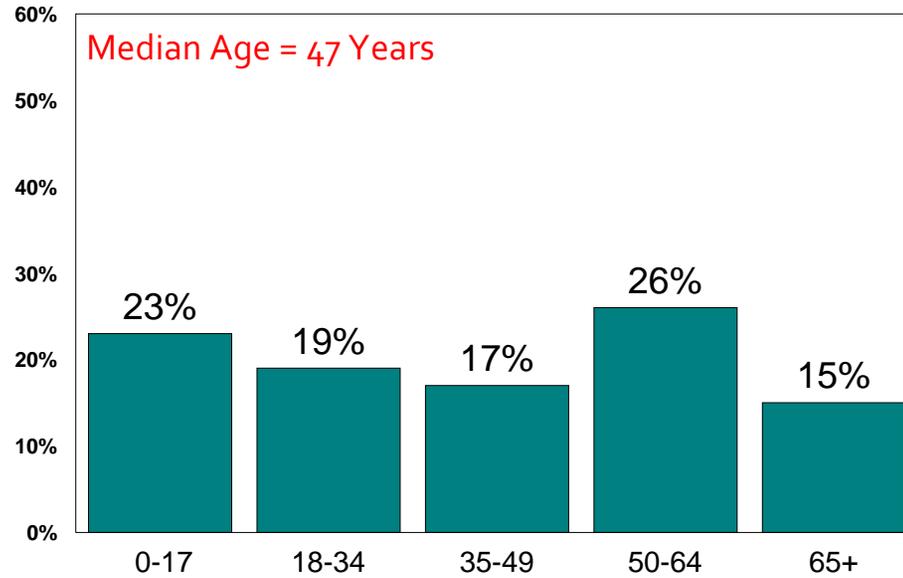


Age 75 and Over (Persons in Jewish Households)

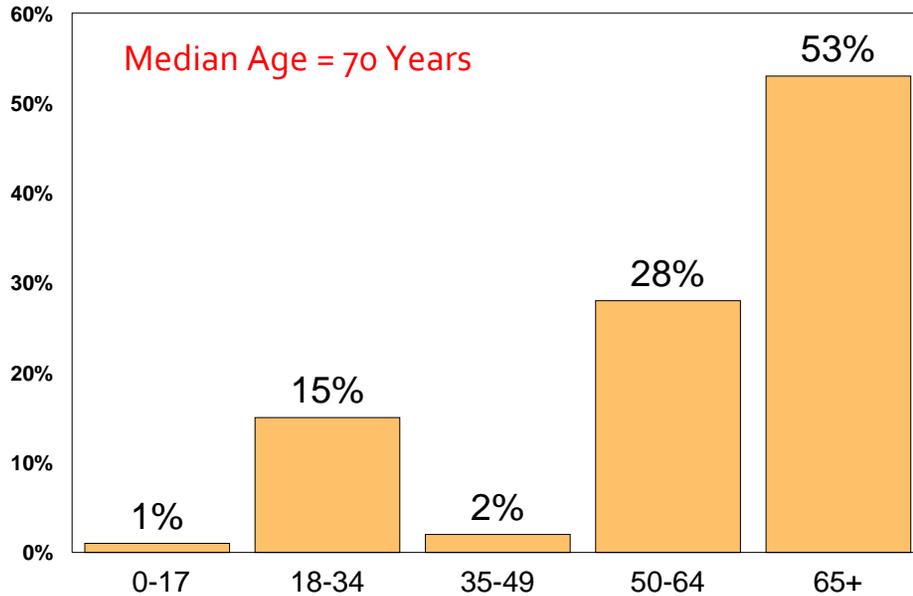


Age Distribution by Geographic Area

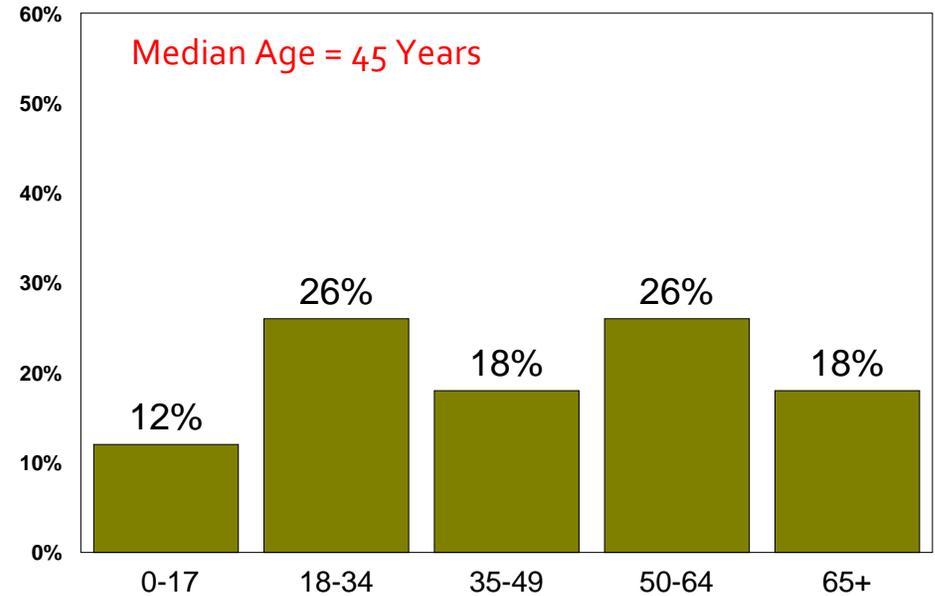
Northwest



North Central

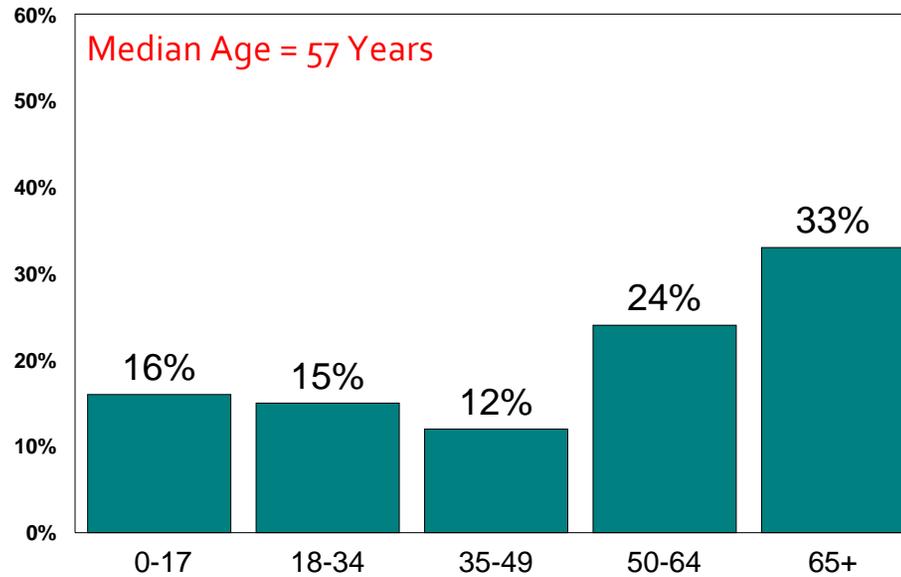


East

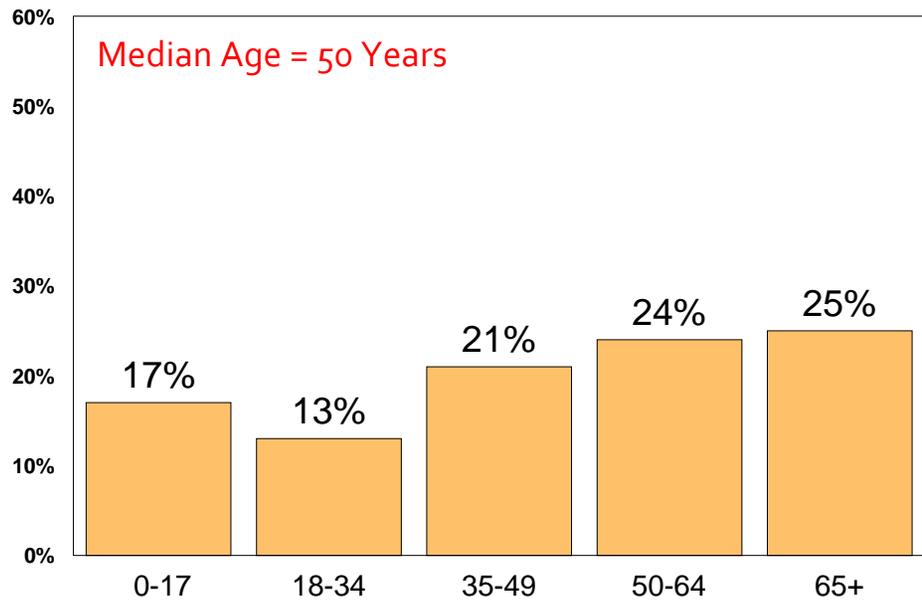


Age Distribution by Geographic Area

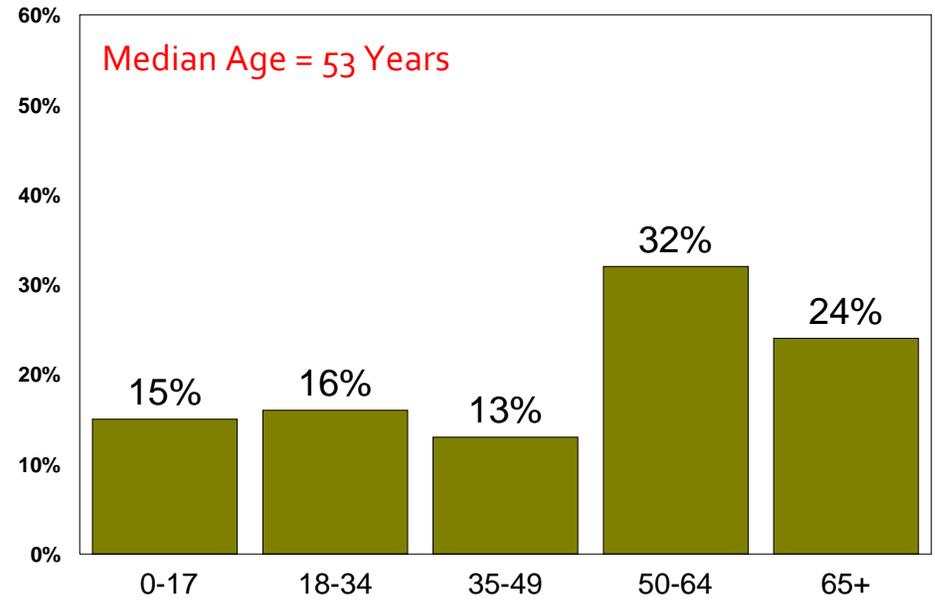
West Central



Southeast

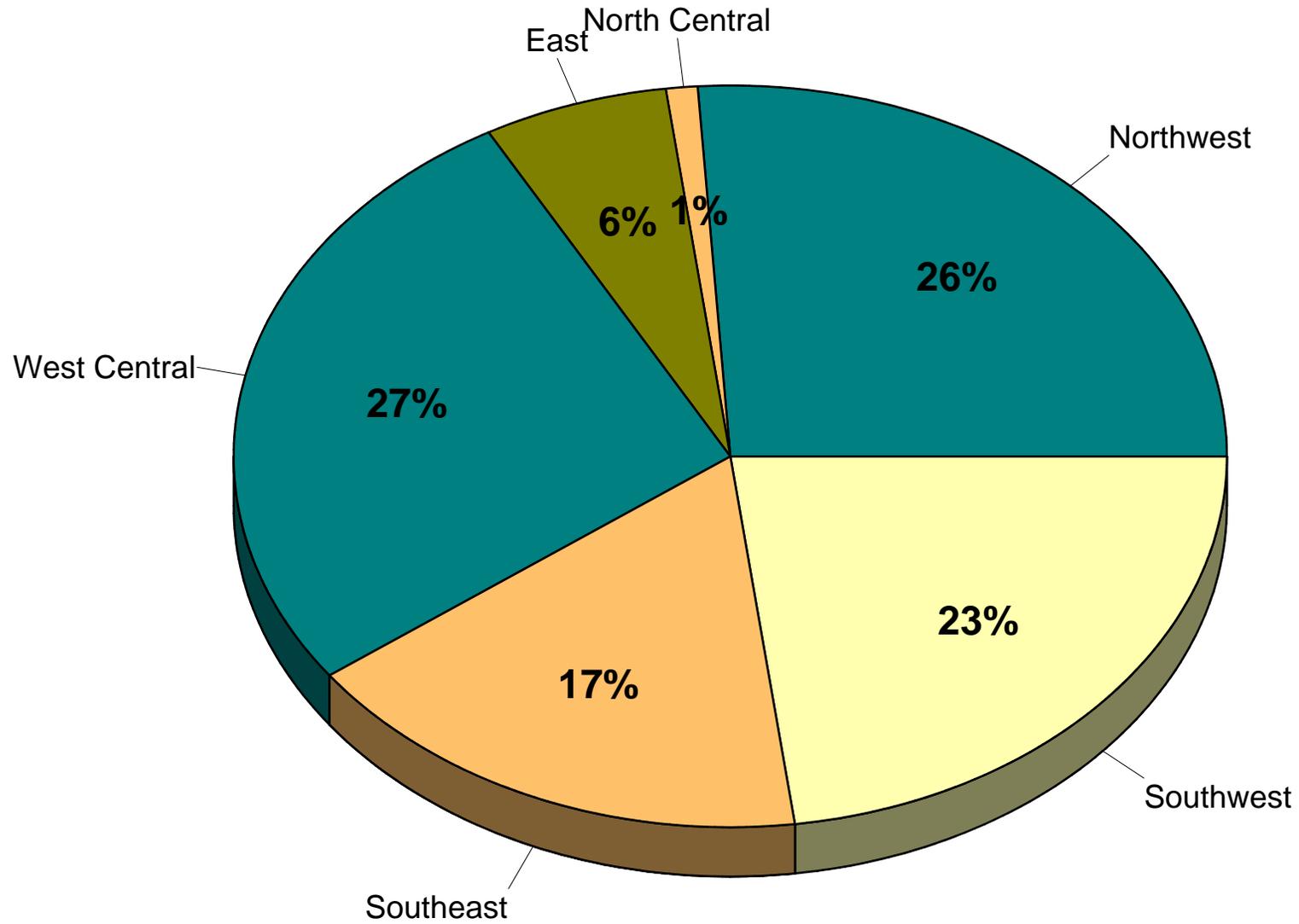


Southwest



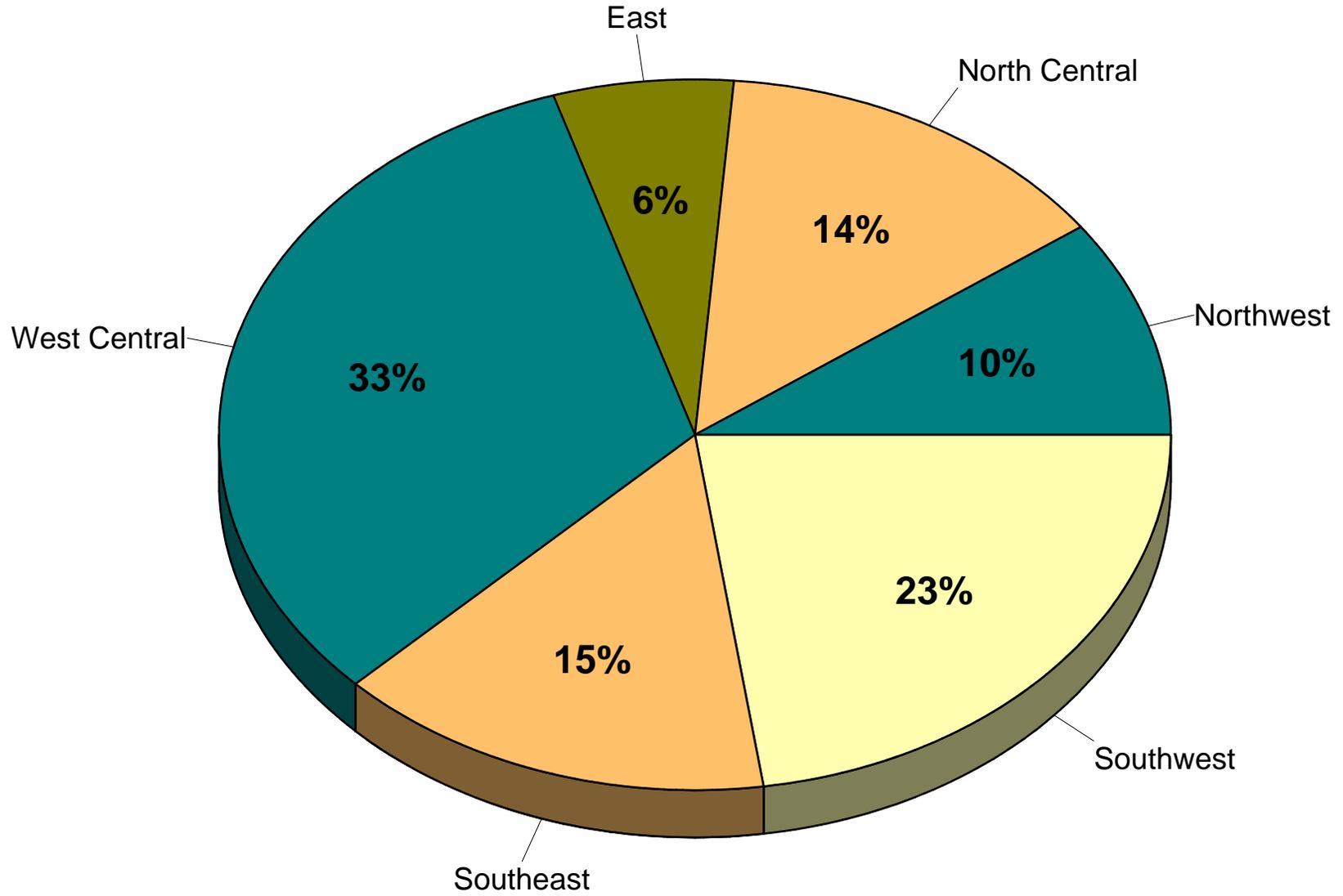
Where Do the Children Live?

Age 0-17 (27,500 Children in Jewish Households)



Where Do Older Adults Live?

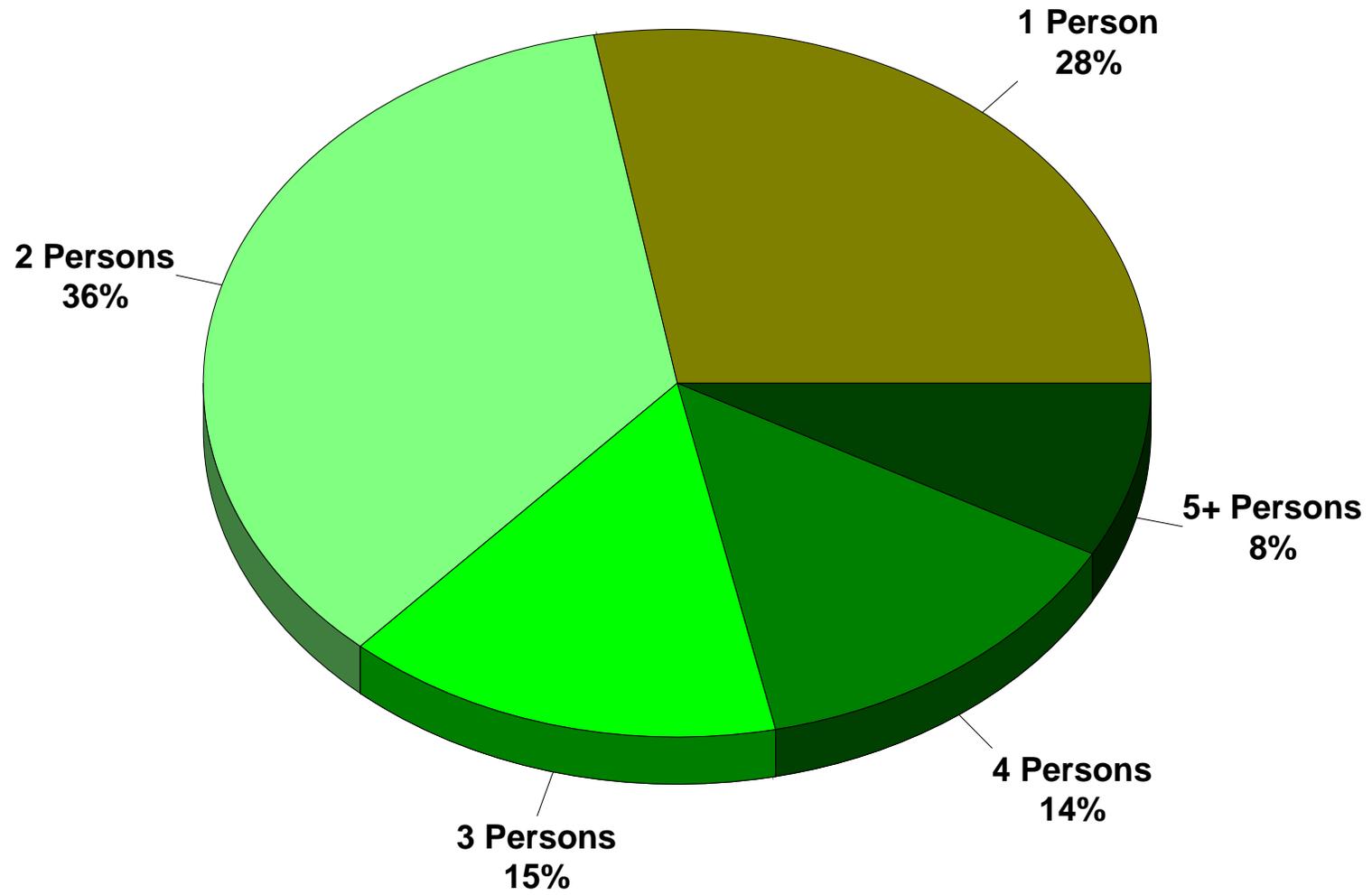
Age 65 and Over (46,300 persons)



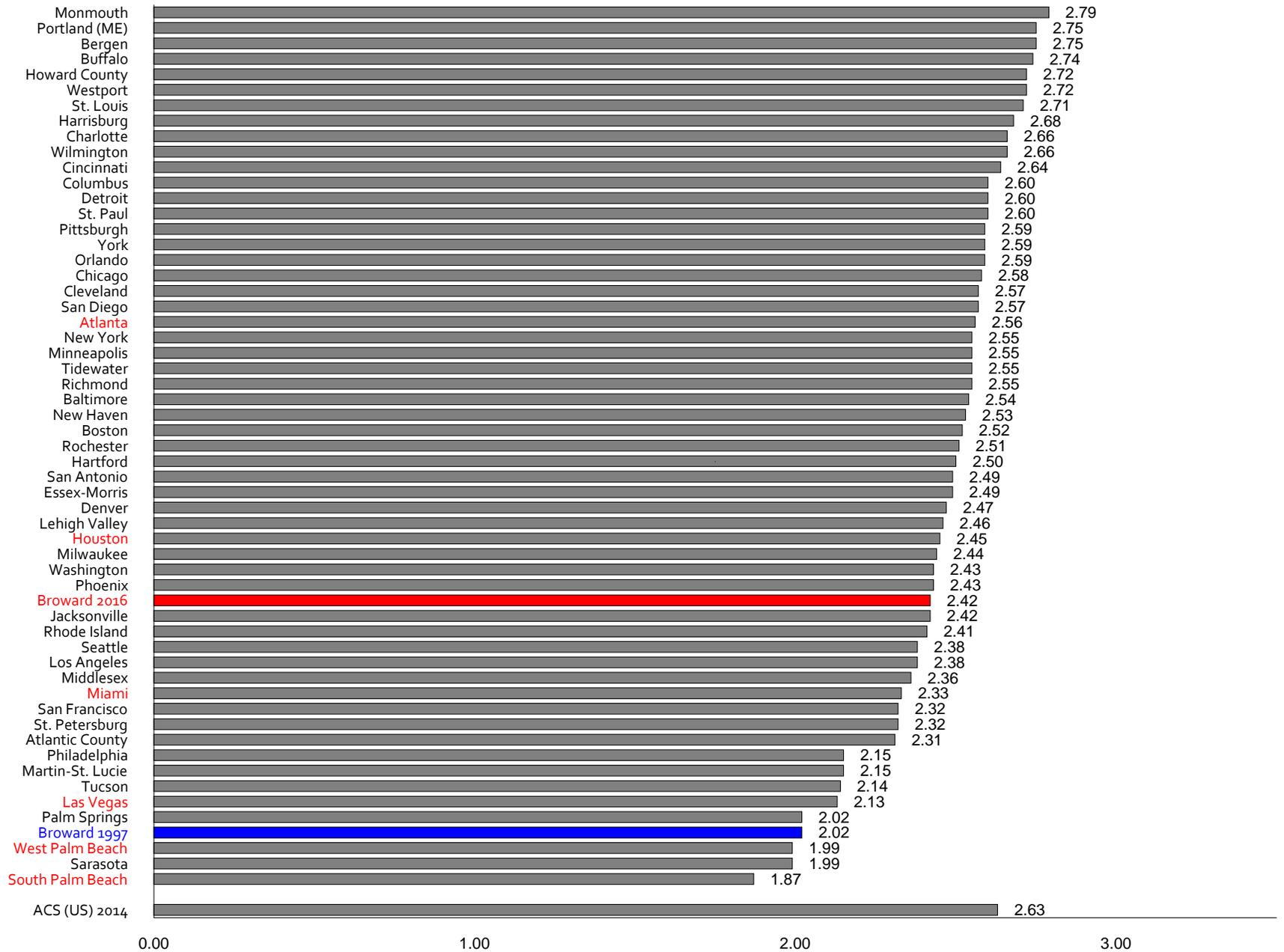
Household Size and Structure

Household Size

(Jewish Households)

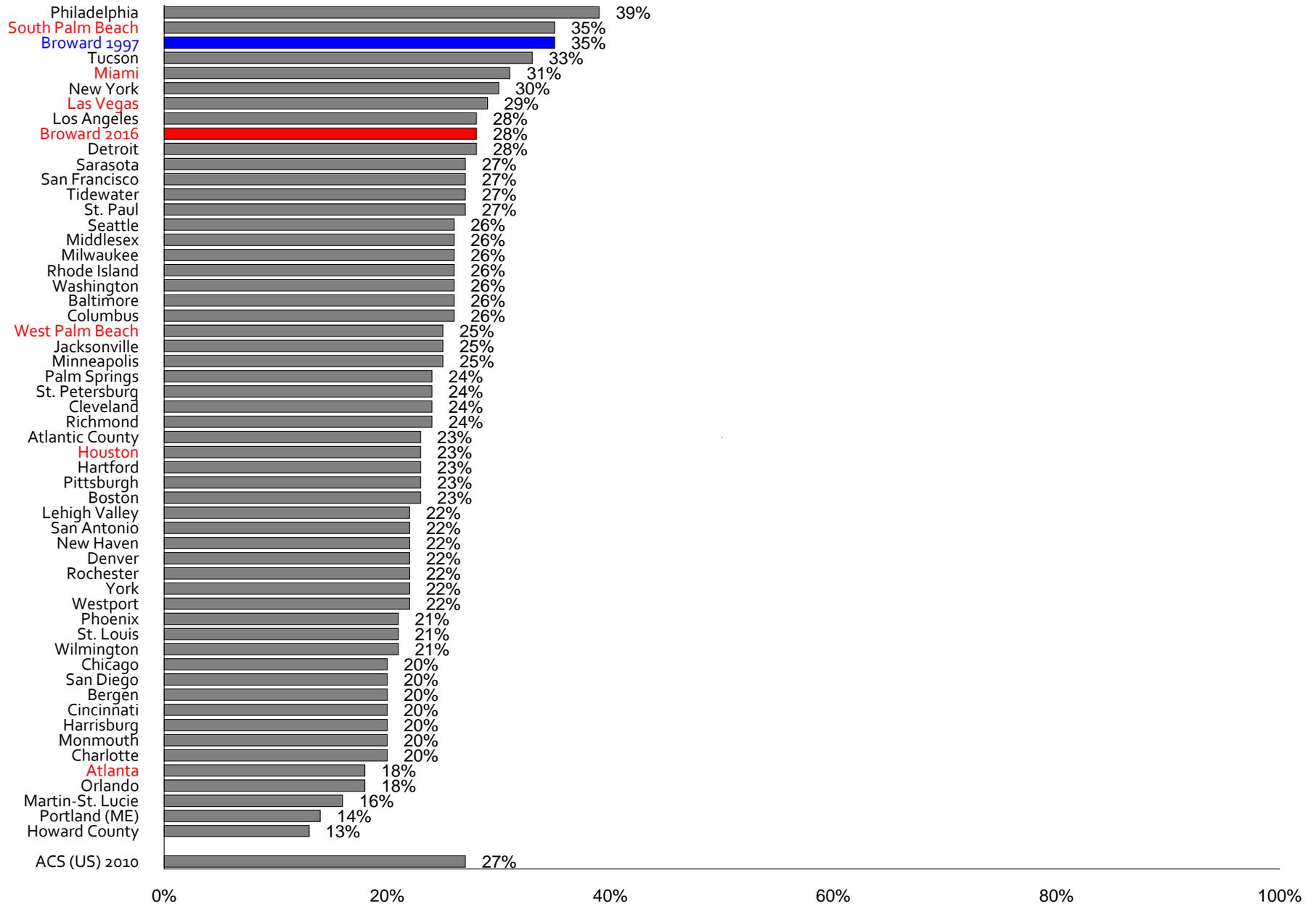


Average Household Size (Jewish Households)



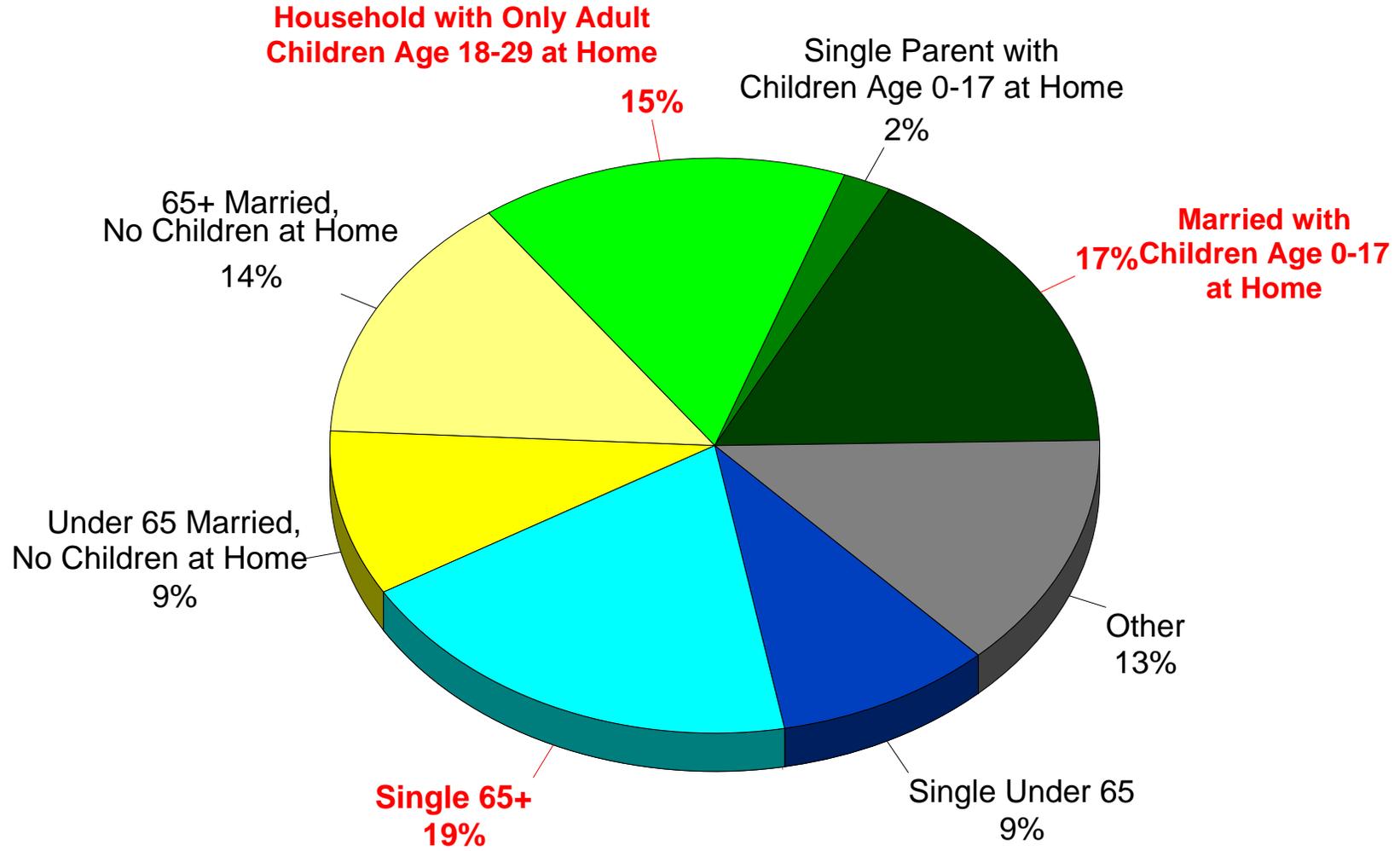
One-Person Households

(Jewish Households)



Household Structure

(Jewish Households)



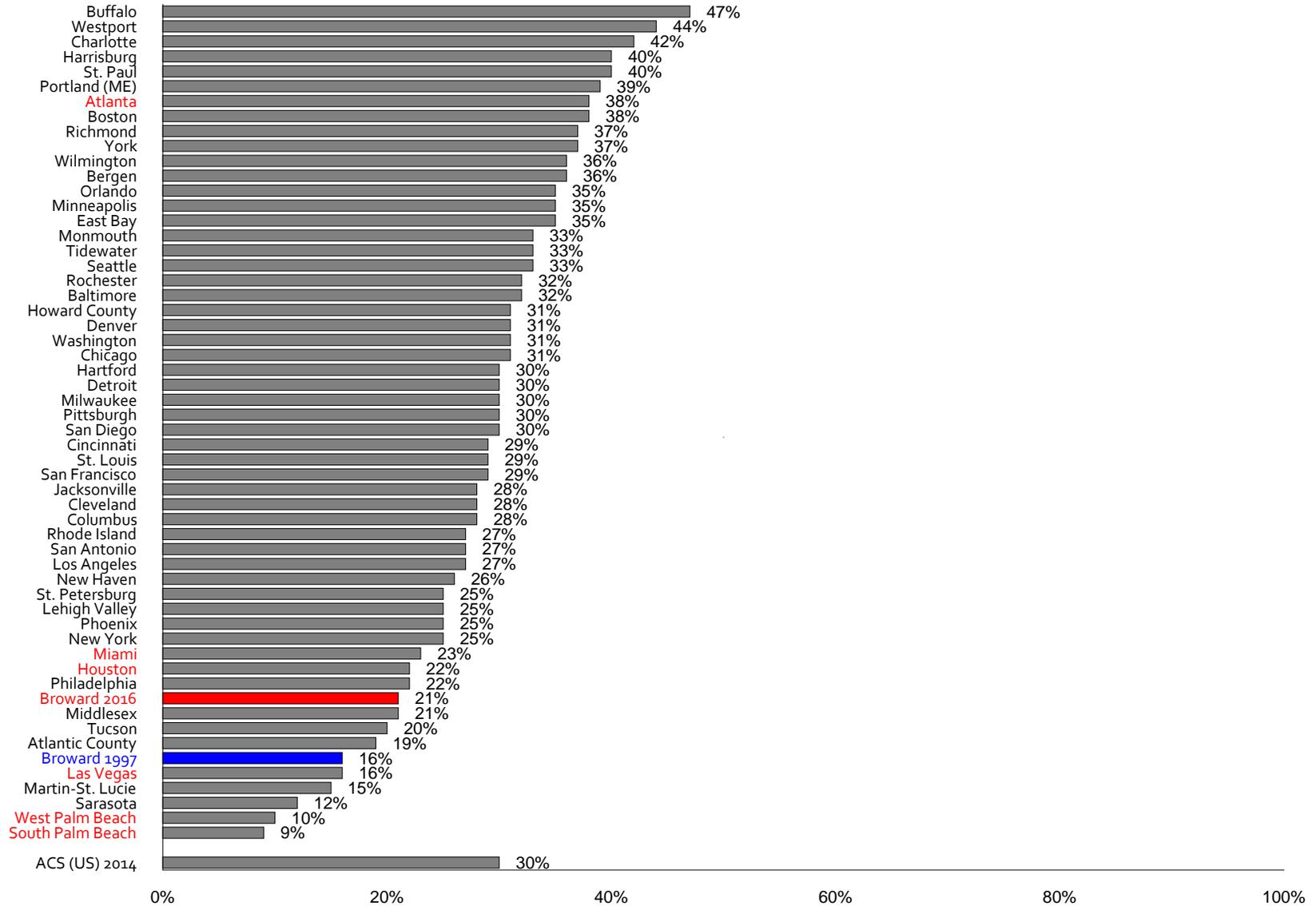
Number of Jewish Households

(Rounded to Nearest 100)

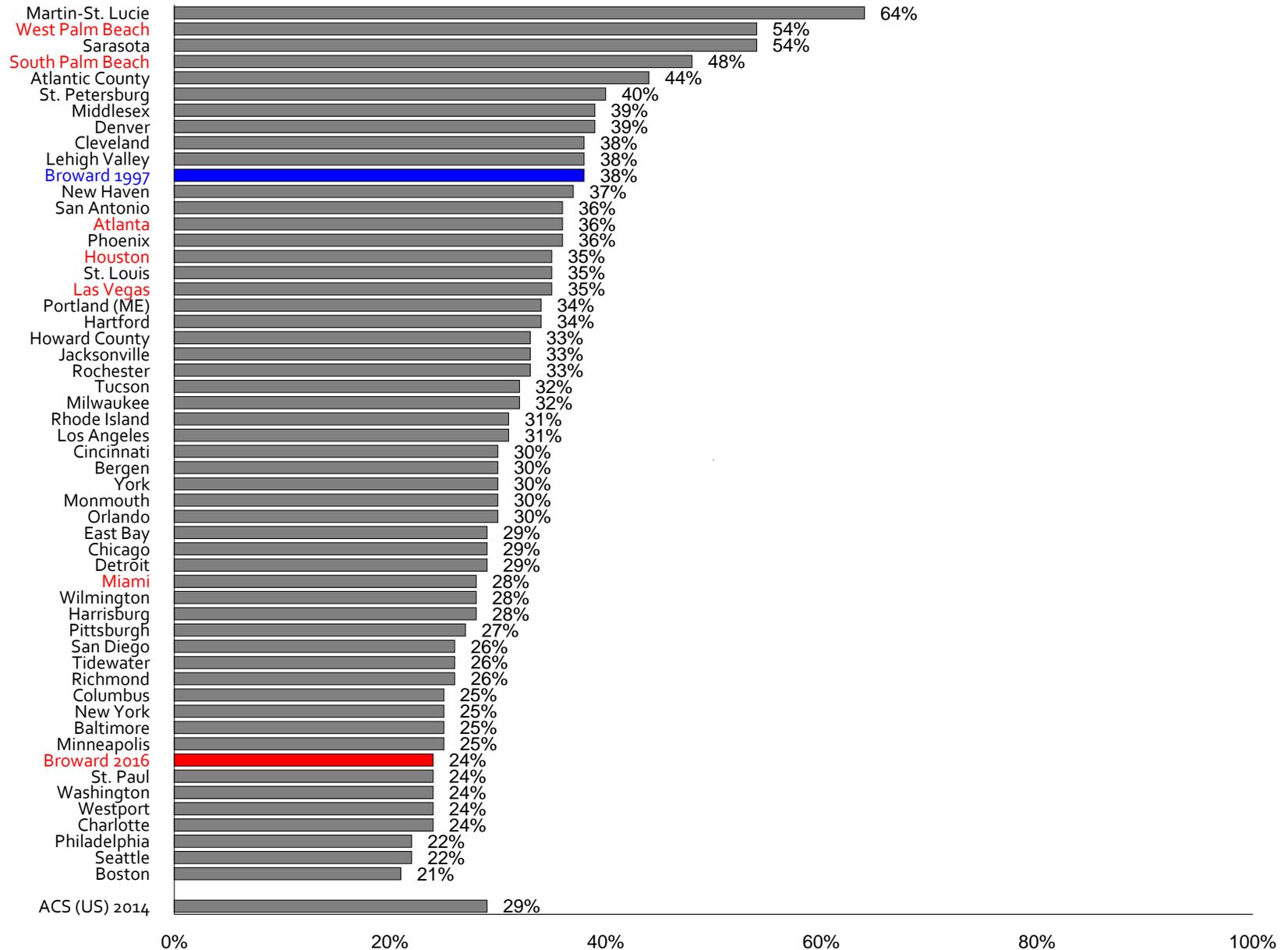
- 72,000 Jewish households
- 14,800 households with children age 0-17 at home
(being raised Jewish, part Jewish, or not Jewish)
- 20,000 single person households
- 13,500 single person households age 65 and over
- 7,100 single female households age 75 and over
- 17,000 married households with no children at home

Households with Children Age 0-17 at Home

(Jewish Households)

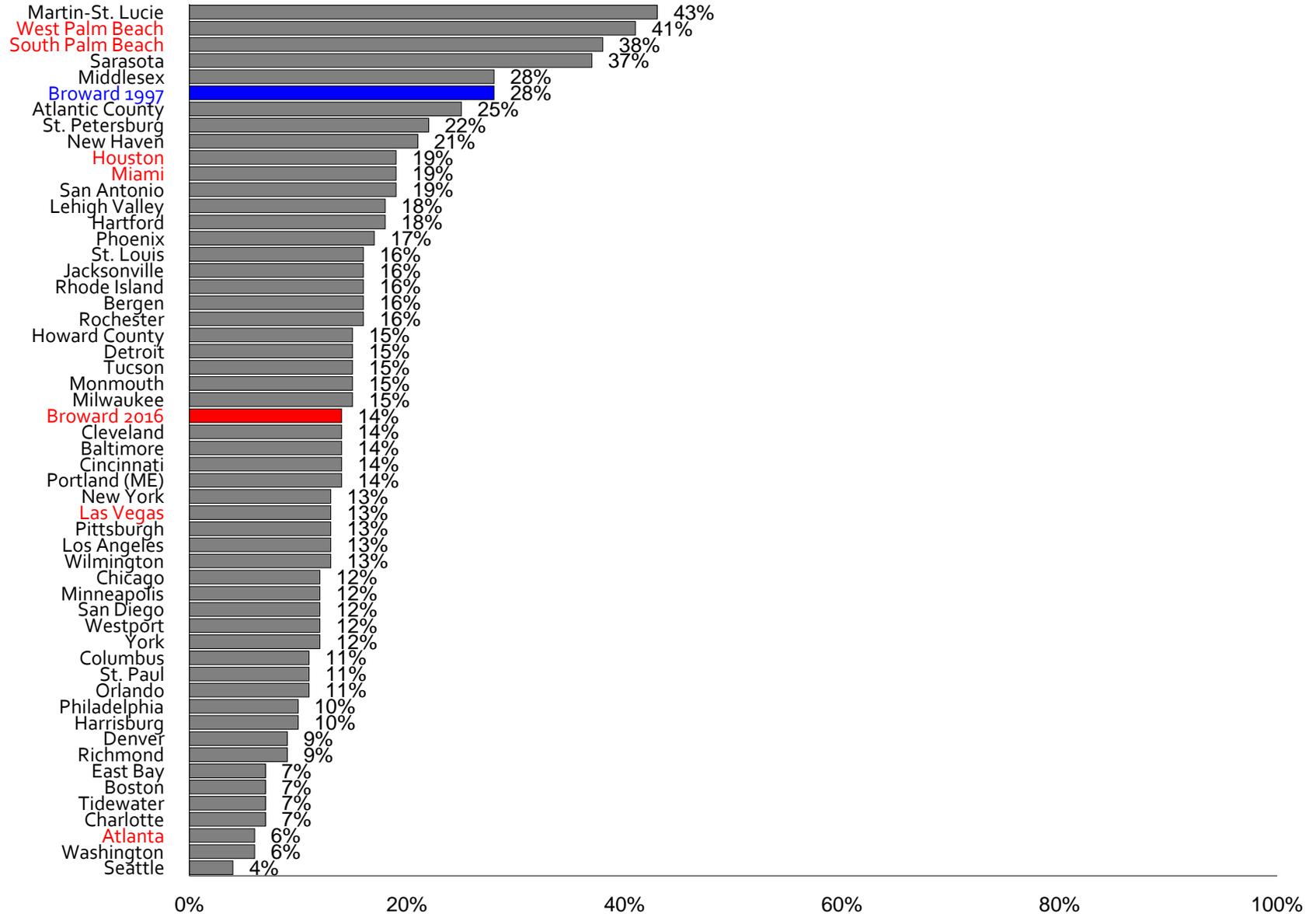


Married Households with No Children at Home (Jewish Households)



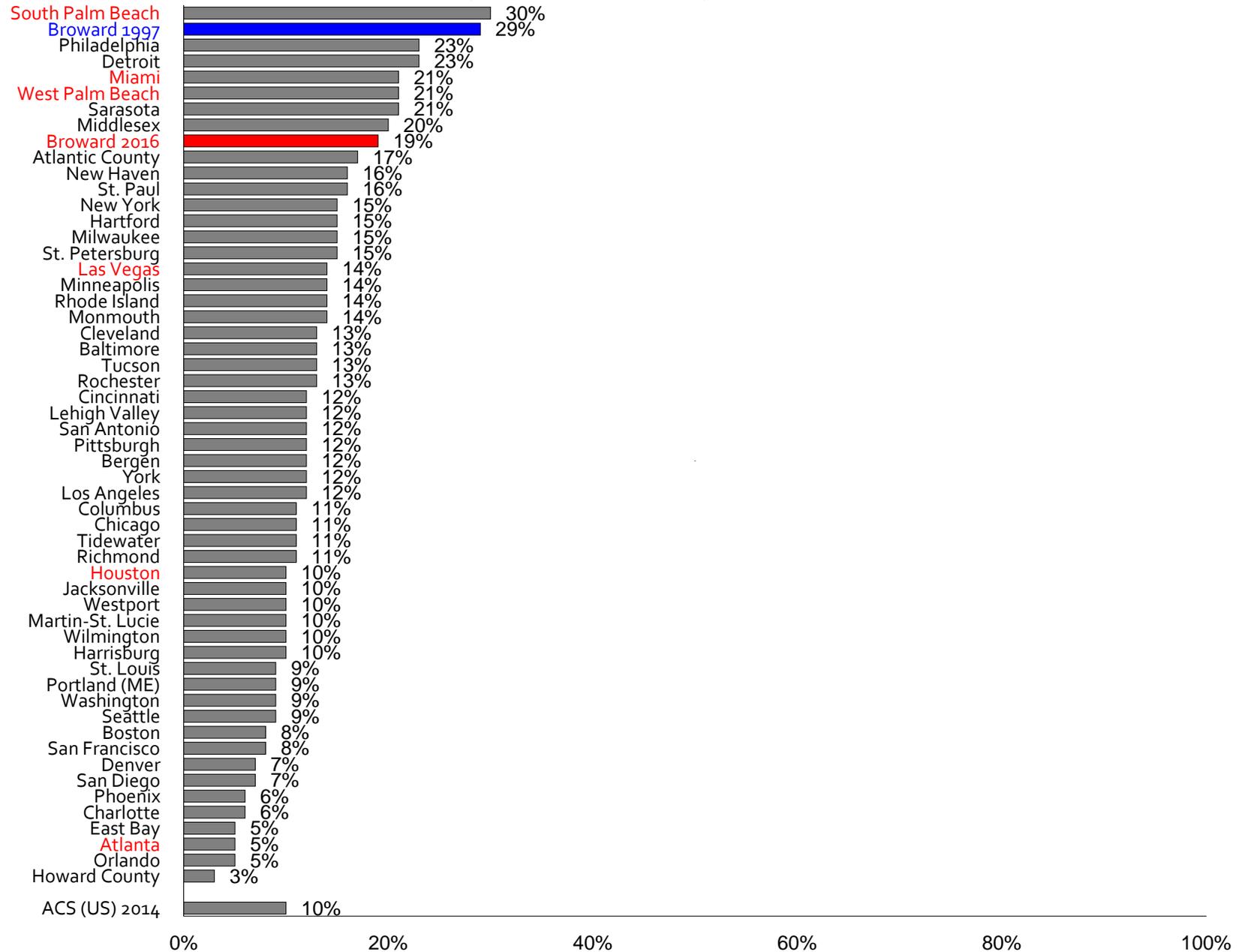
Married Households Age 65 and Over with No Children at Home

(Jewish Households)



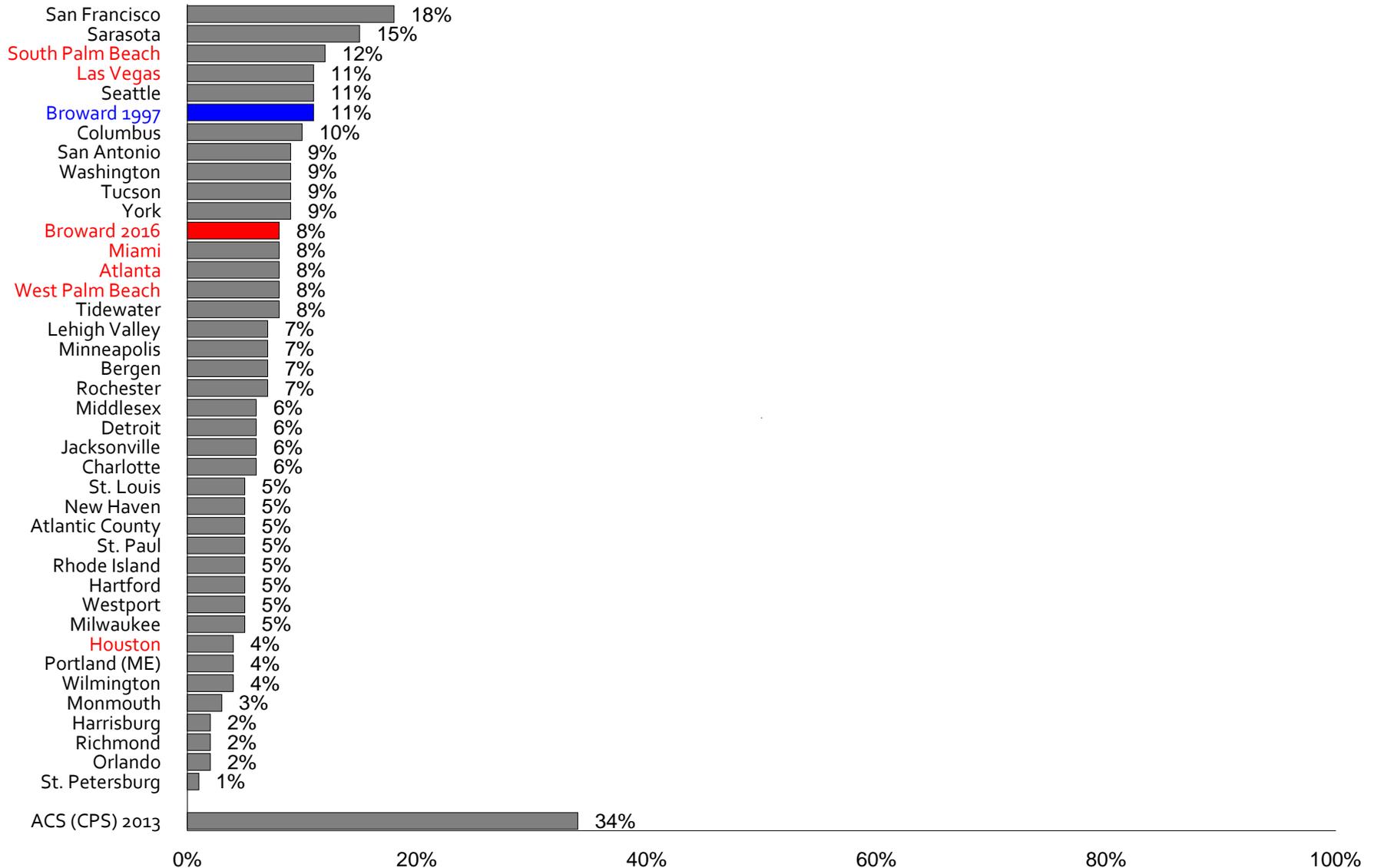
Single Person Households Age 65 and Over

(Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Children
Age 0-17 Live in a
Single Parent Household?**

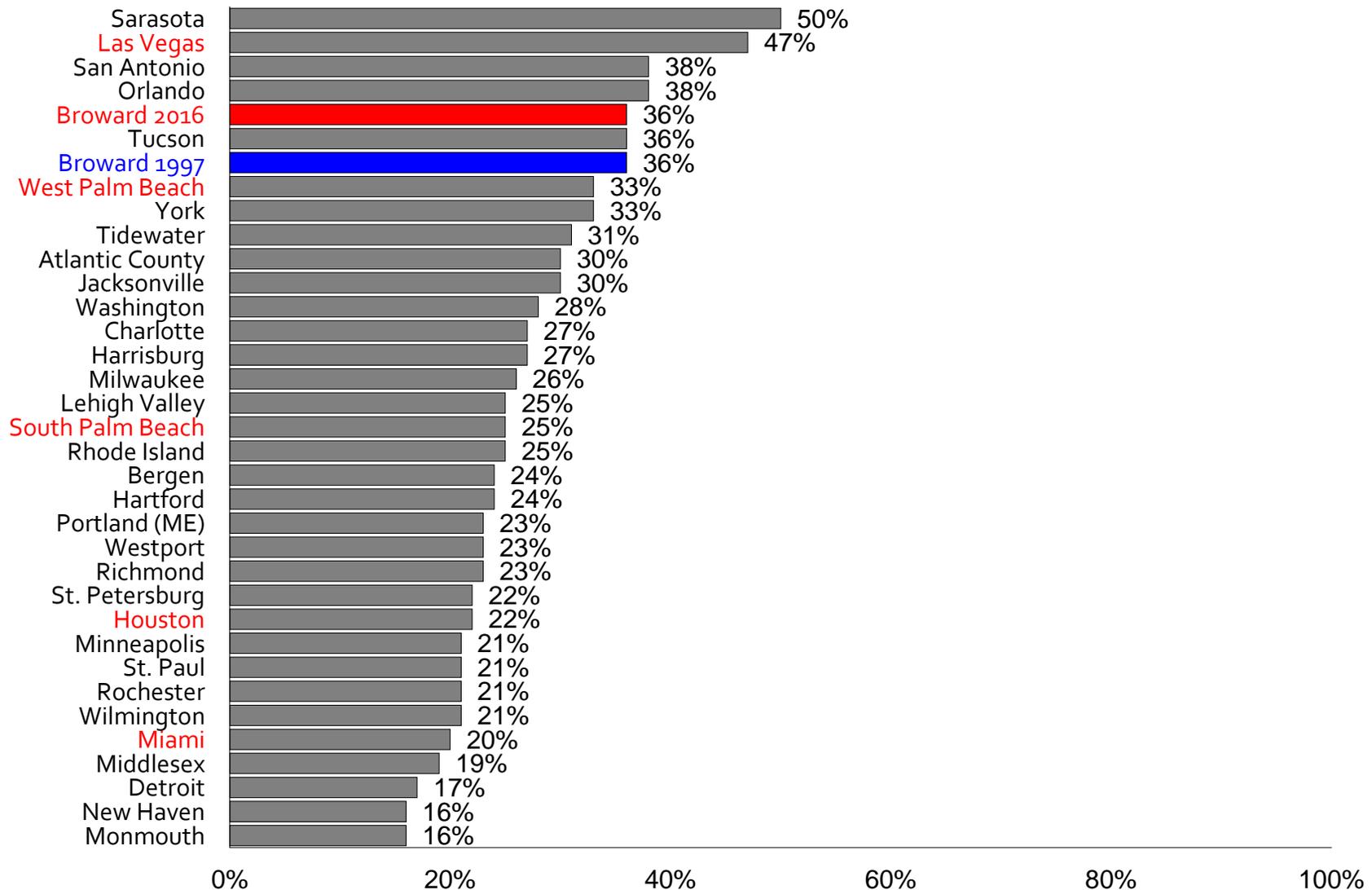
Percentage of Children Age 0-17 Living in Single Parent Households (Children Age 0-17 in Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Children
Age 0-17 Live in a Household
in Which an Adult Is or Was
Divorced?**

Percentage of Children Age 0-17 Living in Households in Which an Adult Is or Was Divorced

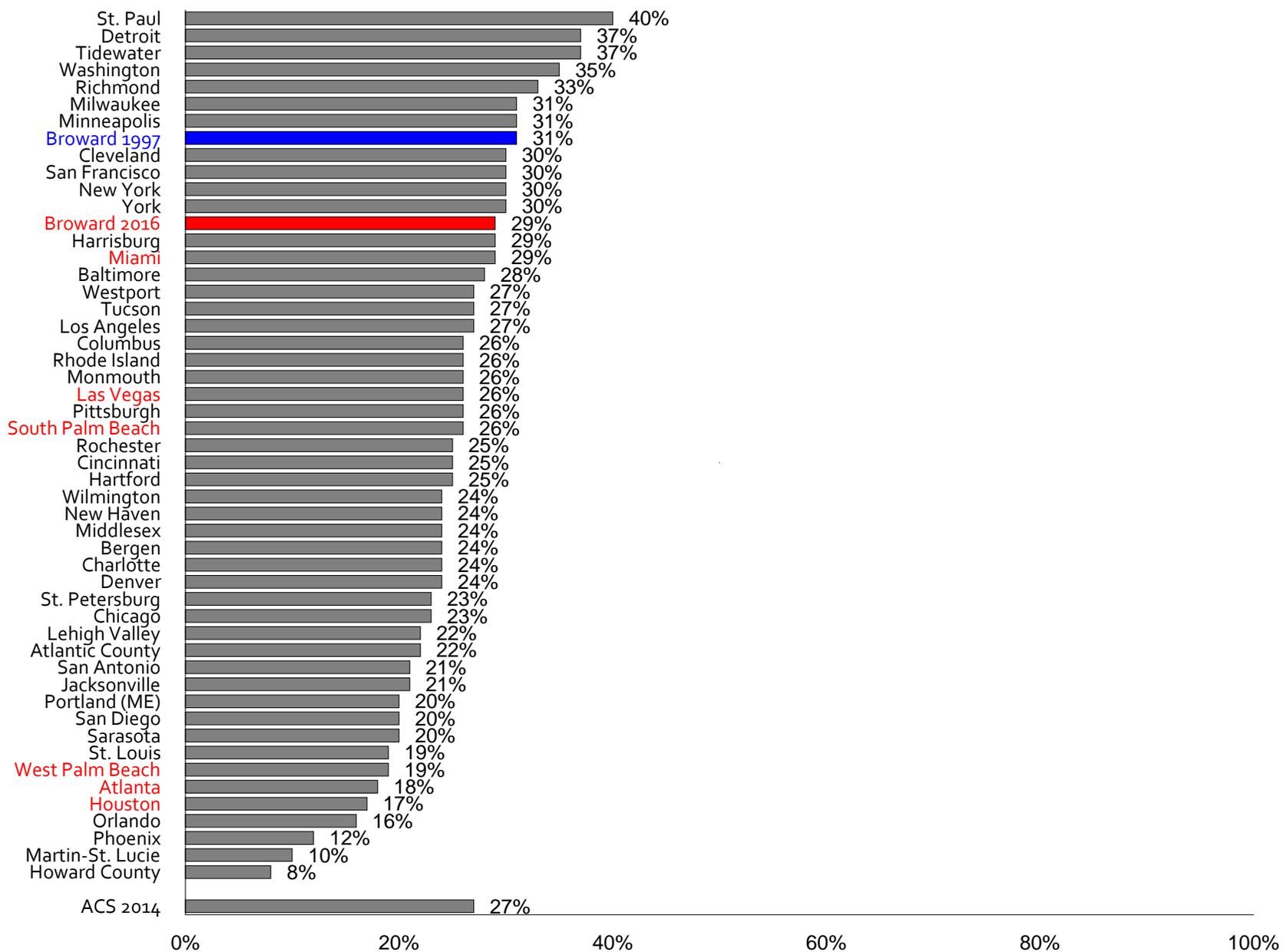
(Children Age 0-17 in Jewish Households)



**What Percentage of Older
Persons Live Alone?**

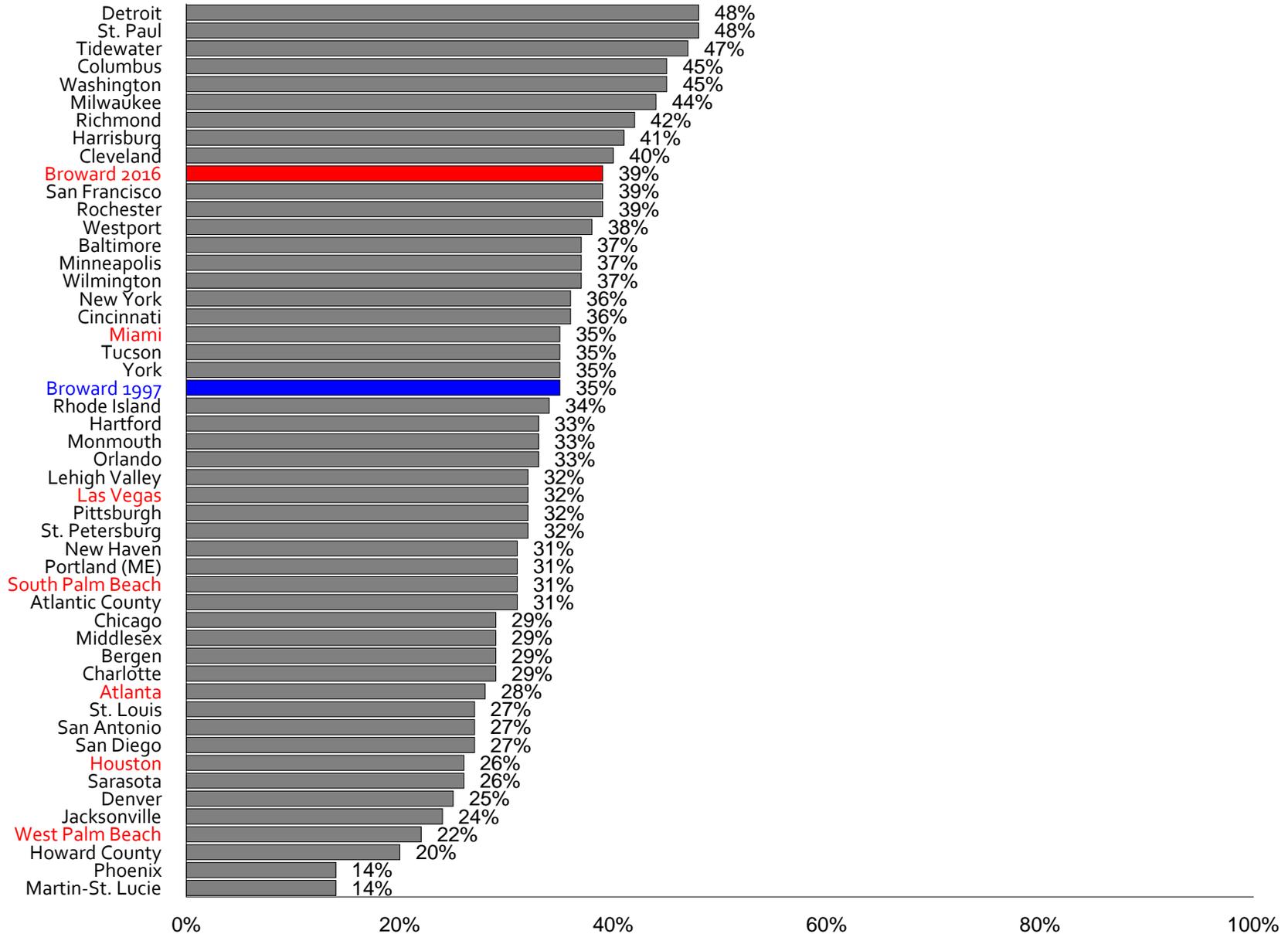
Persons Age 65 and Over Who Live Alone

(Persons Age 65 and Over in Jewish Households)



Persons Age 75 and Over Who Live Alone

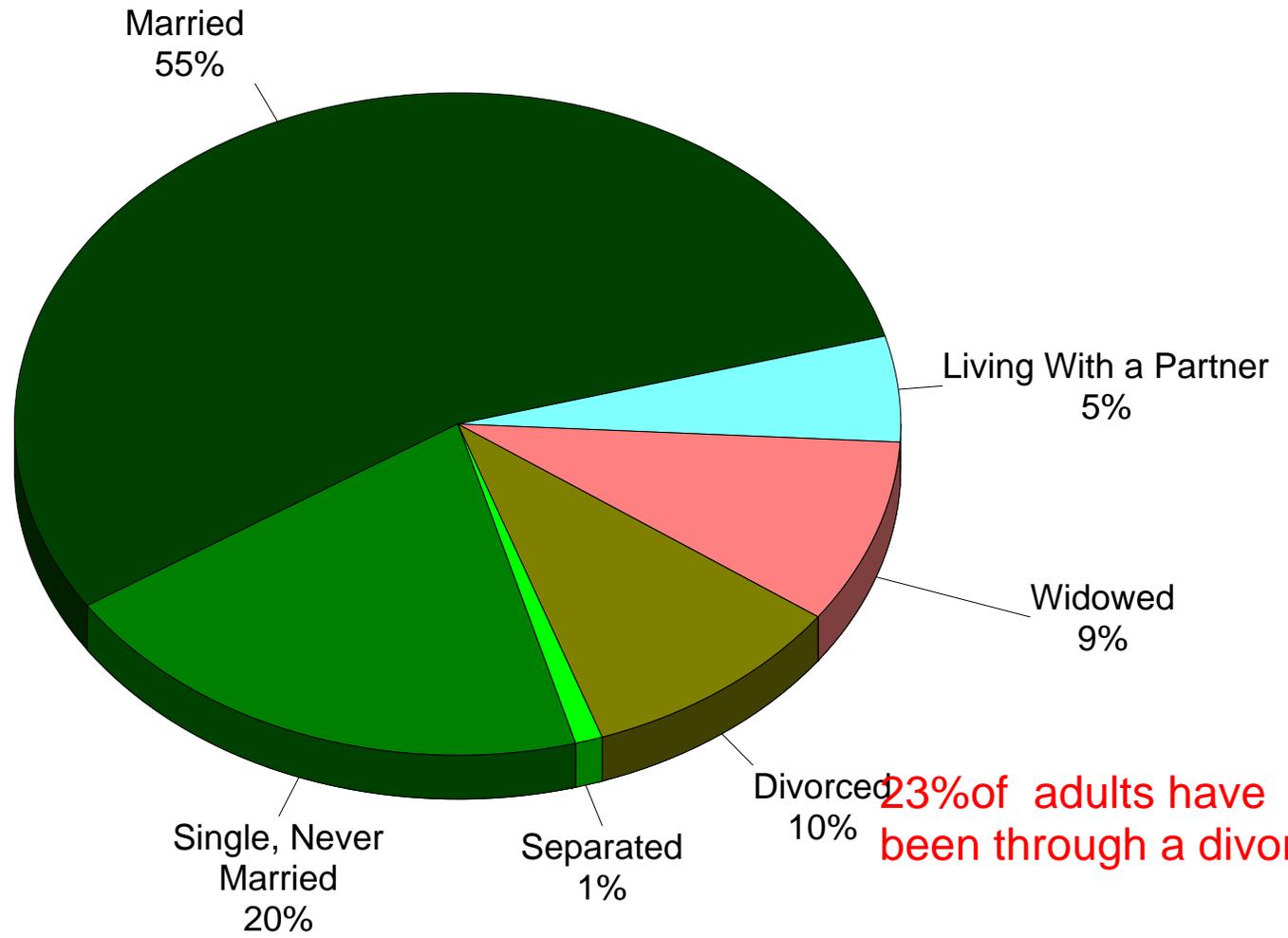
(Persons Age 75 and Over in Jewish Households)



Marital Status, Education, Employment Status

Marital Status

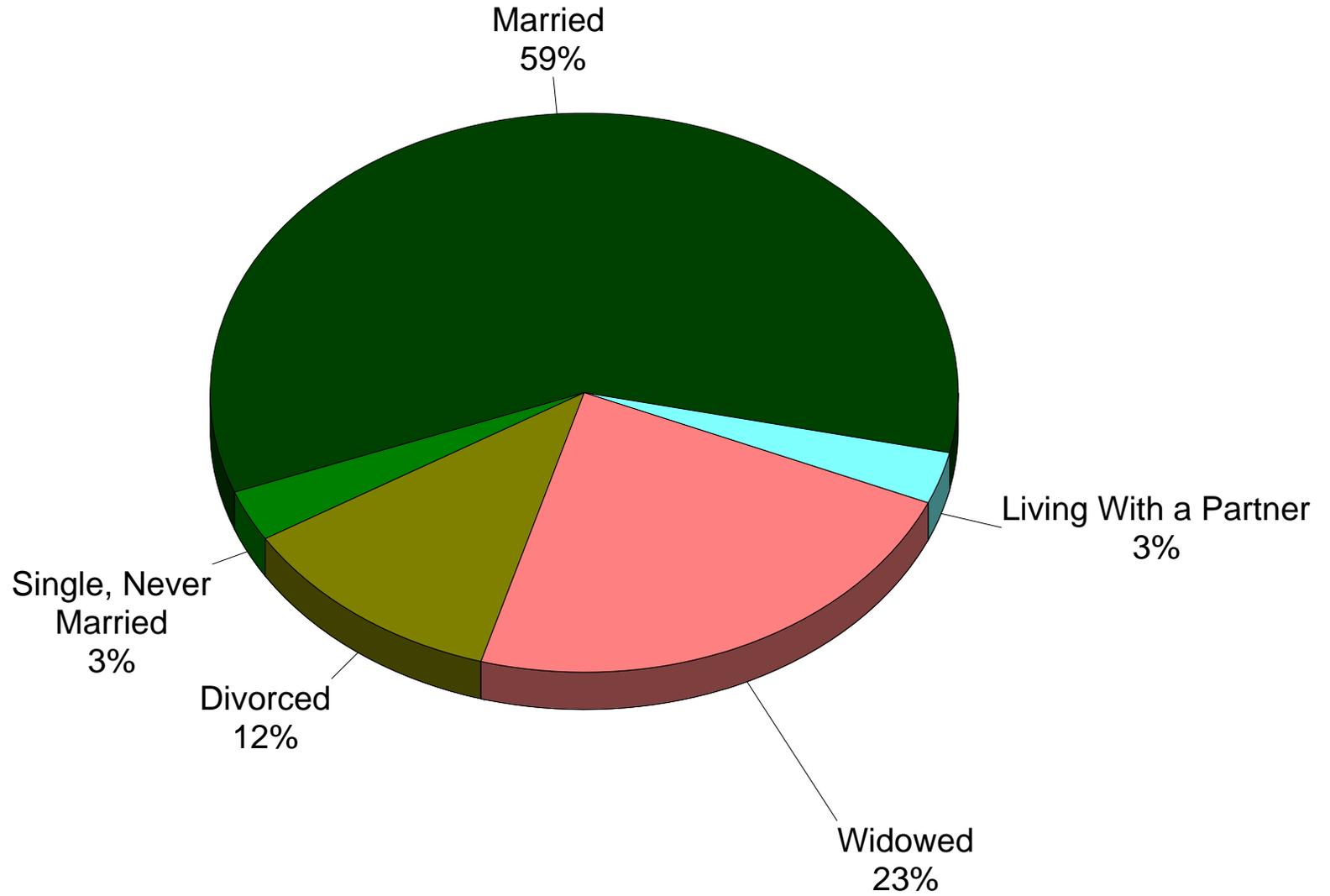
(Adults in Jewish Households)



23% of adults have been through a divorce

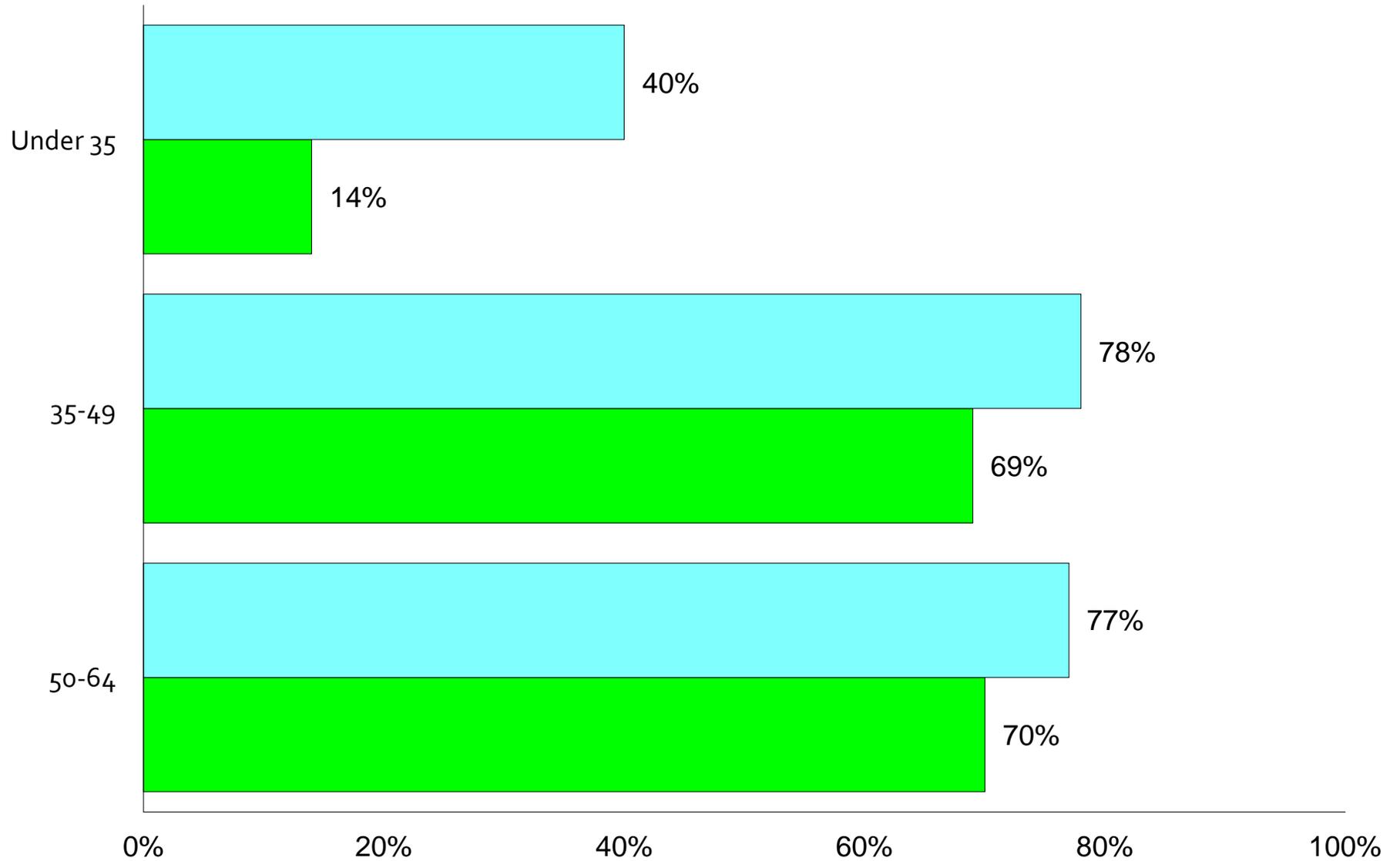
Marital Status

(Adults Age 65 and Over in Jewish Households)

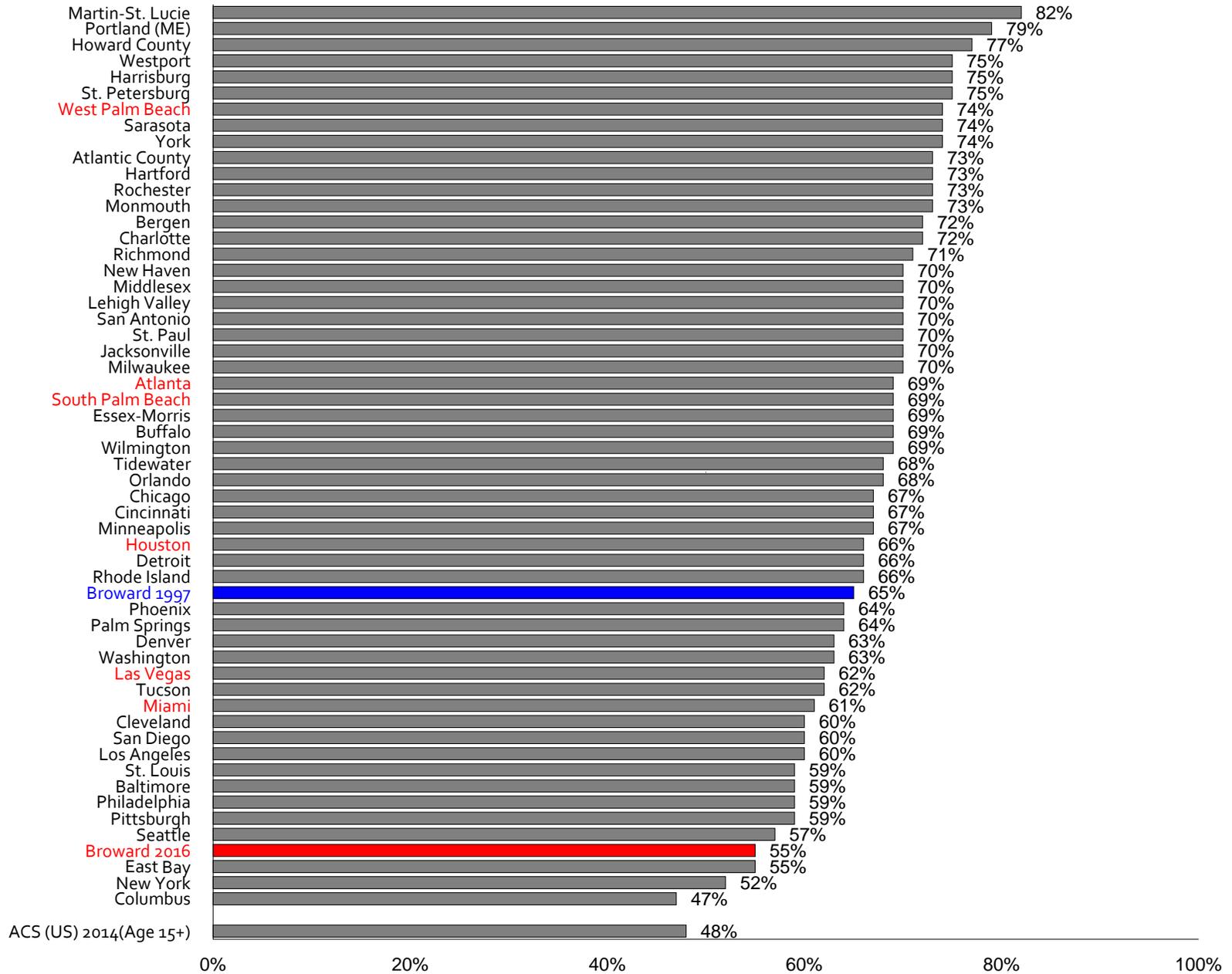


Currently Married, 1997-2016

(Adults in Jewish Households)

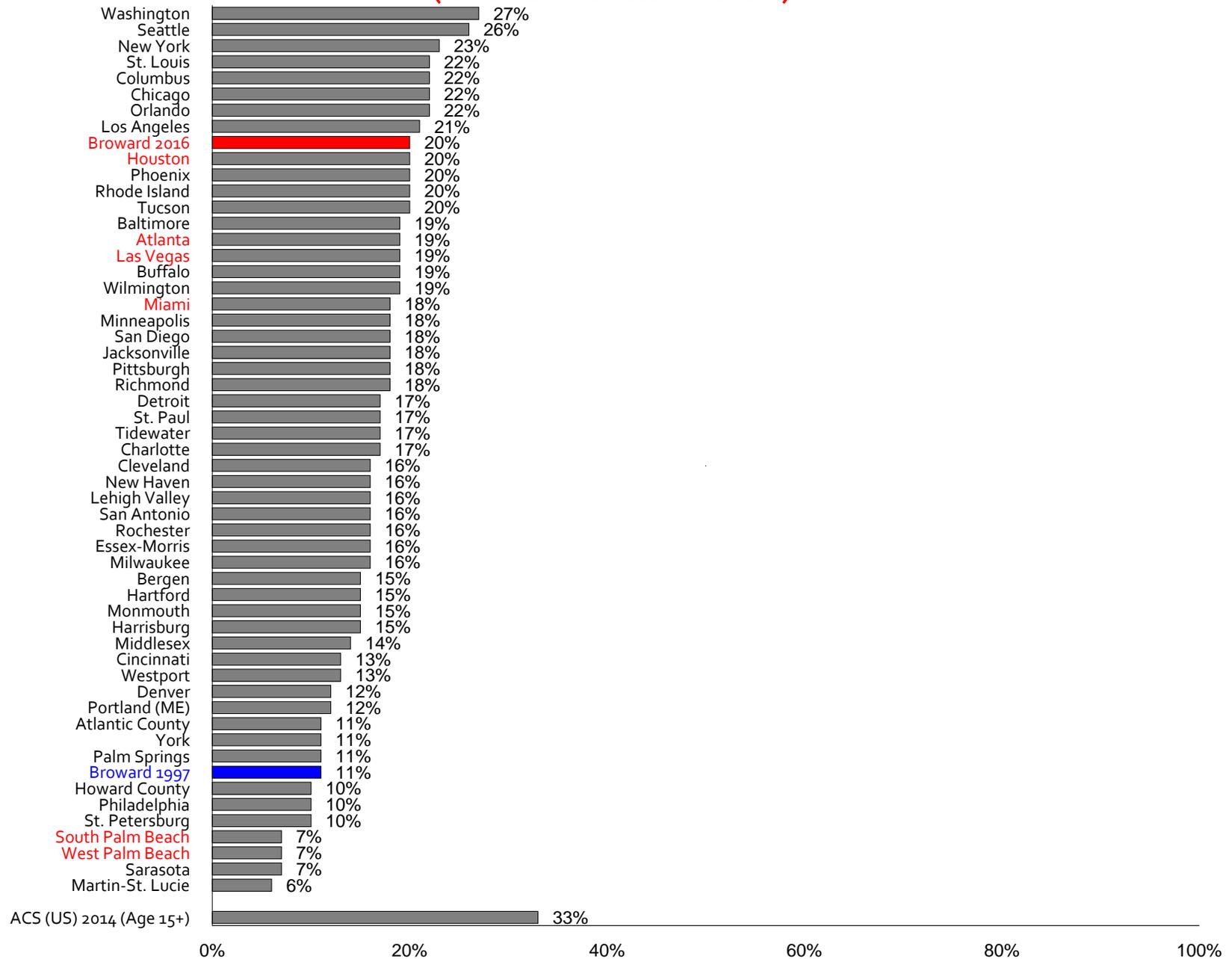


Currently Married (Adults in Jewish Households)



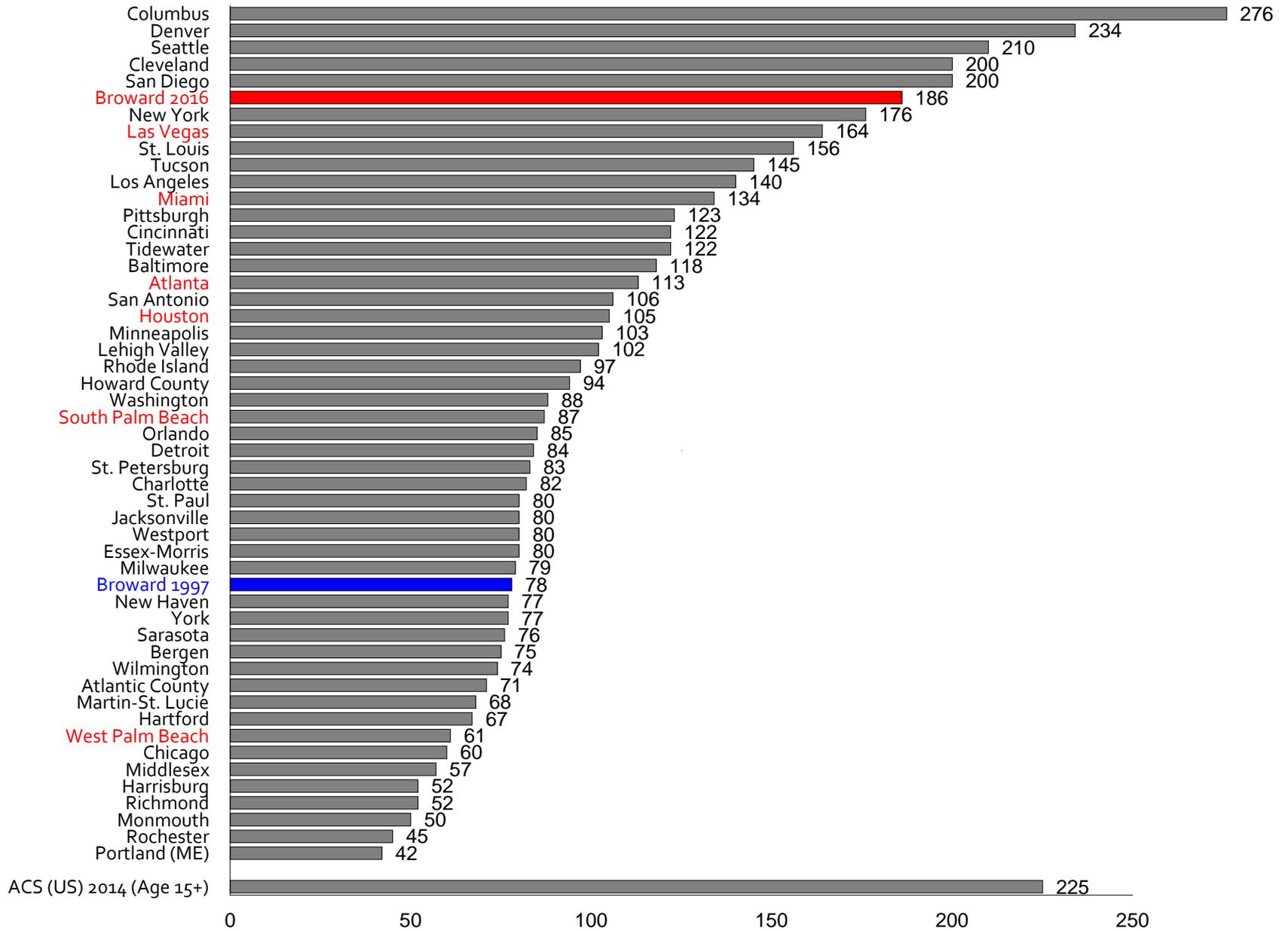
Single, Never Married

(Adults in Jewish Households)



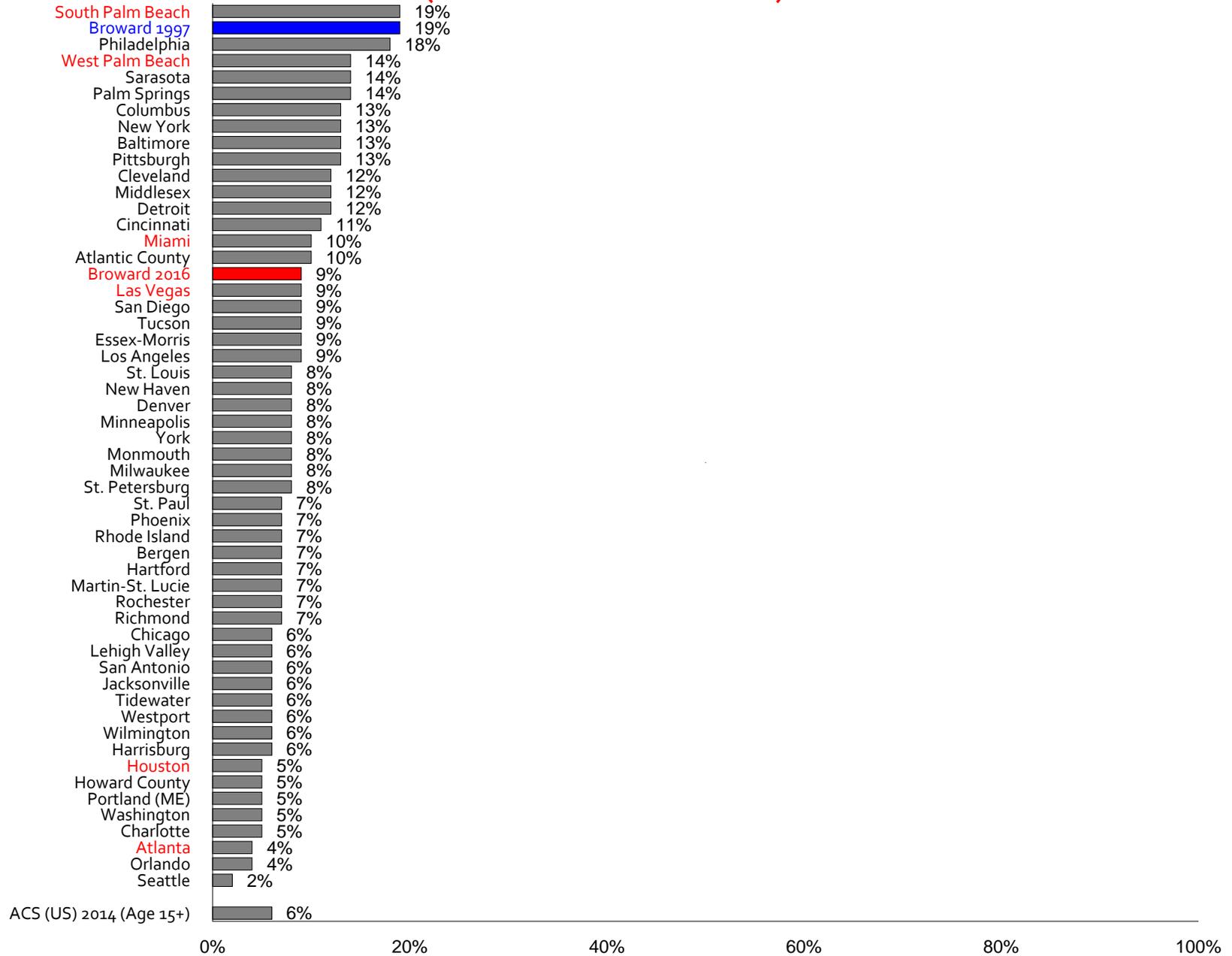
Divorce Rate

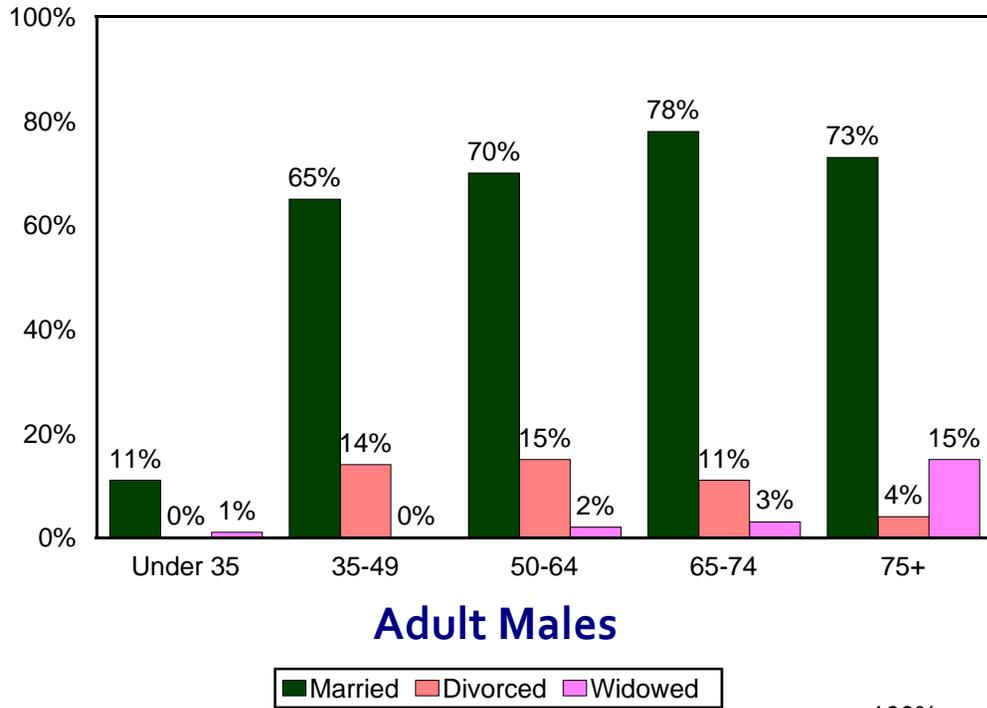
(Adults in Jewish Households)
 (Divorced Adults per 1,000 Married Adults)



Currently Widowed

(Adults in Jewish Households)

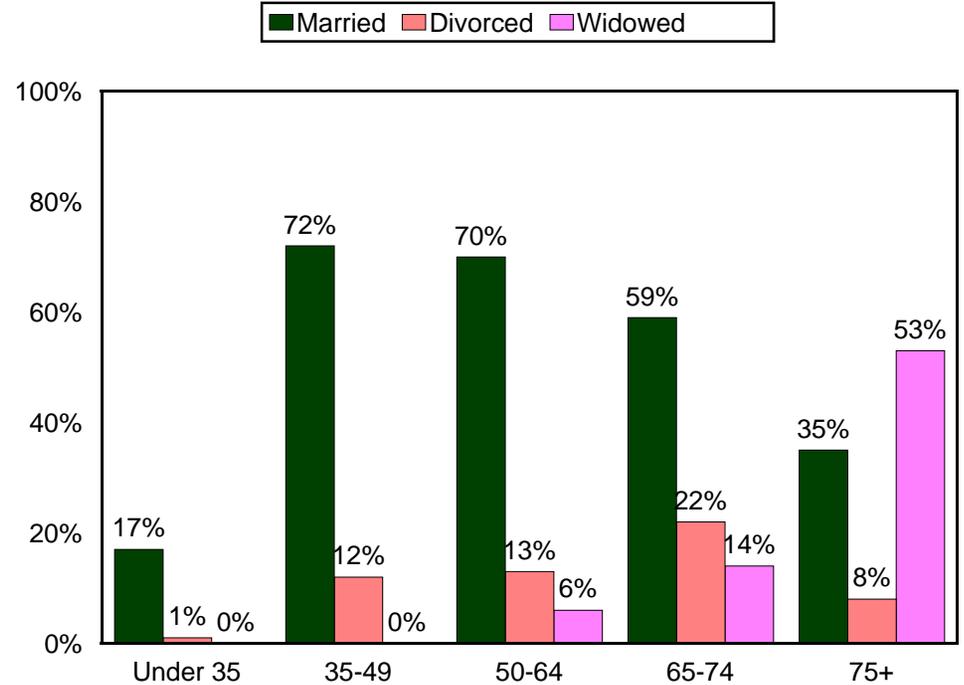




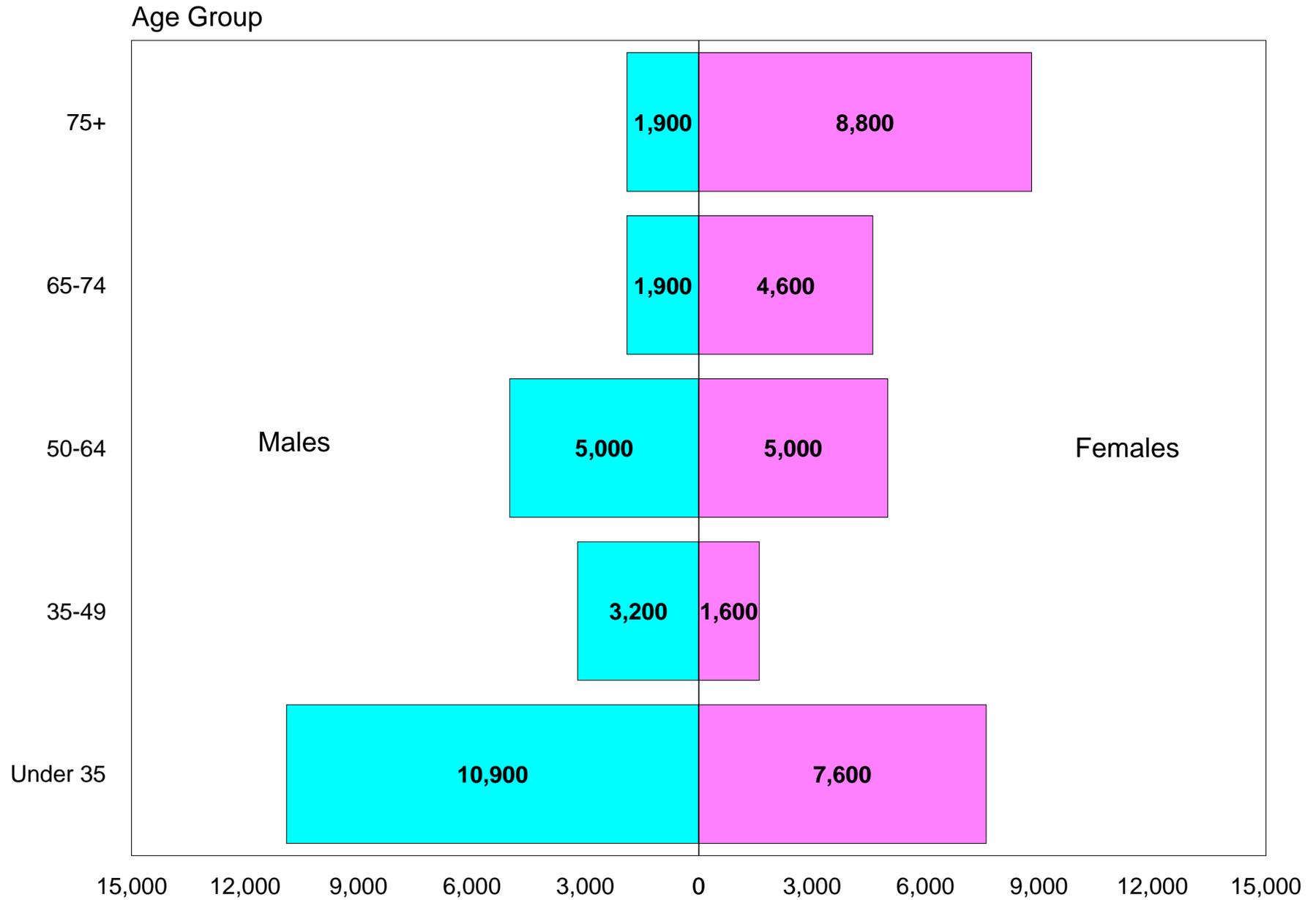
Current Marital Status by Age

(Adults in Jewish Households)

Adult Females

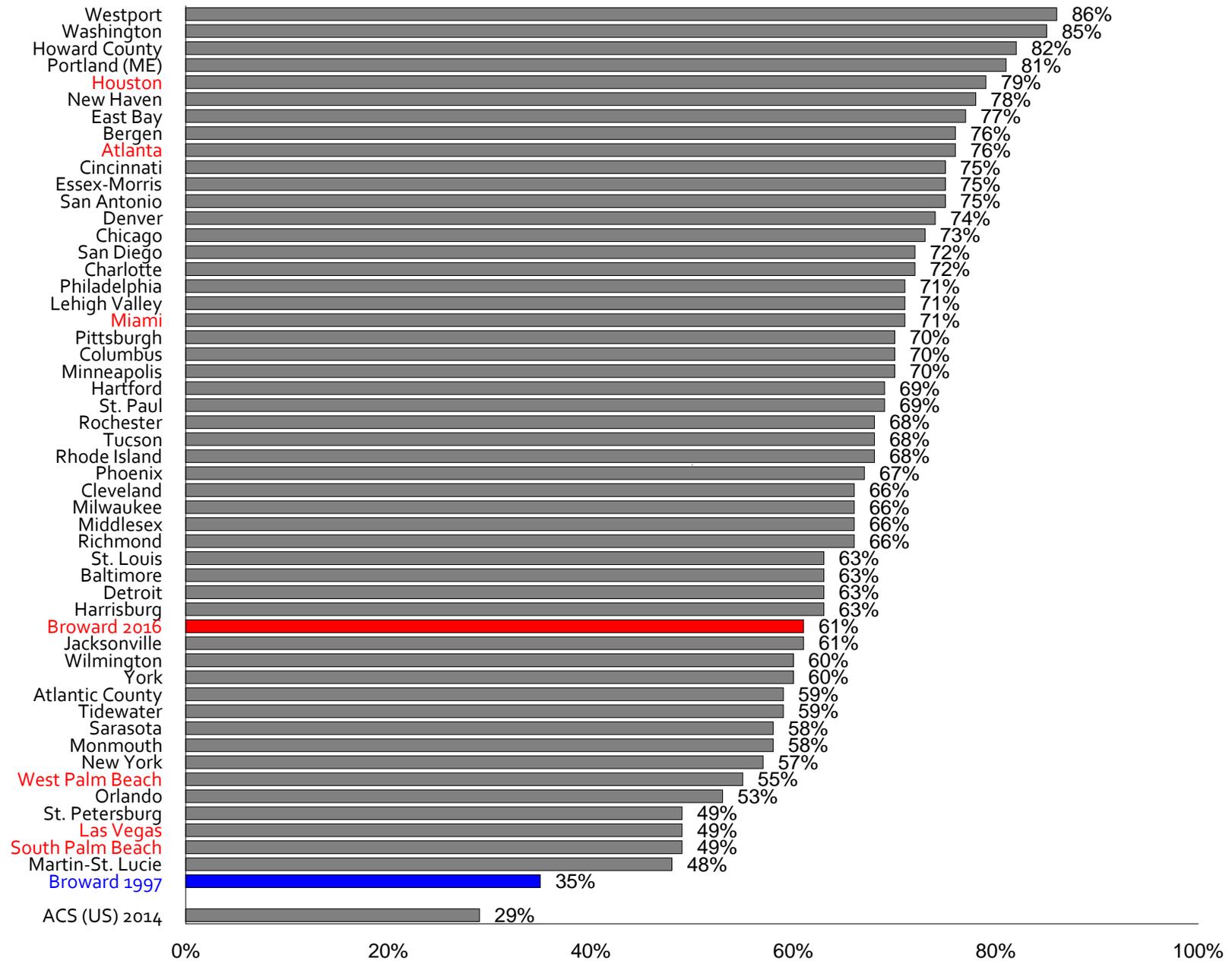


Single Jewish Adults



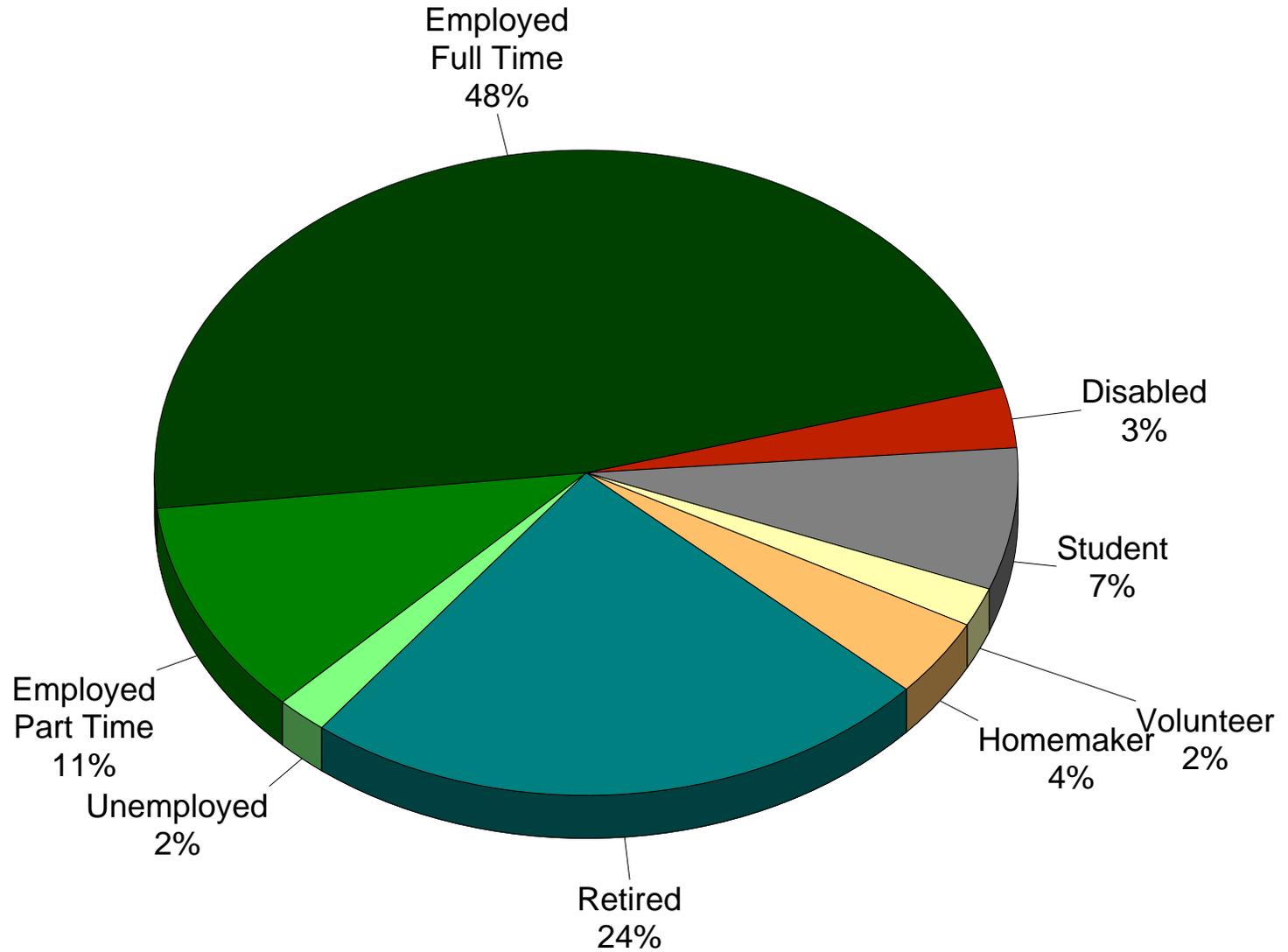
4-Year College Degree or Higher

(Adults Age 25 and Over in Jewish Households)

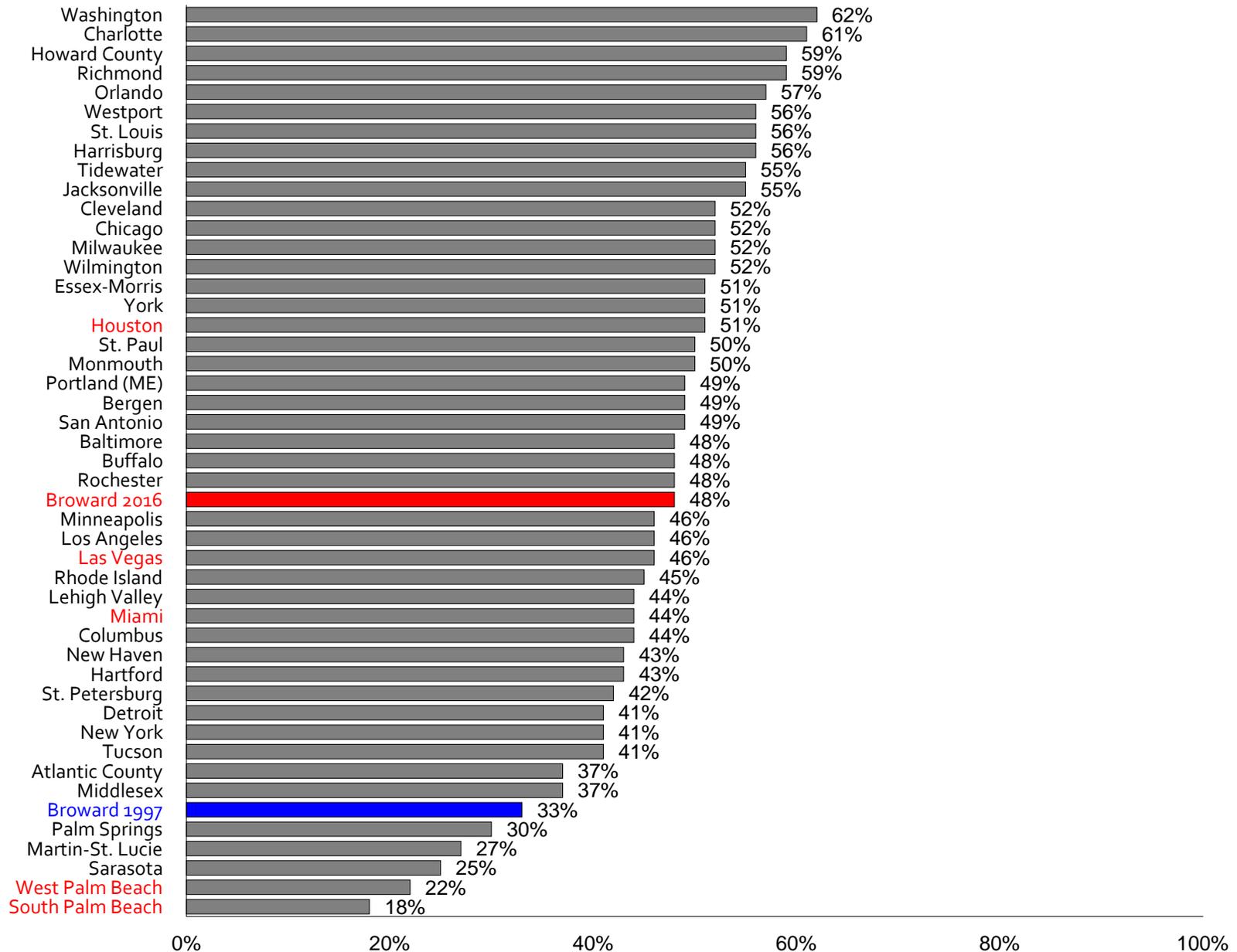


Employment Status

(Adults in Jewish Households)

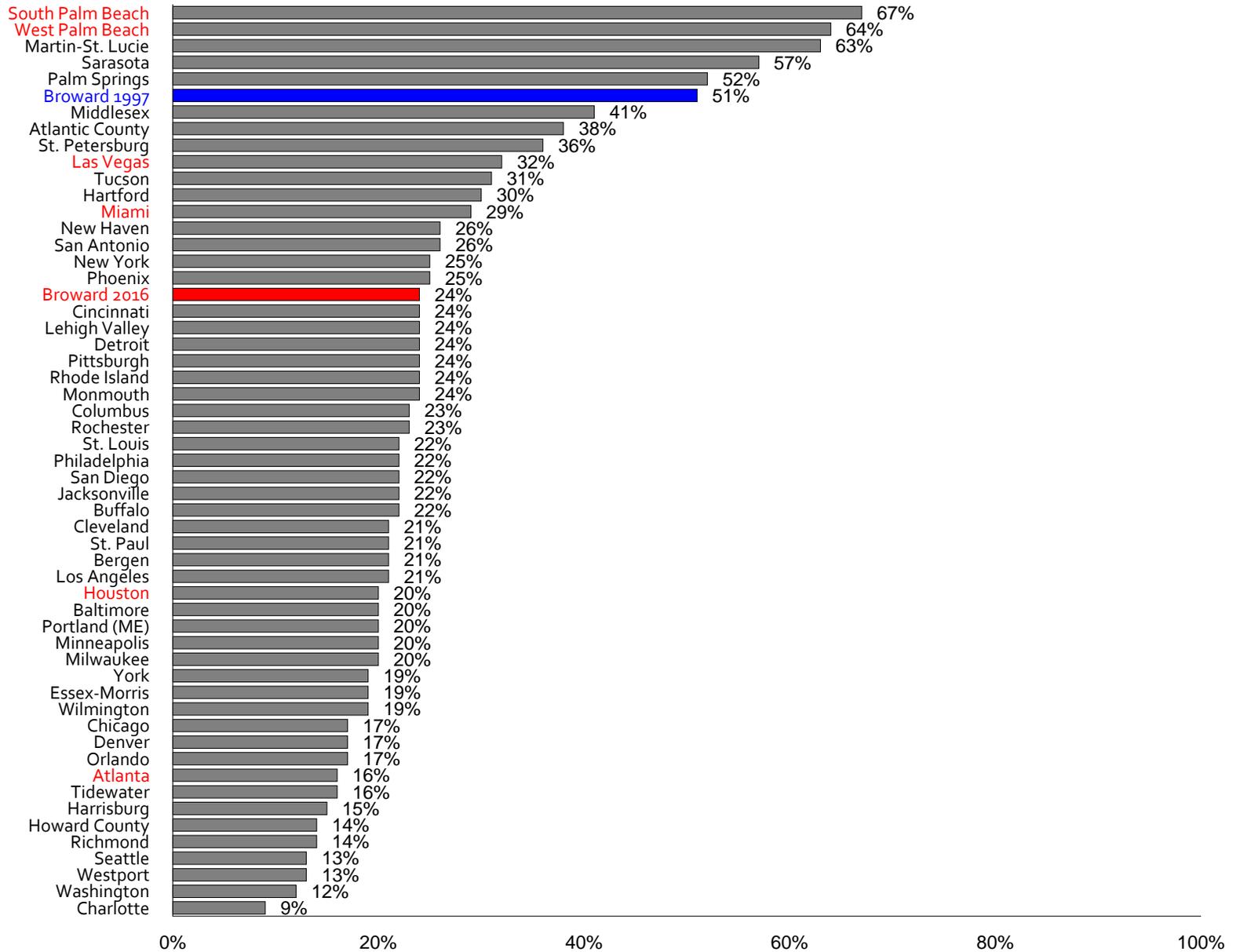


Employed Full Time (Adults in Jewish Households)



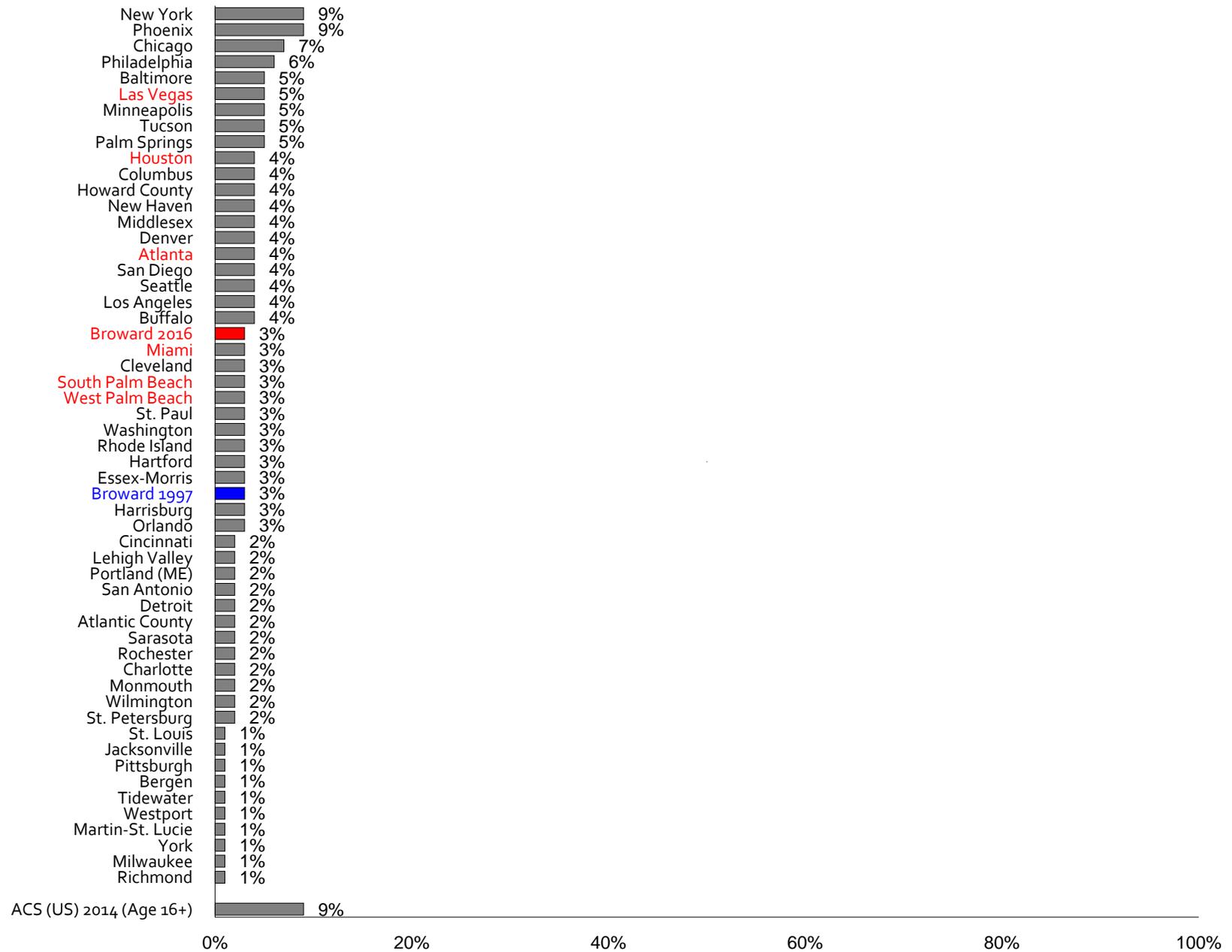
Retired

(Adults in Jewish Households)



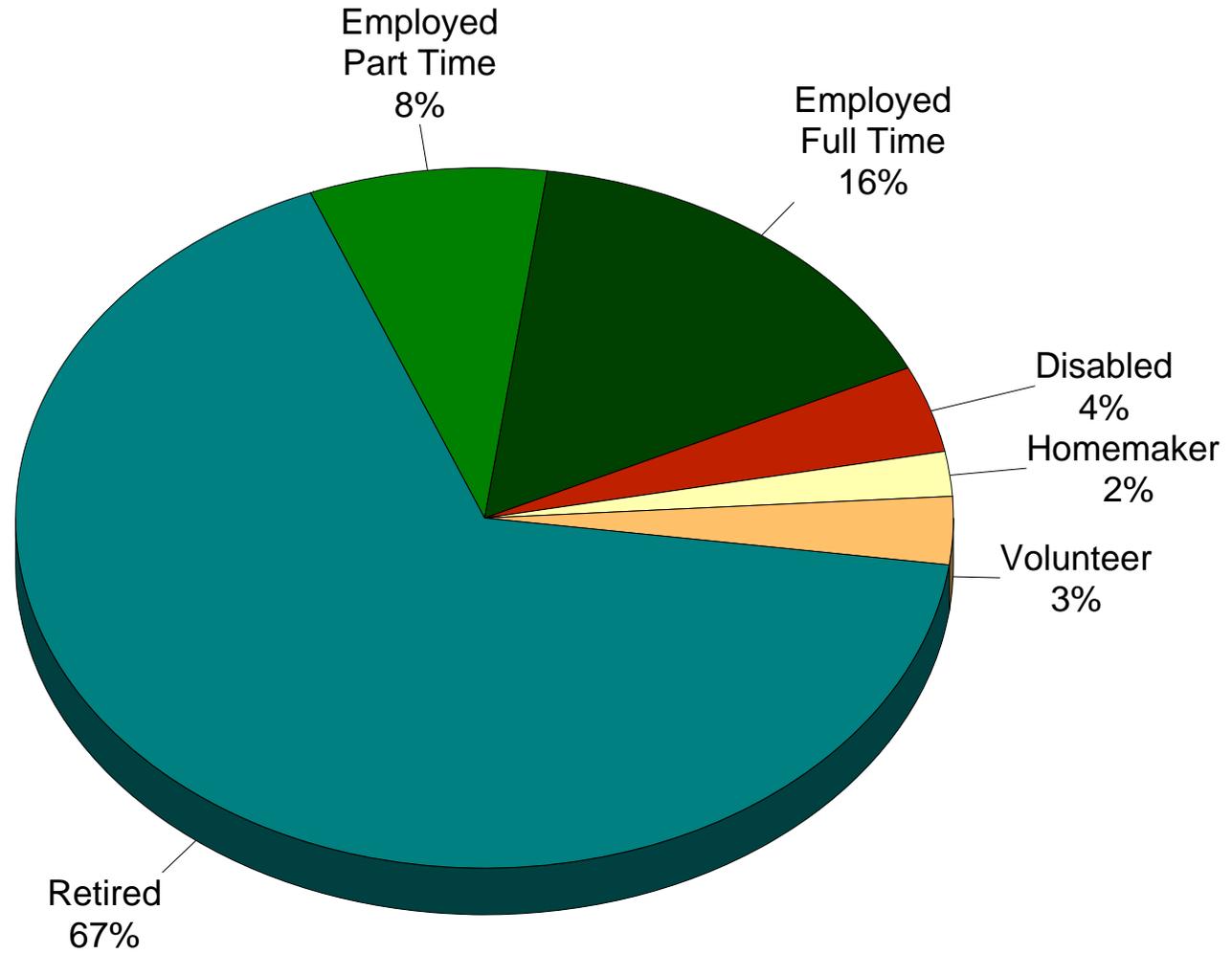
Unemployment Rate

(Adults in Jewish Households)



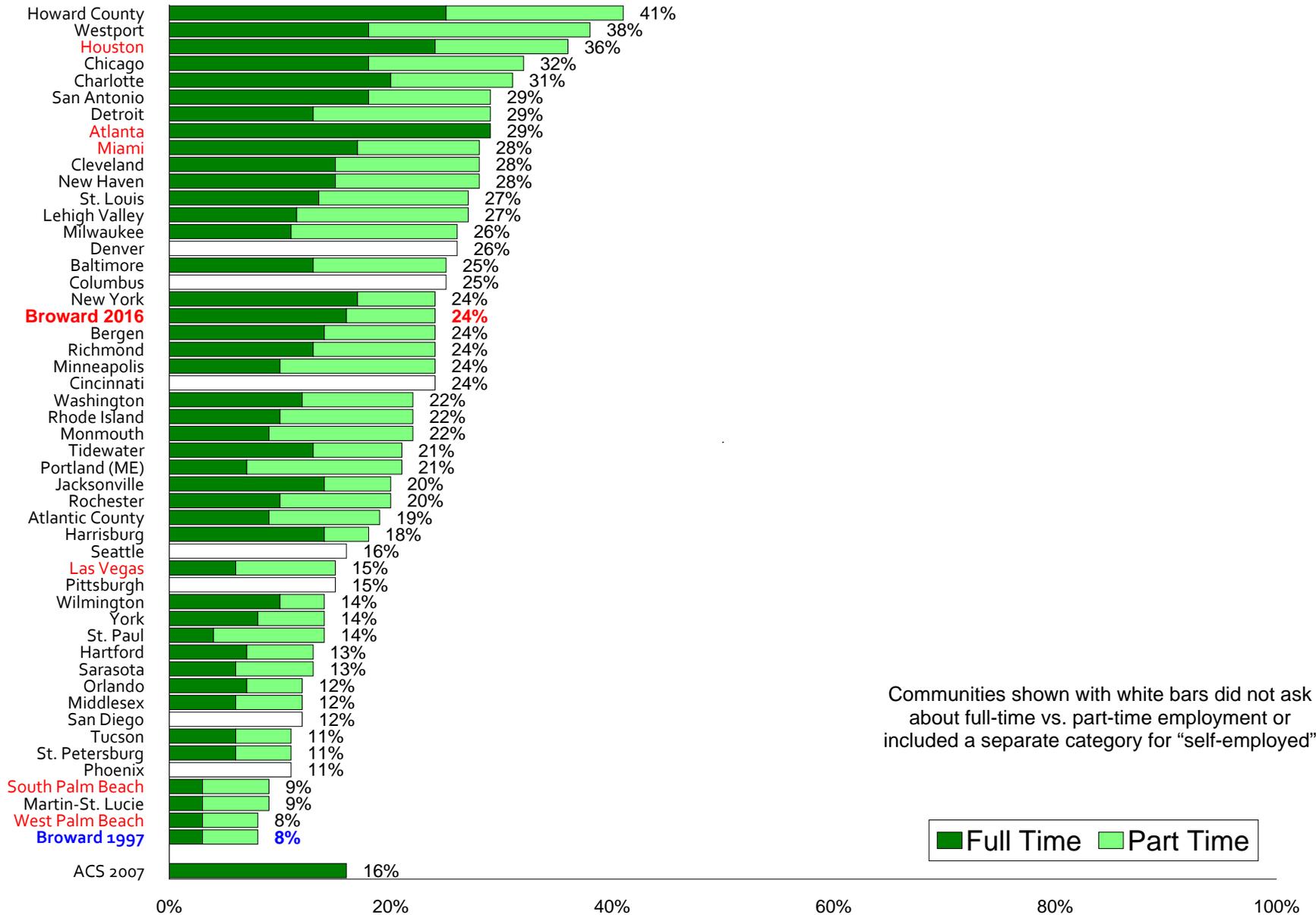
Employment Status

(Adults Age 65 and Over in Jewish Households)

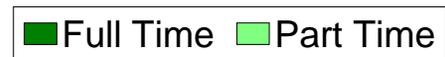


Elderly Persons Employed Full or Part Time

(Persons Age 65 and Over in Jewish Households)



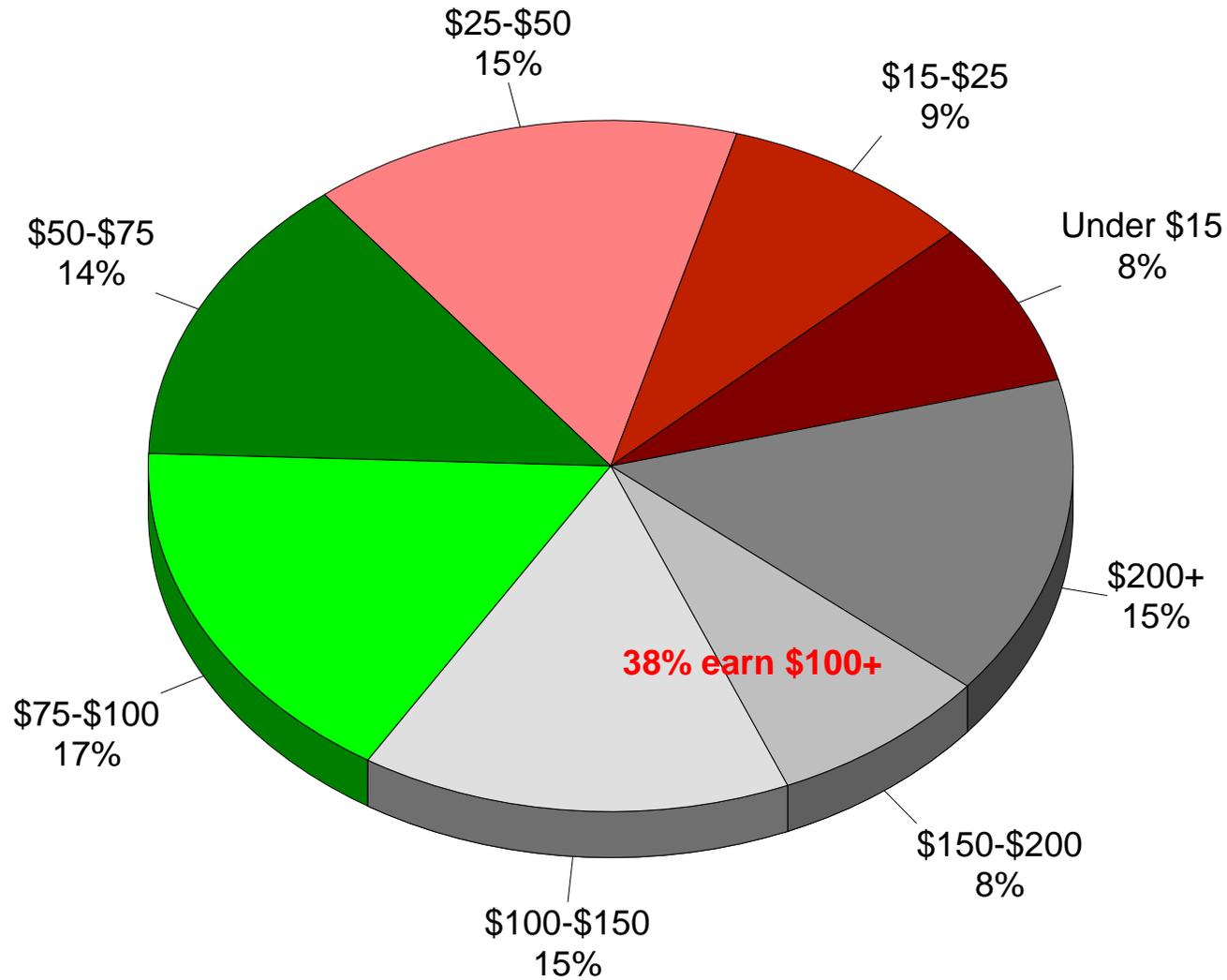
Communities shown with white bars did not ask about full-time vs. part-time employment or included a separate category for "self-employed"



Economic Status

Household Income

(Jewish Households)
(In thousands)

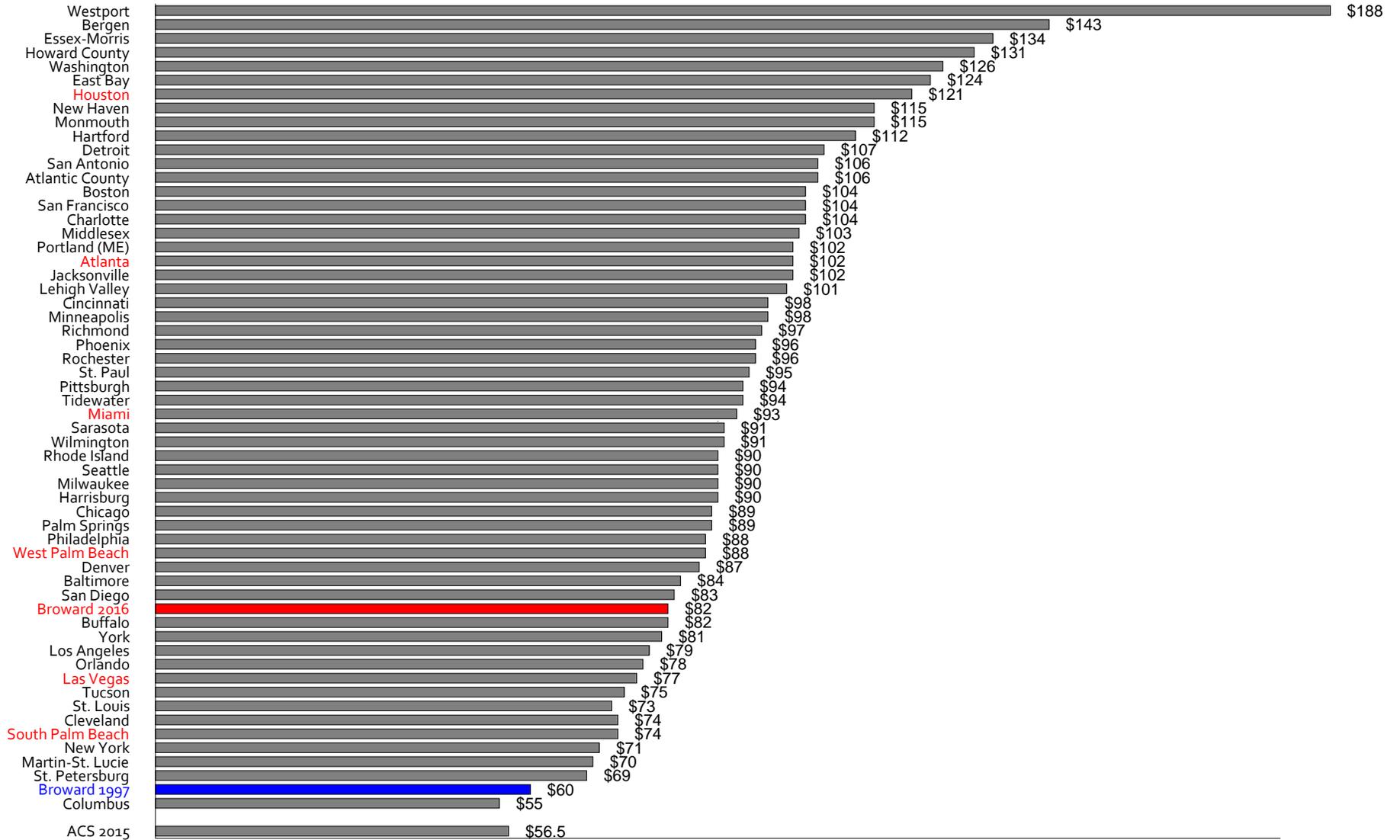


38% earn \$100+

75% answered this question

Median Household Income

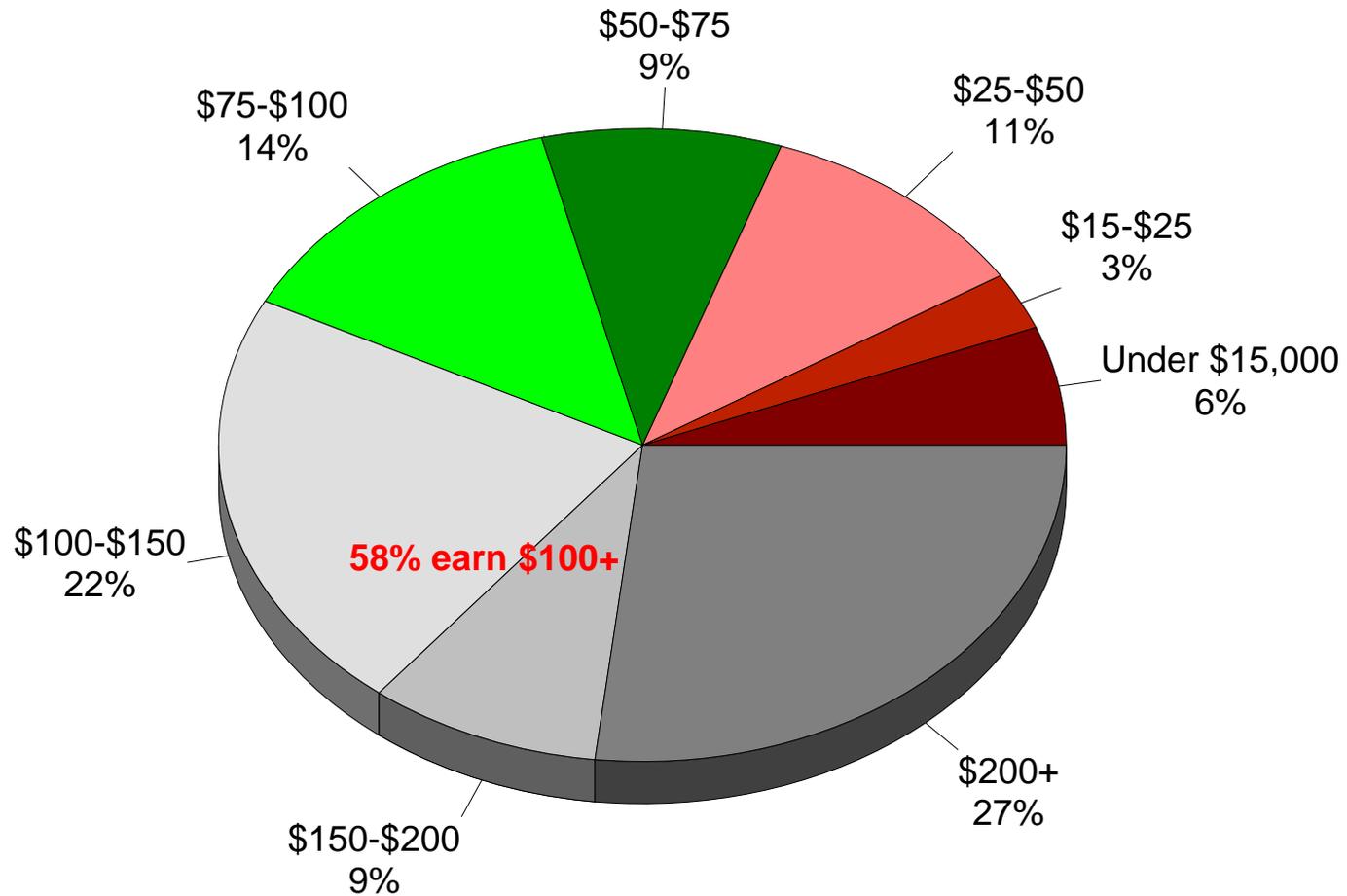
(Adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars)
(Jewish Households)



(in thousands)

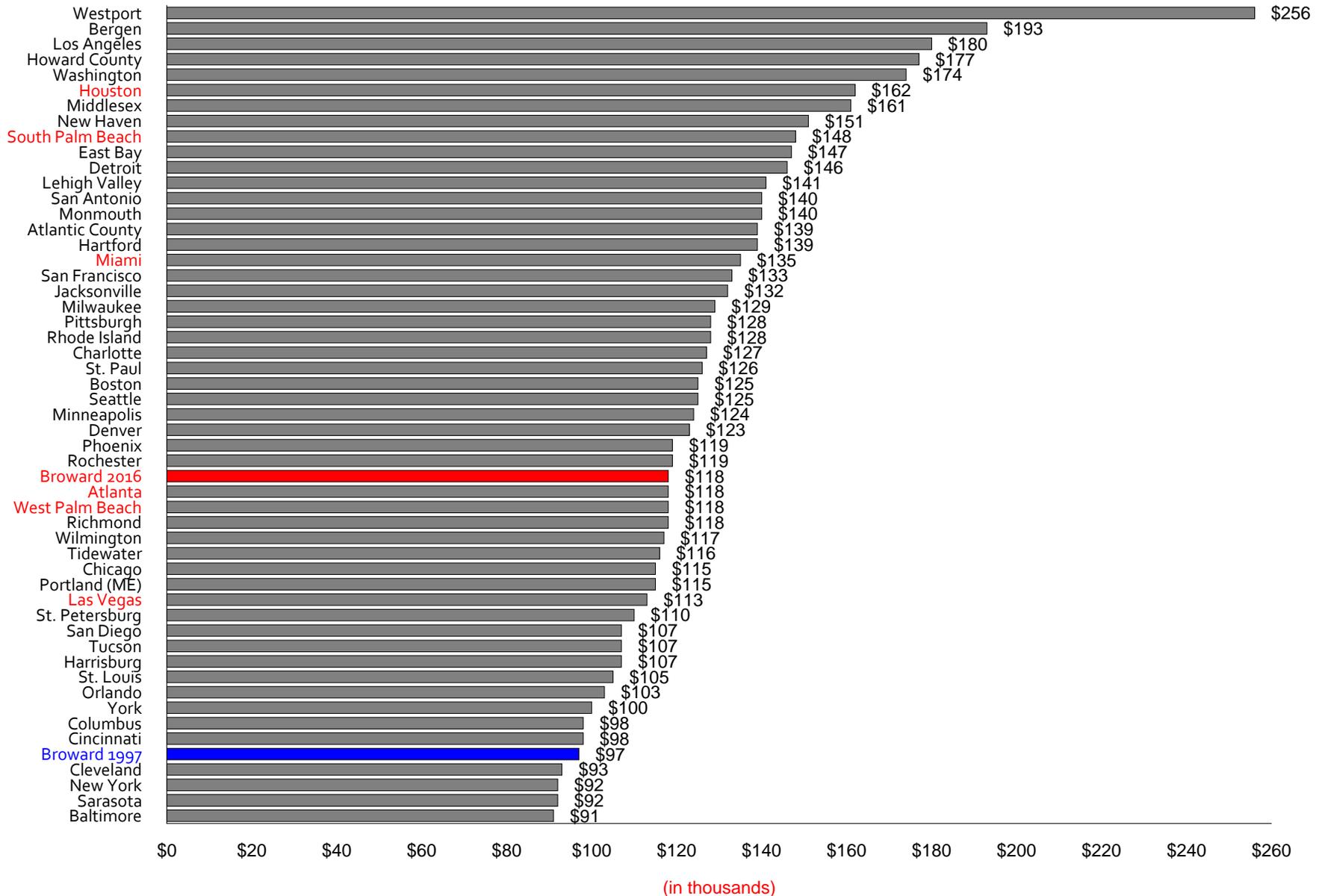
Household Income of Households with Children

(In thousands)



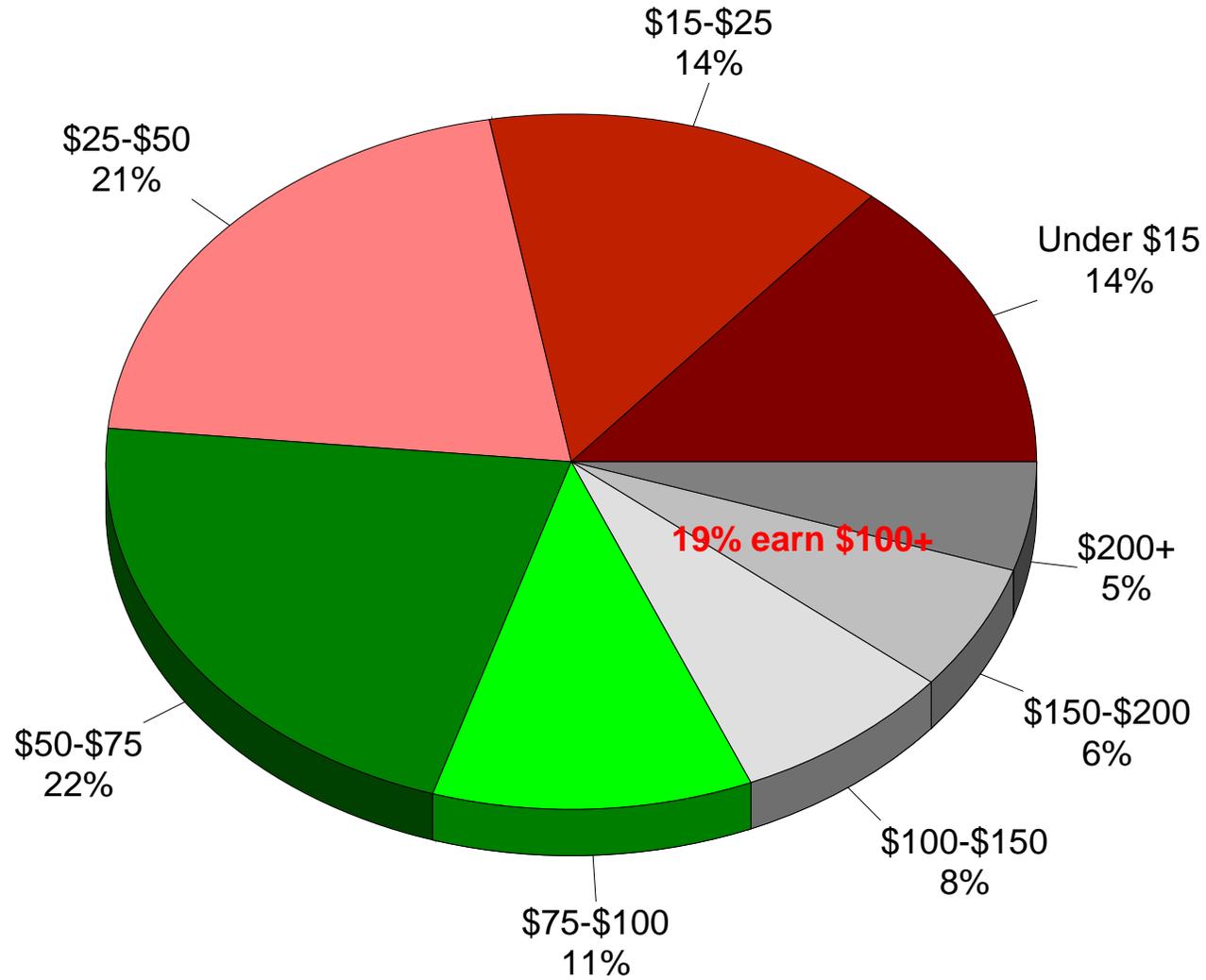
Median Household Income of Households with Children

(Adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars)



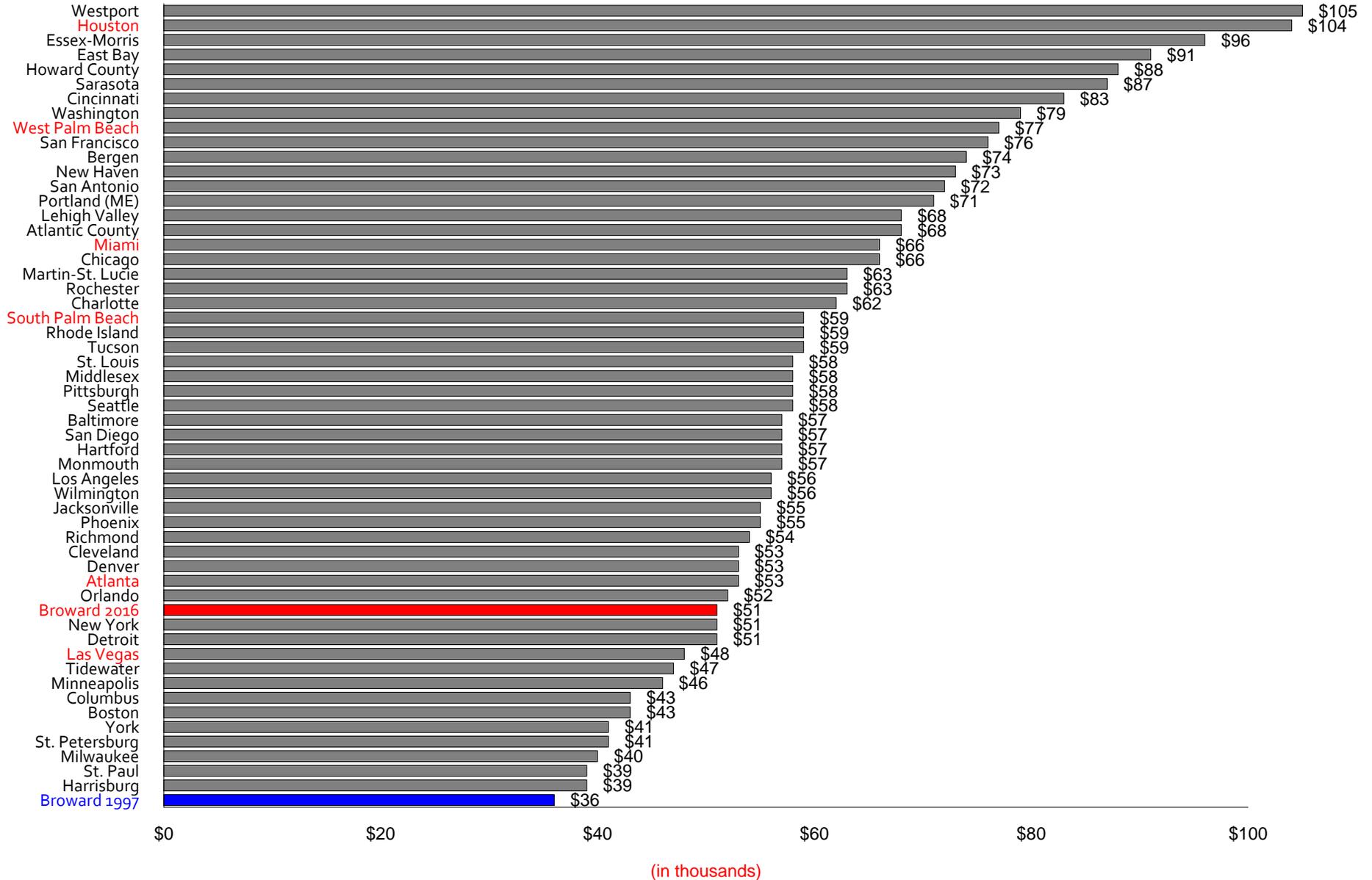
Household Income

(Jewish Households Age 65 and Over)
(In thousands)



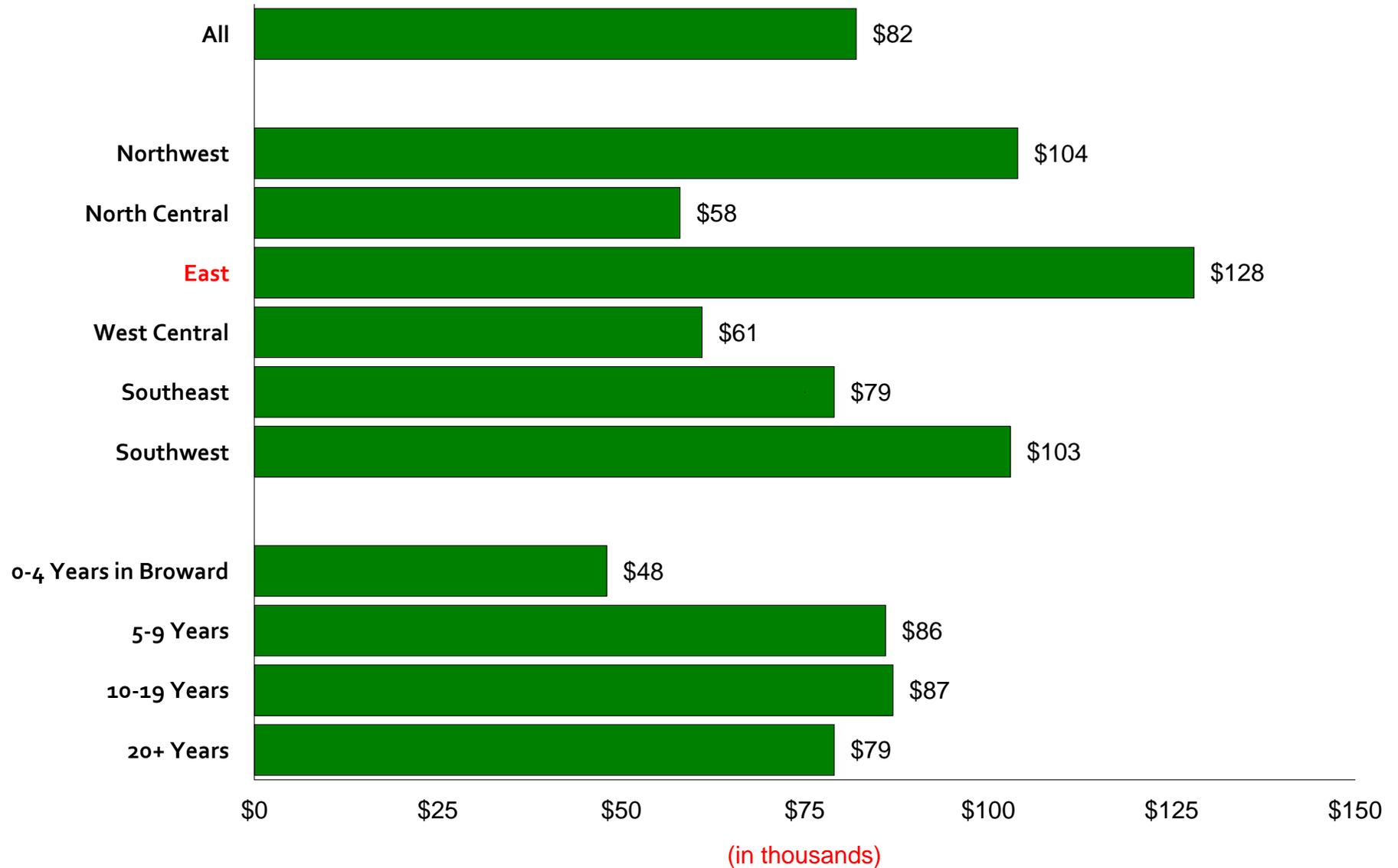
Median Household Income of Elderly Households

(Jewish Households with Persons Age 65 and Over)
 (Adjusted for inflation to 2015 dollars)



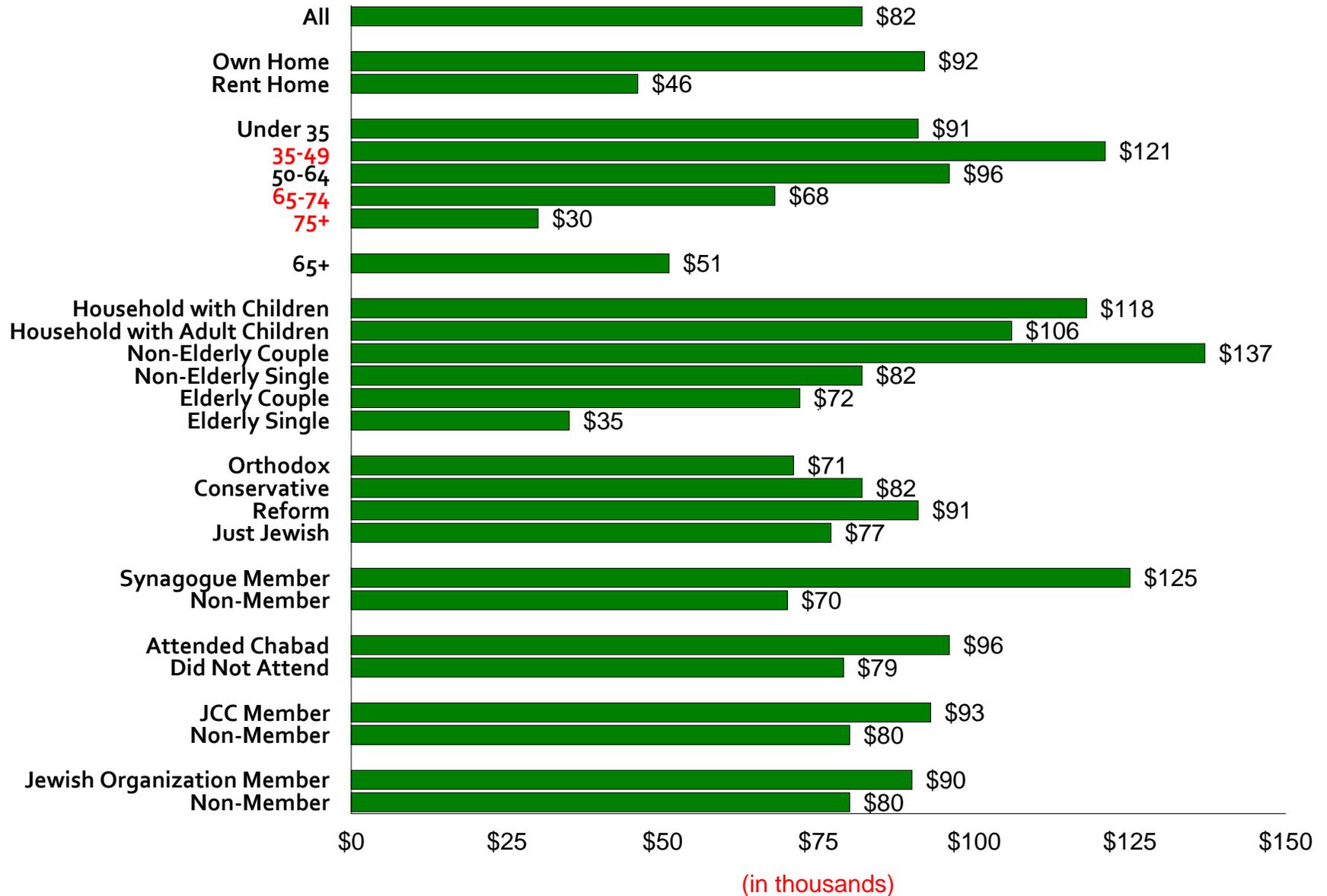
Median Household Income

(Jewish Households)



Median Household Income

(Jewish Households)



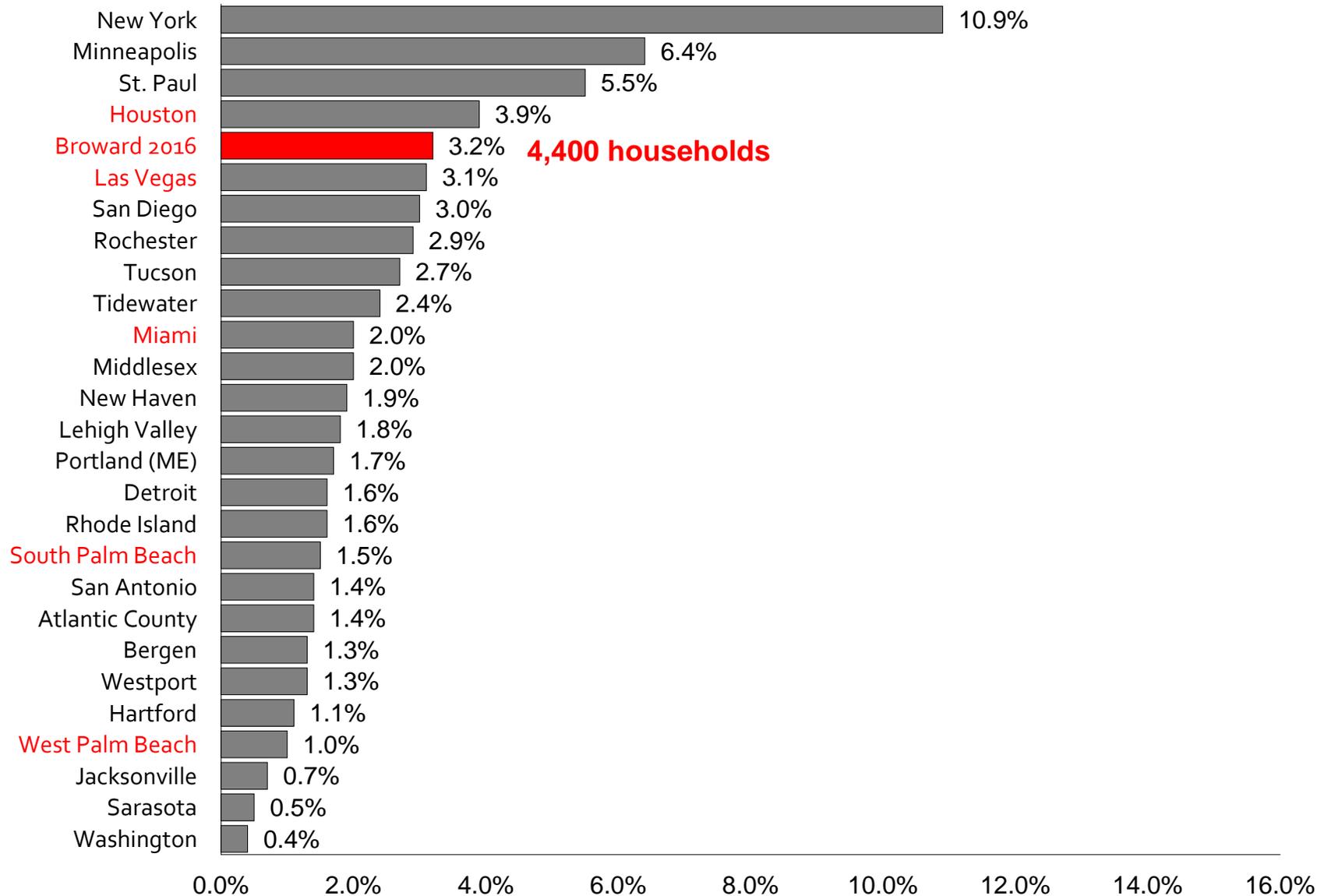
Profile of Low Income Households

12,000 Households

- 45% in West Central; 16% in the Southwest; 15% in the Southeast
- 57% own their home
- 12% are age 65-74 and 53% are age 75 and over
- 45% are elderly single households; 12% are households with children
- 14% are synagogue members; 8% are JCC members

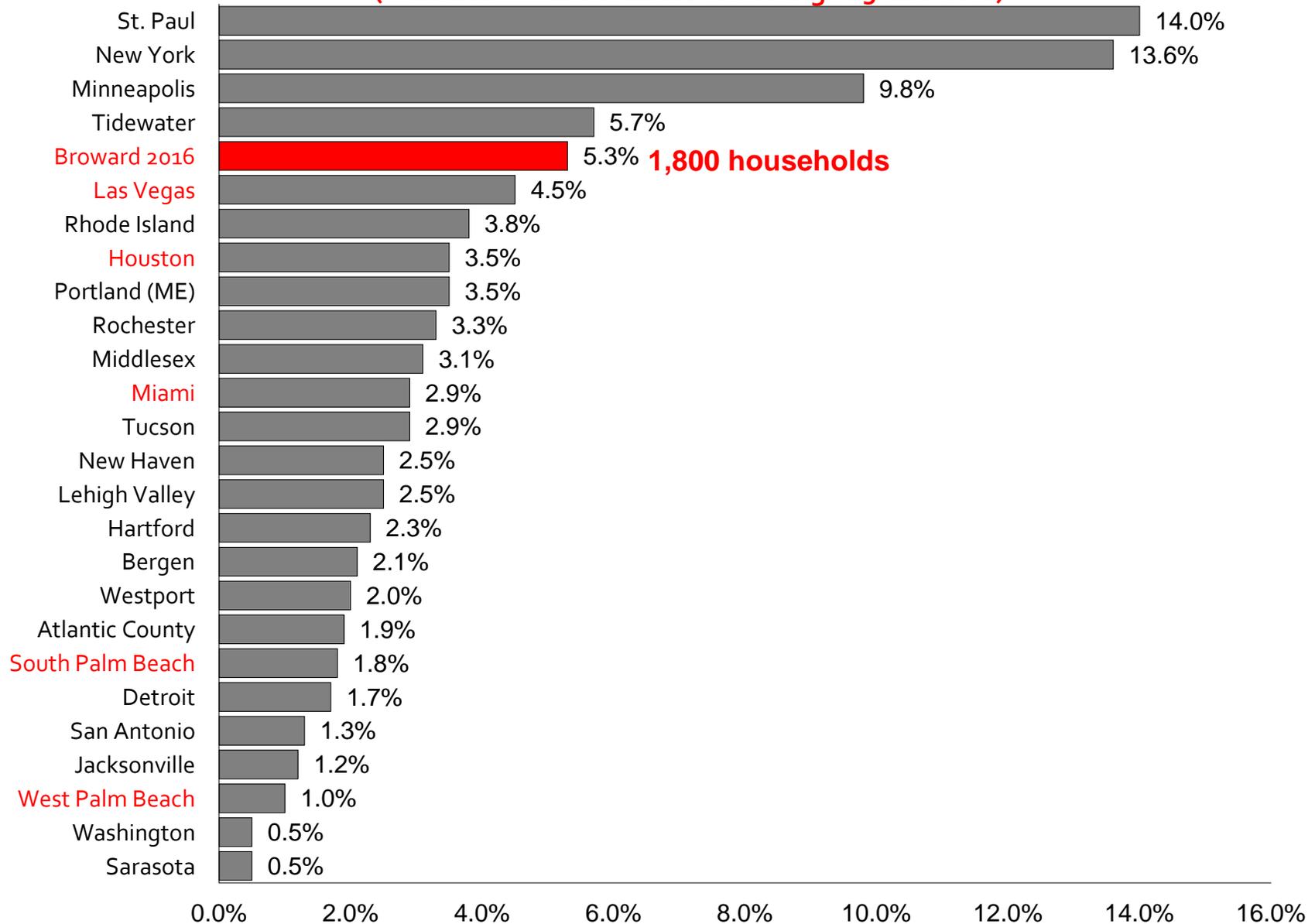
Households Living Below the Federal Poverty Levels

(Jewish Households)



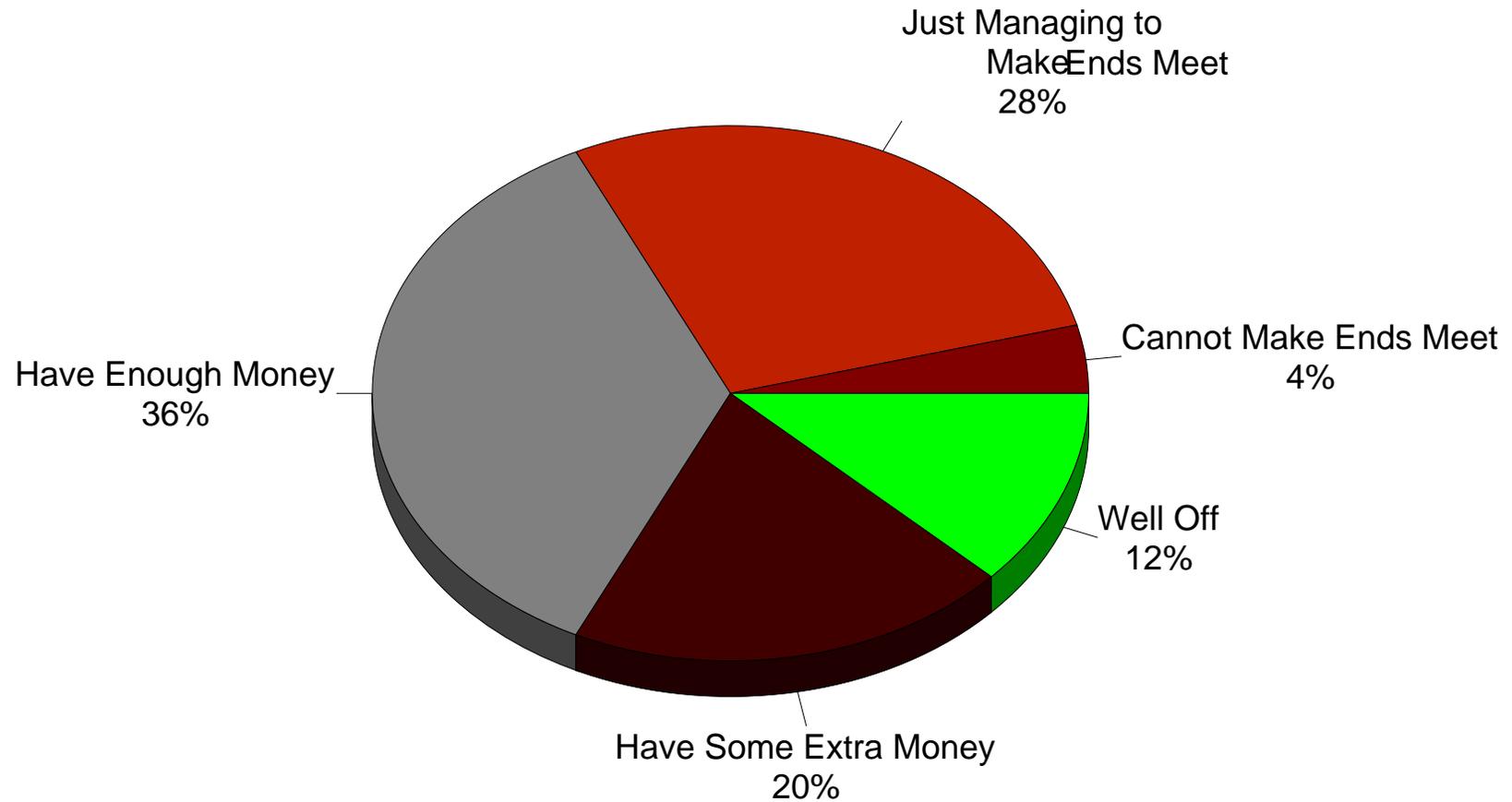
Households with Elderly Persons Living Below the Federal Poverty Levels

(Jewish Households with Persons Age 65 and Over)



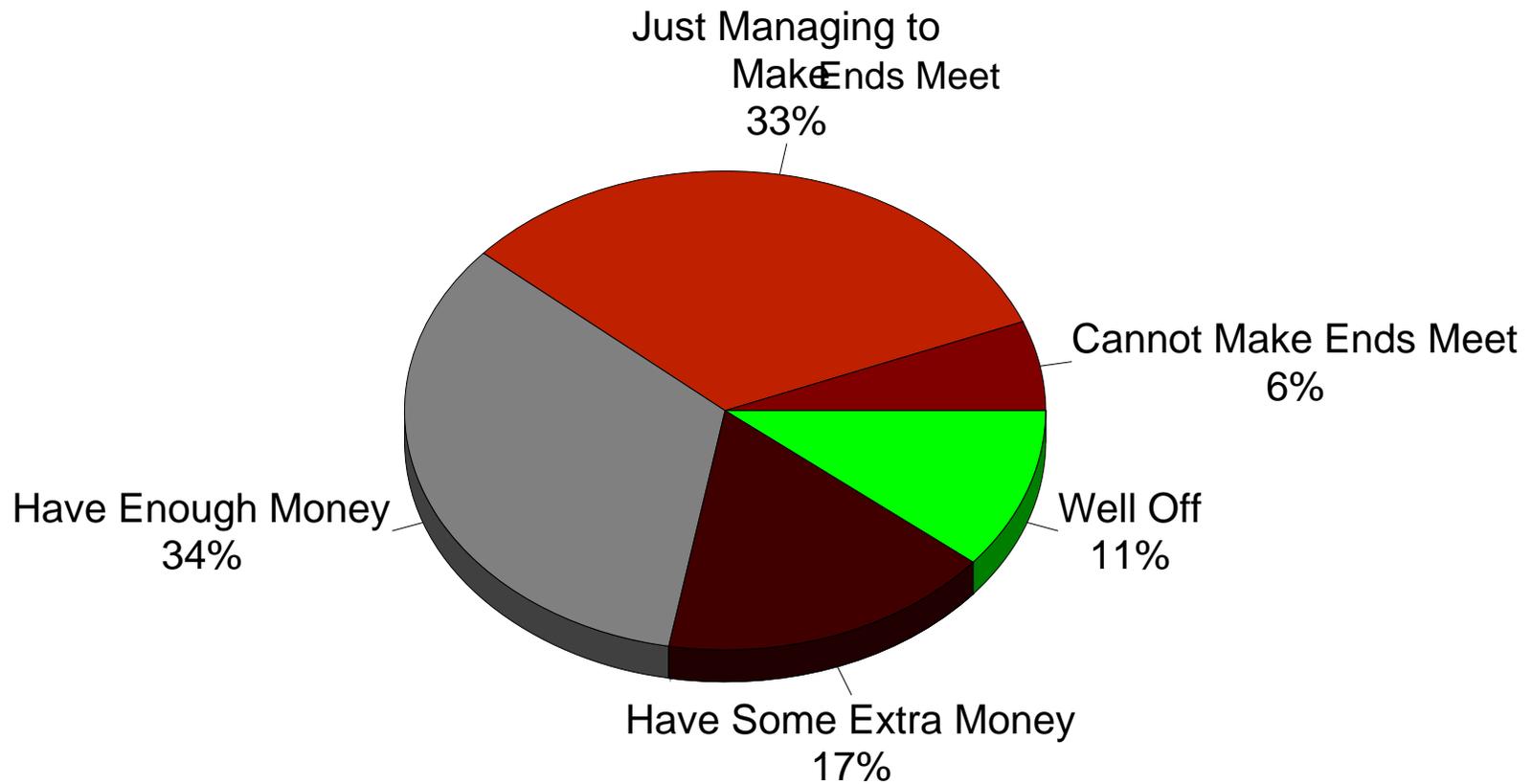
Household Financial Situation

(Jewish Respondents)



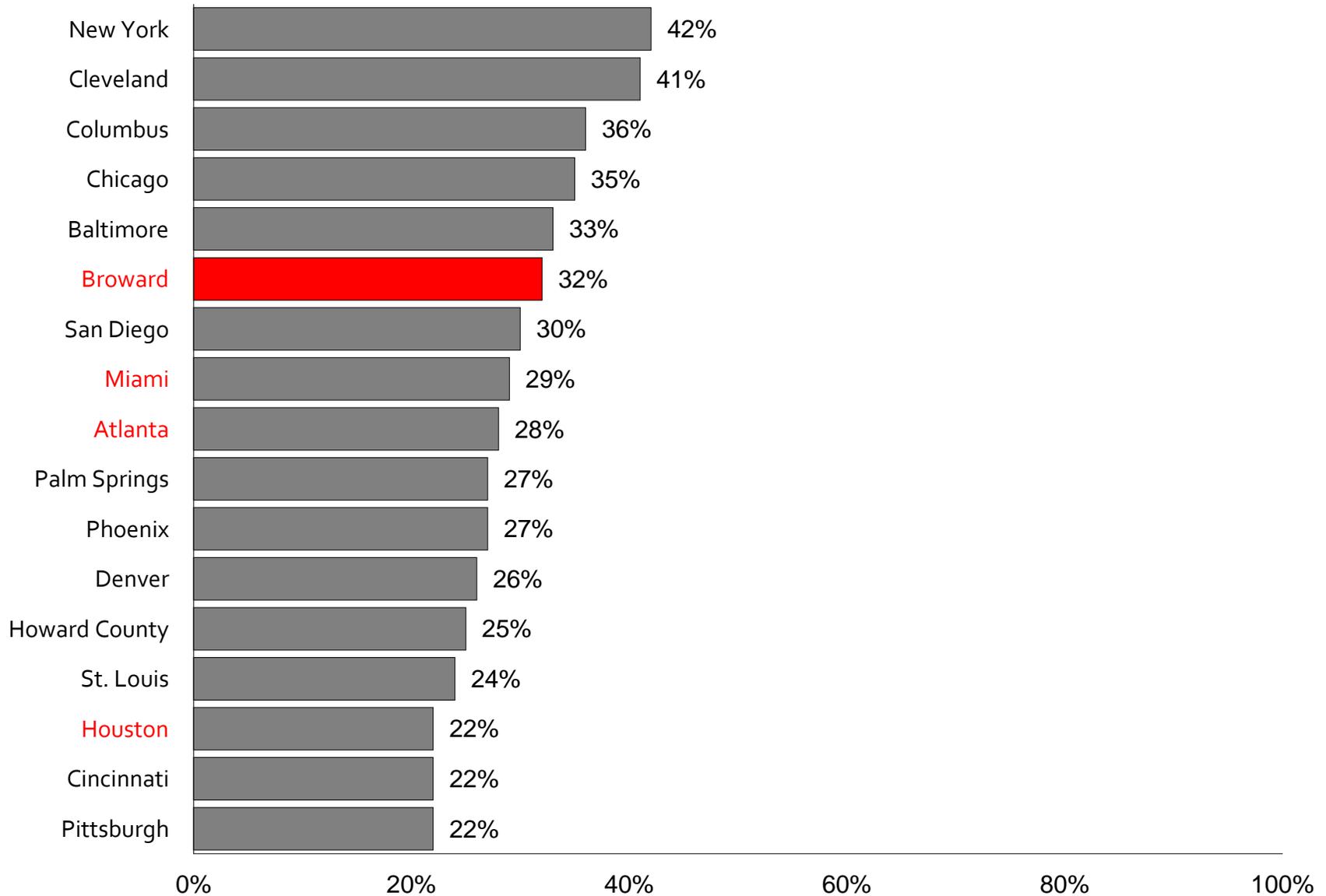
Household Financial Situation

(Age 65 and Over)



Household Financial Situation Just Managing/Cannot Make Ends Meets

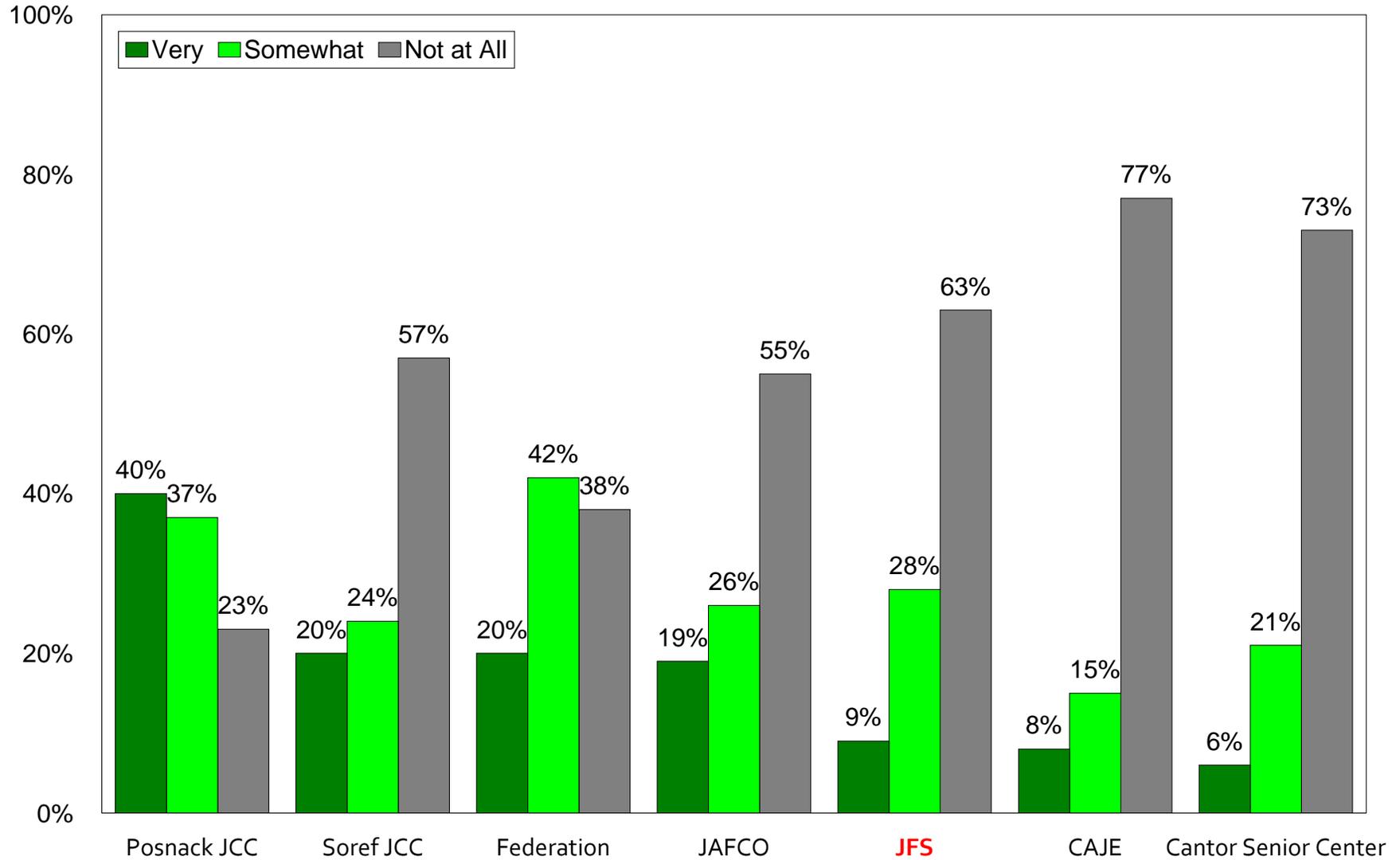
(Respondents)



Jewish Agencies: Familiarity and Perception

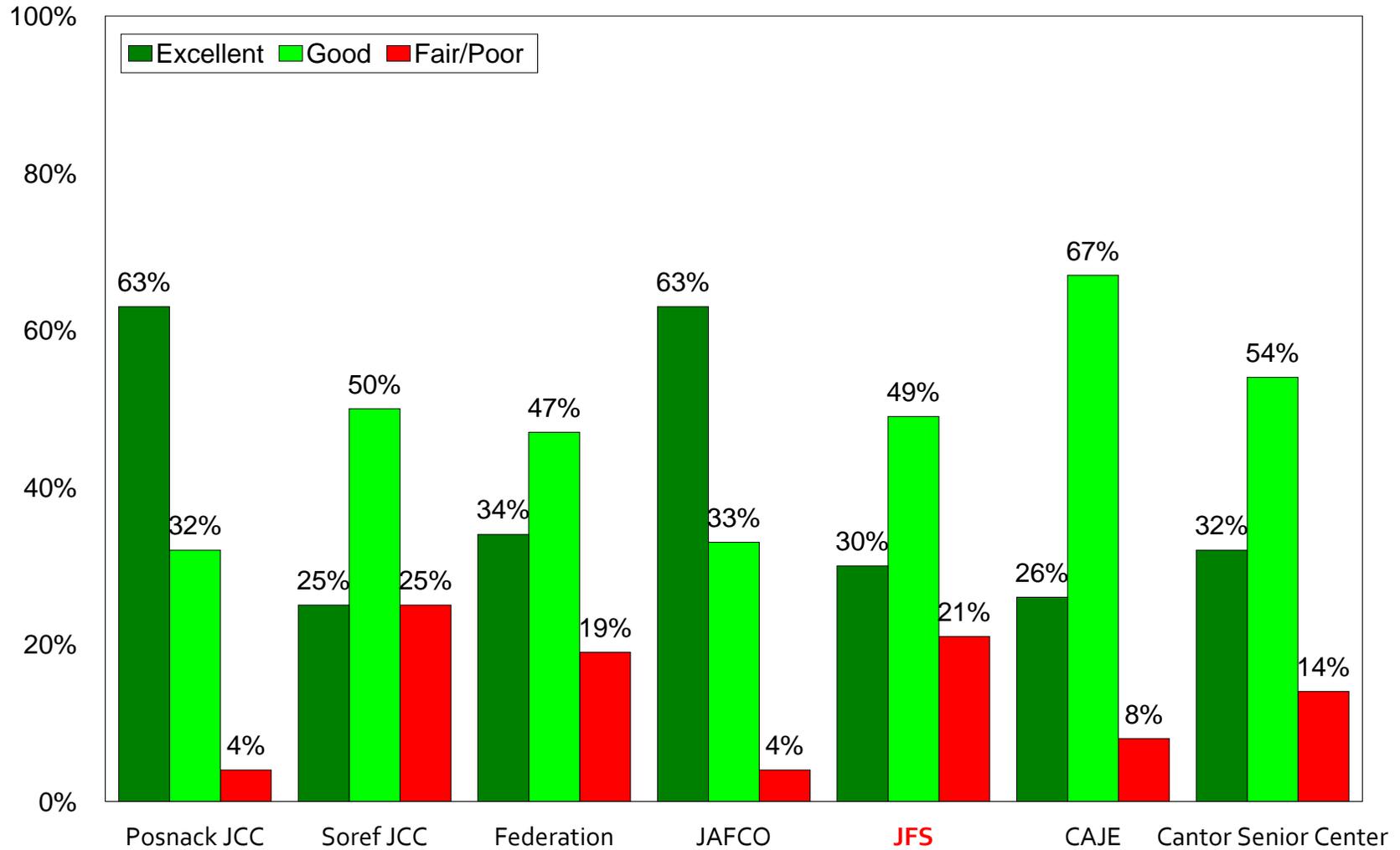
Familiarity with Jewish Agencies

(Respondents)



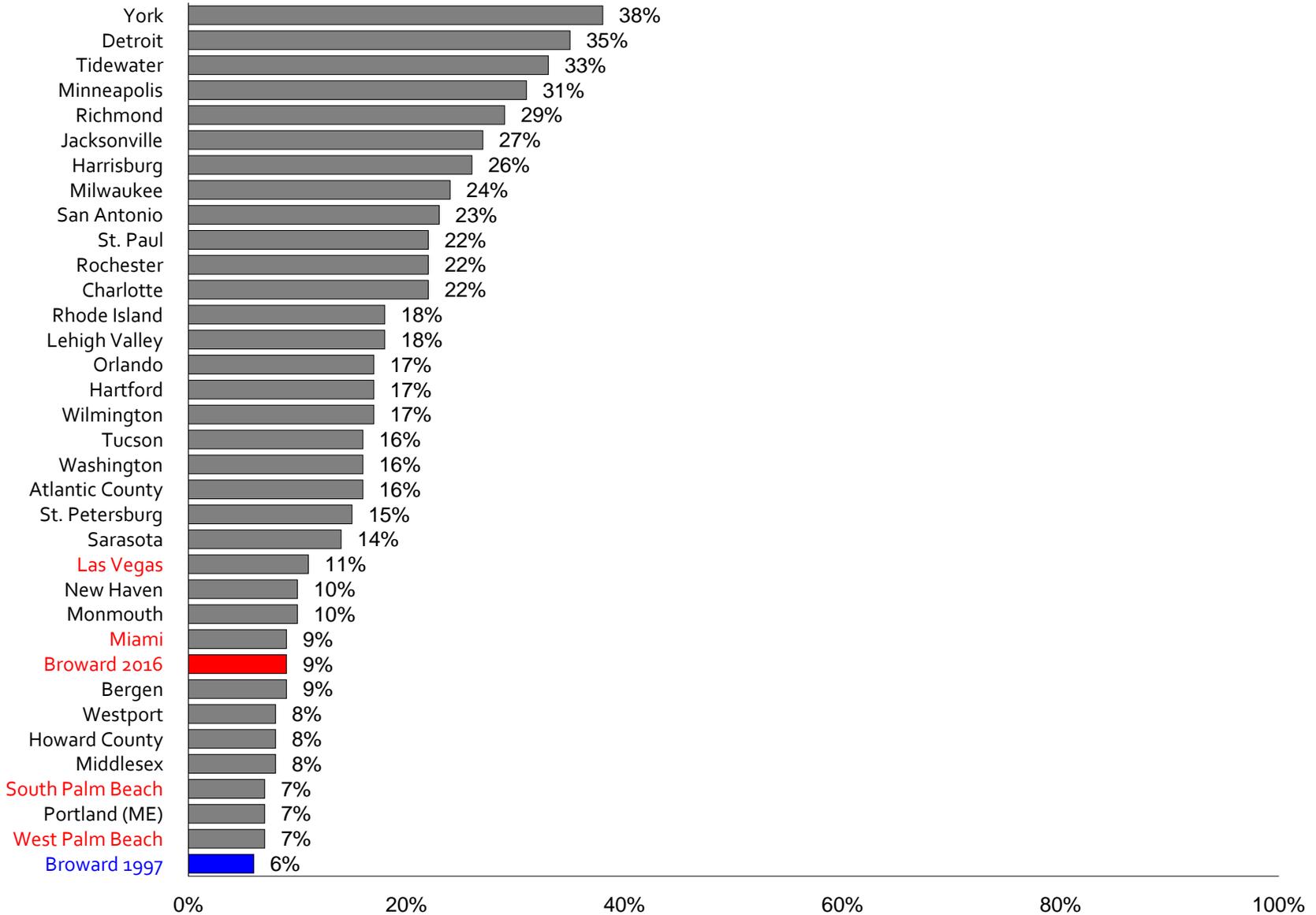
Perception of Jewish Agencies

(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)



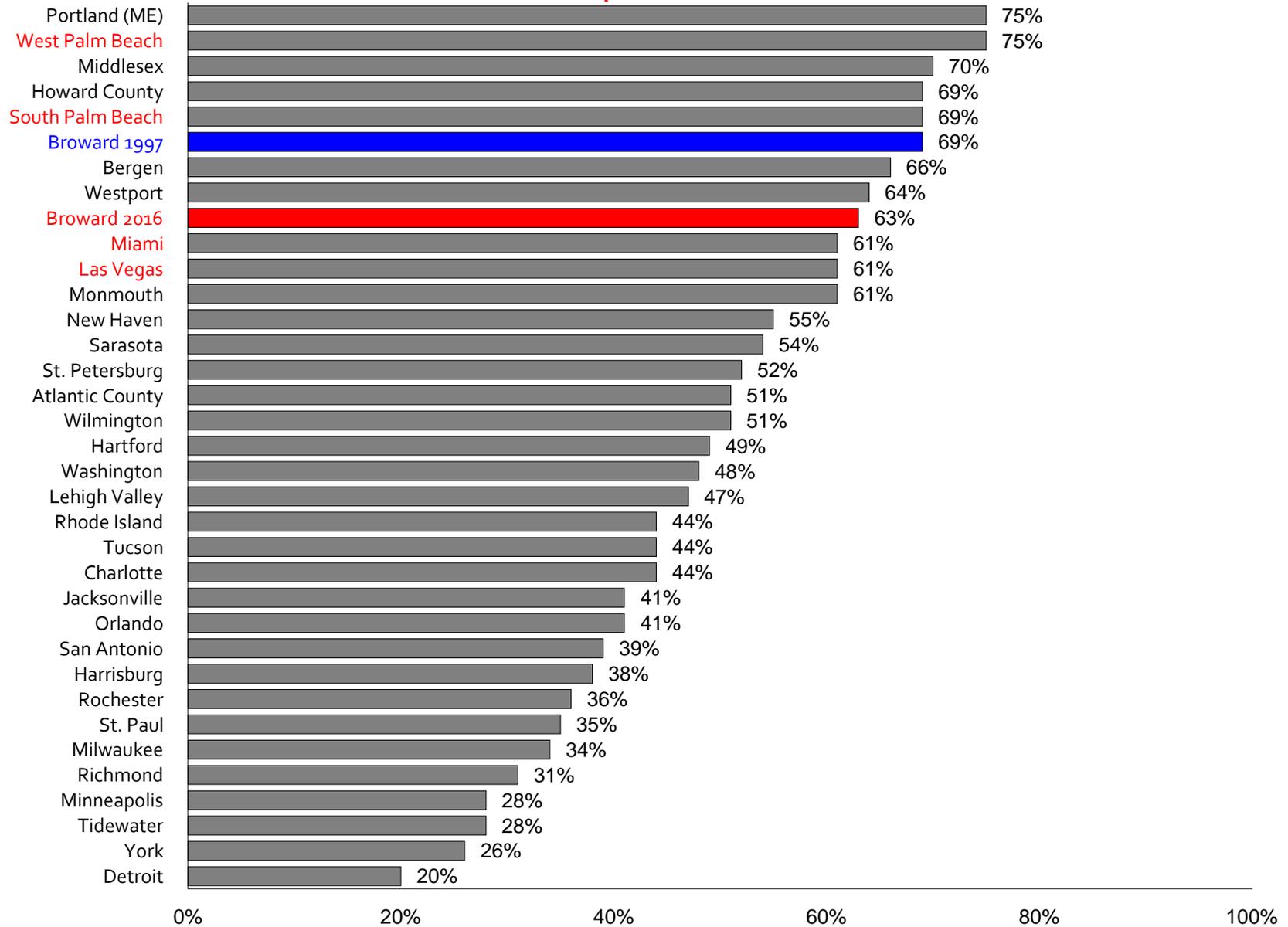
Very Familiar with the Local Jewish Family Service

(Respondents)



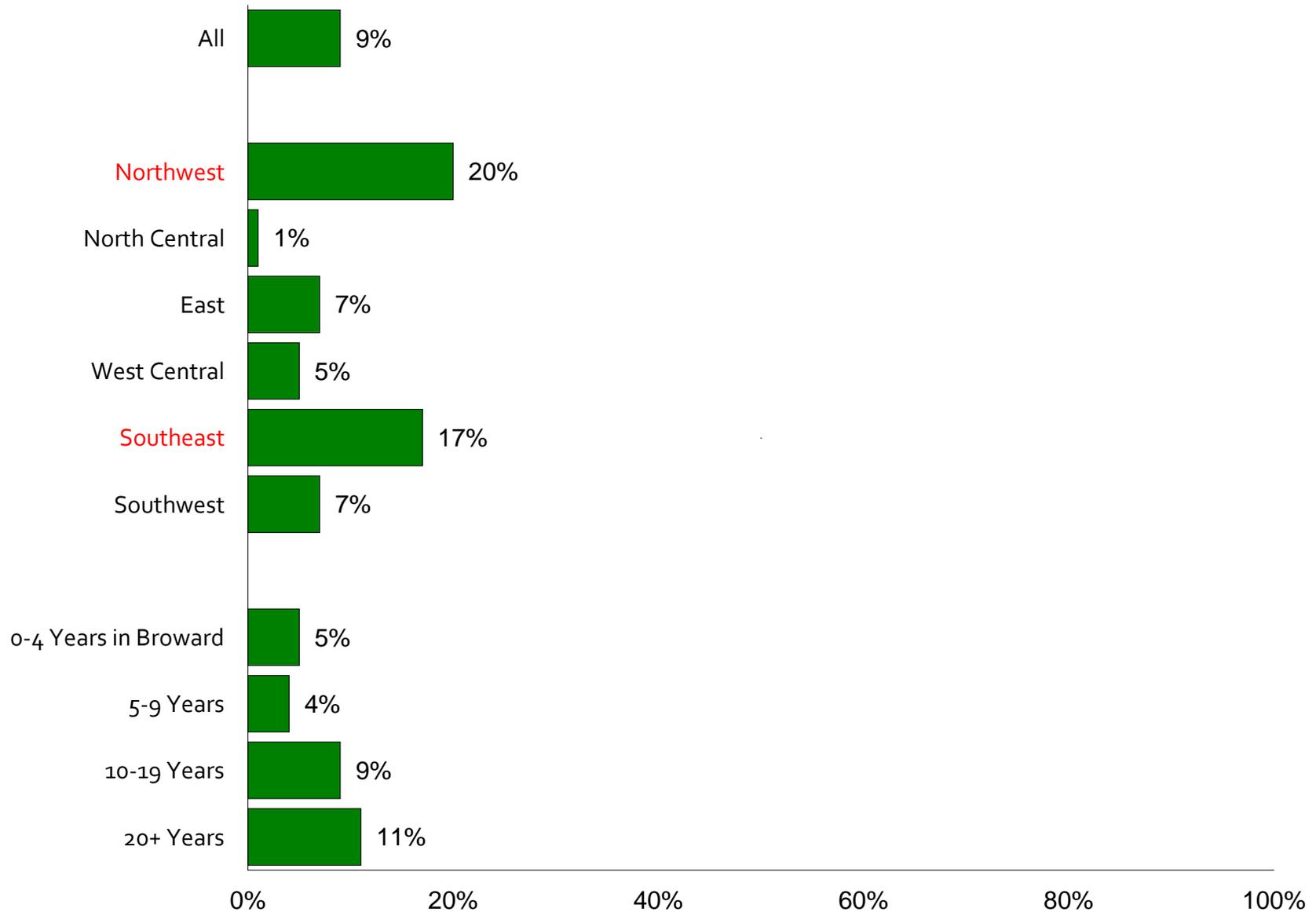
Not at All Familiar with the Local Jewish Family Service

(Respondents)



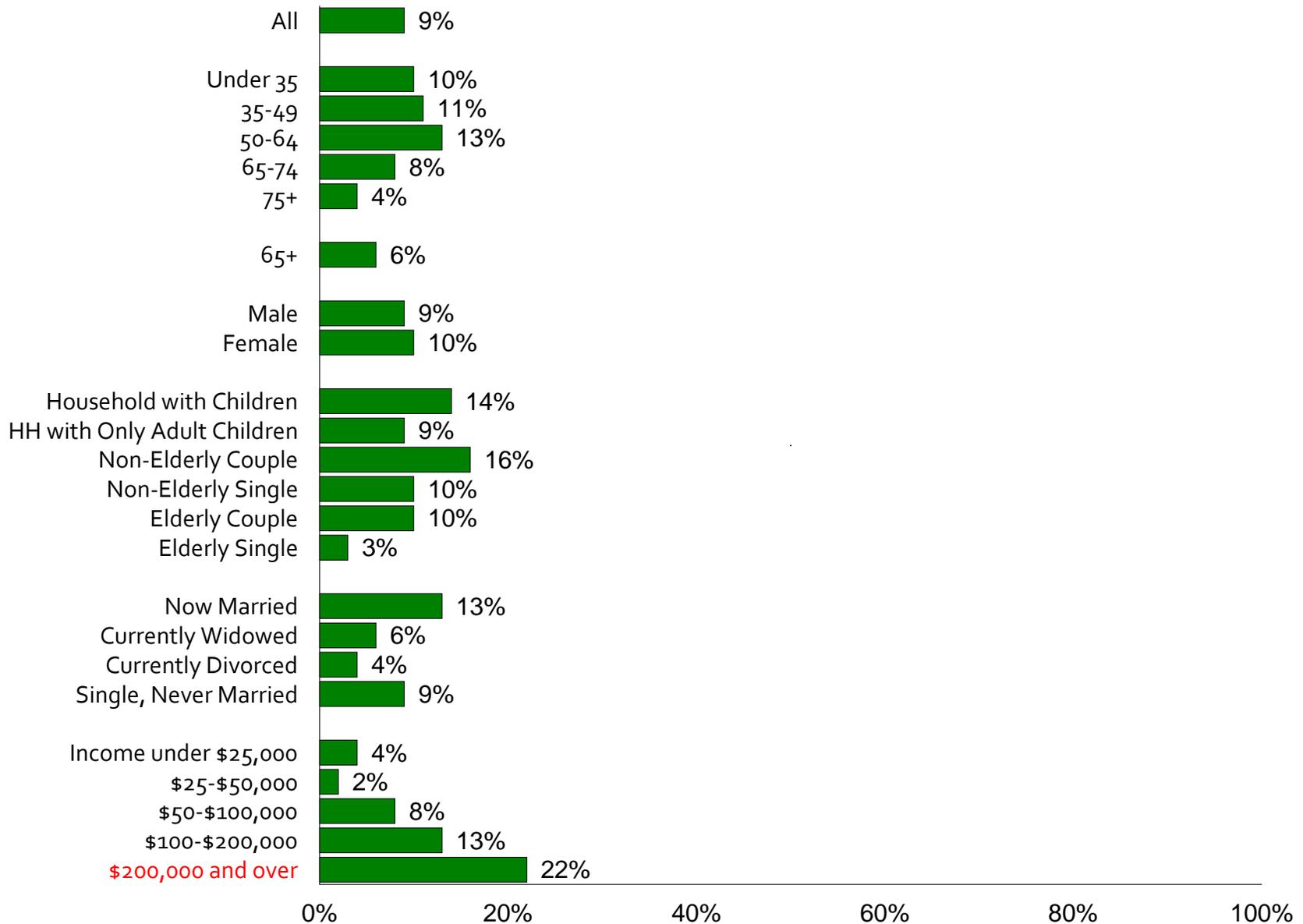
Very Familiar with Jewish Family Service

(Respondents)



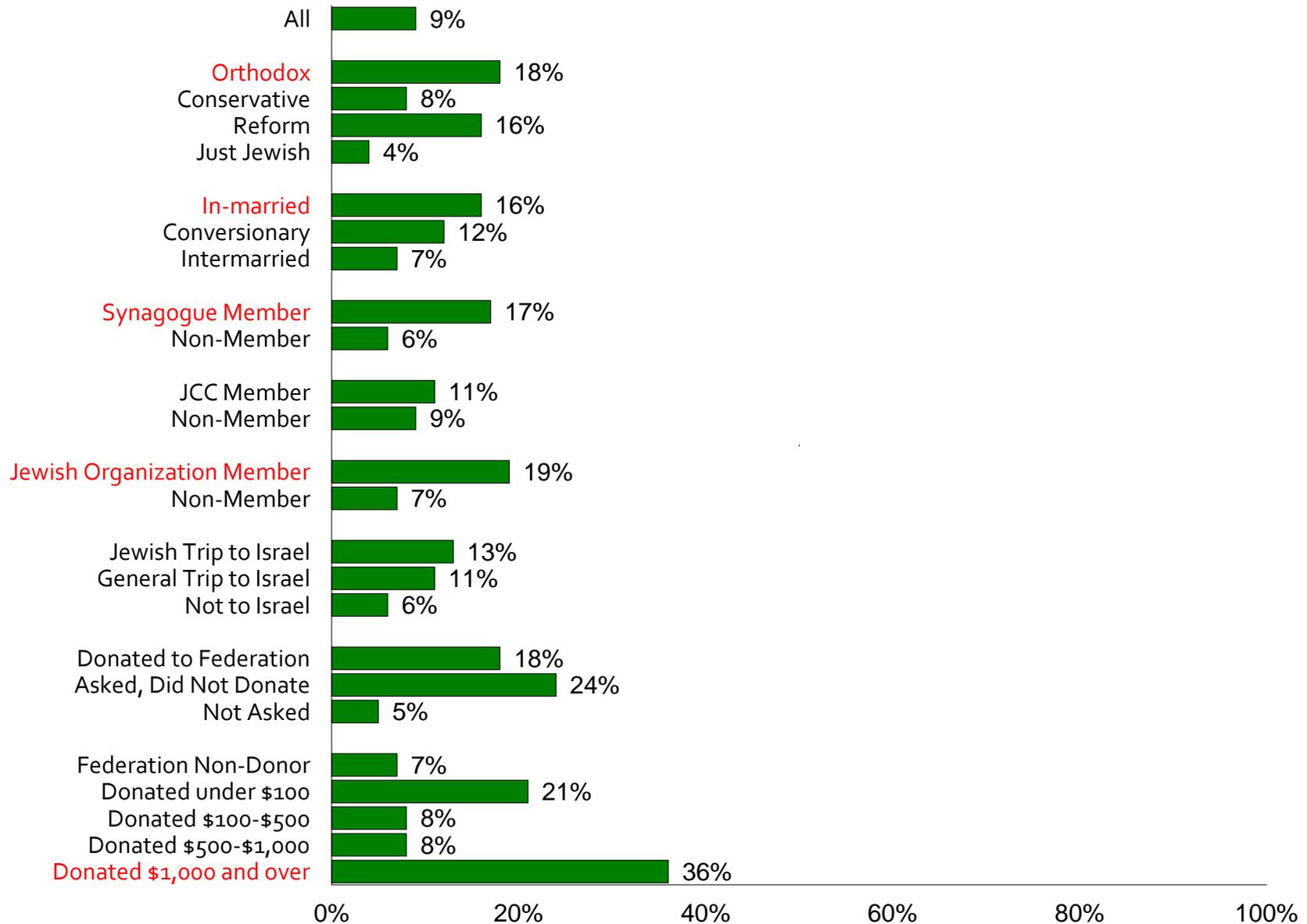
Very Familiar with Jewish Family Service

(Respondents)



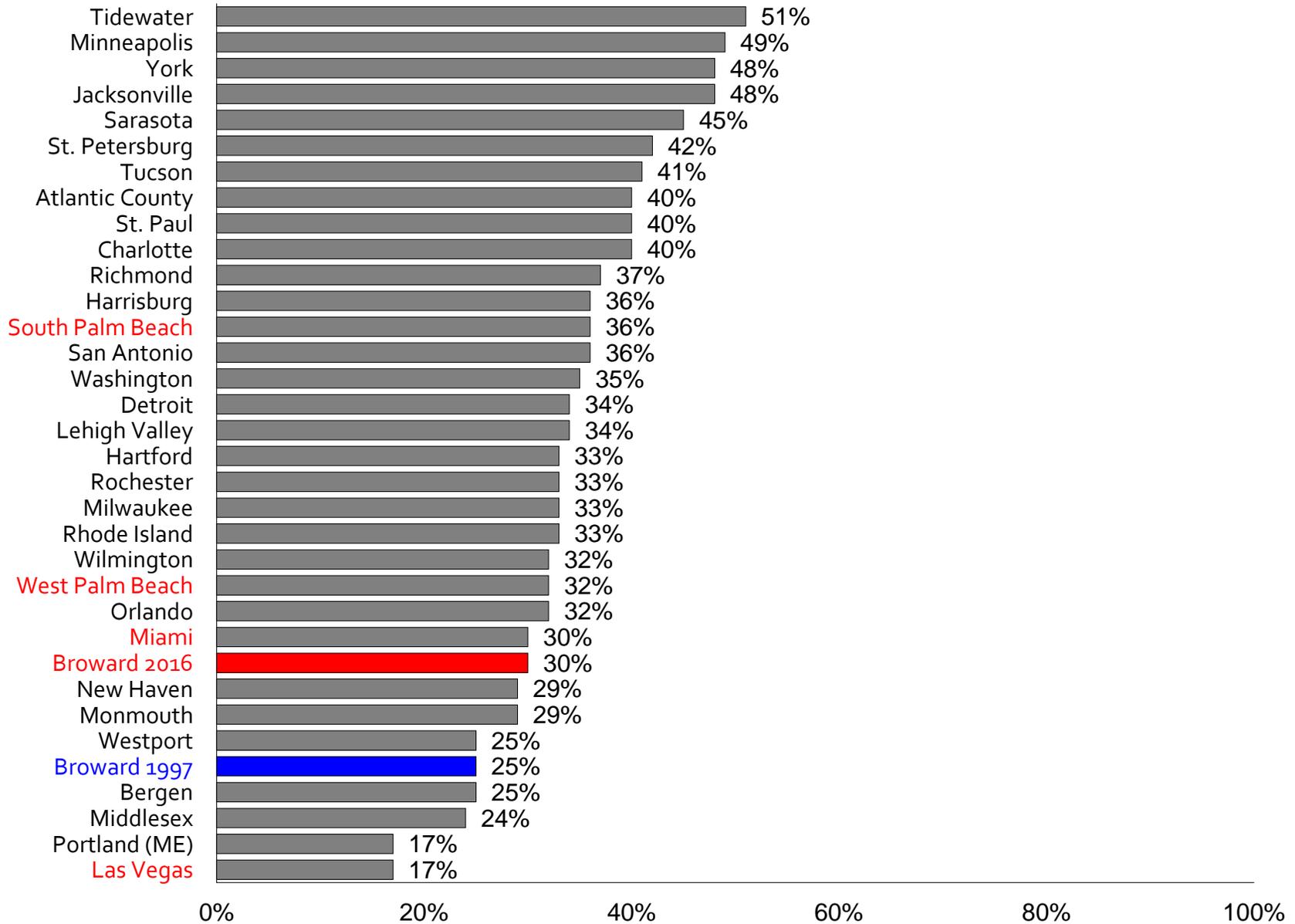
Very Familiar with Jewish Family Service

(Respondents)



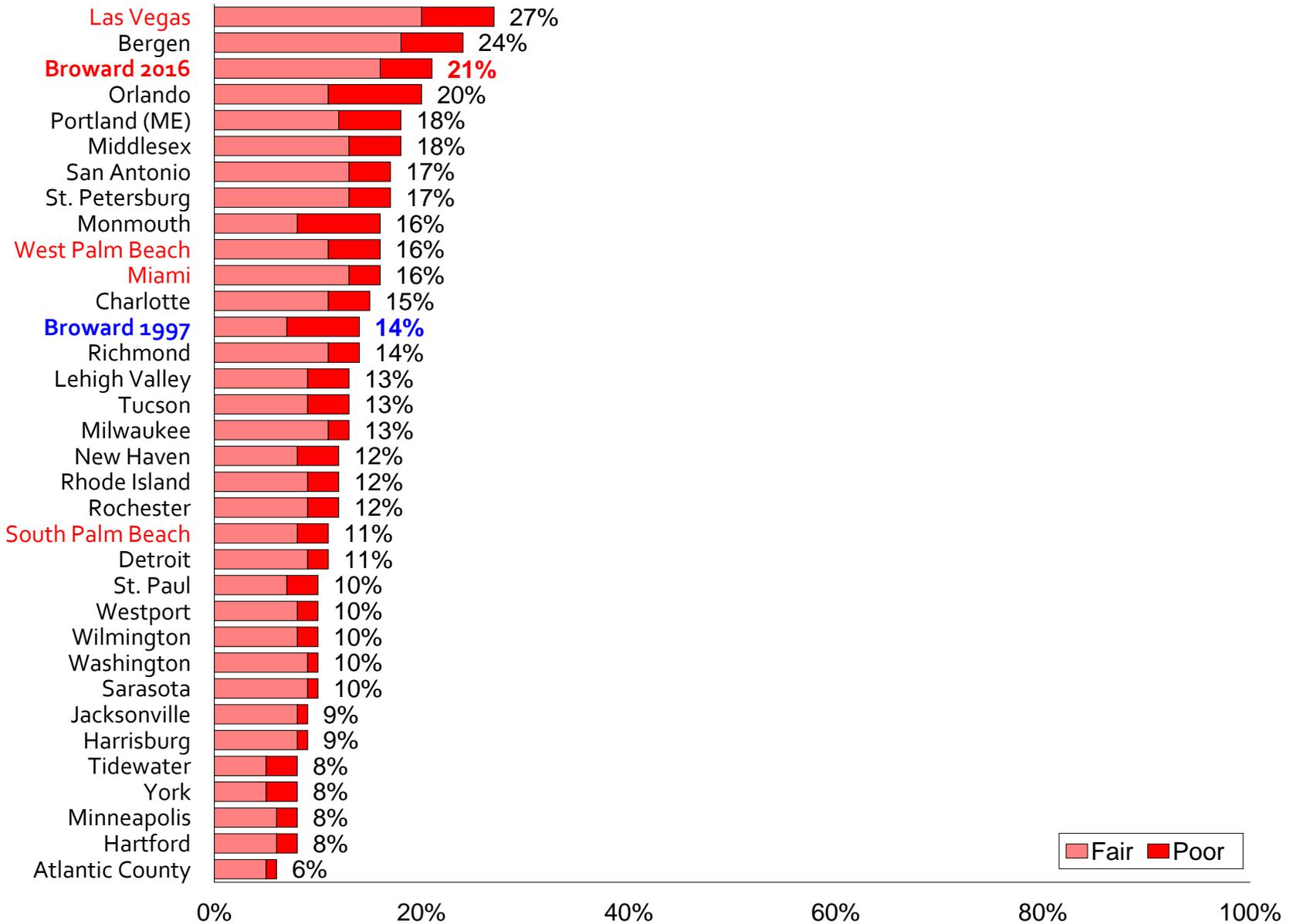
Excellent Perceptions of the Local Jewish Family Service

(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)



Fair/Poor Perceptions of the Local Jewish Family Service

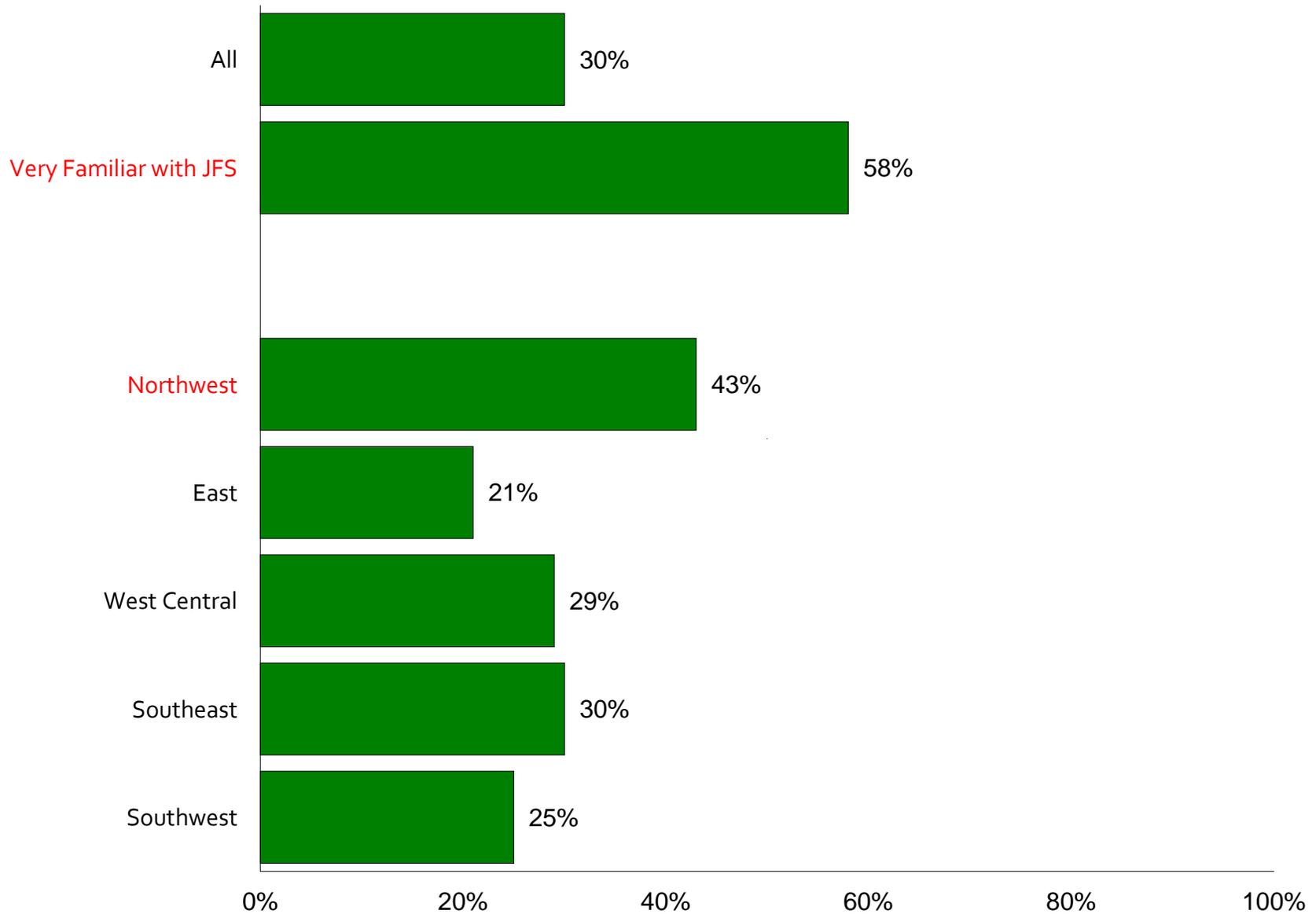
(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)



111

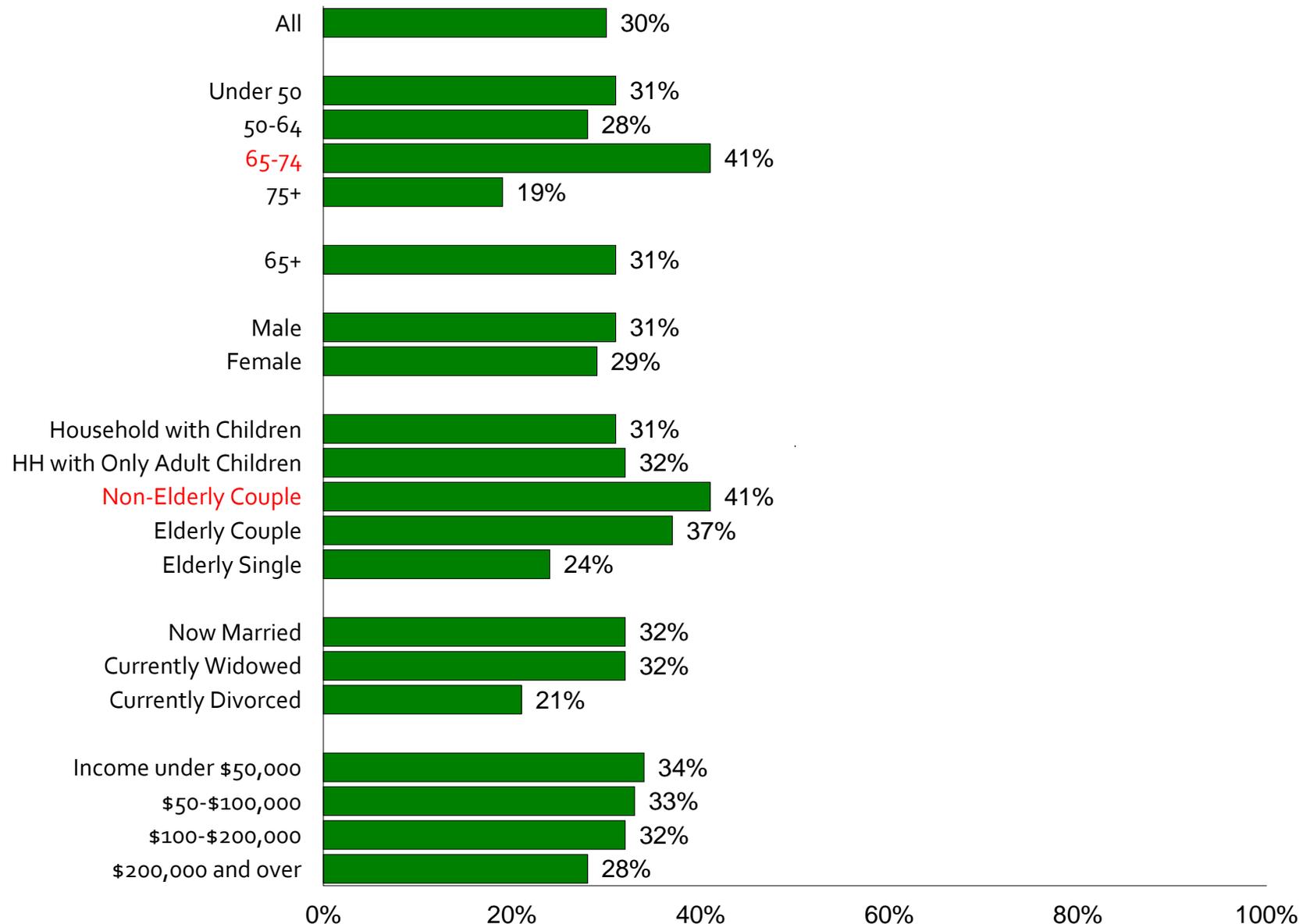
Excellent Perceptions of Jewish Family Service

(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)



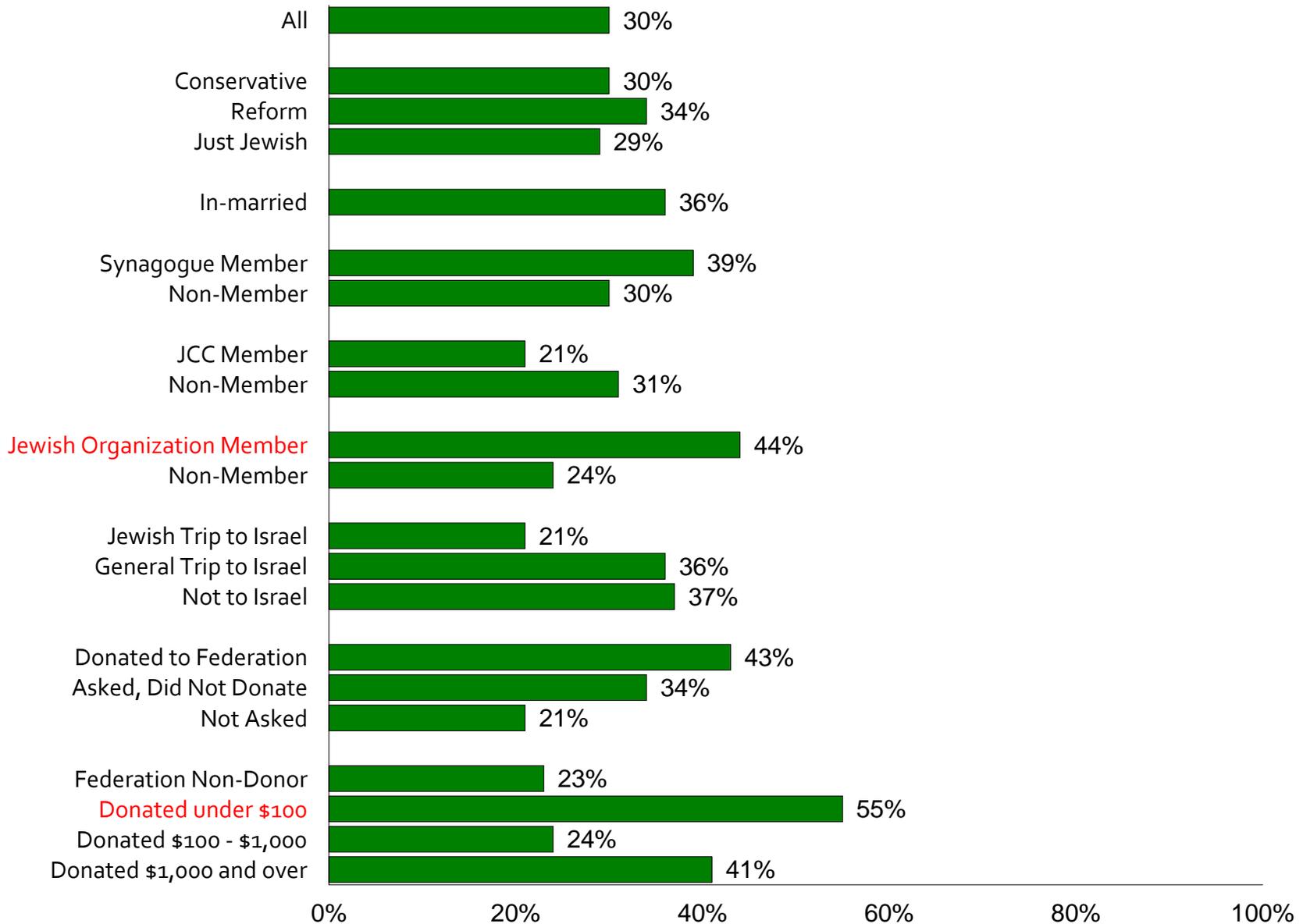
Excellent Perceptions of Jewish Family Service

(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)



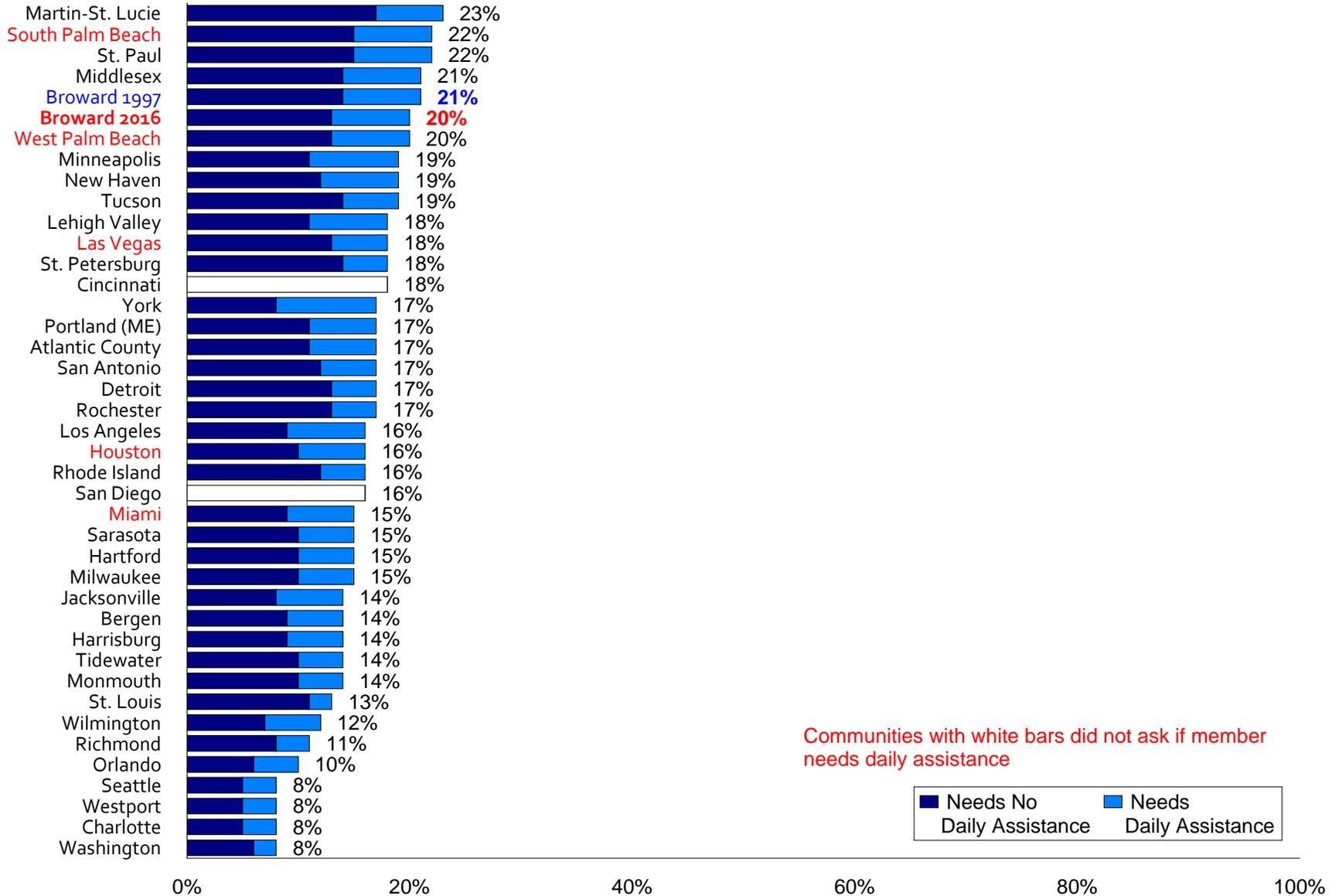
Excellent Perceptions of Jewish Family Service

(Respondents Who Are Very/Somewhat Familiar)

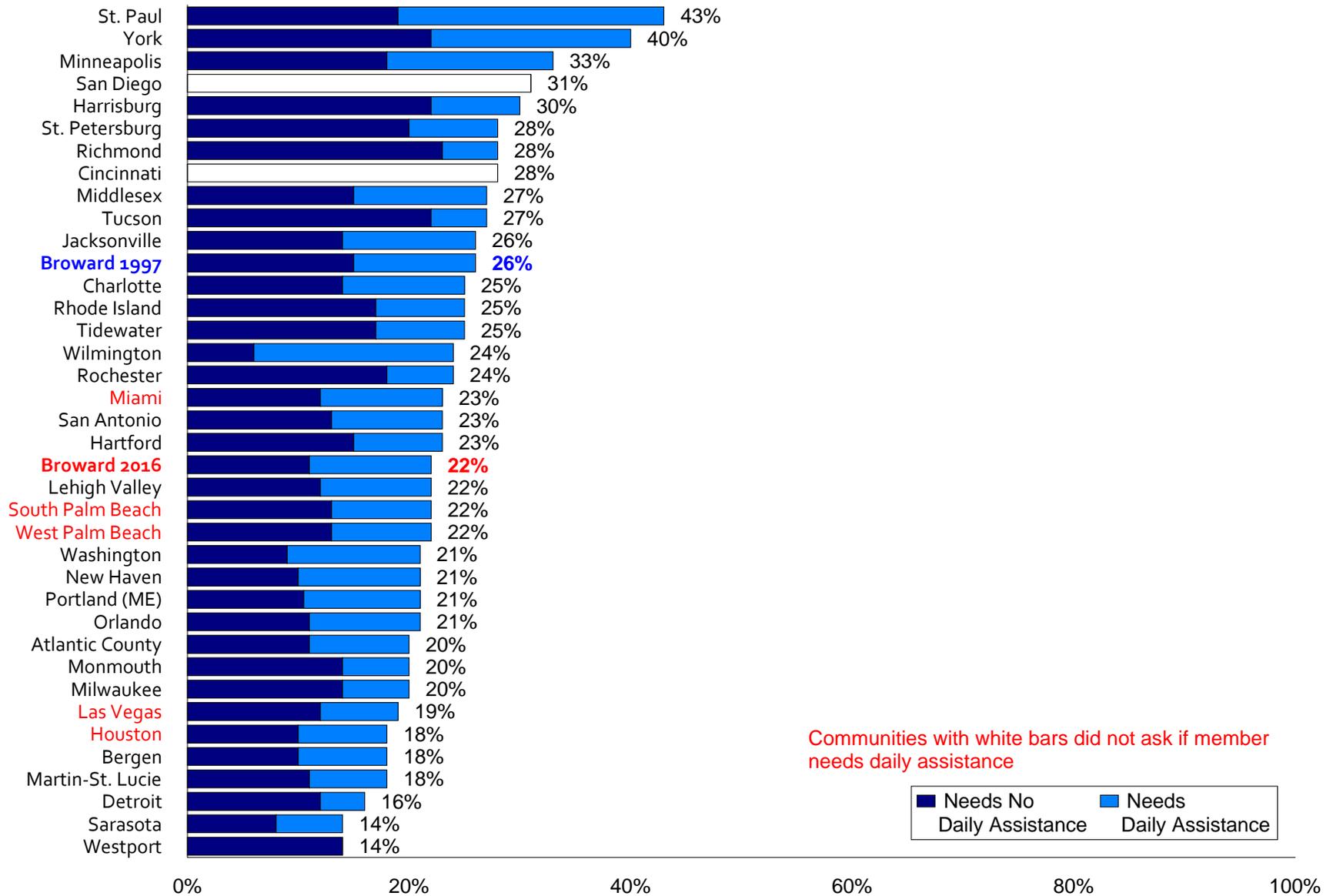


Social Service Needs: Health Limitations

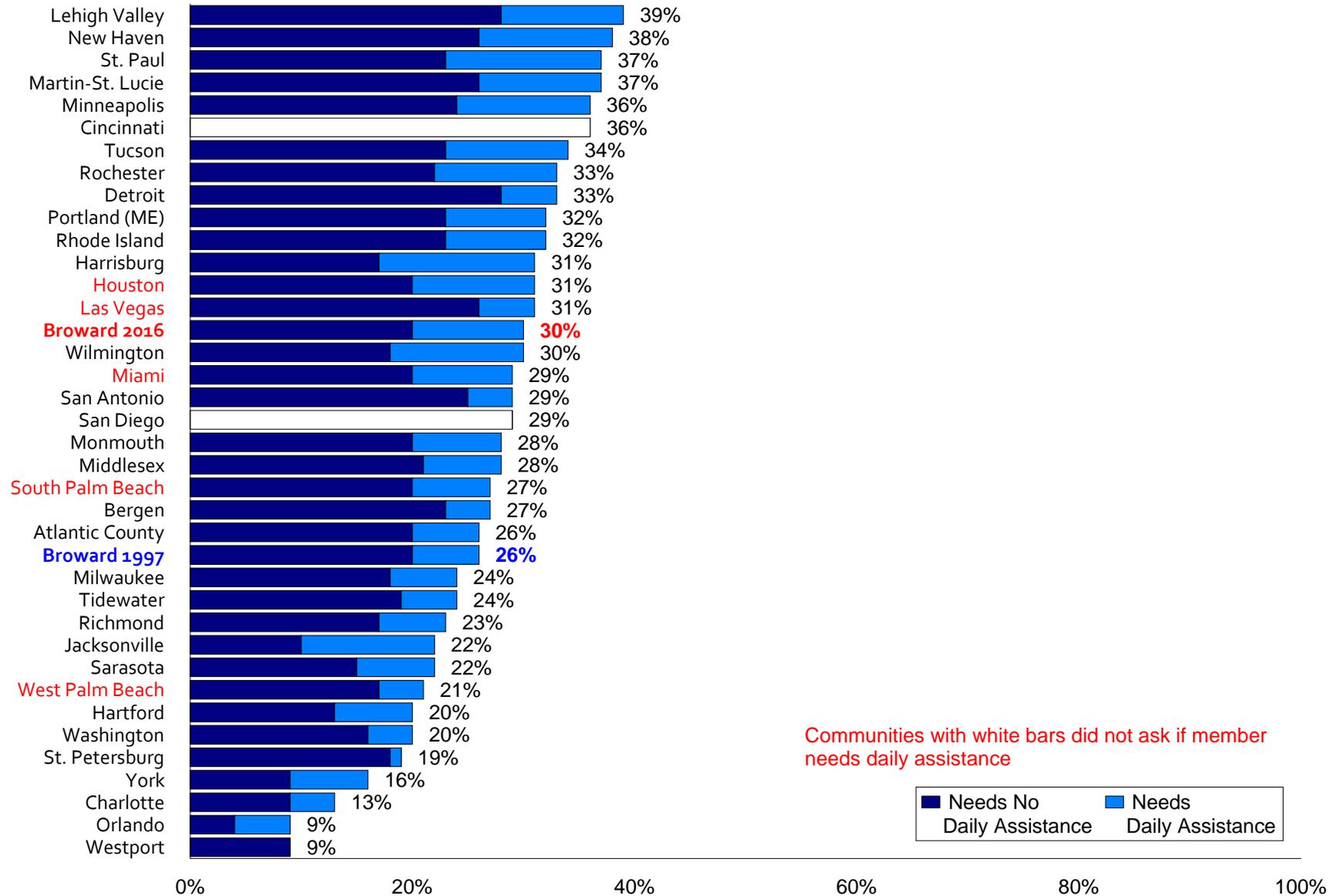
Households in Which a Member Is Health Limited (Jewish Households)



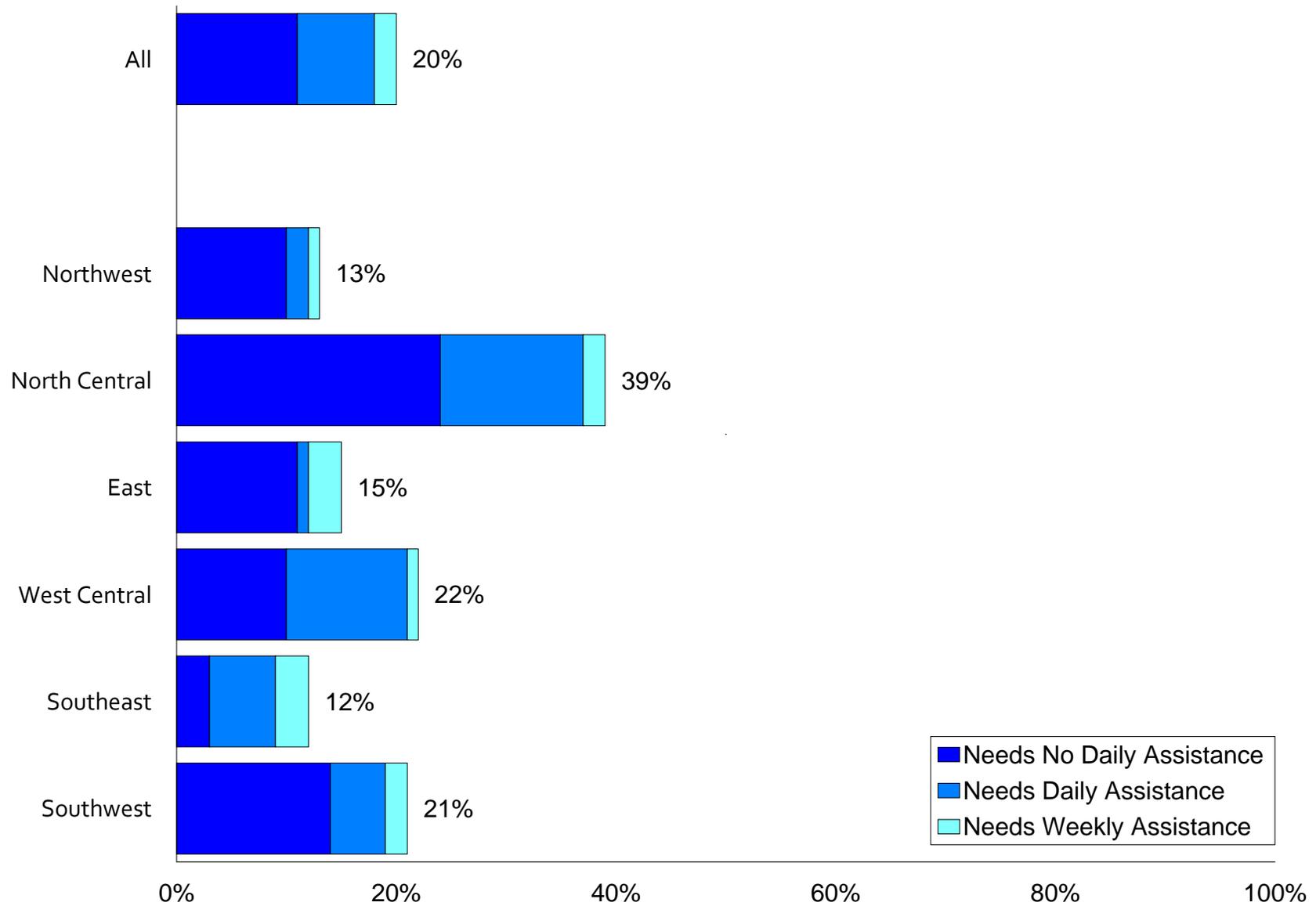
Elderly Couple Households in Which a Member Is Health Limited



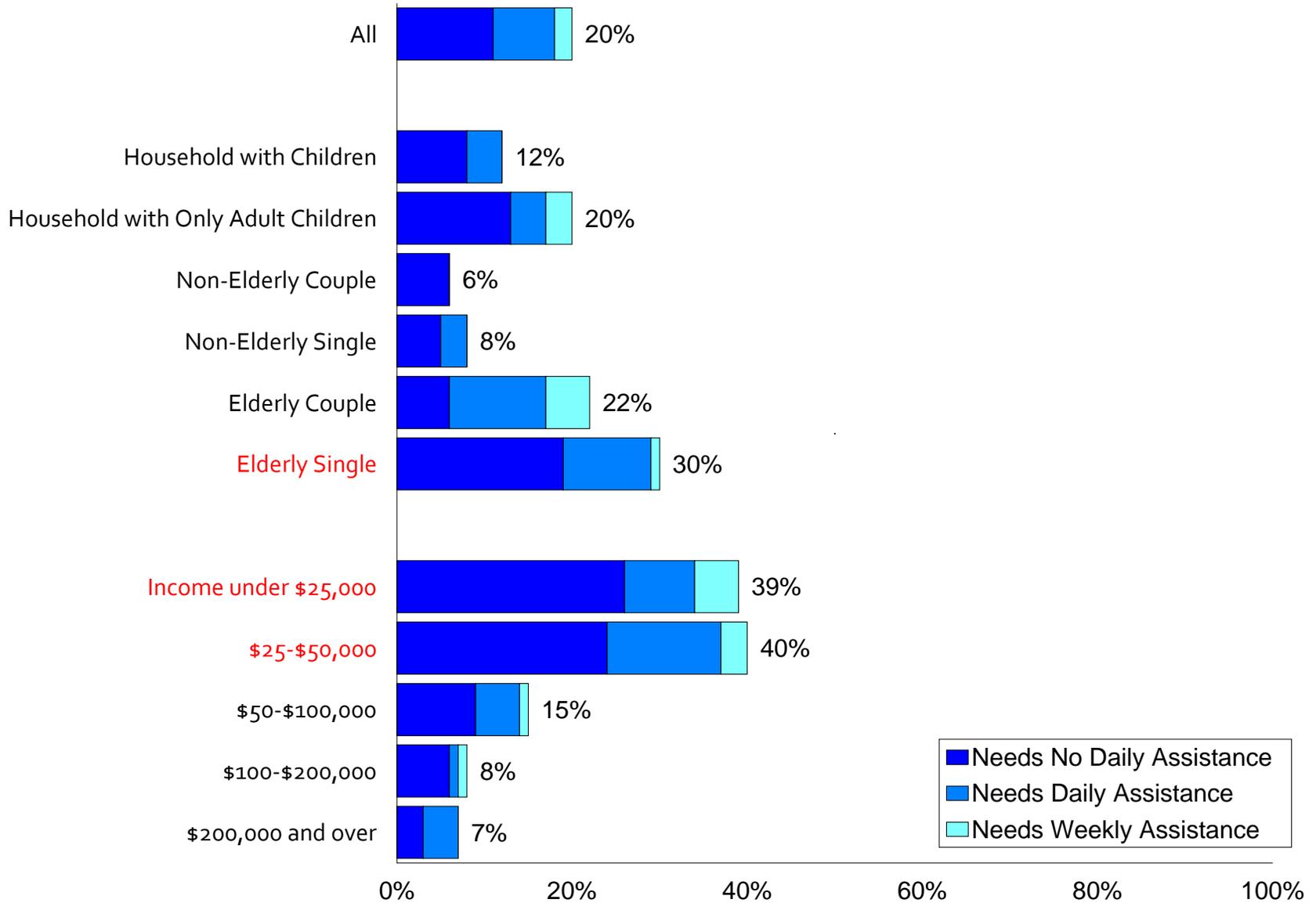
Elderly Single Households Who Are Health Limited



Households in Which a Member Is Health Limited



Households in Which a Member Is Health Limited



Disabilities

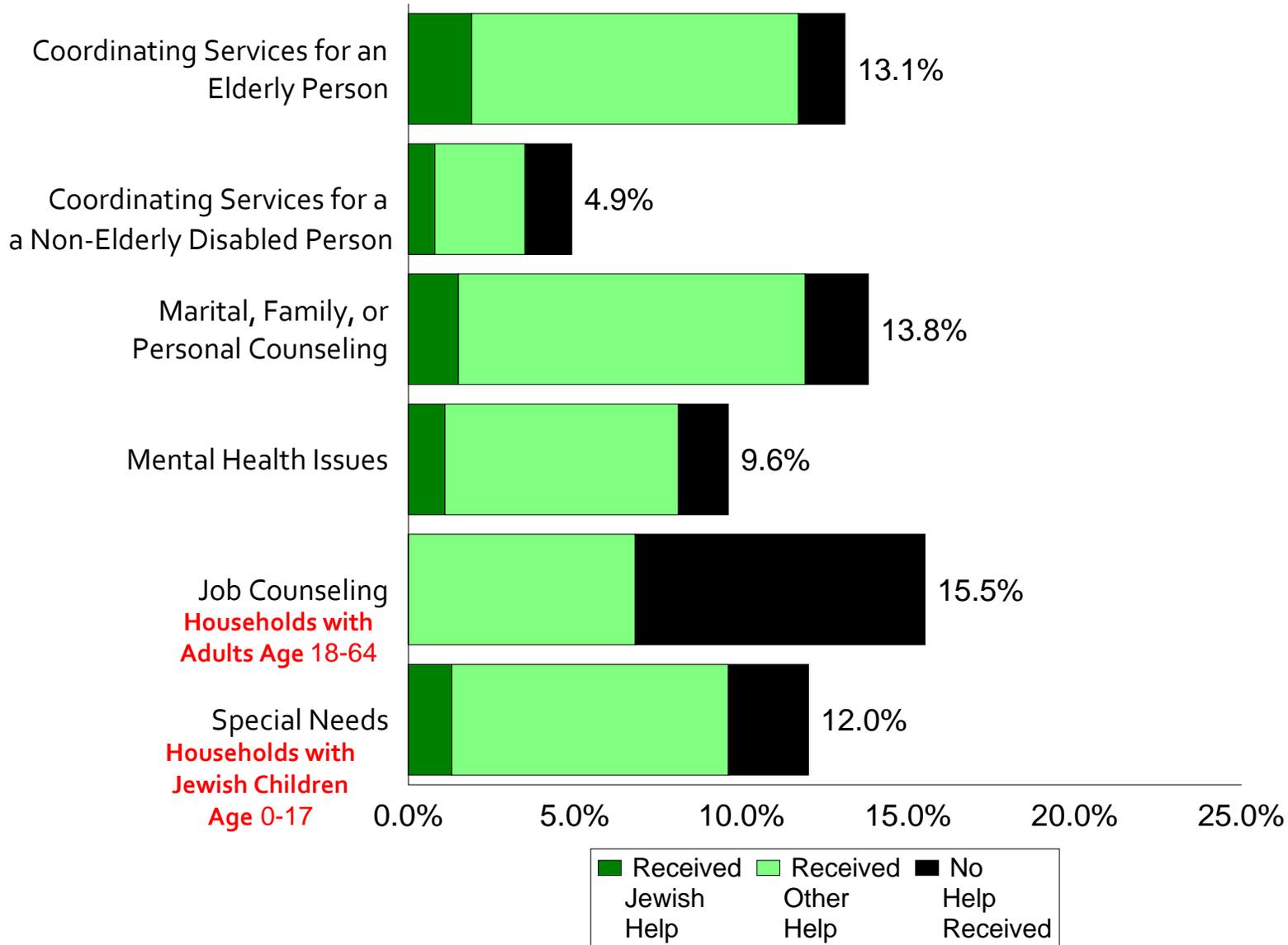
- **3.4% (5,000 adults) of adults in Jewish households are disabled and unable to work**

- **0.5% (360 households) of Jewish households contain a disabled adult child (age 18 and over) who is unable to work and lives at home with his/her parents or other adults**

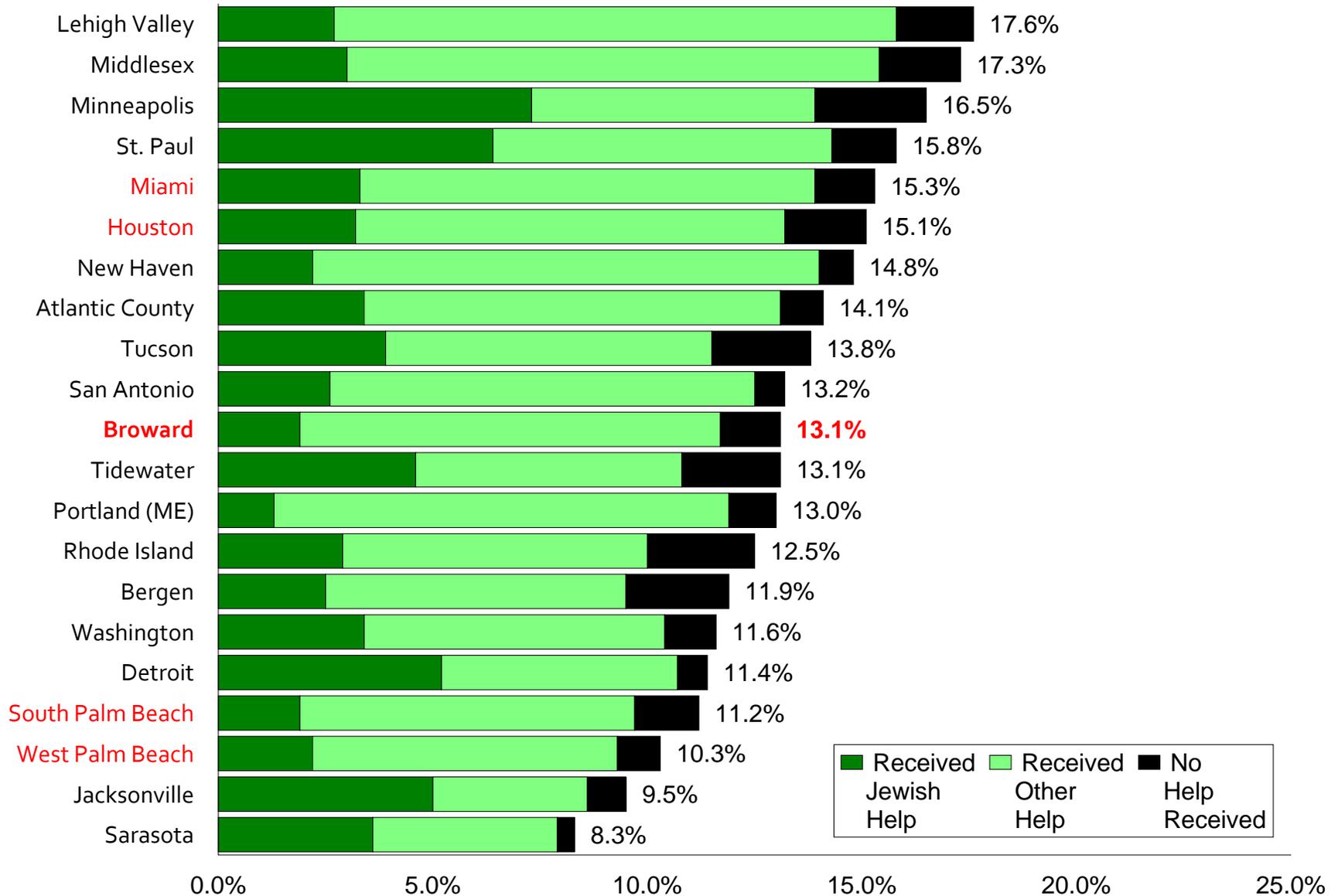
Social Service Needs

Need for Social Services in the Past Year

(Jewish Households)

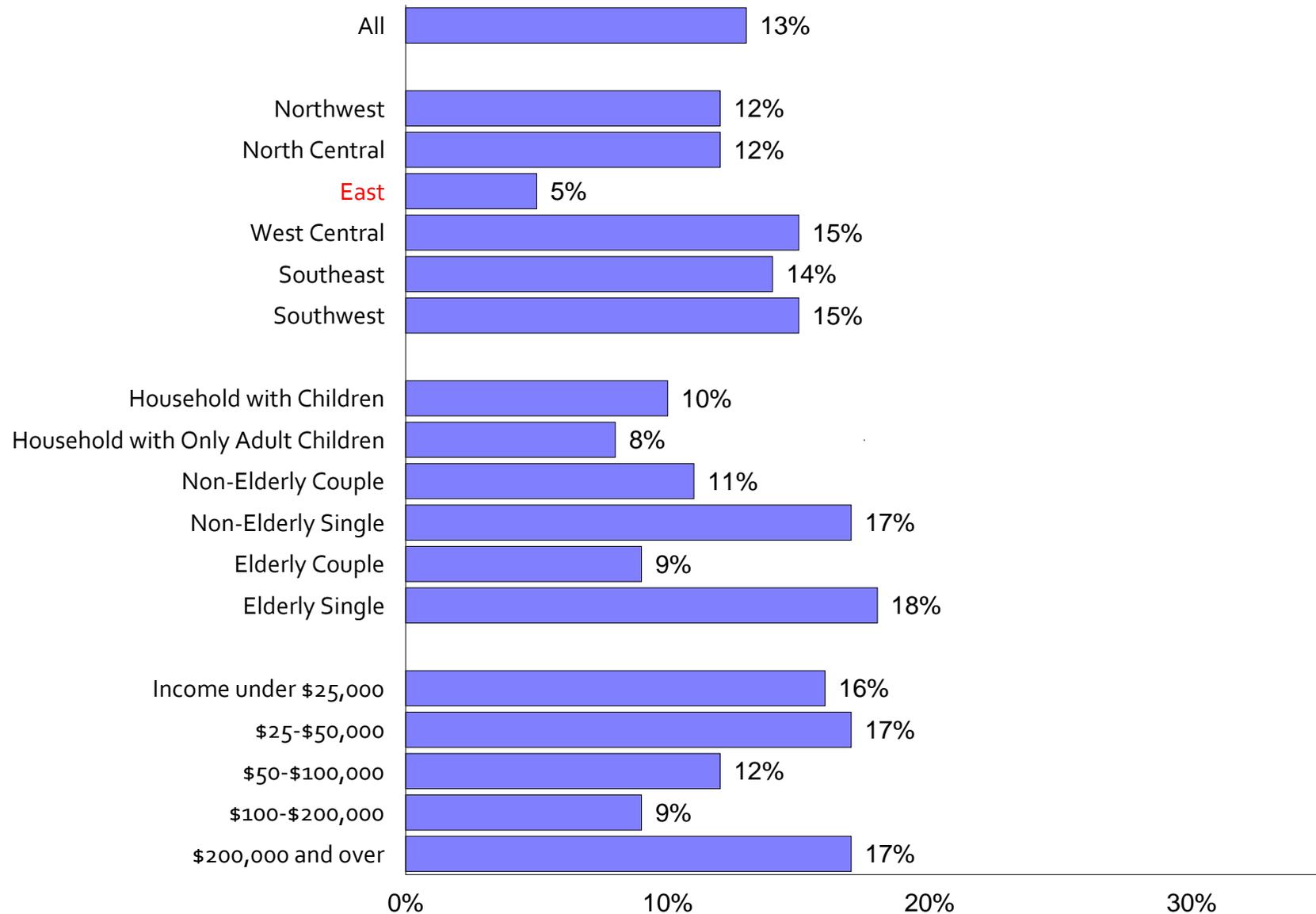


Need for Help in Coordinating Services for an Elderly or Disabled Person in the Past Year (Jewish Households)

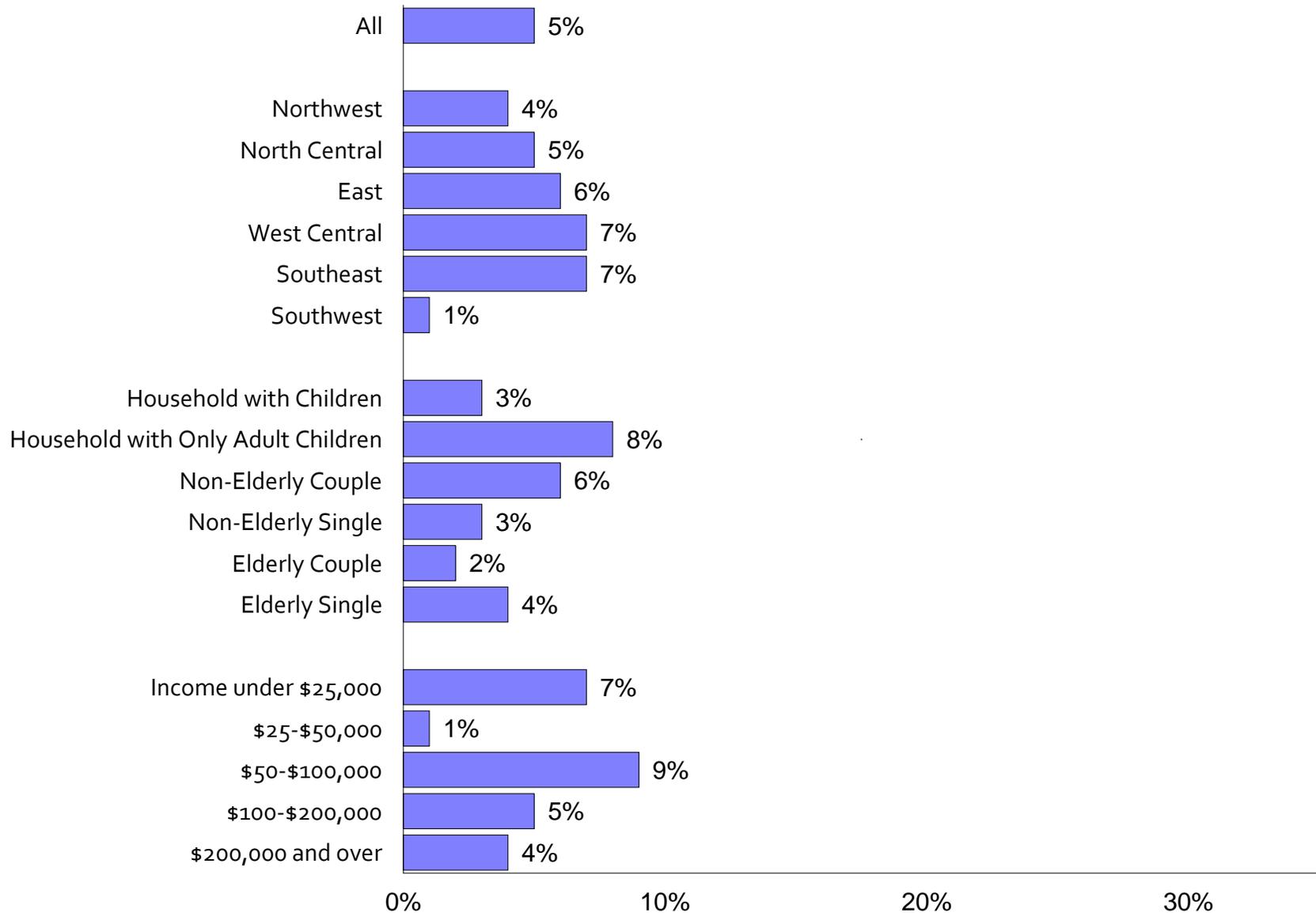


Need for Help in Coordinating Services for an Elderly Person in the Past Year

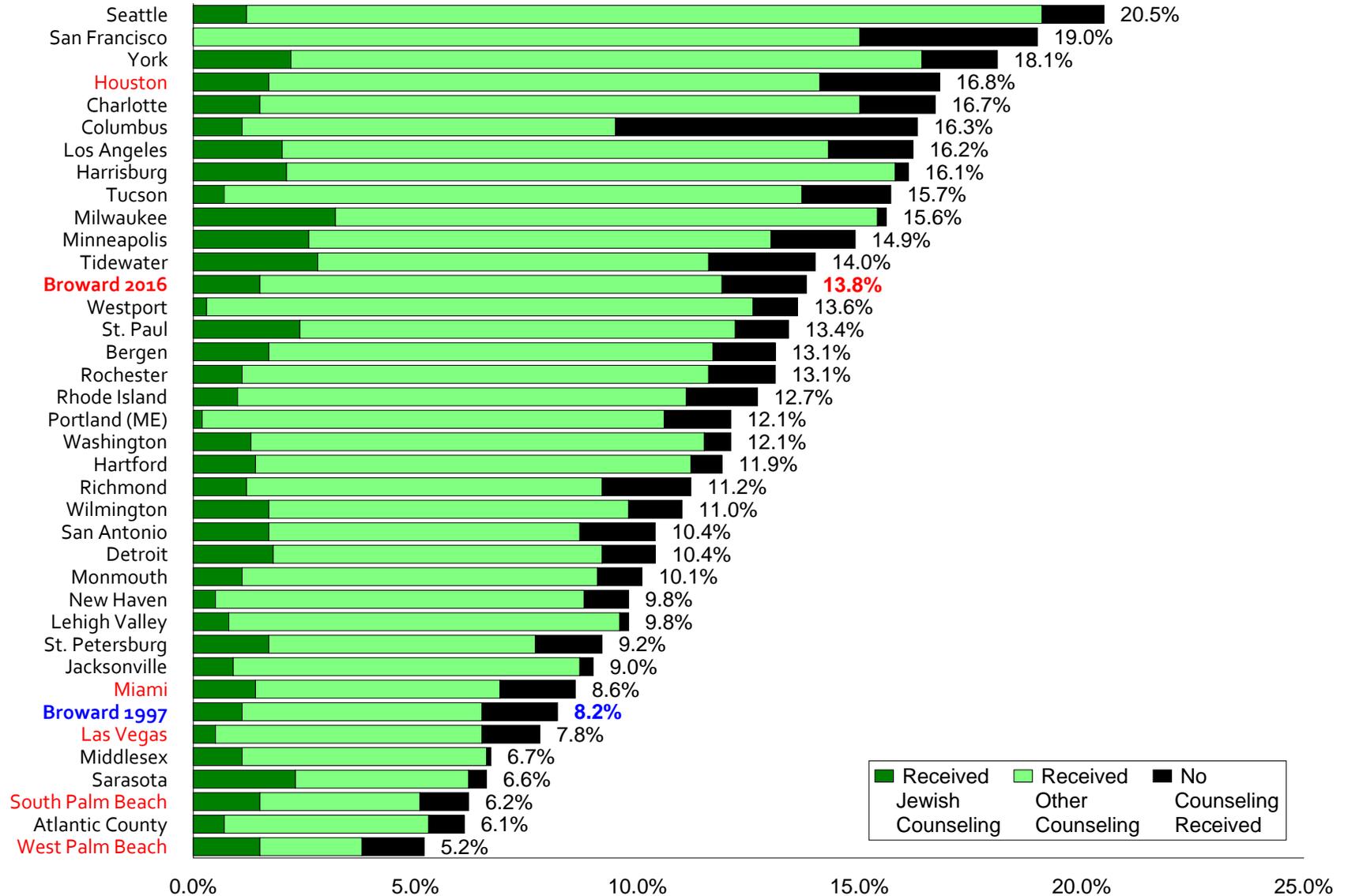
(Jewish Households)



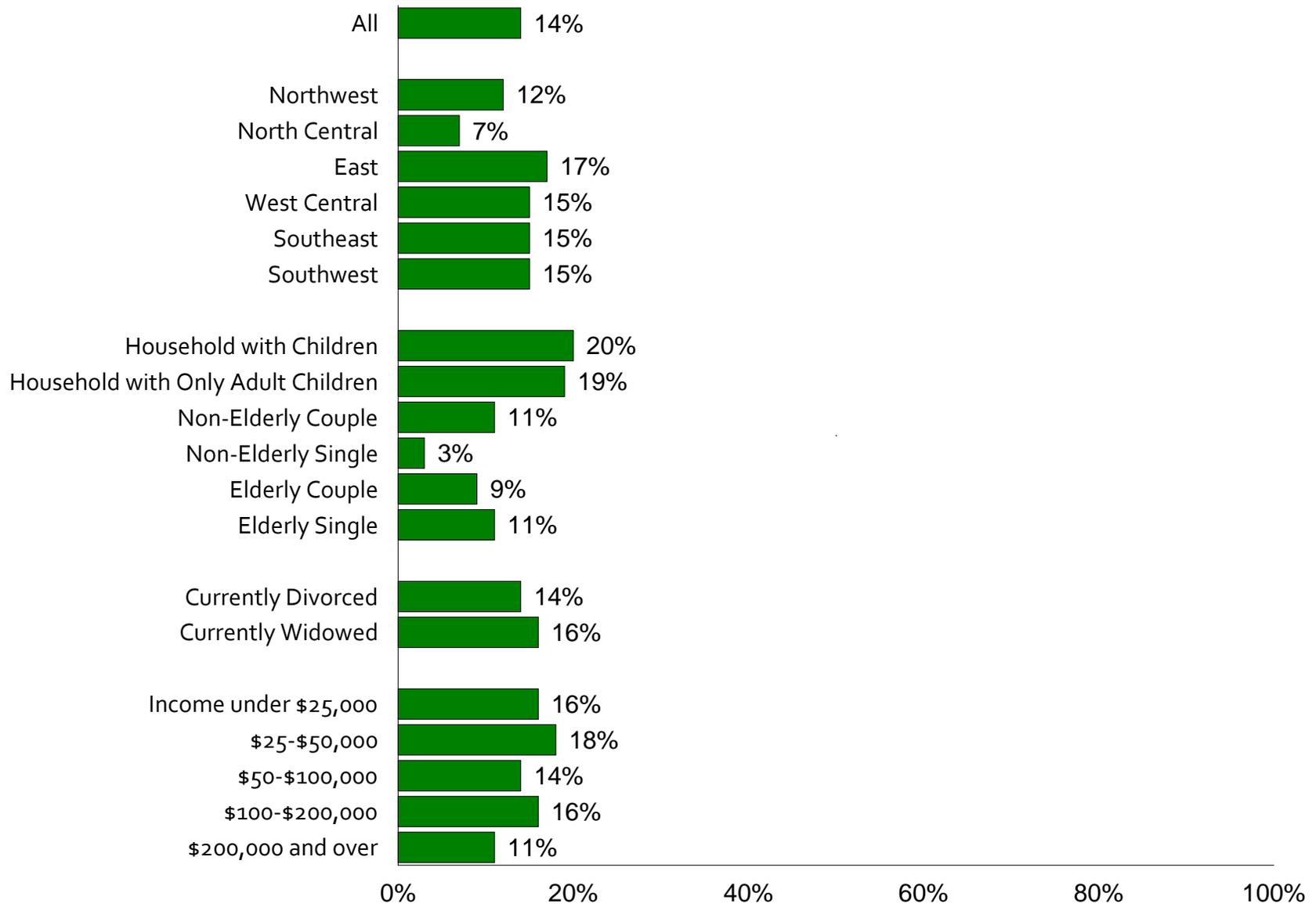
Need for Help in Coordinating Services for a **Non-Elderly** Person in the Past Year (Jewish Households)



Need for Marital, Family, or Personal Counseling in the Past Year (Jewish Households)

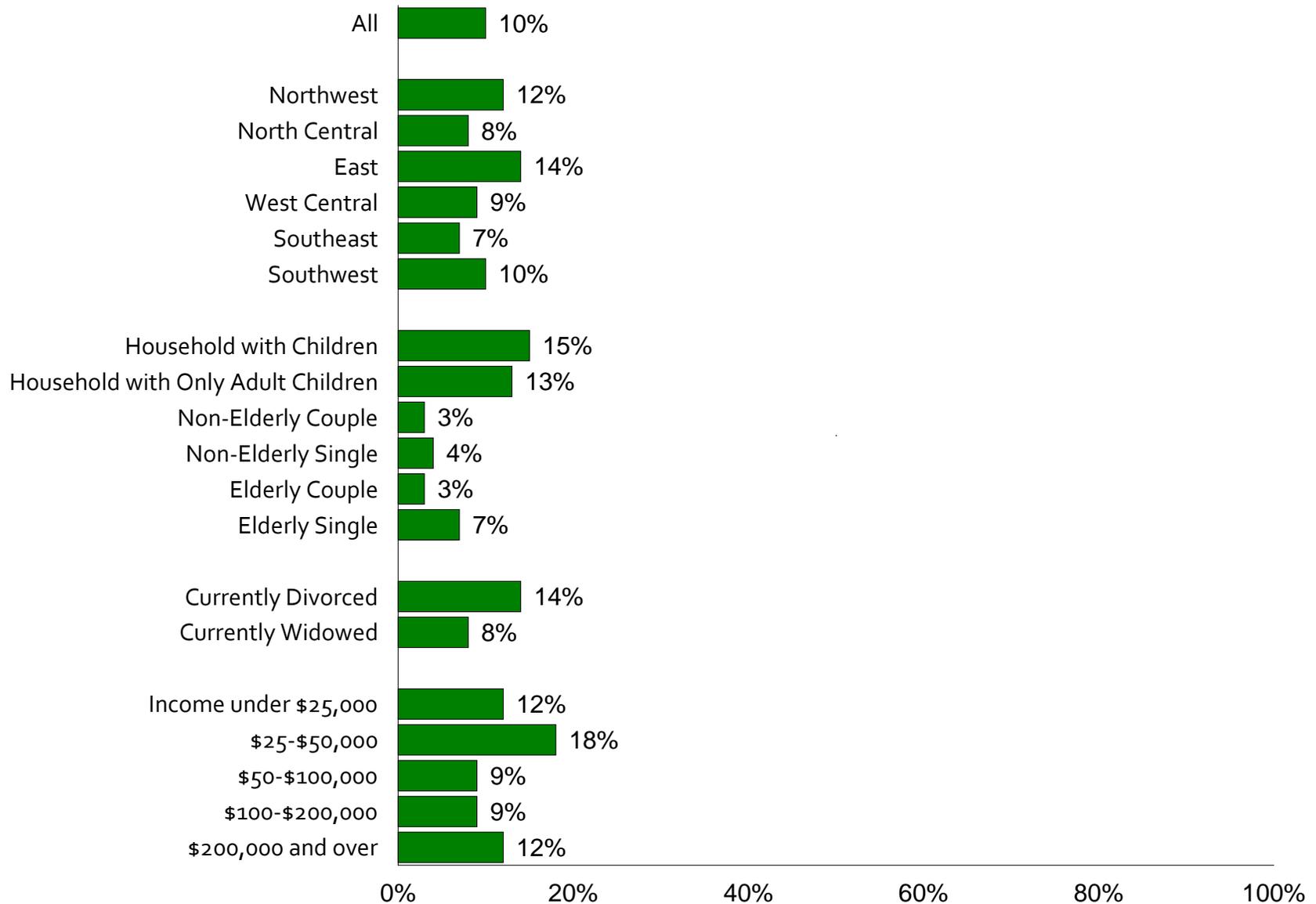


Need for Marital, Family, or Personal Counseling in the Past Year (Jewish Households)



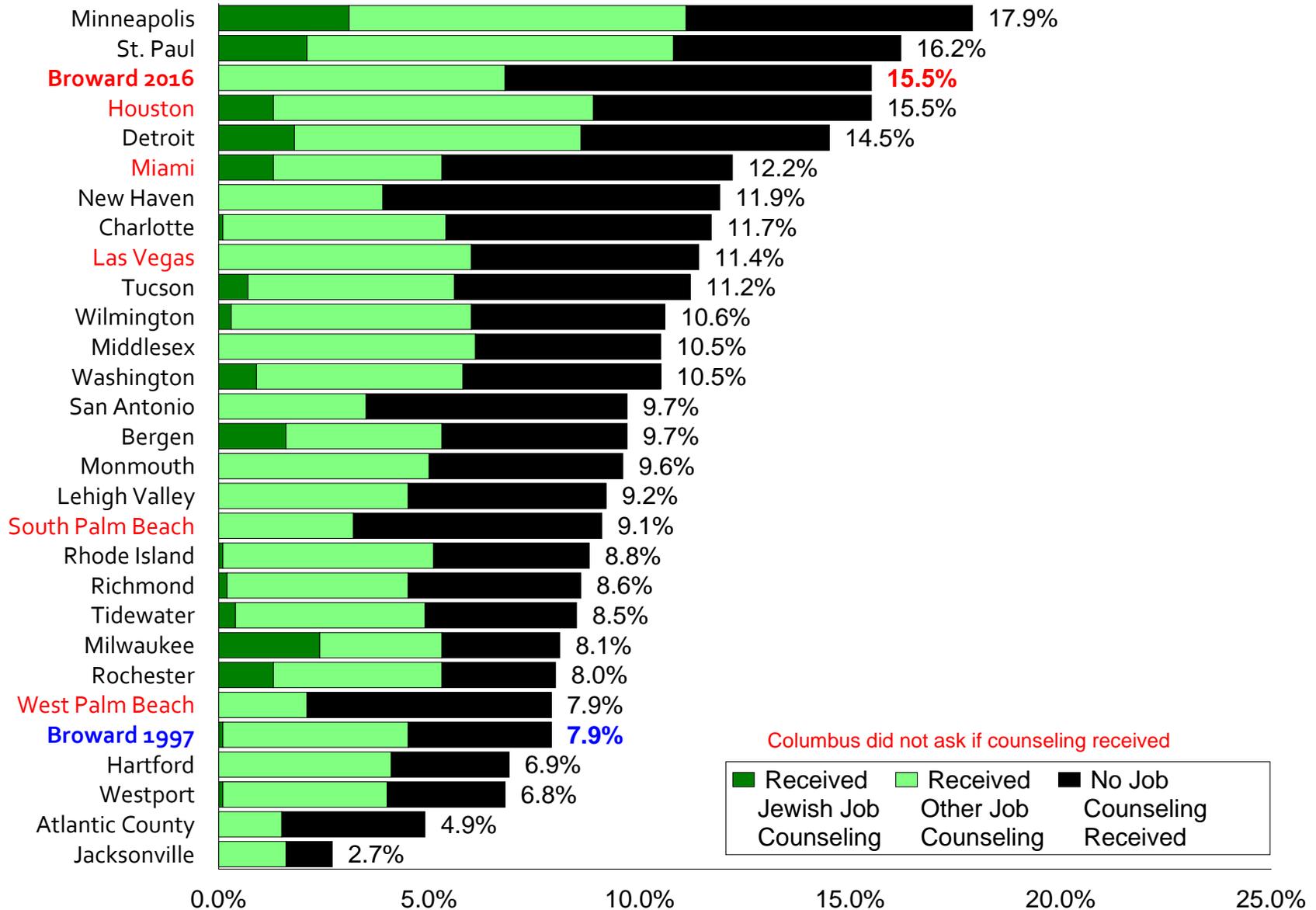
Need for Help with Mental Health Issues in the Past Year

(Jewish Households)



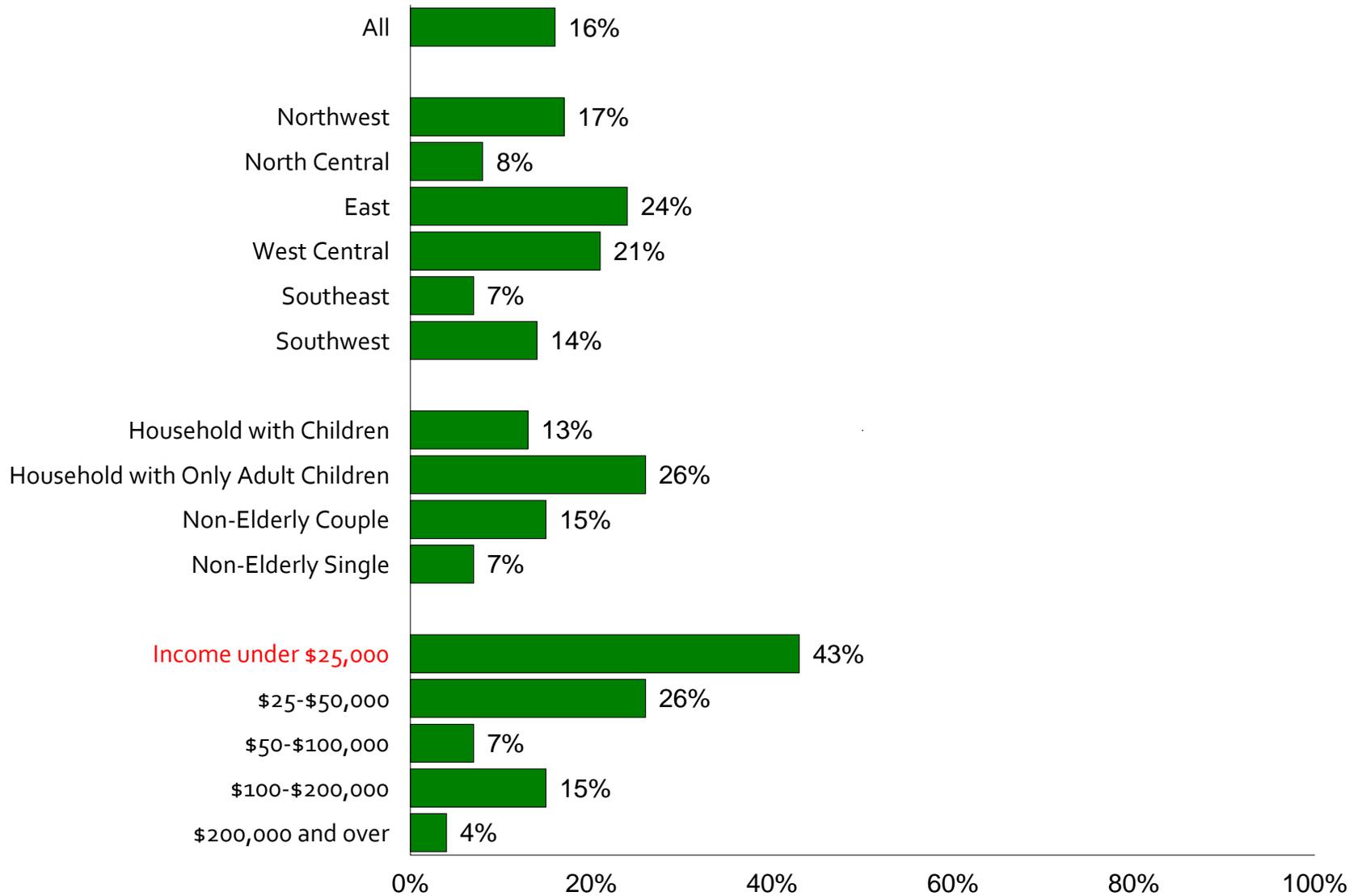
Need for Help in Finding a Job or Choosing an Occupation in the Past Year

(Jewish Households with Adults Age 18-64)



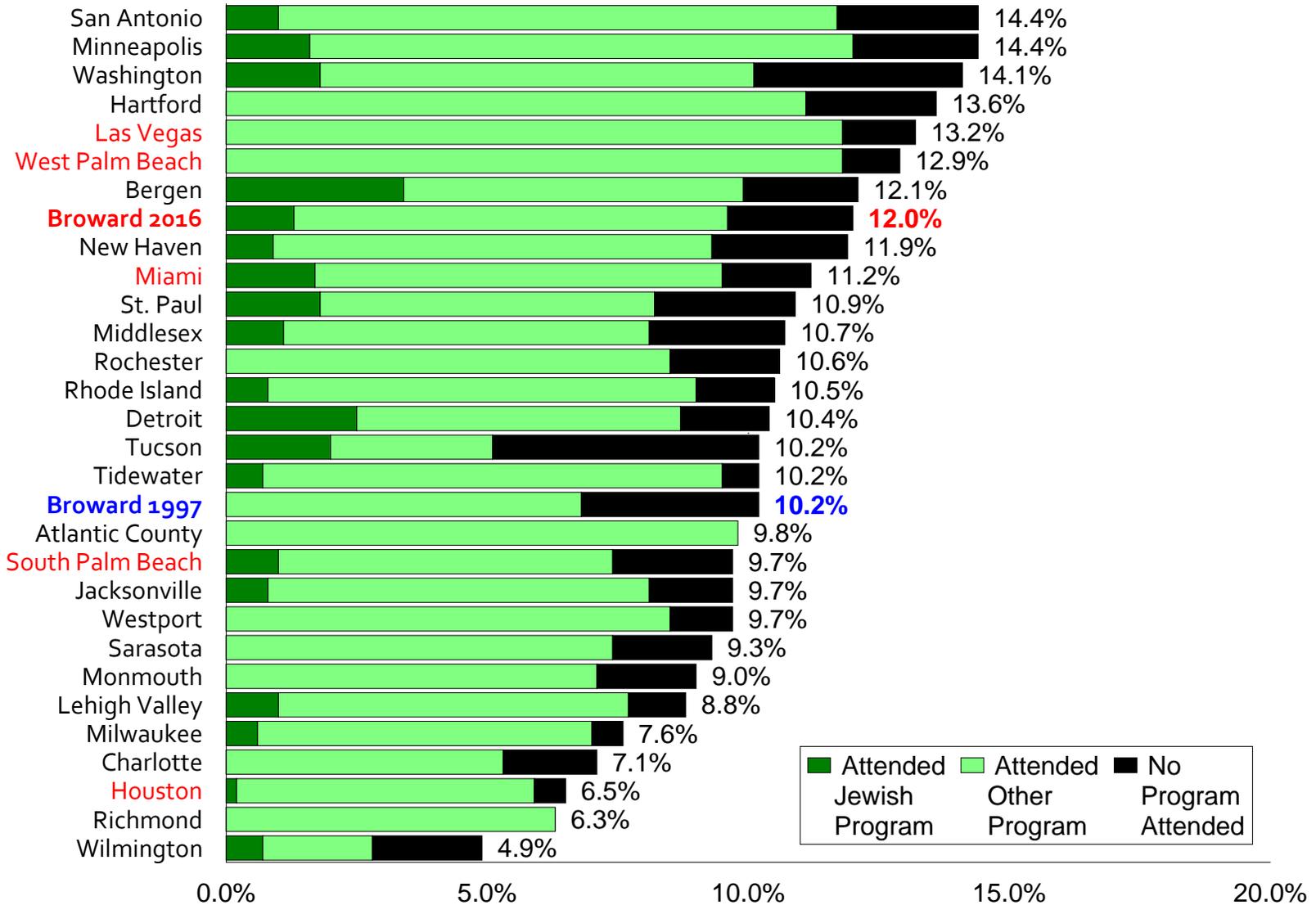
Need for Job Counseling in the Past Year

(Households with Adults Age 18-64)



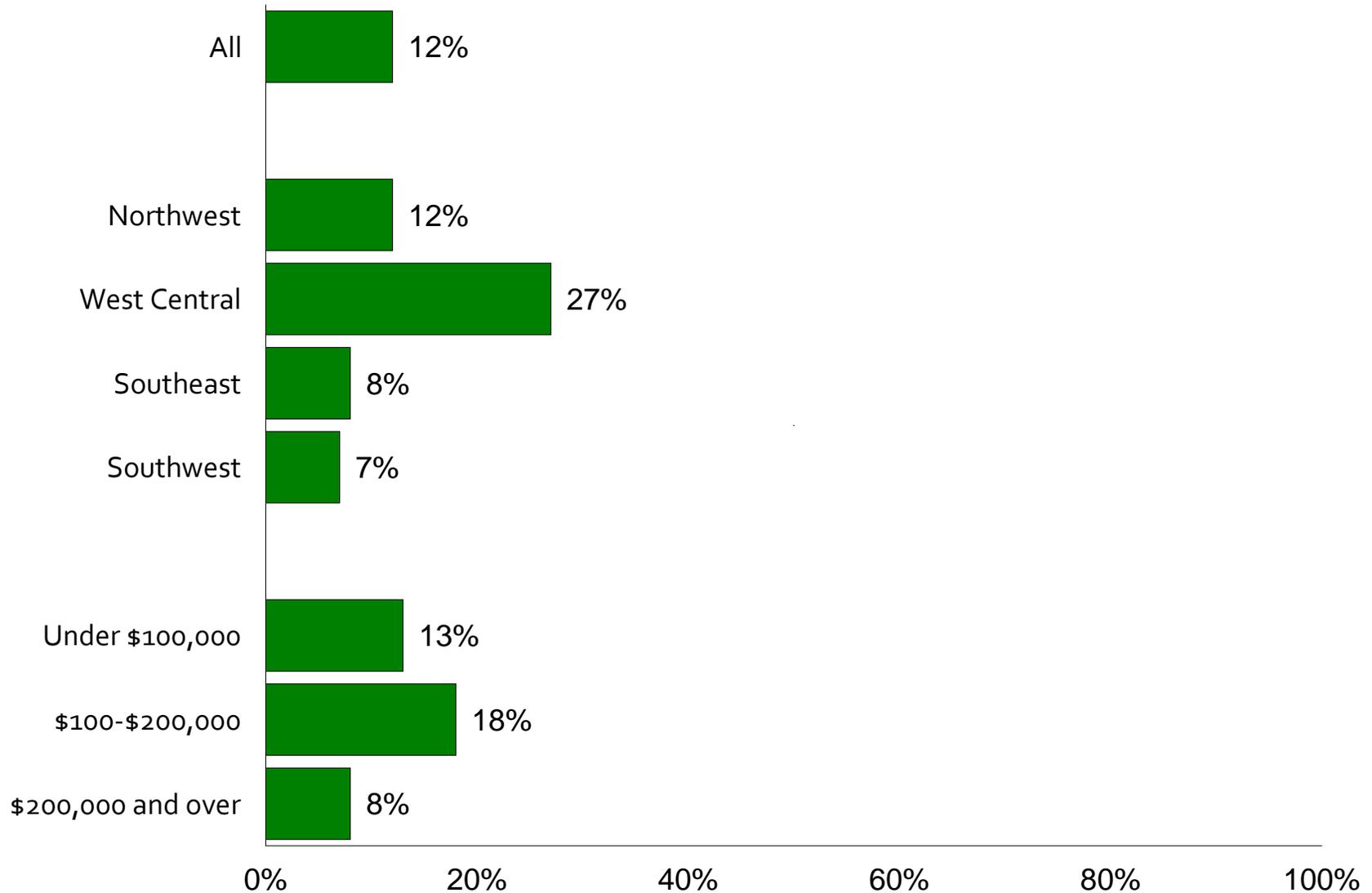
Need for Programs for Jewish Children with Learning Disabilities in the Past Year

(Households with Jewish Children Age 0-17)



Need for Programs for Jewish Children with Learning Disabilities in the Past Year

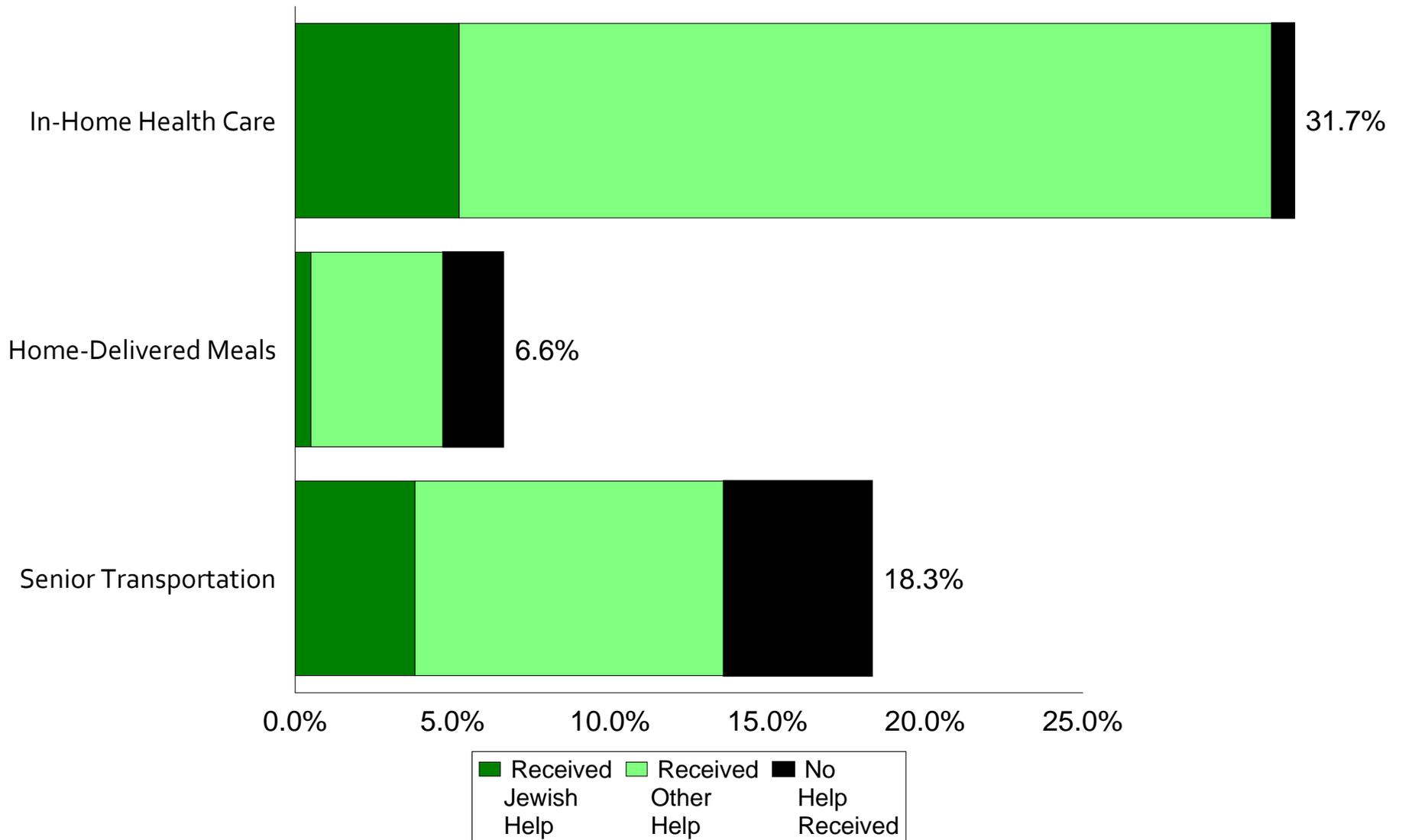
(Households with Jewish Children Age 0-17)



Social Service Needs of the Elderly

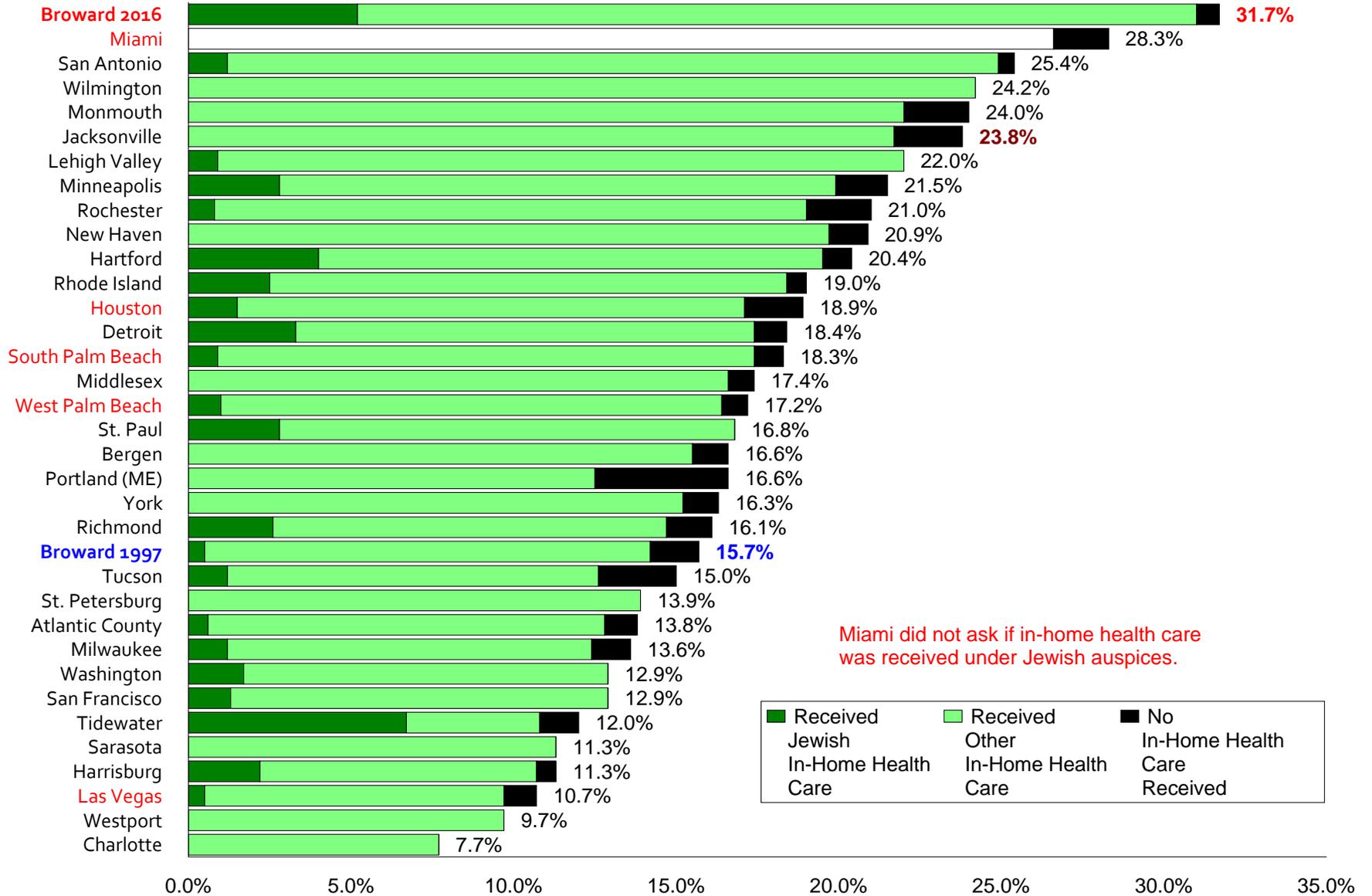
134 Need for Elderly Social Services in the Past Year

Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)

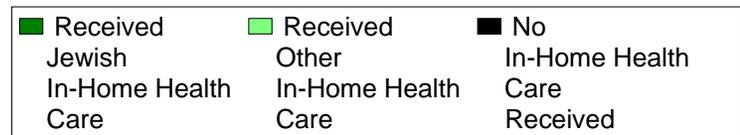


Need for In-Home Health Care for the Elderly in the Past Year

(Jewish Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)

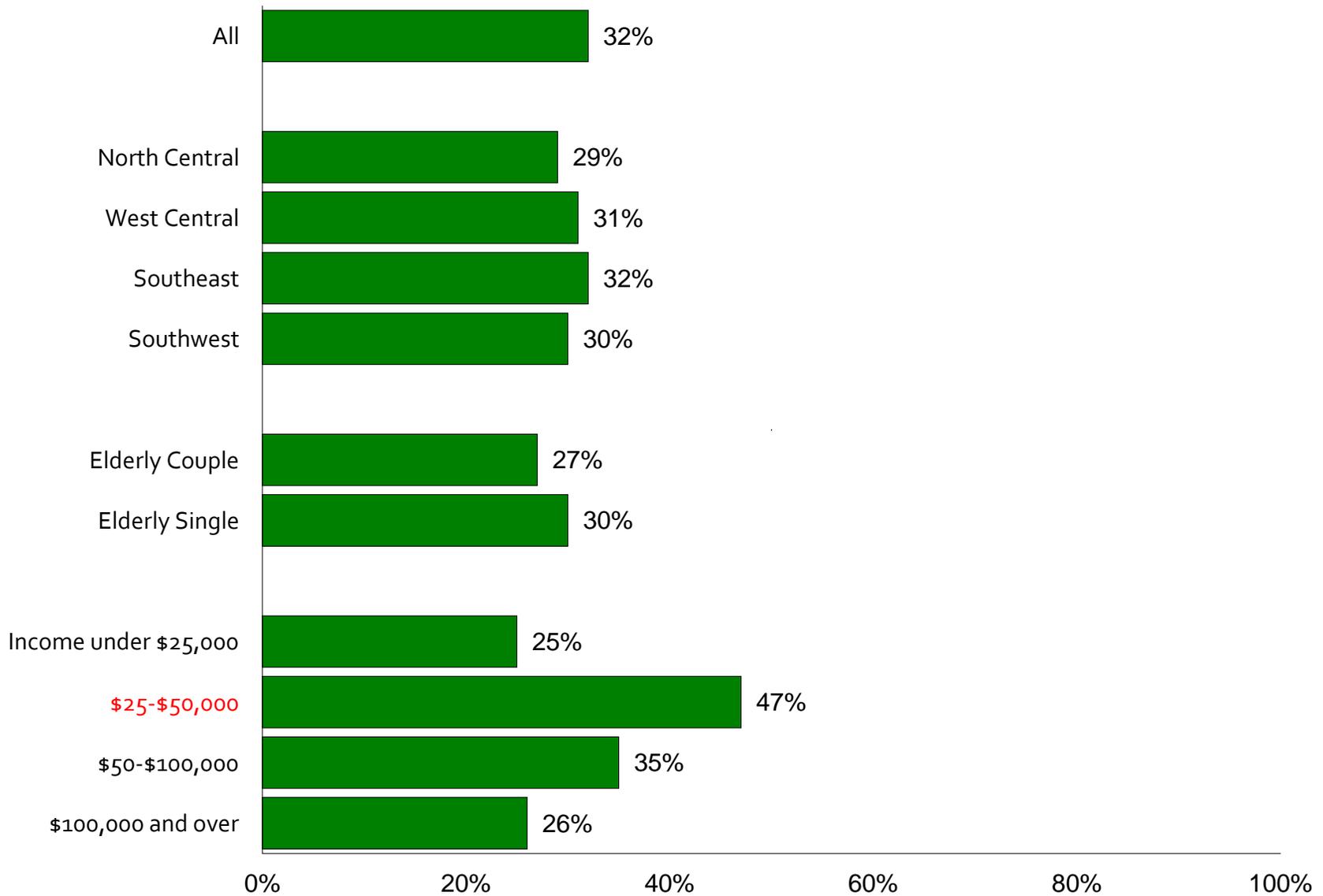


Miami did not ask if in-home health care was received under Jewish auspices.



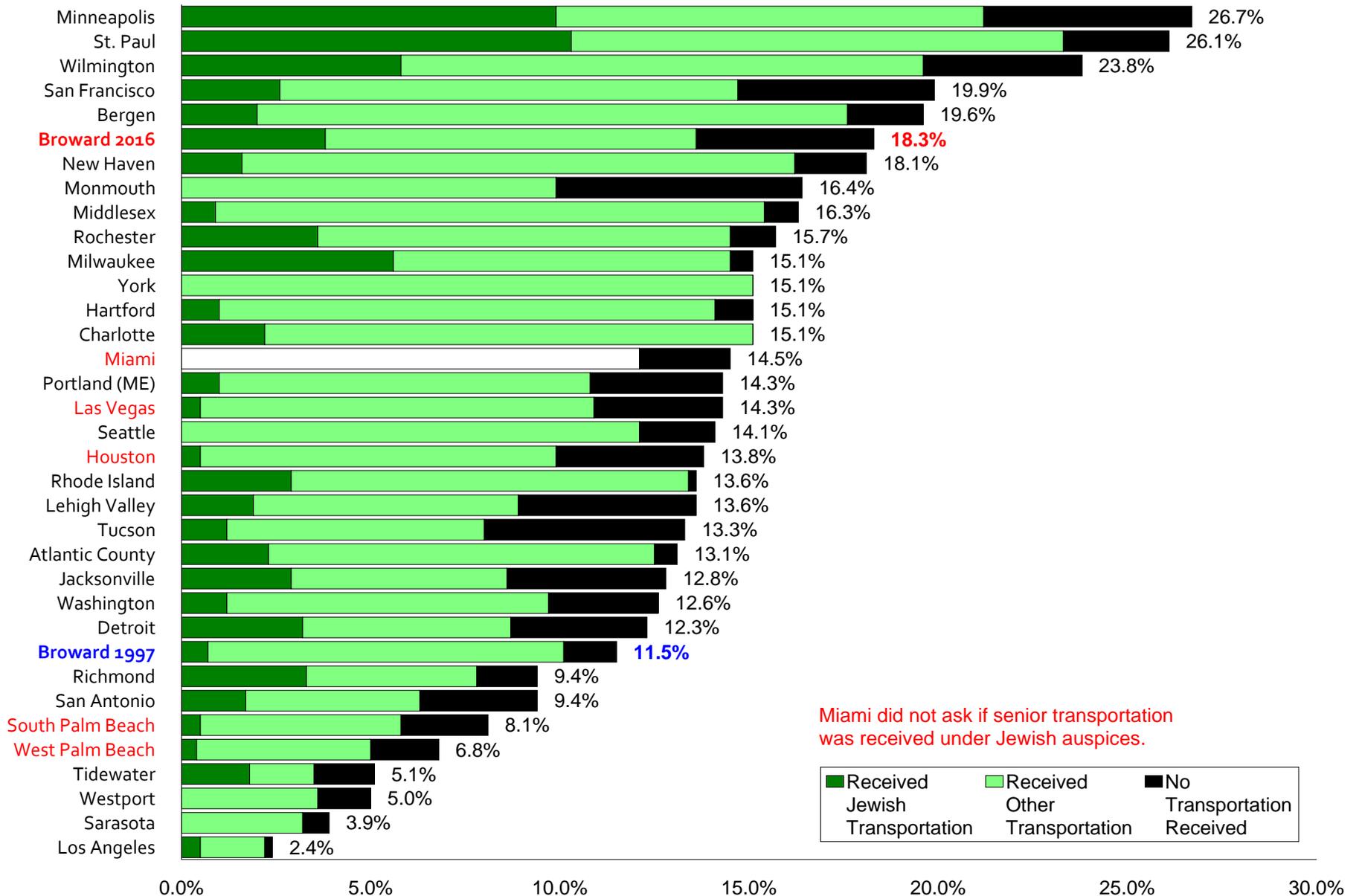
Need for In-Home Health Care for the Elderly in the Past Year

(Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)

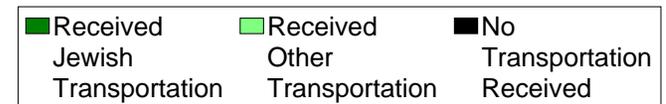


Need for Senior Transportation in the Past Year

(Jewish Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)



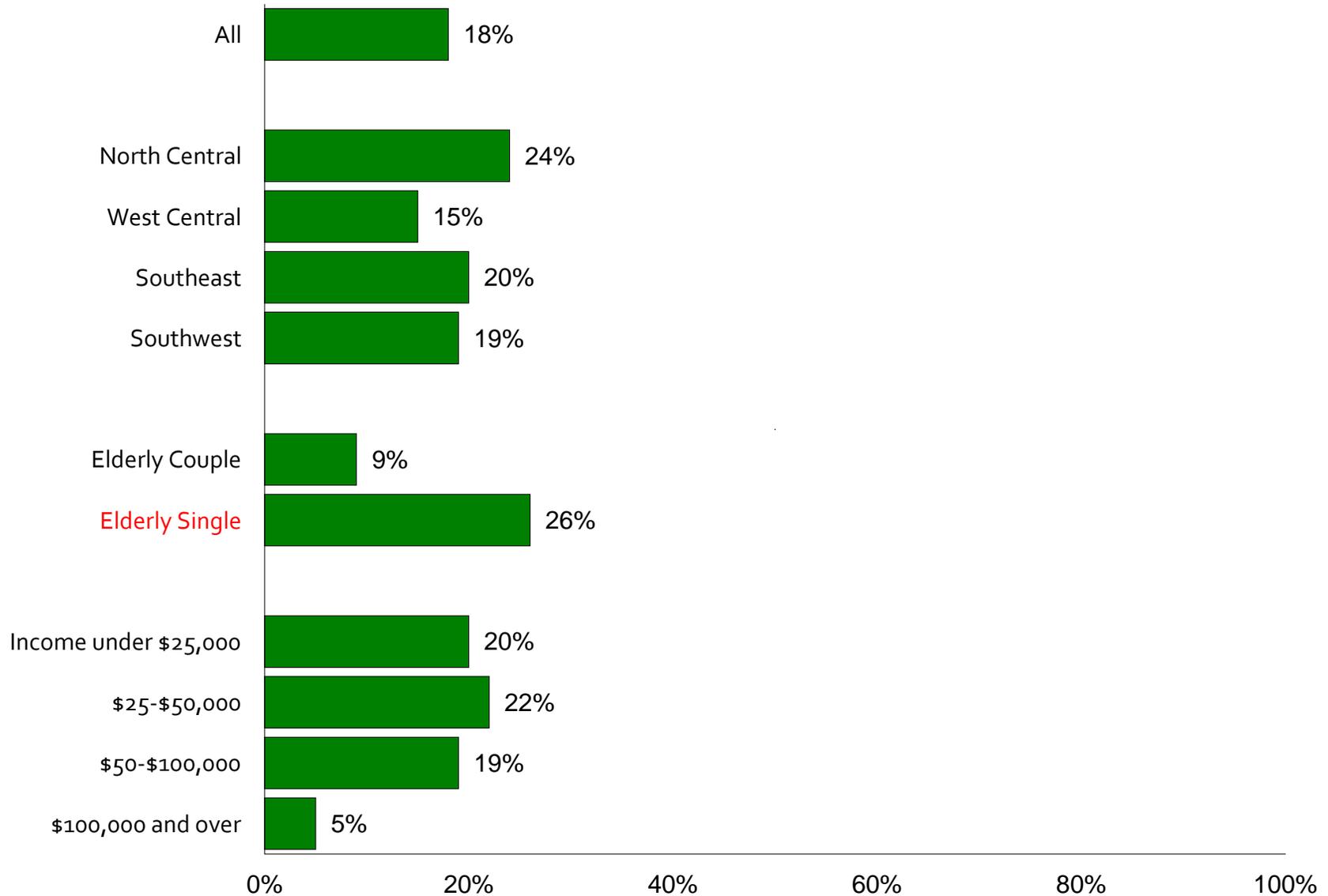
Miami did not ask if senior transportation was received under Jewish auspices.



138

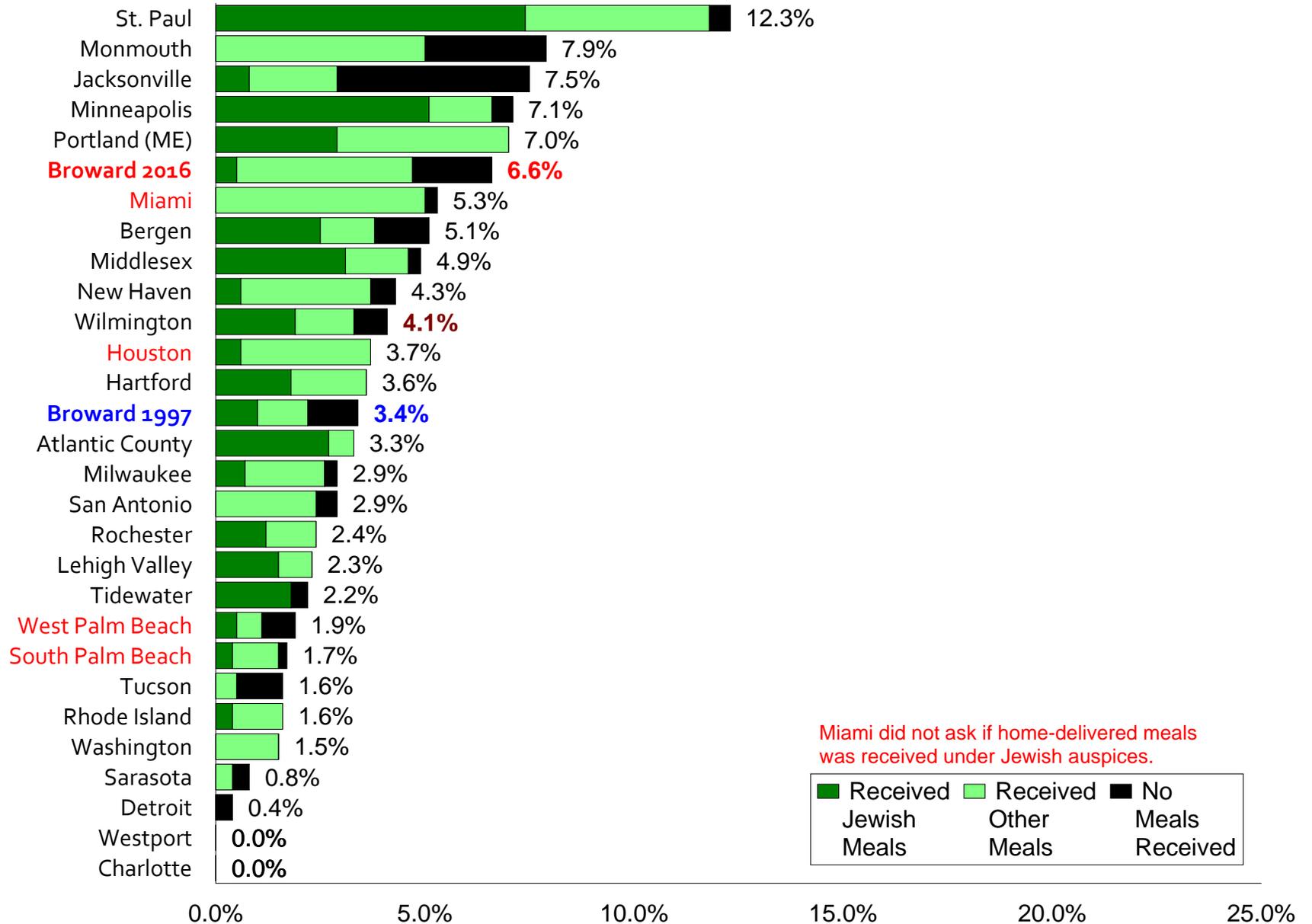
Need for Senior Transportation in the Past Year

(Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)



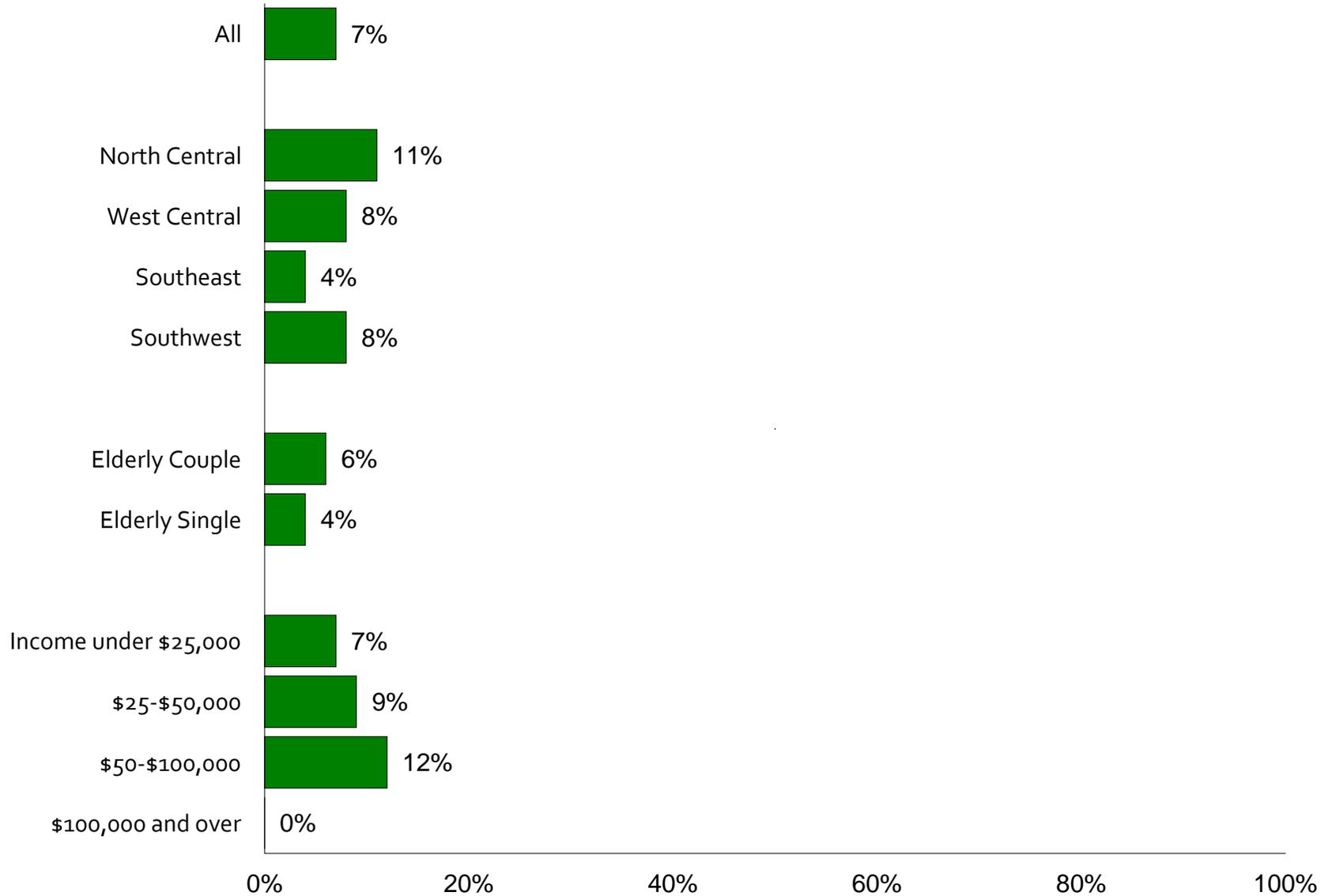
Need for Home-Delivered Meals in the Past Year

(Jewish Households with Persons Age 75 and Over)



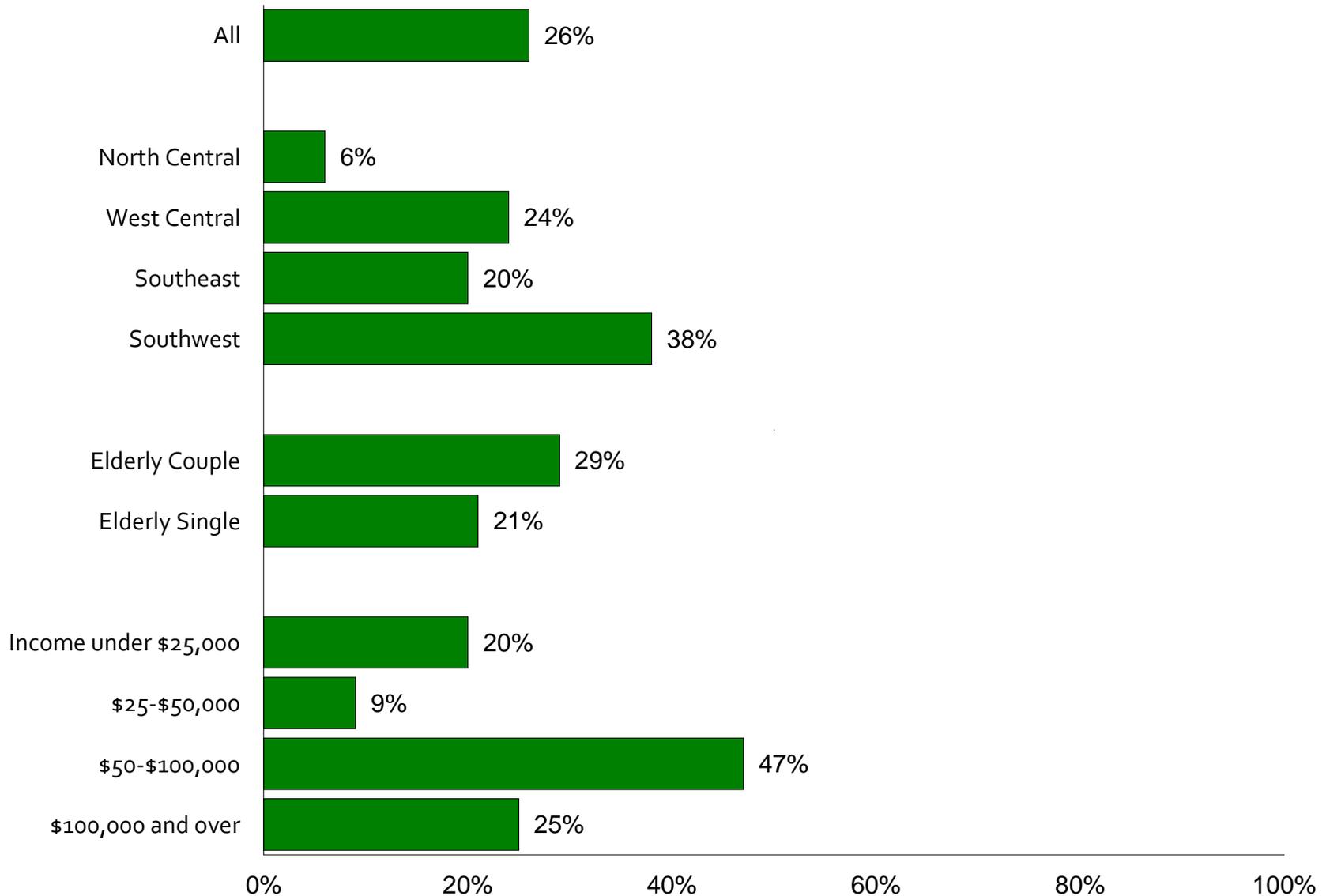
140 Need for Home-Delivered Meals in the Past Year

(Households with Persons and Age 75 and Over)



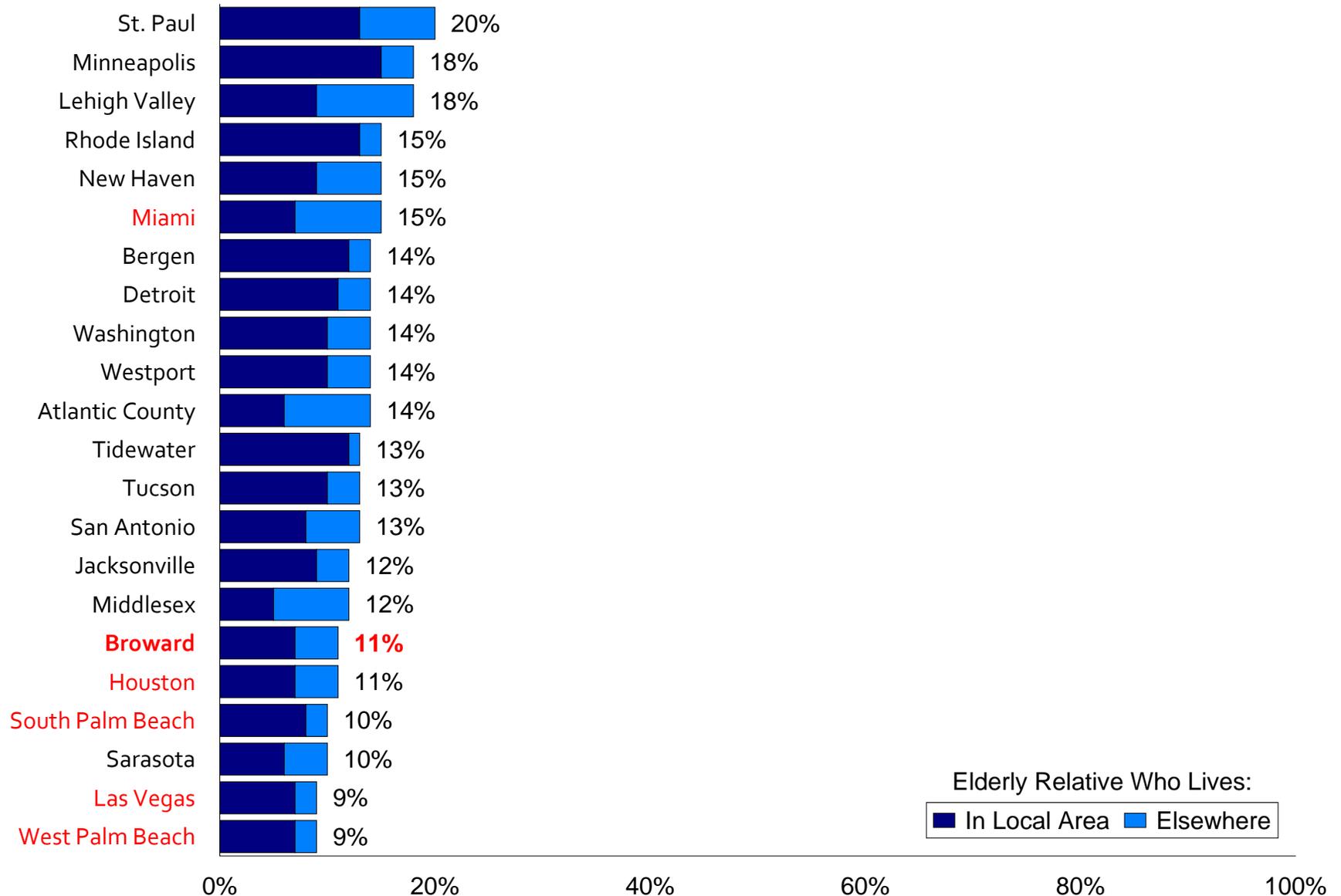
Hospitalized for 3+ Consecutive Nights in the Past Year

(Households with Persons and Age 75 and Over)



Households Who Care for an Elderly Relative

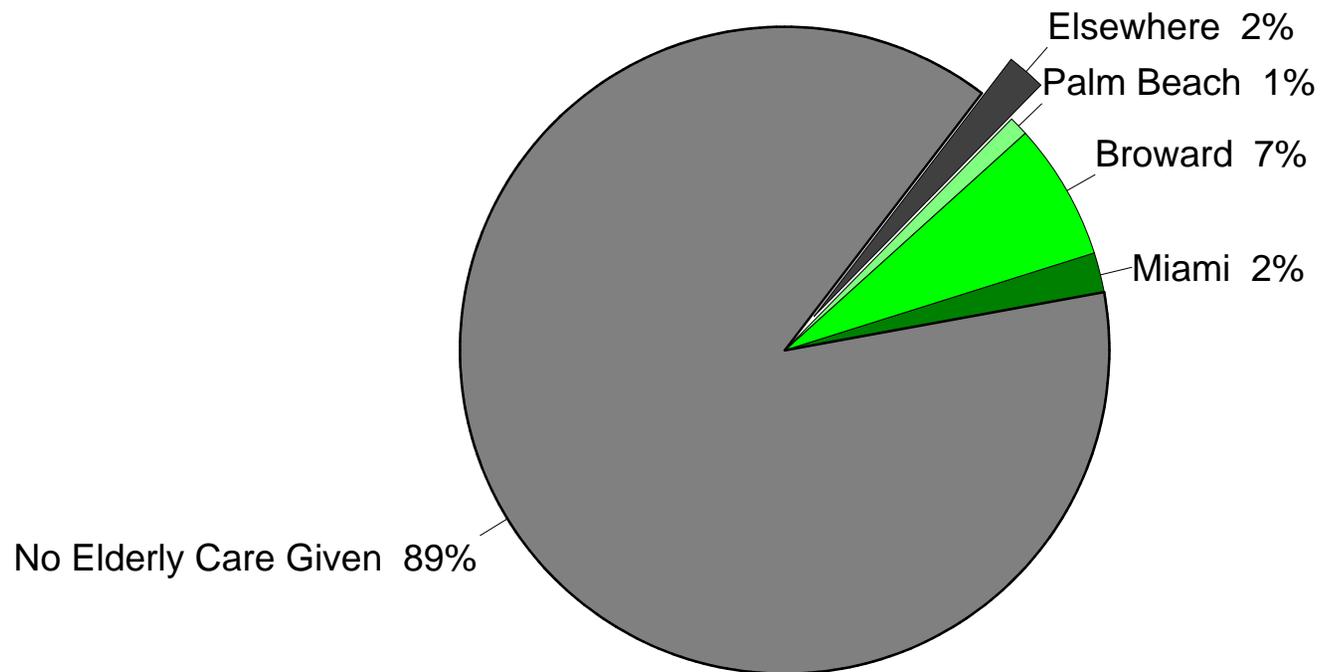
(Jewish Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 40 or Over)



143

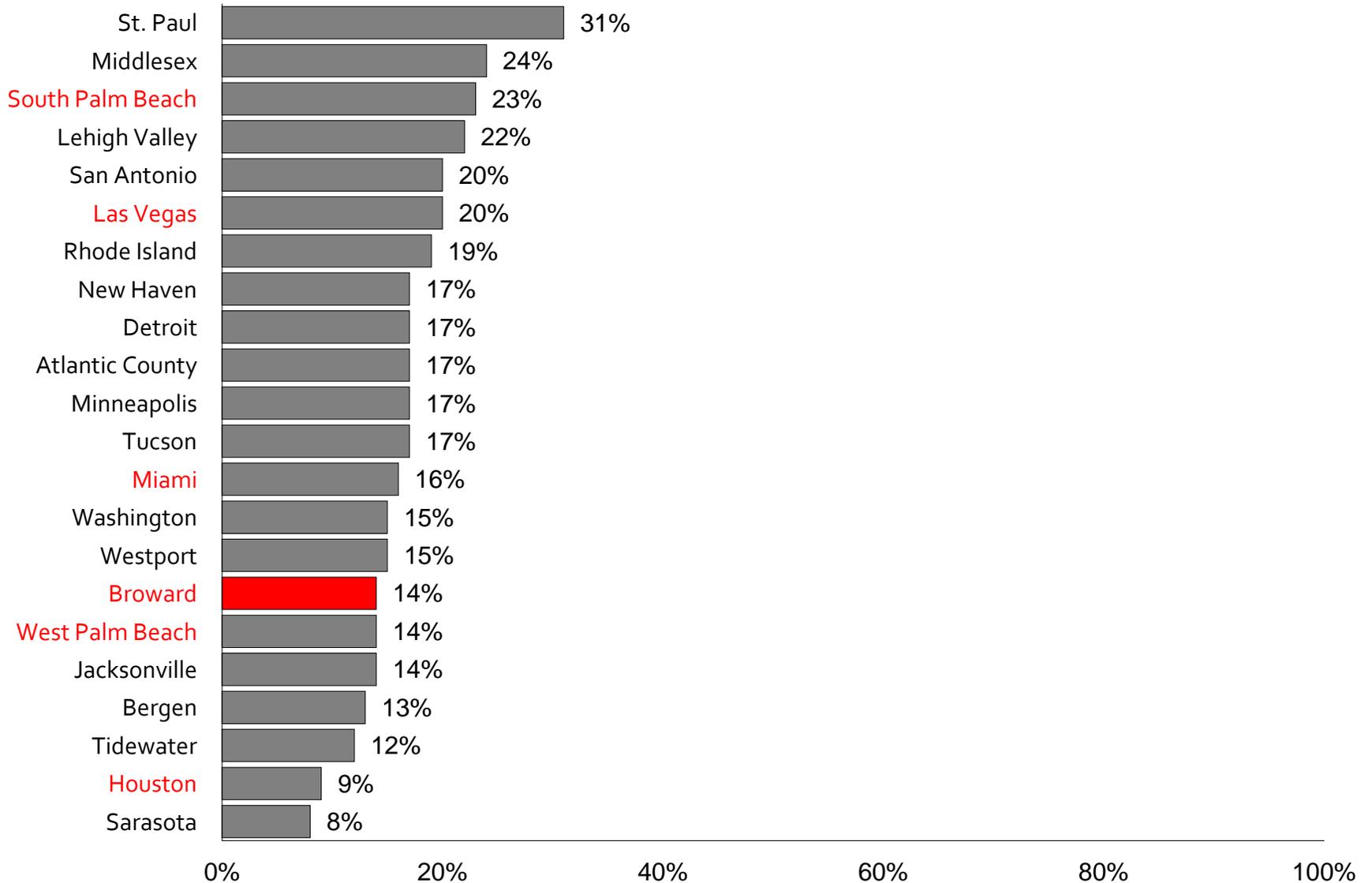
Where Elderly Person Needing Care Lives

(Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 40 or Over)

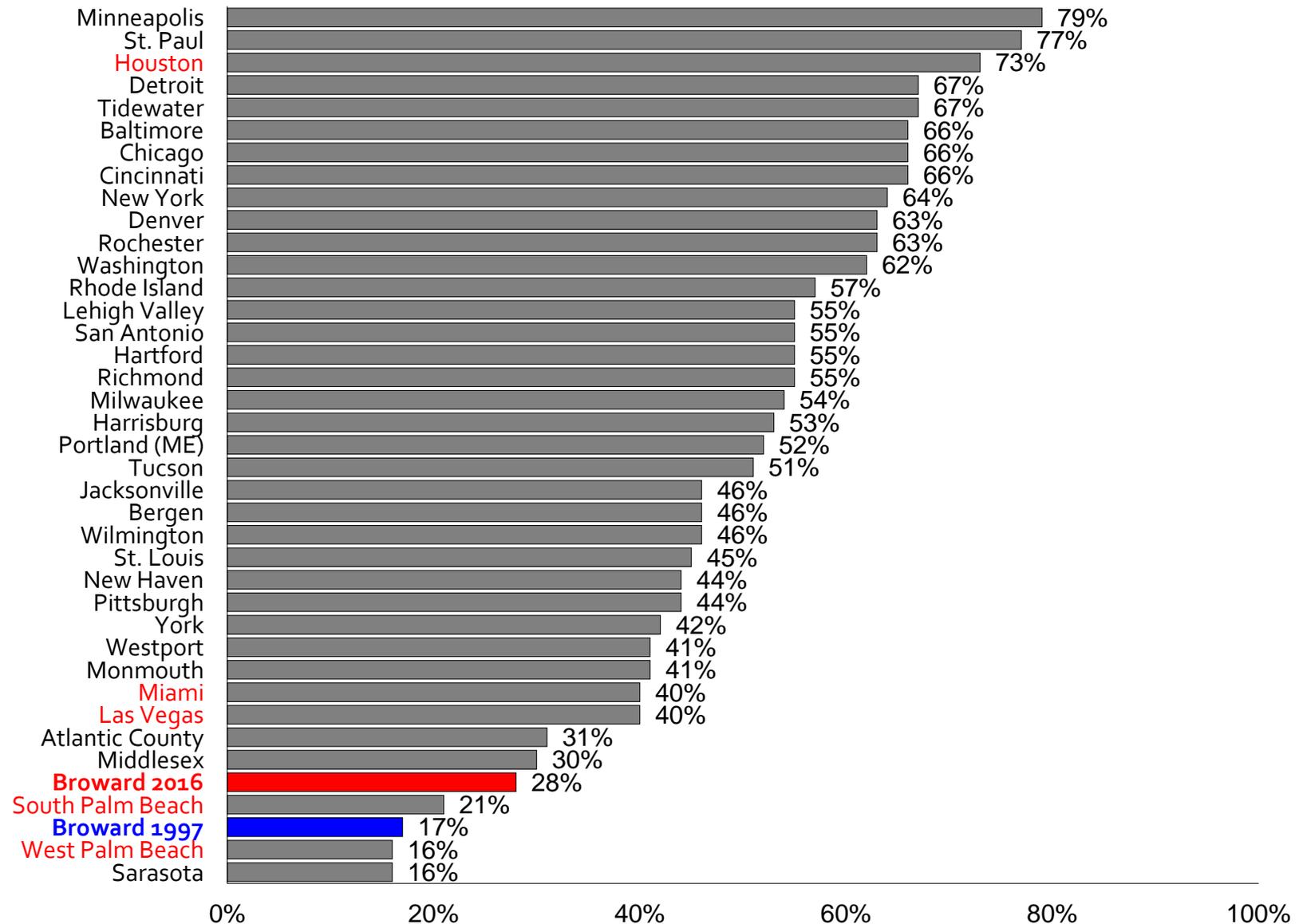


Households with Children Who Care for an Elderly Relative

(Jewish Households with Children in Which the Respondent Is Age 40 or Over)



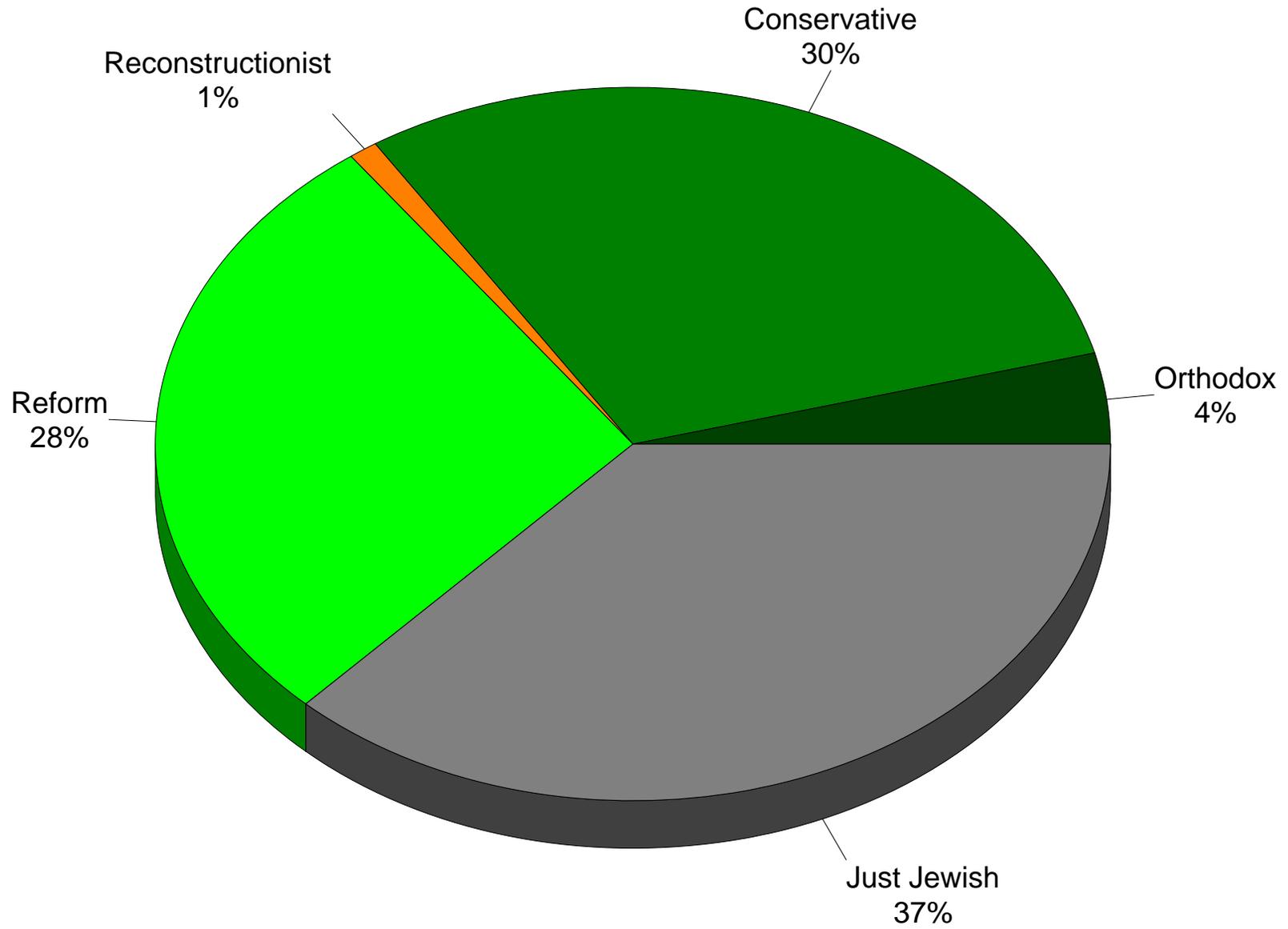
Households in Which the Respondent Is Age 75 and Over with Local Adult Children



Religious Profile

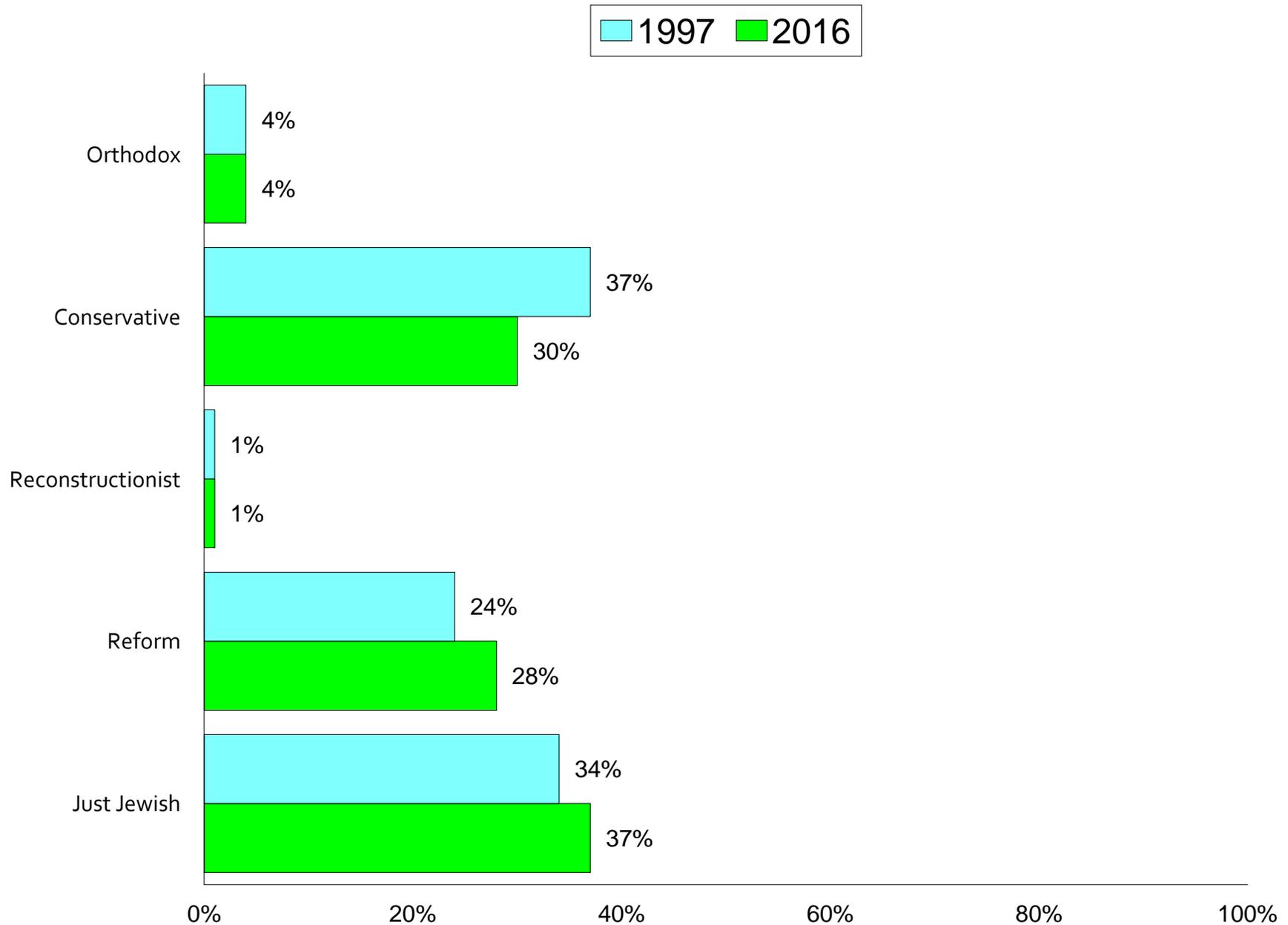
Jewish Identification

(Jewish Households)



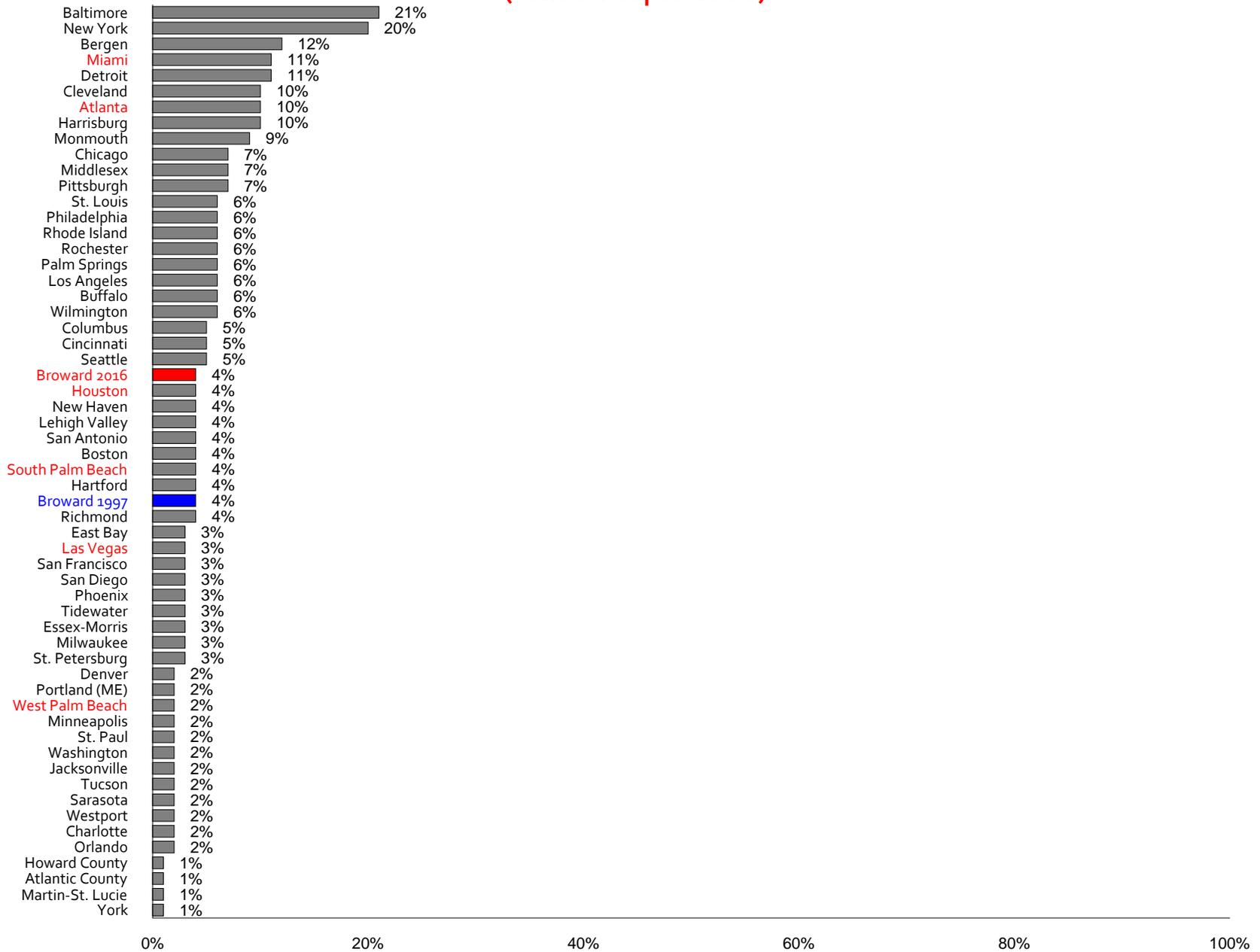
Changes in Jewish Identification, 1997-2016

(Jewish Households)



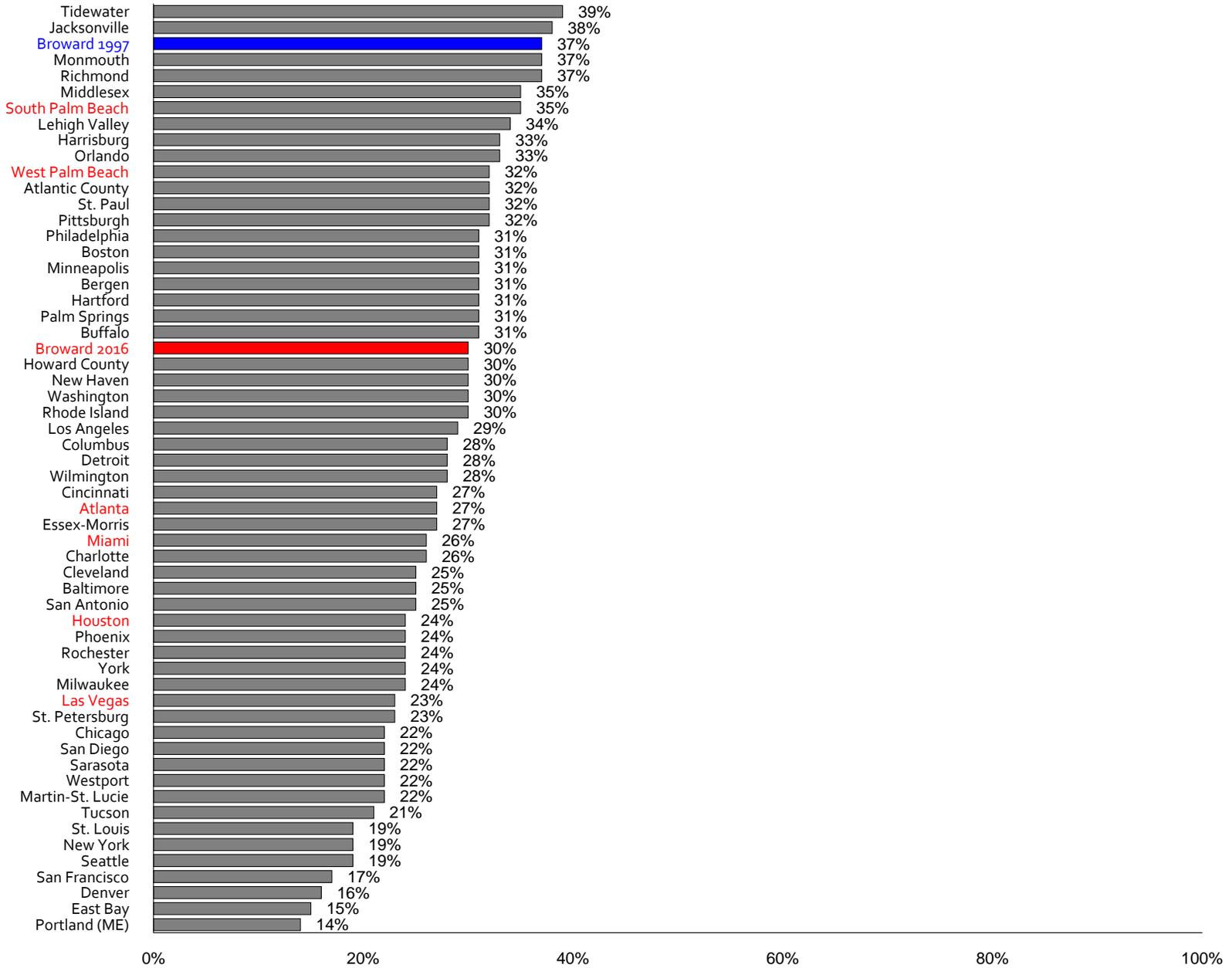
Orthodox Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



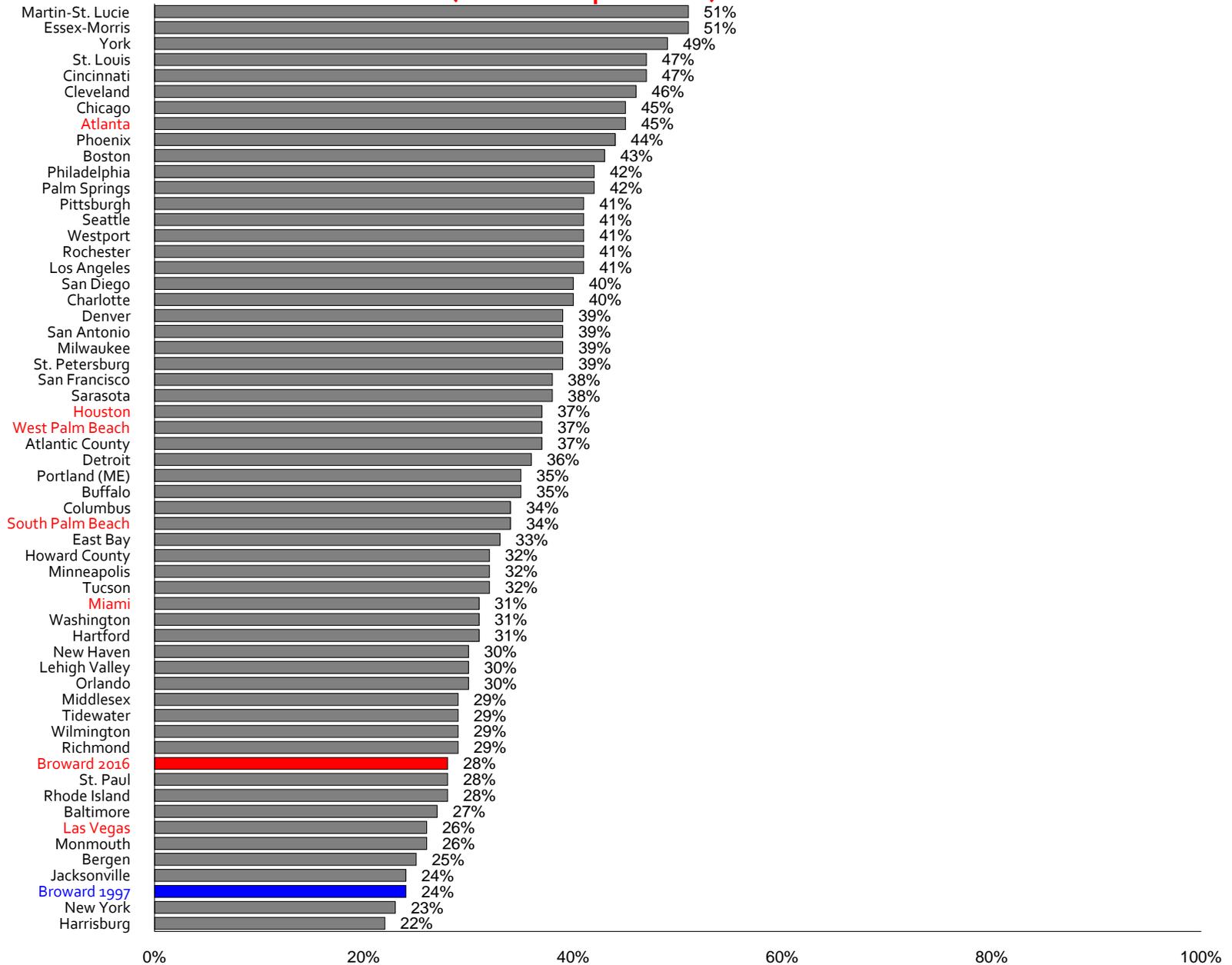
Conservative Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



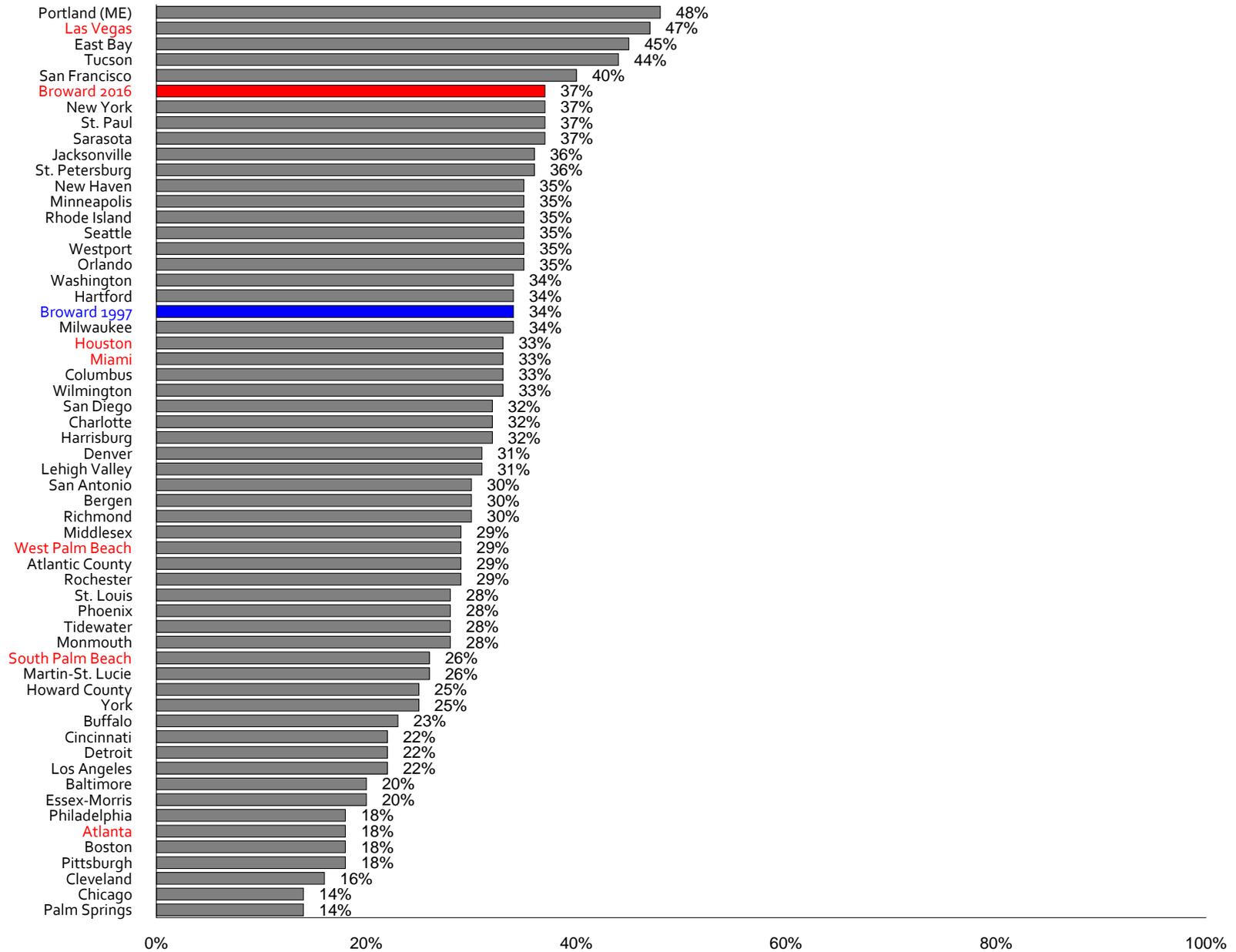
Reform Identification

(Jewish Respondents)



Just Jewish Identification

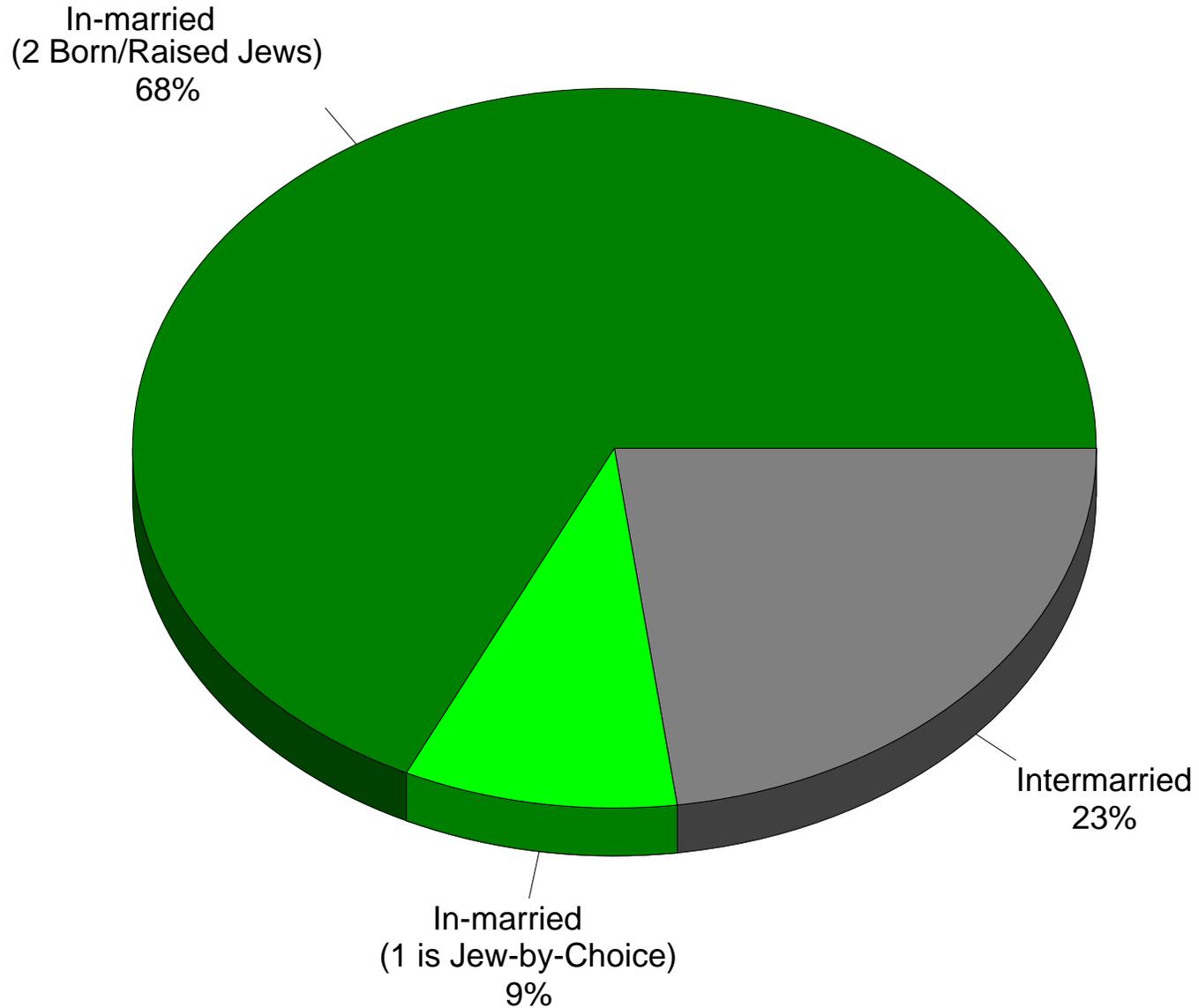
(Jewish Respondents)



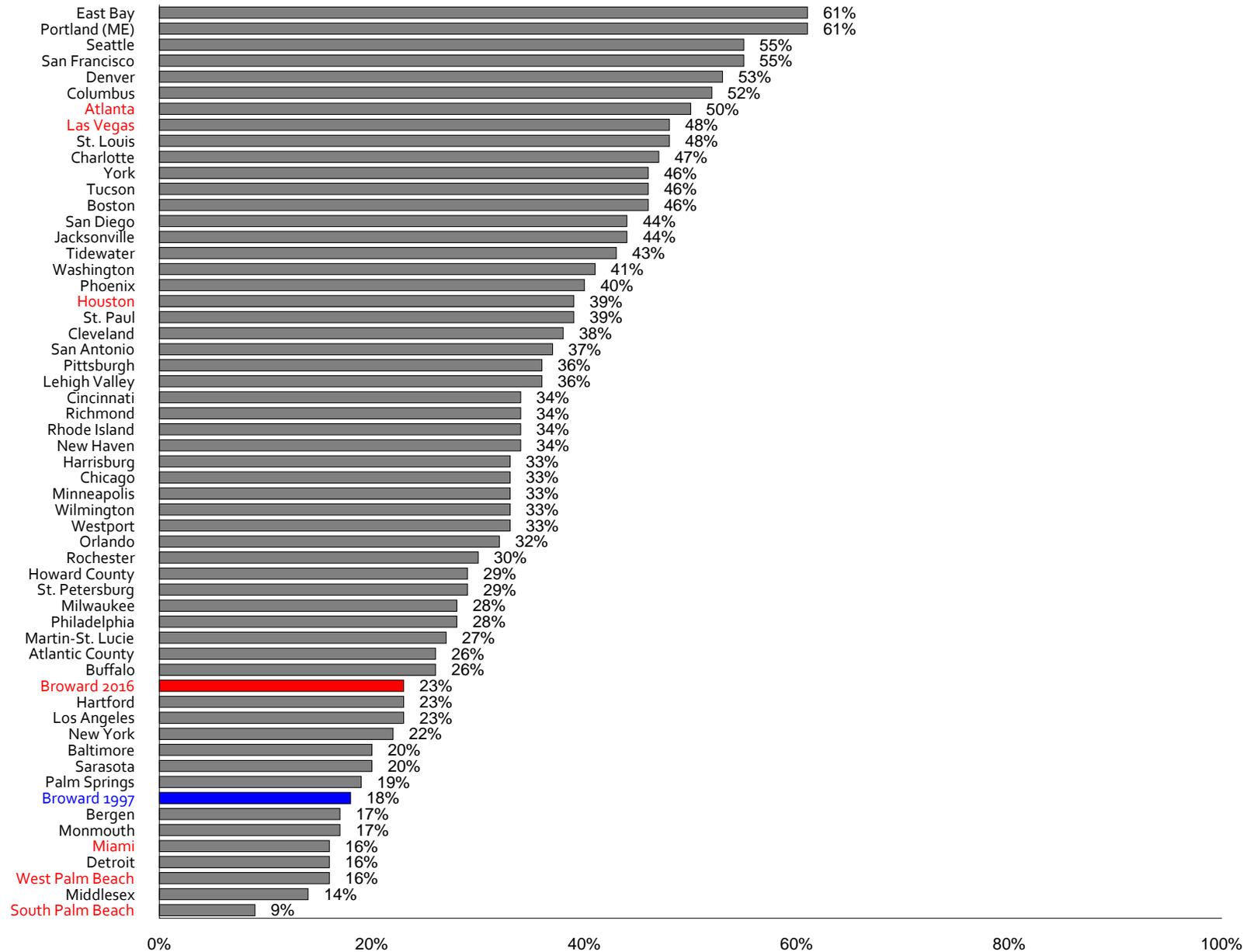
Types of Marriage

Types of Marriage

(Married Couples in Jewish Households)

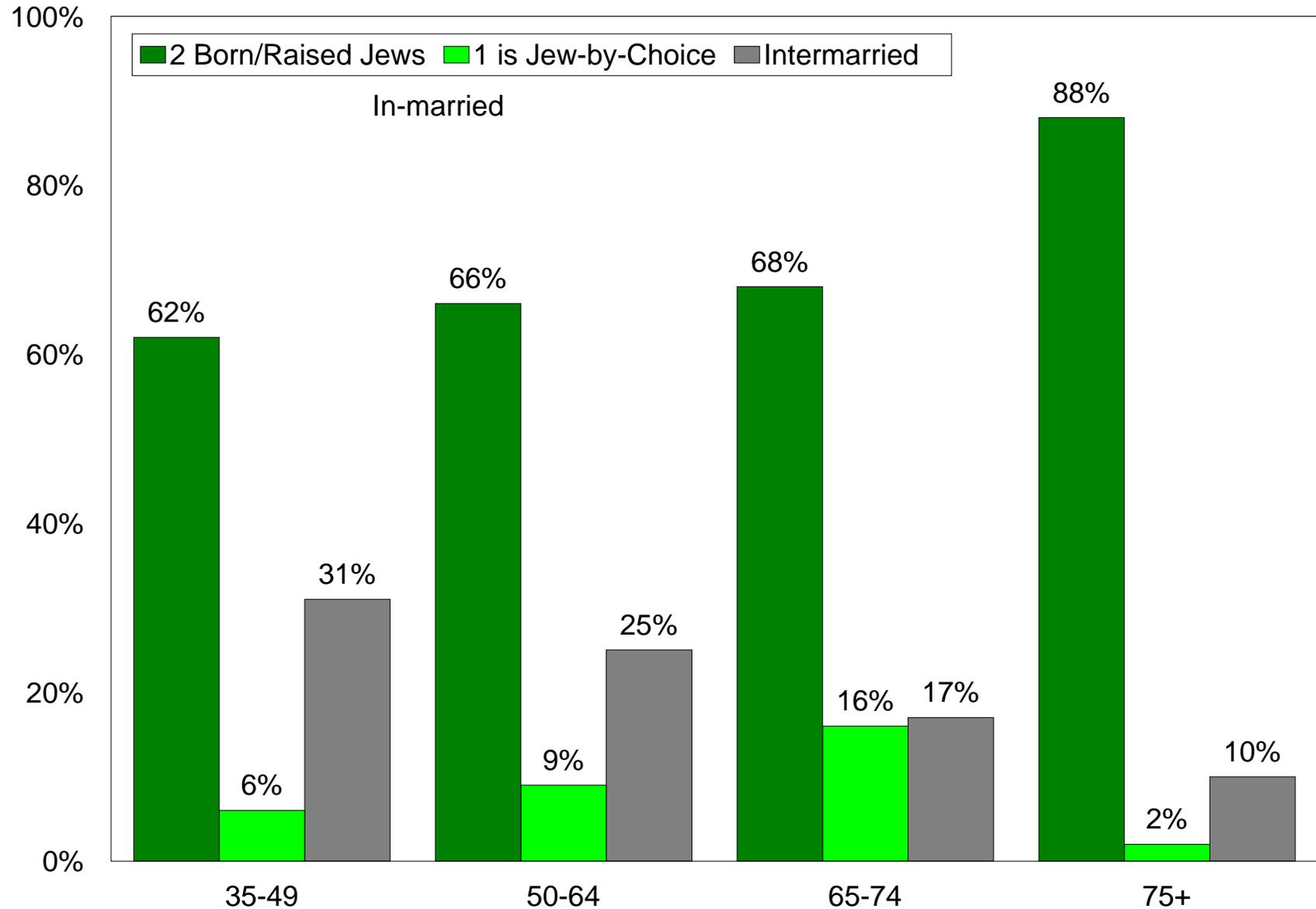


Intermarriage (Couples Intermarriage Rate)

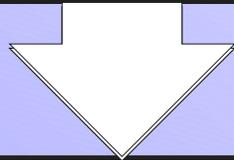


Types of Marriage by Age of Head of Household

(Married Couples)

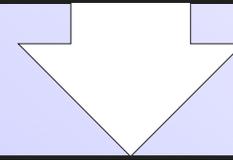


Abraham 



Sarah 

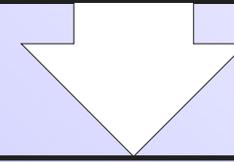
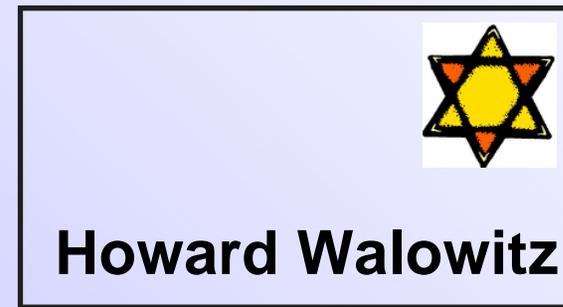
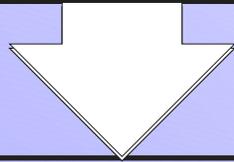
Howard Walowitz 



Bernadette Rostenkowski 

What Is the Intermarriage Rate?

What Is the Inter marriage Rate?



50% of **married couples** are intermarried
33% of **married Jews** are intermarried

Rates of Inter-marriage

23% Couples Inter-marriage Rate

translates to

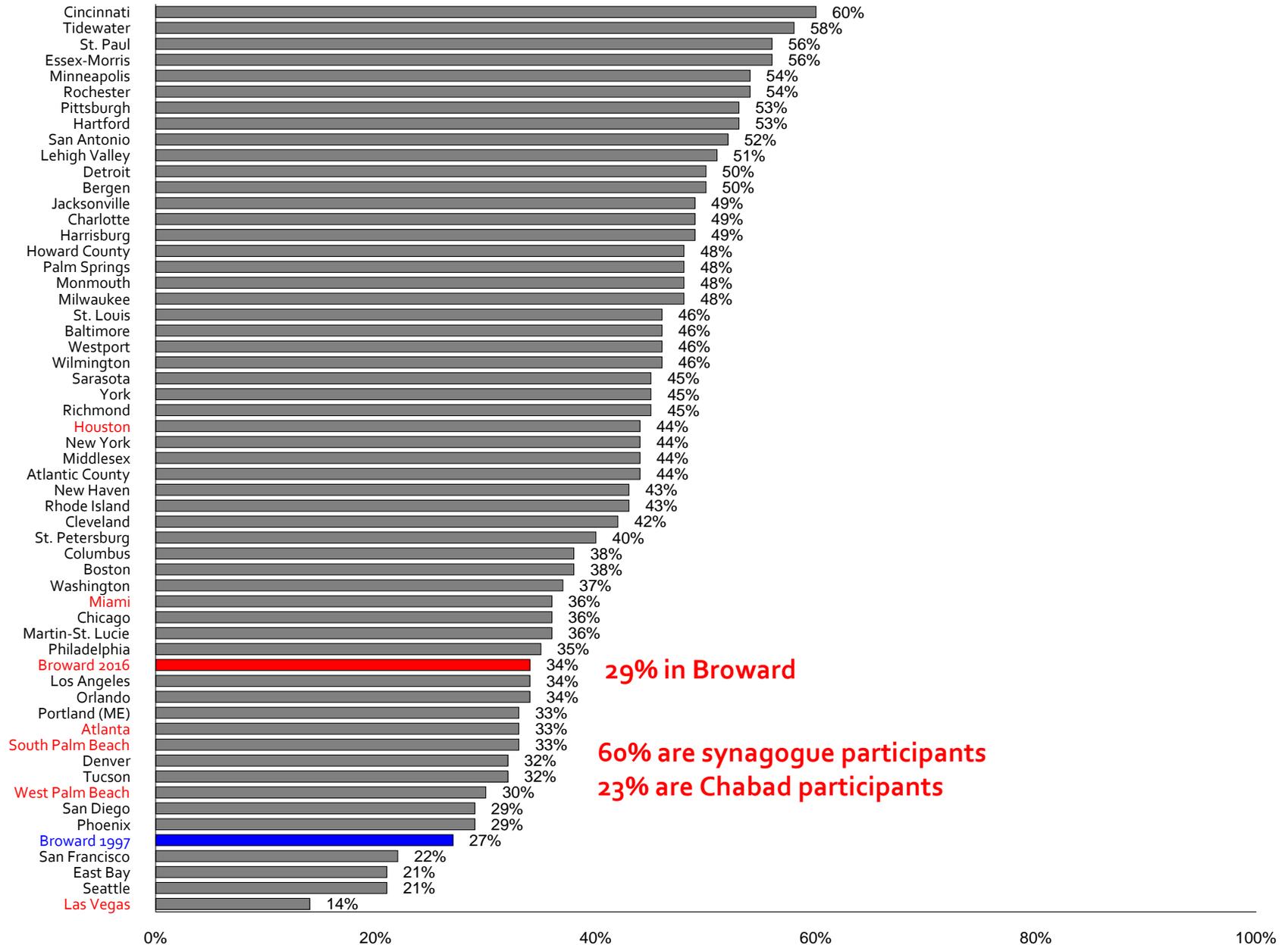
13% Individual Inter-marriage Rate

translates to

7% of all Jewish adults (both married and single) are inter-married

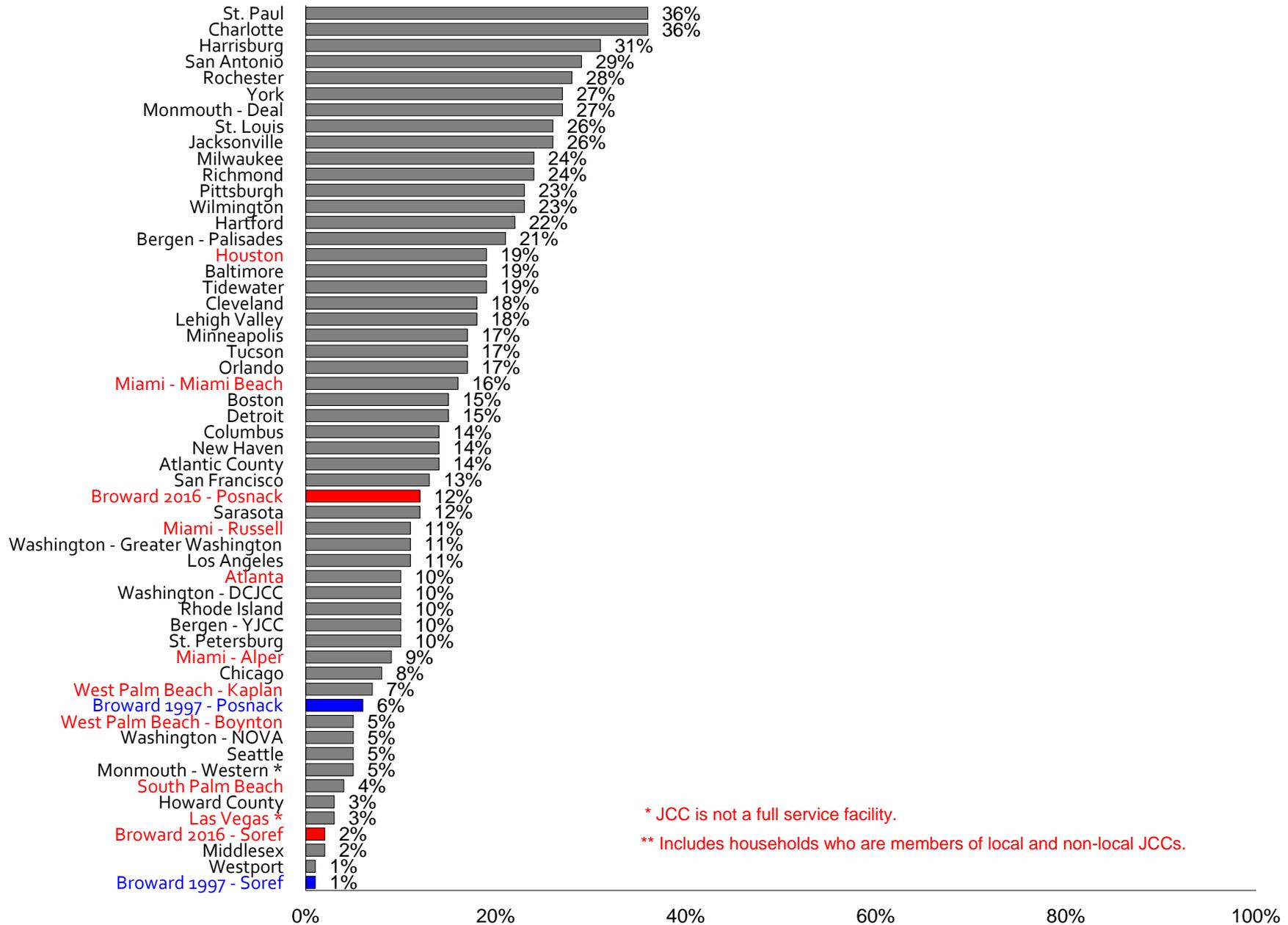
Current Synagogue Membership

(Jewish Households)



Current Membership in Local JCC

(Jewish Households)

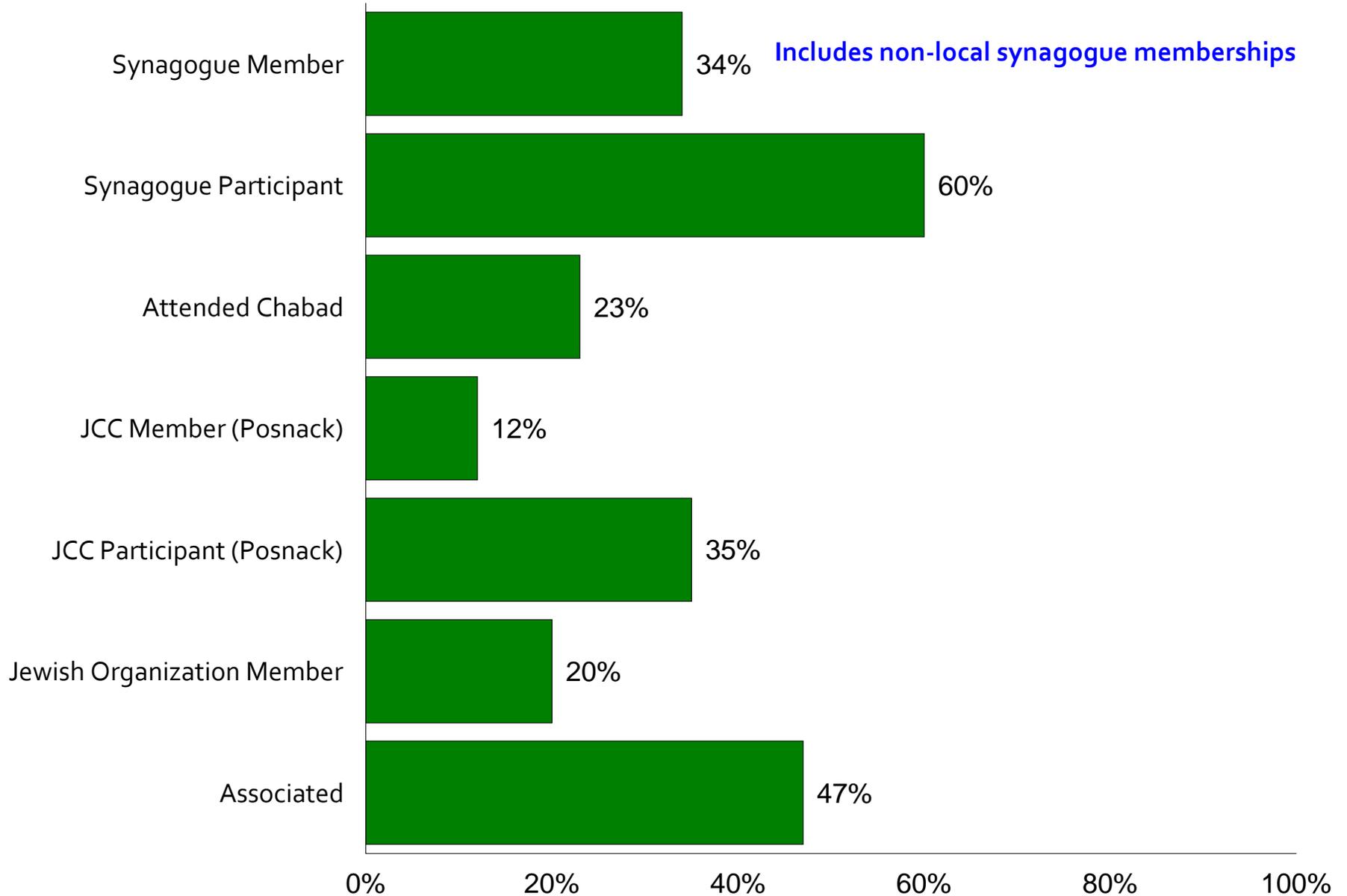


* JCC is not a full service facility.

** Includes households who are members of local and non-local JCCs.

Summary of Memberships

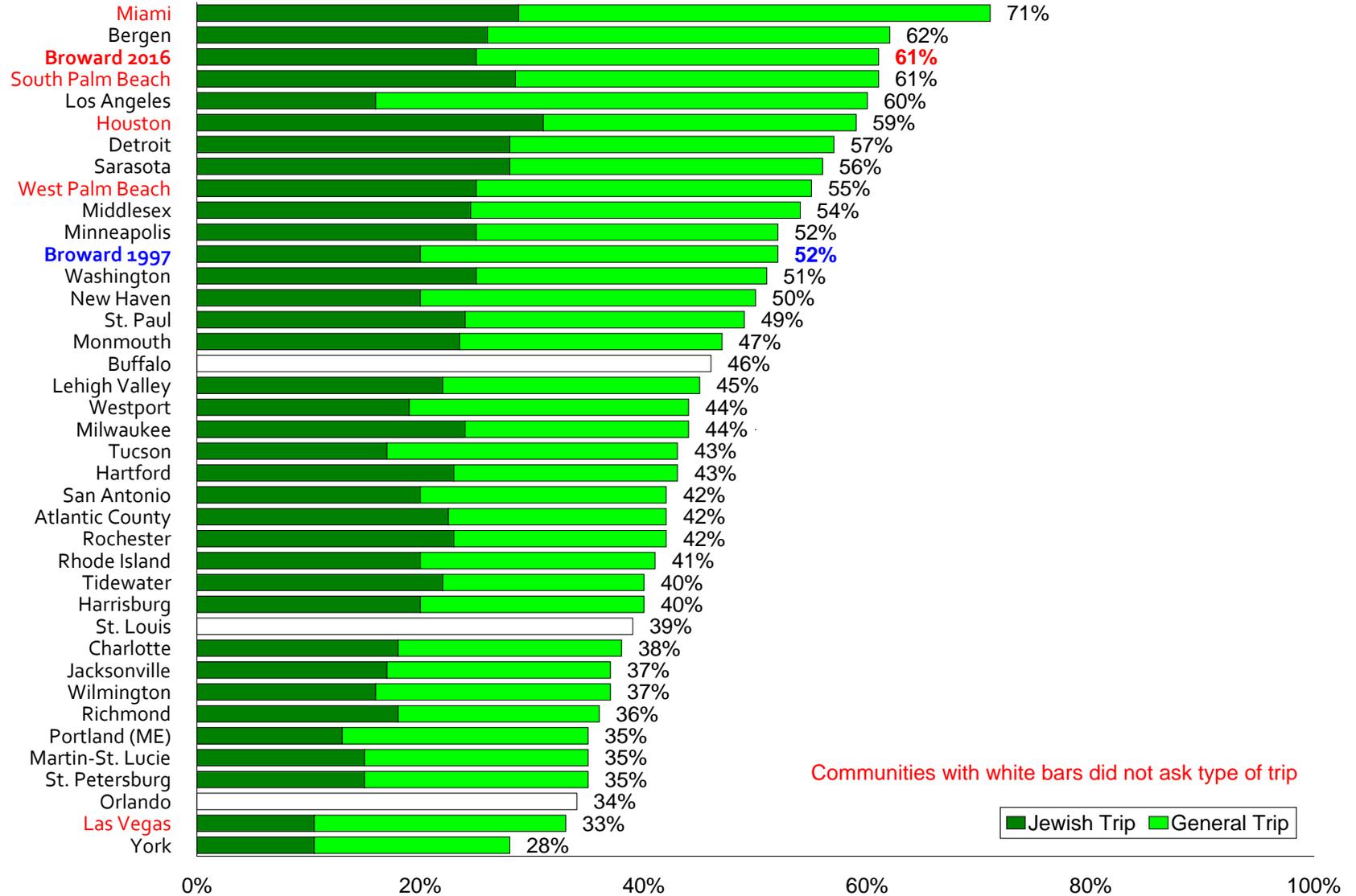
(Jewish Households)



Israel

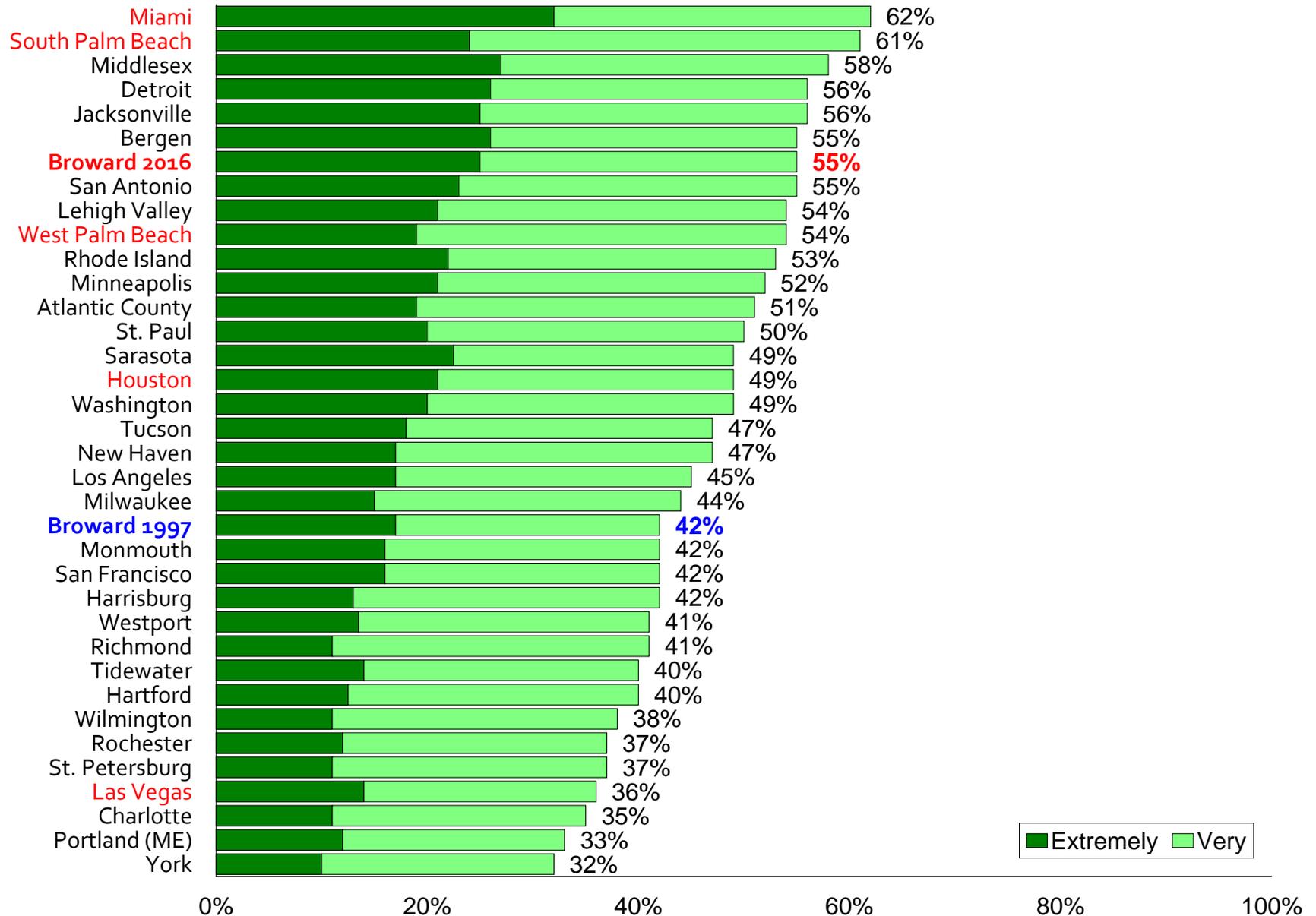
Households in Which a Member Visited Israel

(Jewish Households)



Extremely/Very Emotionally Attached to Israel

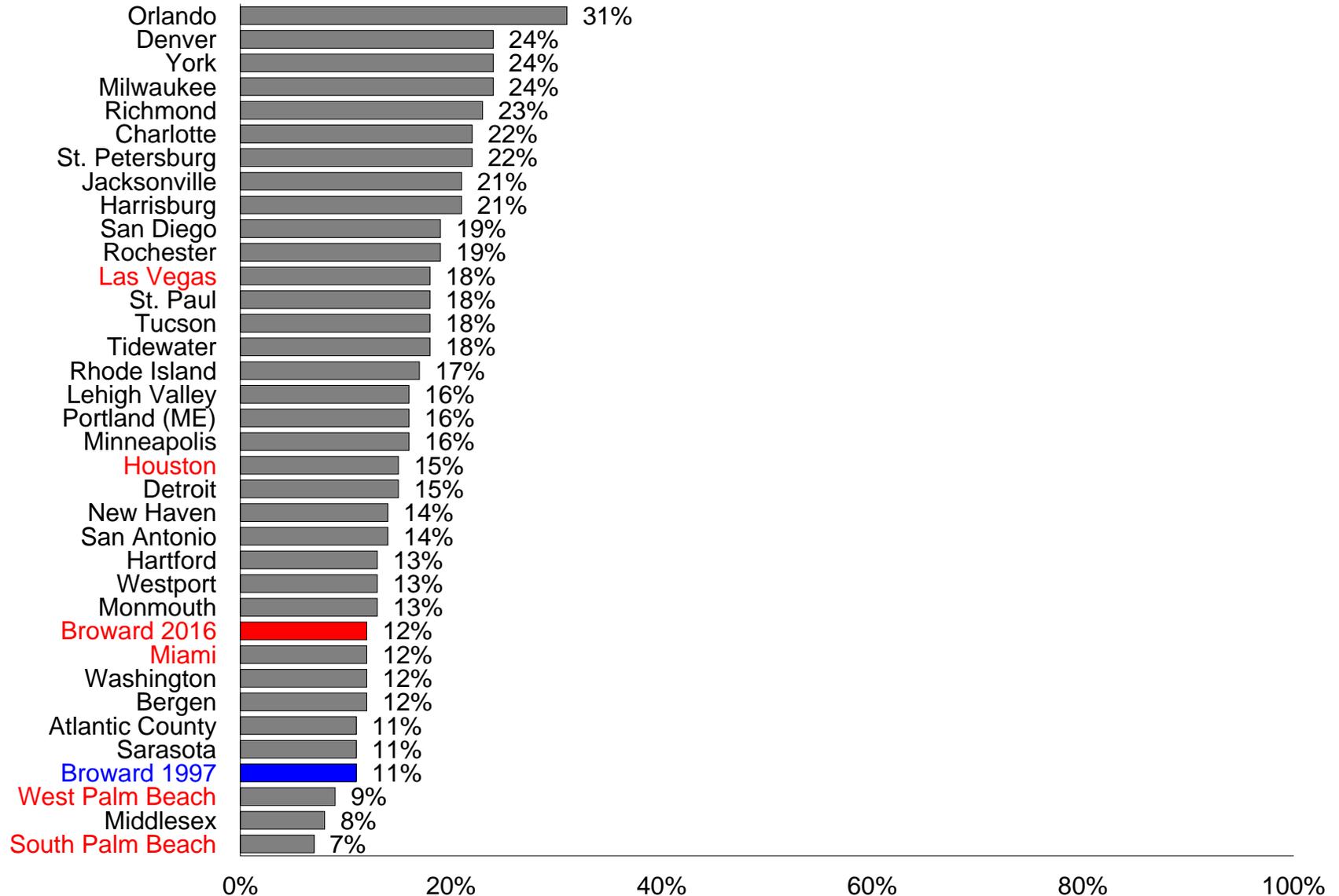
(Jewish Respondents)



Anti-Semitism

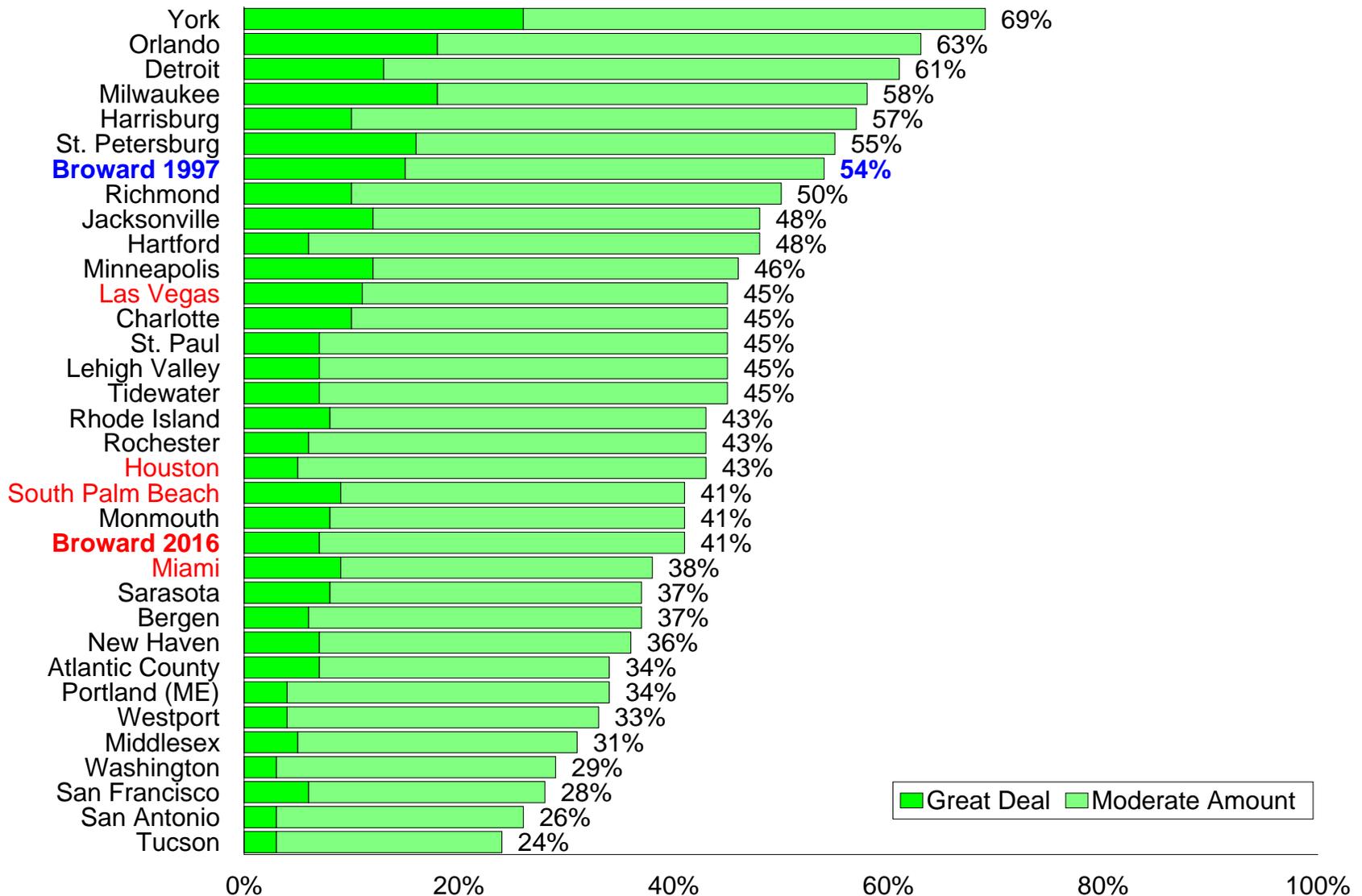
Personally Experienced Anti-Semitism in Local Community in the Past Year

(Jewish Respondents)



Perceive a Great Deal/Moderate Amount of Anti-Semitism in Local Community

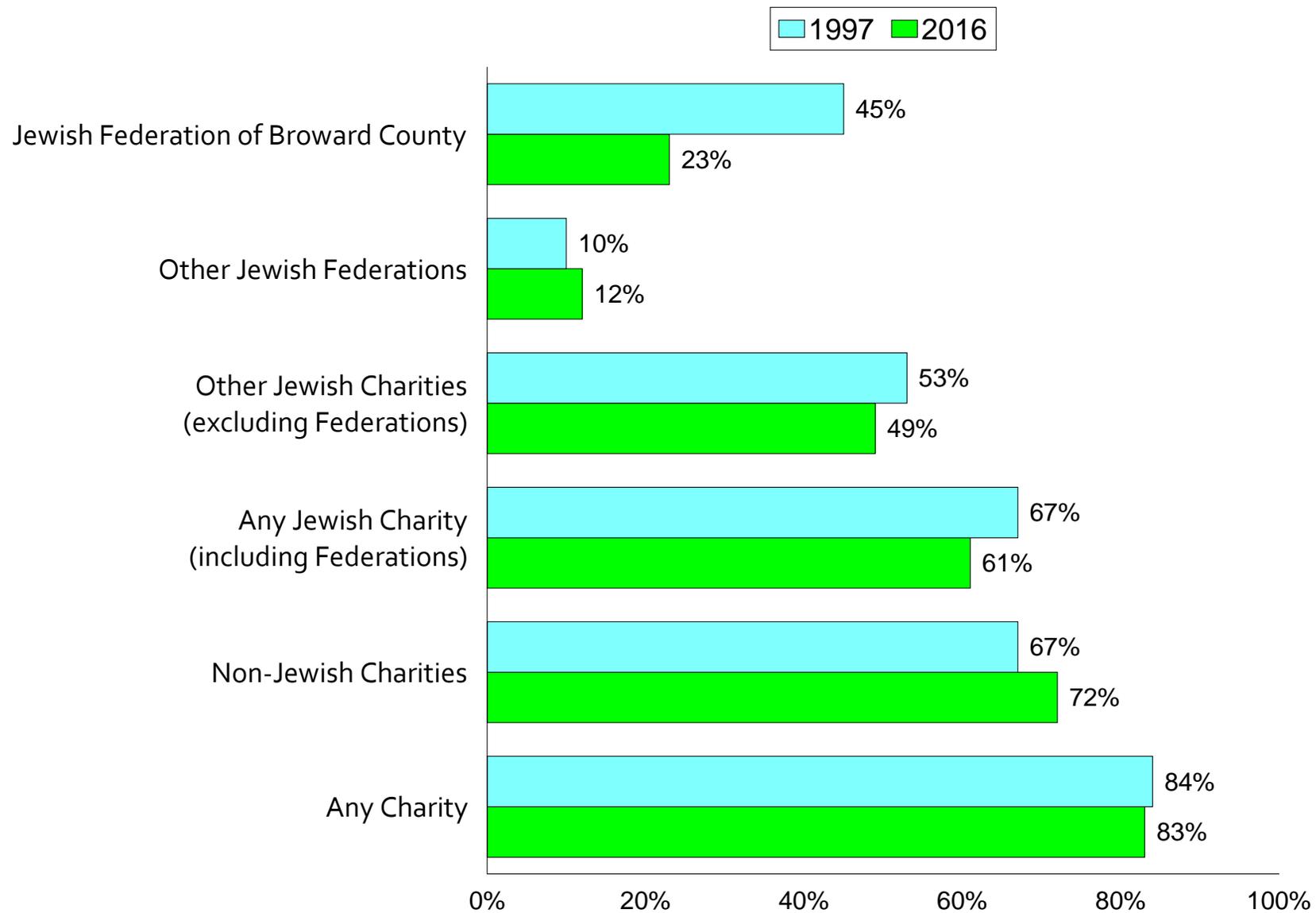
(Respondents)



Philanthropic Profile

Summary of Donations, 1997-2016

(Jewish Households)

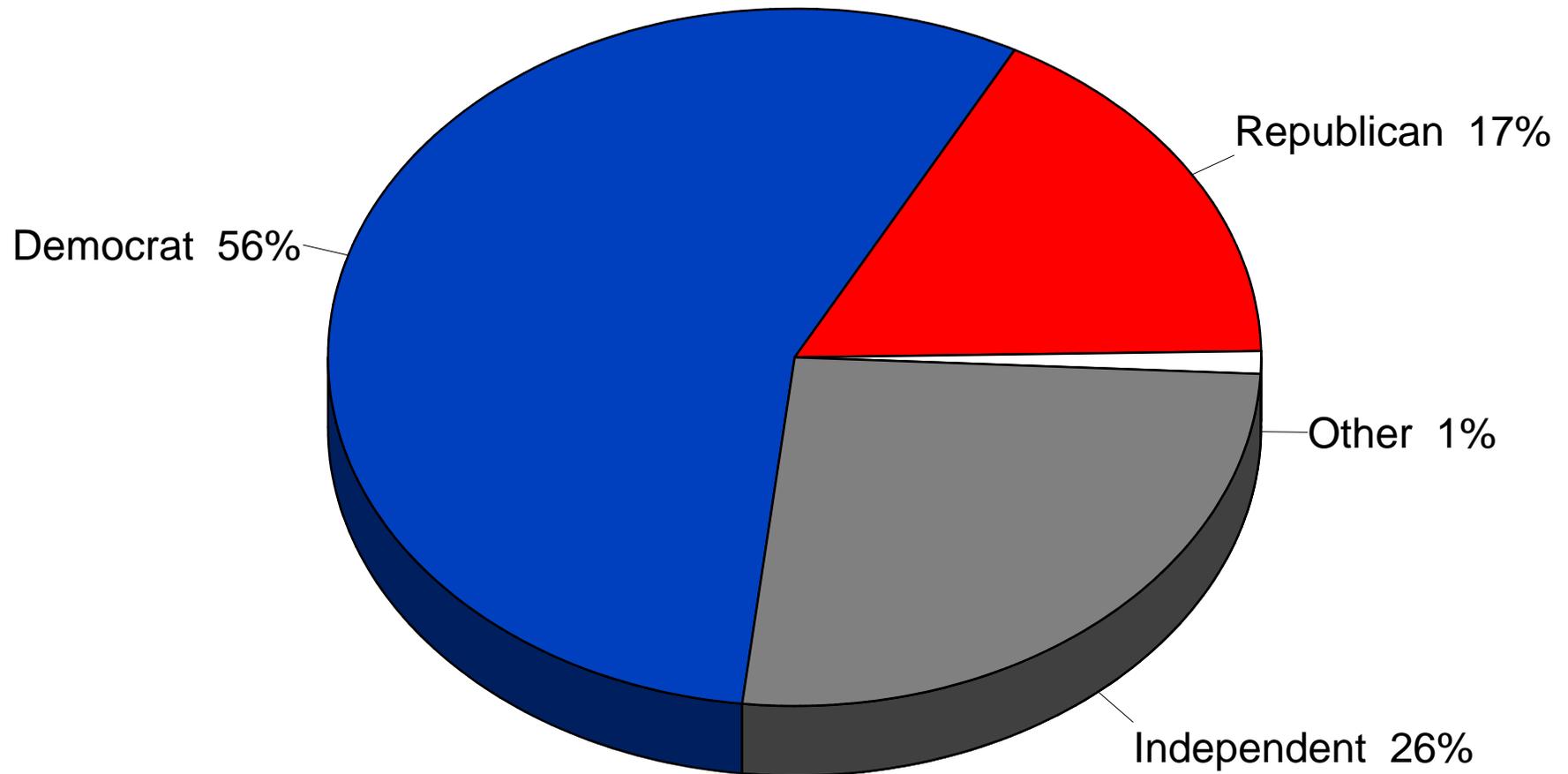


Political Profile

172

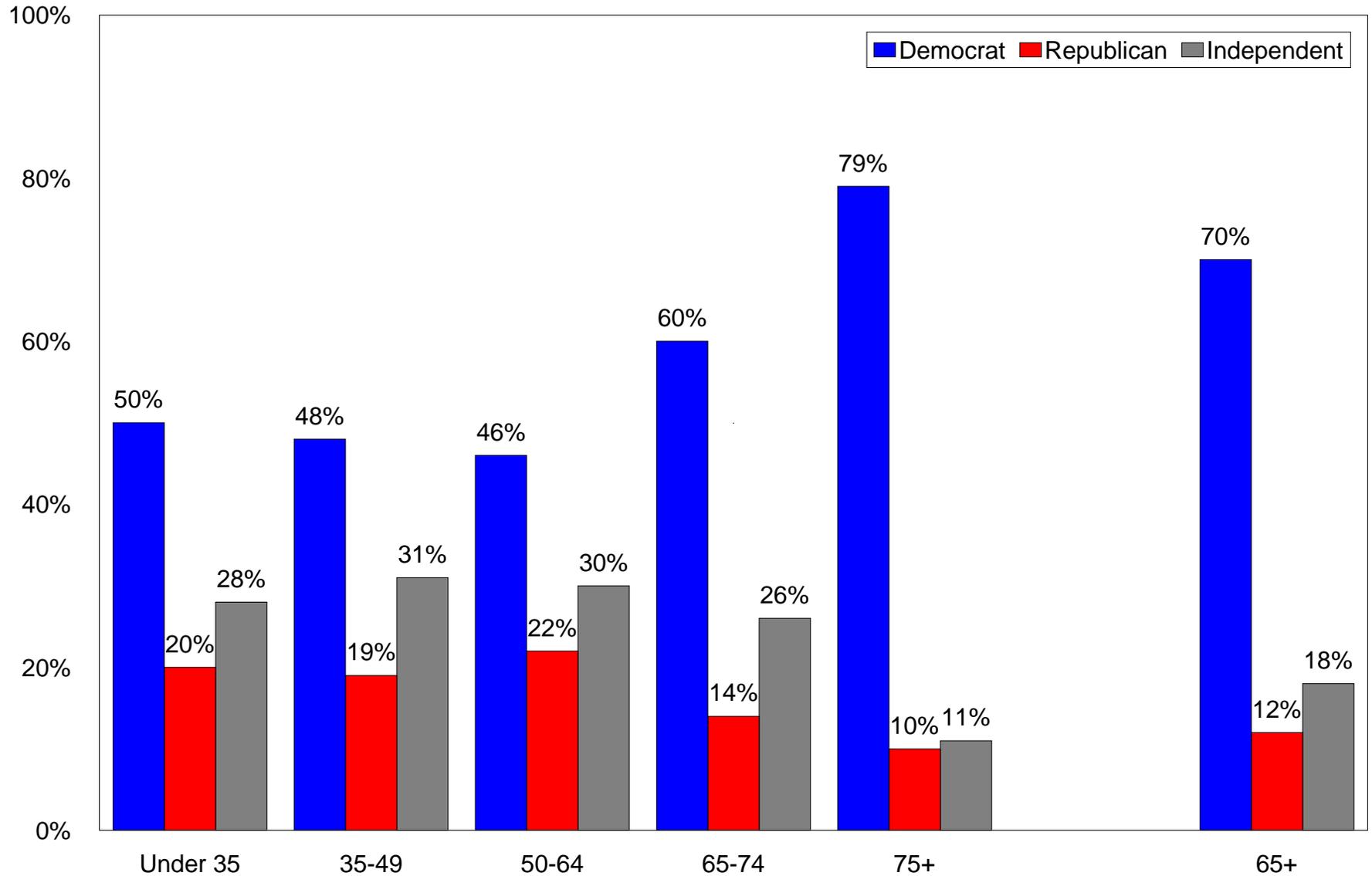
Political Party

(Jewish Respondents)



Political Party by Age

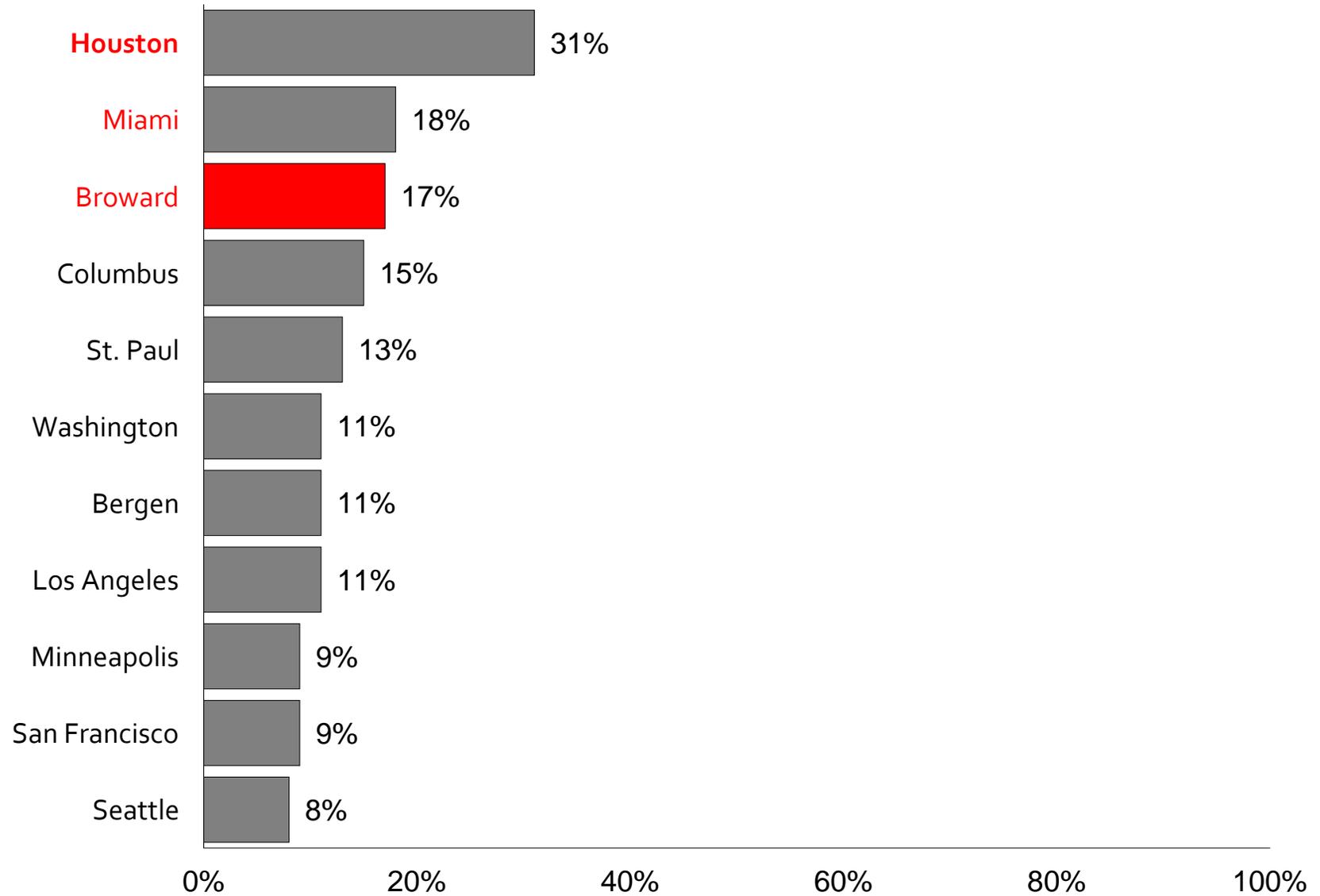
(Jewish Respondents)



"Other" not shown

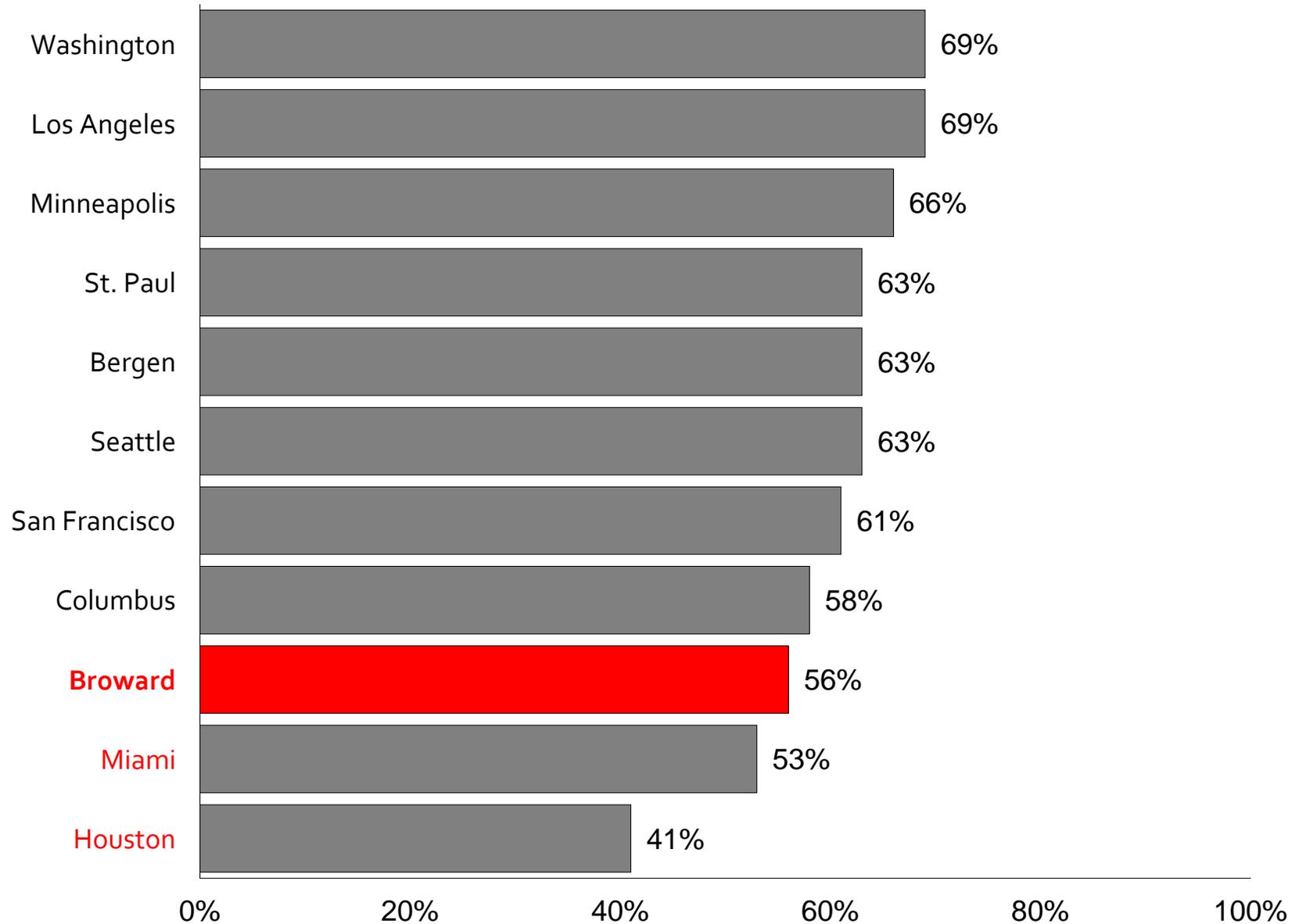
Percentage Republican

(Jewish Respondents)



Percentage Democrat

(Jewish Respondents)



The 2016 Jewish Federation of Broward County Population Study: A Portrait of the Broward Jewish Community

Goodman Jewish Family Services

Ira M. Sheskin, Ph.D.

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